

# WAR IS RESULT OF FIGHT FOR REVENGE

Authority in International Politics and Diplomacy Presents His View of It.

## WHOLE OF EUROPE IS KEY

Defeat So Often Flung in Face of Serbia Explodes Her Hatred of Austria—Titanic Struggle Is Expert's Forecast.

(By Victor, in Chicago Tribune.)  
What is the cause of the war between Austria-Hungary and little Serbia? What is the cause of the conflict that no one expected a month ago? Why has the aged, the lonely, the much tried Emperor-King, Francis Joseph, violently broken with his past policies and given or countersigned warlike orders?  
The first and obvious answer is that the crime at Sarajevo—the assassination by Serbs of the Archduke and his heir apparent, Francis Ferdinand, and his faithful and devoted consort—is the cause of the war.  
That crime, it is true, was committed on Austrian soil and by very humble and insignificant persons. But Austria believes and asserts that Serbia is morally responsible for that foul deed.  
She charges that Serbian officials and army officials instigated it, furnished the bombs that were used—unsuccessfully, as it happened, for the victims fell under the bullets of a patriot—and had for years abetted the implacable and bitter anti-Austrian propaganda that finally led to the tragic event at Sarajevo.  
Serbia has stoutly and adamantly denied this. She admitted that societies had existed for the carrying on of a relentless propaganda against Austria, but she professed an entire willingness to suppress them.

**Serbia Pleads Innocence.**  
Official participation or connivance she has disclaimed, pleading that every state or government has secret societies and conspiracies of all sorts to deal with, and that failure to suppress them is no evidence of complicity or guilt.

However, Serbia's method of investigating the plot and its ramifications left not a little to be desired in the eyes of impartial observers. It was freely said in press dispatches that in Serbia the crime had aroused no great indignation. Hence it was natural that Austria should peremptorily demand of Serbia persons who were responsible for the assassinations. Austria had no confidence in the inquiry and anticipated a whitewash, or a lame and impotent conclusion.

**Is Demand Improper?**  
Here, was, theoretically speaking, a strange and inadmissible demand. Was not Serbia a sovereign and independent power? Could she, as such, tolerate foreign participation or foreign direction and control of an inquiry into her own duly constituted authorities?

Because of this she hesitated and in her reply to the Austrian note or ultimatum, raised certain doubts and questions.  
She did not flatly reject the demand, but she intimated that it would not be easy to grant it. Austria declared the whole reply unsatisfactory, evasive and dishonest, and promptly added that no opportunity to amend it or retreat from the ground taken therein would be afforded. Austria had made up her mind to fight and to punish Serbia.

So far the story is simple enough. But what is back of the antagonism between Austria and Serbia? What caused the anti-Austrian movement and the propaganda in Serbia? What caused the assassination at Sarajevo?

**Serbia Loses Provinces.**  
Here, again, the first and immediate cause is not far to seek. The annexation by Austria of the Turkish provinces of Bosnia and Herzegovina in 1908 by imperial decree was a severe blow to Serbian ambitions and hopes. These Ottoman provinces had been handed over to Austro-Hungarian rule by the treaty of Berlin, 1878. They remained nominally Ottoman, but Austria was to occupy and administer them.

She discharged her task ably and efficiently, but the Serb inhabitants of the provinces never became reconciled to her rule. The nationality of the inhabitants is Croato-Serbian, and the majority of the population is Serb. This majority had hoped to belong to a greater Serbia, and of course, Serbia had long cherished the ambition of acquiring the provinces by conquest or compromise.  
The annexation was a coup d'etat and offended not only Serbia, but Russia, and the Slav world generally, including the millions of Austrian and Hungarian Slavs.

**Russia Not Prepared.**  
Russia might have attempted to intervene and use force against Austria at that time, although she was by no means prepared for a serious defeat so soon after her disastrous defeat at the hands of Japan.

Germany brandished her sword, told Russia to keep her hands off, and the Serbians knew then that she had lost Bosnia and Herzegovina—unless the Austro-Hungarian empire should break up, as many thought it might, break up by the death of Francis Joseph. But upon the death of Francis Joseph, it was to wait for such a possibility was to feed on mere crumbs of comfort.

Serbia was helpless and resolved to obtain compensation for her loss at the expense of Turkey at the first opportunity. The opportunity came with the recent war between Turkey and the Balkan allies. The story of the Balkan powers was so complete and the territory taken so vast that "there was glory enough for all"—glory as well as spoils.

**Support Denied Serbia.**  
Serbia needed, and based her port on the Adriatic. She had one, in fact, having captured it. But Austria interposed her veto. She was firm and obstinate. She would never let the little power of Serb origin and affiliations on the Adriatic. She would rather fight than give Serbia an outlet that might be used against her not only by Serbia but by the latter's mighty friend and protector, Russia.

Once more Serbia yielded; she had to. Germany backed Austria and Russia was not prepared to throw her hat into the ring, especially since England and France and Italy were anxious to prevent the spread of the Balkan war and declined to support Serbian claims. This second humiliation and rebuff served to intensify Serbian resentment and bitterness against Austria.

**Serb Hatred General.**  
The sentiment is general and national. This deep and strong hostility creates a soil favorable to plots and conspiracies. Whether Serbian officials

and military men encouraged the conspiracies or even took part in them it is not for a neutral and impartial bystander to say. If there has been such participation, however, few will wonder at it, politics and diplomacy being what they are.  
At any rate, the bitterness led to the assassination in the capital of the annexed provinces, and that in turn to the present war. Sober men hope that this war can be limited and localized. If it can, the cost of the contest, in life and treasure, need not be heavy. We shall know the probabilities in a few days, perhaps in a few hours.

## WARBURG INQUIRY LONG

Favorable Report Predicted in Case of President's Nominee.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—Paul M. Warburg, of New York, President Wilson's nominee to the Federal Reserve Board, was examined by the Senate banking committee for four hours today. His examination will be continued Monday.  
Senator Bristow, of Kansas, was the only committee member to question Mr. Warburg. He probed in detail the financial opinions of the banker, and his connection with Kuhn, Loeb & Co., officially. Senator Bristow made use of the House money trust committee, which listed Kuhn, Loeb & Co. as one of the firms in a combination "controlling money and credit" in the United States.  
Members of the committee said a favorable report on his nomination was probable. White House officials were confident Mr. Warburg would be confirmed.

## MILITANTS DISOBEY ORDER

Belfast Women Attempt to Destroy Ancient Cathedral.

BELFAST, Aug. 1.—Militant suffragettes today disobeyed the order issued by the Women's Social and Political Union requesting members to refrain from militant acts during the international crisis and made an attempt to destroy the ancient cathedral at Lisburn, which contains a monument of Lieutenant Dobbs, killed during an engagement against Admiral John Paul Jones' ship.  
The women placed a quantity of dynamite beneath a window of the cathedral. The thick wall resisted the explosion, but a rare stained glass window was shattered and a large quantity of masonry damaged.

## SAMOANS GET WIRELESS

Islands Heretofore Receiving News Monthly to Have It Daily.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—Inhabitants of the Samoan Islands are now in direct communication with the outside world by means of the wireless. For years they had to be content with the news brought them once a month by one of the steamers plying between San Francisco and Australia.  
The Navy Department recently installed at the naval station on the island of Tutuila a small radio set designed primarily for communication with ships. The apparatus is exceptionally efficient. At night messages have been copied from the naval station at North Head, Wash., about 4500 miles away.

## PORTLAND MAN CHAIRMAN

Dr. F. E. Moore Heads American Osteopathic Business Conference.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 1.—(Special.)—Dr. F. E. Moore, Portland, Or., past president of the American Osteopathic Association, was made chairman of the business conference convention which opened today. Two days will be given to consideration of professional problems before taking up the regular programme.  
The Portland delegation is working hard for the 1915 convention.

## Dairying Tried Near Husum.

HUSUM, Wash., Aug. 1.—(Special.)—As a diversion from raising apples and small fruit in this section, ranchers are paying more attention to diversified farming. With irrigating, the dairy industry can be carried on here with the same financial results as in the Trout Lake region, up the White Salmon River from here. Mrs. Henrietta Cole and son are placing a number of cows on their ranch, two miles northeast of here, and will engage in dairying.

## Mantana "Plans" Given.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—President Wilson today nominated Owen E. Thomas, of Fortuna, Mont., receiver of public moneys at KallsPELL, and Frank McHaffie, of Missoula, to be register of the land office at Missoula.

## 60 Cars of Raisins Shipped.

FRESNO, Cal., Aug. 1.—Three million packages of raisins, the largest single shipment of raisins ever made, will leave here tomorrow in a train of 80 freight cars. Most of the fruit is the residue of the 1913 crop.

## All RUPTURES Are Dangerous

Russia might have attempted to intervene and use force against Austria at that time, although she was by no means prepared for a serious defeat so soon after her disastrous defeat at the hands of Japan.  
Germany brandished her sword, told Russia to keep her hands off, and the Serbians knew then that she had lost Bosnia and Herzegovina—unless the Austro-Hungarian empire should break up, as many thought it might, break up by the death of Francis Joseph. But upon the death of Francis Joseph, it was to wait for such a possibility was to feed on mere crumbs of comfort.  
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## Had Tuberculosis of Glands—Now Well

Glandular tuberculosis has yielded to Eckman's Alternative when other remedies failed. Read what it did in this case:  
"Gentlemen—In March, 1909, my doctor pronounced my glands and number of operations in a hospital failed to benefit me. In the meantime a friend of mine advised Eckman's Alternative. The wounds in my neck were still open and in a frightful condition. I started to work, and since that time have not lost one day's work through sickness. I highly recommend Eckman's Alternative to anyone who is suffering from Tuberculosis."  
(Affidavit.) JOSEPH B. WHITE.  
Eckman's Alternative is most efficacious in lung affections and upbuilding the system. Contains no harmful or habit-forming drugs. Accept no substitutes. Sold by The Owl Drug Company and leading druggists. Write Eckman Laboratories, Philadelphia, Pa., for booklet of recoveries.

## A Half-Holiday for Our Employes on Thursday Afternoons During the Hot Months of July and August, as We Close at 1 P. M. on These Days--Will You Co-operate With Us by Arranging to Do Your Shopping Accordingly?

**Another Important Underpricing**  
The Celebrated Arrow and Ide Shirts All Styles, Patterns and Sizes  
White Excepted \$1.15

Our Store Opens 8:30 A. M. Saturday At 9 A. M.



**August Clearance Price Reduction on Monarch and Silver Shirts for Men**  
Best Styles and Patterns—All Sizes  
Standard \$1 Quality 85 cents

For Vacation or Warm Weather Wear  
**Men's Negligeé Shirts**  
With military collar and double soft cuffs. Plain blue, tan, khaki, cream, white and in 85c fancy stripes. A \$1.25 Shirt at..... 85c  
By comparison with the usual run of Negligeé Shirts these garments will appeal to you, for they are made of the finest materials and finished throughout in a perfect manner. Come in coat style with military collar and soft double cuffs and one or two pockets; all sizes in plain blue, tan, khaki, cream, white and fancy stripes. A Shirt of \$1.25 quality for.... 85c

## Prices That Will Cause Quick Disposal at This Mid-Summer Sale of



A great special purchase of over 20,000 yards together with our own regular stocks, Allovers, Flouncings, Edges, Insertions, Bands, Beading and Corset Cover Embroideries; weights, widths and patterns suitable for every purpose, all priced for this sale at sensationally low figures.

A remarkable showing of 1 1/2 to 13-inch widths, Baby Sets, Baby and Beading Edges, Plain and Ribbon Galloons, Camisole and Corset Cover Embroideries in values to 25c a yard, at..... 10c

A wonderful assortment of crisp, new Embroideries that will please you in quality, pattern and price; 1 1/2 to 5-inch Baby Sets, Baby and Beading Edges, Plain and Ribbon Galloons, 18-inch Camisole and Corset Cover Embroideries; also a big line of Underwear Embroideries in 5 to 13-inch widths. Regular values up to 25 cents a yard. August Sale Price at only..... 10c

See our Third Street Window Display of these Extremely Popular 18-Inch Embroideries suitable for underwear, children's dresses, corset covers, etc. Both sheer and heavy weights in 48c to 65c grades, priced for this sale at, the yard..... 25c

In this assortment are to be found the greatest values ever offered in this staple width of Embroideries. Included are the very latest and best patterns; dainty designs in fine sheer materials and bolder patterns on heavier fabrics for children's dresses. They are the kind in greatest demand for underwear, corset covers, infants' and children's dresses. Regular 48c to 65c qualities, August Sale Price..... 25c

You'll be surprised with the values in these offerings—27-in. Flouncing and 40-inch Allover Embroideries; an elegant line of brand-new patterns in finest materials; reg. values to \$1.25 a yard, at..... 48c

One of the largest assortments we have ever placed before you for selection, and the lowest price ever quoted here or elsewhere, on Embroideries of such splendid quality and fine workmanship. The Flouncings come full 40 inches wide and are made of the finest voile or crepe with silk embroidered patterns that are both new and beautiful. The Flouncings come 27 inches wide and are shown in an extensive variety of neat patterns suitable for baby clothes. They come with ruffled, hemstitched or scalloped edge; also a fine showing in bolder patterns for Summer and party dresses. Regular values up to \$1.25 a yard. August Sale Price only..... 48c

## Less Than You Would Expect to Pay for Women's and Misses' Fashionable Footwear

The most popular styles in Pumps and Colonial Ox-fords; all sizes and widths in \$3.00 and \$2.48 \$3.50 grades, at the pair..... \$2.48

All standard makes and qualities in the best leathers, both Women's and Misses' Pumps in all sizes and widths. Included are the new "Kidney-heeled" Patent and Dull Leather Colonial Pumps with black steel ornament; also the new semi-English or broader-toed lasts, as well as the extremely popular suede-lined short vamp "Baby Doll" Ankle Pumps, with extra wide silk gozgrain bows. They come in patent, velvet and dull leathers, and they'll cost you \$3.50 anywhere. At the same great saving we include our entire stock of One and Two-Strap Pumps, with medium low or high heels. All sizes in A-1 velvet, dull kid and patent leathers. Standard qualities that were made to sell regularly at \$3 and \$3.50 a pair, on sale in our Basement at..... \$2.48



Boys' Heavy Calf Moccasins, sizes 9 to 2, at..... 99c  
Children's Barefoot Sandals, all sizes, only..... 99c

## August Sale

Terrific Cut Prices Throughout the Entire Store.  
Never has it been our pleasure to present so many striking examples of economy as those having to do with this August event. It is only necessary to state that aside from the cheapness of prices, the stocks excel every way in timeliness and variety—vacation necessities show uppermost through the store. And the quality is superior in everything you'll see. Whoever buys at this money-saving sale takes no risks. Today's first announcement is only the first chapter of a story of absorbing interest. Take advantage and you save largely.

## With the first days of August comes this great underpricing New Wash Goods

The celebrated Renfrew Fabrics in flake and stripe styles; also Crepes, Ratines, Voiles and Crash Suitings; 25c and 35c qualities, only, the yard..... 15c

Never have we sold so many Wash Fabrics, and consequently never have we had so many surpluses or remainders to dispose of for so little. With a record-breaking season of sales back of us, we can now well afford to let these broken lines and overstocks go regardless of worth or former selling prices. Included in this offering are some 4000 yards of Flake and Stripe Renfrew Novelty Wash Fabrics; also many styles and colorings in Crepes, Ratines, Voiles and Crash Suitings. Fabrics that have sold all season at 25c-35c yard, August Clearance Price..... 15c

Lot 2 consists of a great lot of Plani, Checked and Brocaded Ratine, most any wanted color in 2 to 8-yard lengths; 60c, 75c and 85c qualities, only, yard..... 19c

A ridiculously low price for fabrics of such splendid weight, width and qualities, and a sale that few women will care to miss. About 500 yards of Ratine in plain colors, neat checks and pretty brocaded patterns. Regular 60c, 75c and 85c qualities in 2 to 8-yard lengths, August Clearance Price..... 19c

In Lot 3 you may choose from rich colorings in New Printed Voile and Linette; dainty flowered and figured styles on white and tinted grounds, this sale, yard..... 19c

Crisp new fabrics in charming printed patterns and rich colorings. Both Voiles and Linettes in flowered and figured styles on white and tinted grounds. The season's latest and most popular fabrics. August Clearance Price..... 19c

## A Final Clearance of a Fine Lot of Women's Navy Serge Suits

In plain tailored and slightly trimmed models; Values to \$25 at a ridiculously low price..... \$8.65

Women who would purchase a fashionable, well-tailored Suit to round out the season, or for early Fall wear, should not fail to profit by this out-of-the-ordinary underpricing. It is a final clearance of a limited number of fine plain tailored and slightly trimmed Navy French Serge Suits—high-grade garments. Coats in various lengths and lined with Skinner's Satins or Peau de Cygne Silks. The Skirts are shown in the best models; most all sizes in values up to \$25.00. August Clearance Price, \$8.65.

## At This Sale Supply a Full Season's Need Sale Women's Long Wear Silk Lisle Hose

Made with six-thread heel and toe—All sizes in black, white, tan; 50c quality, 35c pair, 3 pairs, \$1

There was never a better time to make your hosiery purchases than at this sale, for you may buy the most reliable qualities at great savings. Take this offering for example: Women's Long Wear Silk Lisle Hose; a good, durable Stocking with a bright silk finish, made with six-thread heel and toe and shown in all sizes in black, white and tan. A Stocking of the best 50c quality, sold here at 35c a pair, 3 pairs \$1.

Silk-Boot Hose for Women in regular 35c quality, on sale at only..... 19c

An especially desirable Stocking to wear with low shoes; Fine Silk-Boot Hose; made with reinforced heel and toe; all sizes in black. Regular 35c grade, this sale at..... 19c

Fine Cotton Hose for Children, this sale at 3 pairs for 50c, or the pair at..... 19c

Extremely durable Cotton Stockings for Children. They are made with double heel and toe and are shown in all sizes in black, white and tan; best 25c grade at 19c a pair, or three pairs for 50c.

Sale Women's Fine Lisle and Silk Lisle Union Suits, low-neck, sleeveless styles, with cuff or lace-trimmed knee. Our regular \$1 and \$1.25 lines, this sale only..... 79c

You will be well pleased with these Fine Union Suits—pleased with the quality, with the fit and with the finish, to say nothing about the price reduction. They come in both lisle and silk lisle and in all sizes. They are shown in low-neck, sleeveless styles, with either cuff or lace-trimmed knee. Union Suits that sell regularly at \$1.00 and \$1.25, now on sale at only..... 79c