

## PEOPLE URGED TO FORTIFY SABBATH

### Saturday-Monday Concessions Advised.

## PREPARATION TIME IS NEEDED

### Omission of Monday Morning Recitations Counseled, Too.

## SECULAR USES DEPLORED

### Report Submitted to General Assembly of Presbyterians—Financial Side of Postoffice Closing Arouses Opposition.

CHICAGO, May 23.—Granting of the Saturday half-holiday as a means of a stricter observance of the Sabbath was urged in the report of the committee on Sabbath observance made to the general assembly of the Presbyterian church in the United States today.

Other recommendations made by the committee were:

"That the general assembly reiterates its strong and emphatic disapproval of all secular uses of the Sabbath day, all games and sport, in civic life, and also in the Army and Navy, all unnecessary traveling and all excursions.

Official Examples Desired.

"That we most respectfully call attention of all public officials to the potent influence of their position on all moral questions, and the necessity of greater care on their part, proportioned to the exalted nature of the offices which they occupy, that they may strengthen rather than weaken by their influence public and private observance of the Lord's day.

Monday Recitations May Go.

"That the faculties of colleges and seminaries, if the way be clear, be requested to omit recitations on Monday mornings, so as to leave the Sabbath free from the necessity of some of the students to prepare their lessons on that day."

Several commissioners objected to a paragraph in the report saying that the closing of the postoffice had resulted in a financial saving to the Government on the ground that the churches had urged the reform for moral and not financial reasons.

Final action on the report was deferred.

## AIRMEN FALL 4500 FEET

### Two More Killed in Prince Henry Flying Competition.

OSNABRUECK, Germany, May 23.—Two more German army aviators, Lieutenant Otto Goeder and Lieutenant Siegfried Reinhardt, met their deaths today in the Prince Henry flying competition, bringing the total since the start of the contest on Sunday last up to seven.

The other officers killed were Lieutenant Willy Wiegand, Mueller, Fellingner, Pohde and Kolbe.

The aviators were caught in a thunderstorm, in which their aeroplane overturned, and they were thrown out at a height of 4500 feet.

## GALE BREAKS OVER WARSHIP REGATTA

### FIVE SAILORS DROWNED FROM CAPSIZED CUTTERS.

### Mainmast of German Emperor's Yacht Meteor Broken—Heavy Damage Ashore at Hamburg.

KIEL, May 23.—A fierce northwester broke over Kiel late today during the Imperial Yacht Club regatta for warship boats. Two cutters were capsized and five sailors were drowned. The main masts of the yachts Meteor and Meteor, owned by the German Emperor, the Cecilie and Comet, were broken.

HAMBURG, May 23.—Heavy damage was done by a northwester here today. Many of the streets of Hamburg are covered with fallen trees and the roofs of houses were blown off. A majority of the aeroplane sheds at the aerodrome at Fuhlsbuttel were destroyed and many aeroplanes damaged.

Numerous ships in the harbor were torn from their moorings and damaged against the wharves. A factory chimney was blown down at Neumuhlen and three workmen were killed and two seriously injured.

## ALBANIA REBELS CLOSE IN

### Insurgents Near Durazzo and Prince Takes Refuge.

DURAZZO, Albania, May 23.—At 5 o'clock today the insurgents were close upon the town. Prince William, the Princes and their suite took refuge aboard the Italian warship Misurata.

On the approach of the insurgents the international commission in control of the city went out to hold a parley. They returned with representatives of the insurgents, who demanded to see Prince William. The Prince, accompanied by the staff of the Italian Admiral, came ashore.

The insurgents captured four Dutch gendarme officers, whom they are holding.

## 52 PRISONERS STOP FIRE

### Seattle Convicts, After Valiant Work, All Return to Stockade.

SEATTLE, May 23.—(Special.)—Efforts of 52 prisoners at the county stockade was a potent factor in saving scores of homes outside the northern city limits which were threatened by a rapidly spreading forest fire early this morning.

The prisoners were turned out of the stockade "on their honor," and when the signal was sounded for them to return, after they had done valiant work in battling the flames, every one of them reported back.

## 24 LINN CONTESTS TIED

### Father and Son Among Candidates Who Get Equal Votes.

ALBANY, Or., May 23.—(Special.)—There were 24 tie votes in the primary nominating election in Linn County last week. One of the ties is between Berry Cummings, of Halsey, and his son, Arlie Cummings, of the same city, for the Republican nomination for Constable of District No. 3. Each received three votes.

The number of tie votes was due to the fact that for many offices in justice districts, there were no candidates and names were written in.

## DRUG-USERS ARE ARRESTED

### Fred Goldberg Falls Into Hands of Police Again.

Fred Goldberg, a South Portland locksmith, and several times convicted drug-seller and user, was arrested yesterday by Detectives Coleman and Snow, who charge him with selling morphine to William Anderson, a railroad man.

Anderson was arrested Friday for having the drug in his possession, and his case was continued until Monday, when Goldberg will be tried. Two detectives say Anderson was in a pitiable condition from the use of the drug.

## MEDIATORS HASTEN ACTION BY REQUEST

### Mexicans Disposed to Waive Minor Issues.

## CRISIS IN CAPITAL IS FEARED

### Provision to Meet Crash Desired in Advance.

## NIGHT SESSION IS HELD

### Optimistic Spirit Shown by Those Concerned When Adjournment Is Taken in Afternoon—Discussion Is Good-Natured.

## NIAGARA FALLS, Ont., May 23.

Contrary to general expectations this has proved a day of intense activity. The mediators suddenly were advised by the Mexican delegates that the situation called for prompt and decisive action. The American delegates were notified to appear and repeated conference followed.

It was admitted that the moving cause for the precipitate step was the condition in Mexico, the taking of Saltillo and the threatened advance upon the capital by the rebels.

## Minor Points Waived.

It was said to be the desire of the Mexican delegates to see some form of provisional government in Mexico City before events brought about a crisis in the capital.

There was an evident disposition to waive all immaterial points and reach a conclusion. The meeting was held in the afternoon. At its close a bulletin was issued announcing that the conference had been "held at the request of the Mexican representatives for the purpose of informing the mediators and the American delegates of the ideas of their government concerning several interesting points for the best solution of the present difficulty.

Optimism Is Shown.

The meeting lasted less than half an hour and the "conversation" was conducted through an interpreter. The discussion was pointed, but good-natured, and the early adjournment was taken to enable the American delegates to confer with the authorities at Washington.

At the end of the conference a spirit of optimism was displayed by all participants.

## REBELS MAKING OWN PLANS

### Suggested Commission Form of Government Not in Favor.

WASHINGTON, May 23.—Another exchange of telegrams tonight between General Carranza and Emilio Zubaran, Minister of the Interior in the Constitutional Cabinet, left the question of representation of the Carranzistas at the Niagara conference undetermined.

Among the constitutionalists there was every disposition to let word of General Carranza's intentions come from the chief of the revolution himself.

It became known tonight that the plan for a commission form of government in Mexico City during the transition period has not found favor with the constitutionalists. Before Charge O'Shaughnessy left the Mexican capital he forwarded to Washington, at the direction of the State Department, a list of Mexicans who might be termed "elder statesmen," as a possible council of notables to form a provisional government and maintain order in Mexico City should the expected fall of Huerta (Concluded on Page 2.)

## INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather. VESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature, 61 degrees; minimum, 24 degrees. TODAY'S—Showers; southerly winds.

## Foreign.

Balfour says home rule represents failure of life work. Section 1, page 3. Pierce gale breaks over imperial regatta at Kiel. Section 1, page 1. Newly-built lightship lost, fifth crew of 25, off Nova Scotia. Section 1, page 5.

## National.

Republicans plan to capture next House. Section 1, page 1. Conscription of news being extended in Washington. Section 1, page 2.

## Domestic.

Saturday half-holiday urged to promote Sabbath observance. Section 1, page 1. Roosevelt plans vigorous campaign in own state. Section 1, page 1. Morris Hillquit says Socialists have no use for I. W. W. Section 1, page 5.

## Sports.

Coast League results—San Francisco 1, Los Angeles 0; (Portland-Oakland and Venice-Sacramento games postponed; Northwestern League results—Portland 3, Tacoma 0; Vancouver 1, Seattle 2; Spokane 1, Everett 1. Section 2, page 2. Tacoma stadium high schools win big track meet. Section 2, page 2. Los Angeles and Portland meet at Vaughn Park Tuesday at 3:30 o'clock. Section 2, page 1.

Carstaker of Irvington Club court celebrates 60th birthday. Section 2, page 4. Cornell crews win over Princeton and Yale. Section 2, page 6. Speedboat sinks in race near Oregon City. Section 2, page 6. Amateur boxing clubs which have been staging fiascos are put under ban. Section 2, page 4.

River sports begin next Saturday with open houses and races. Section 2, page 6. Fishing contest for week is crowded. Section 2, page 4.

New home of San Francisco Seals is located where chilly ocean breezes kick up as they please. Section 2, page 2. Horses of C. W. Todd taken to speedway from Baker. Section 2, page 4. Big league pitchers are rapidly abandoning "splitter" for steady use. Section 2, page 2.

Secretary of State Fair gives list of entries in racing programme this Fall. Section 2, page 4. Rowing Club plans regatta for Decoration day. Section 2, page 6. Detroit Tigers outclass all other teams seen in New York. Section 2, page 5. Tualatin Country Club links popular with women golf players. Section 2, page 5. Portland boat crew expects Dan Murphy stroke who swims in river regatta. Section 2, page 6.

## Pacific Northwest.

Baby parade is big feature of Roseburg's market festival. Section 1, page 8. Willamette Valley Chautauqua programme to be best in history of institution. Section 1, page 8.

One of three convicts shot in break from Boise prison die. Section 1, page 1. Centennial celebration at Oregon City is under way. Section 1, page 7. Commonwealth conference at Eugene on May 24. Section 1, page 7. Alumni of Oregon Agricultural College to meet on campus June 3. Section 1, page 8.

Hopman says state cannot afford to destroy this industry. Section 1, page 9. Thousands hear R. A. Booth at Athena. Section 1, page 8.

Booster day celebration at Oregon City is under way. Section 1, page 7. Seattle Baptist church replaces sermon with moving pictures and lecture. Section 1, page 7.

Students of Washington State School for Deaf to give circus at Vancouver. Section 1, page 9. Electric shock kills one and injures three at Moscow. Section 1, page 9.

Portland and vicinity. Good roads and pleasant scenes are found on trip of the Oregonian car to Molson. Section 4, page 4. Season car goes 292.4 miles on 6 1/2 gallons of gasoline. Section 4, page 6.

## Commercial and Marine.

Security of fine woods gives strength to all markets. Section 4, page 17. Wheat averages lower at Chicago with better crop reports. Section 2, page 17. Speculative sentiment more hopeful in Wall Street. Section 2, page 17.

British India gets 2,500,000 feet of cropland from St. Helens plant. Section 3, page 7. Engineer Hegardt expects obstruction at mouth of river to go. Section 2, page 7.

Special trainload of Portland teachers inspect Normal School. Section 1, page 13. Oaks Park has its largest opening programme. Section 1, page 12.

Free trade blamed for falling butter market. Section 2, page 17. Veterans of Civil war to visit public schools on Memorial day. Section 1, page 14.

Total of 413,000 acres open in tract released from Paulina National forest. Section 1, page 12. Menace of bench and bar jobs in memorial service in honor of Rufus Mallory. Section 1, page 11.

8000 nova expected to win publishers' attention for Grub Street Club. Section 1, page 12. Traffic survey of city being made. Section 1, page 14.

Queen Thelma and maids make calls at dressmakers. Section 1, page 12. Observance of Memorial day arranged. Section 1, page 13.

## REPUBLICANS WILL FIGHT TO WIN HOUSE

### Outlook for Victory Considered Bright.

## DEMOCRATS ARE ON DEFENSIVE

### Mexico, Tolls, Tariff and Wilson Domination Are Issues.

## MINORITY PARTIES AGREE

### "Progressive" Membership Expected to Be Reduced if Not Wholly Wiped Out—Broken Platform Promises Figure.

## OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, May 23.—

The Republican Congressional campaign committee, after a careful study of the political situation, has reached the conclusion that the Republicans can capture the next House of Representatives, and preliminary plans for the Fall contest are in course of preparation.

Already the committee has segregated 89 Congressional districts now represented by Democrats, most of them elected in 1912 by narrow margins, and in these districts the heaviest fight will be made, but the committee is not overlooking other districts where there are possibilities of Republican success, nor has it failed to inspect the Republican lines carefully to find weak spots.

## Few Republican Losses Expected.

The survey of the political field has encouraged the Republican leaders in the House to believe that they will win in at least the 59 districts referred to, and they figure probable Republican losses in only two, and at most in not more than five districts in the entire United States. If these expectations should be realized—although it would necessitate a political landslide to accomplish such an overturning—the Republicans would have control of the next House.

As the House is now constituted, there are 230 Democrats, 123 Republicans, 15 Progressives, 1 Independent and one vacancy. Special elections held in New Jersey and in other states the past year show conclusively that the "progressive" membership will be greatly reduced, if not wiped out altogether, and Republican leaders are confident that districts now represented by third-party men will have straight-out Republican representation in the House after March 4.

## Democrats on Defensive.

Republican campaign managers figure that they have the Democrats on the defensive. The Mexican question will figure prominently; canal tolls will be another big issue, and the tariff will be a third point of contention. On each of these issues the Democrats are under fire, and in each instance Democrats in Congress, in addition to having to answer for their records, must answer also for having acted at the dictation of the President. Herein comes another big issue, that of executive domination of Congress.

Some Republicans think that this last issue will cause Democrats more embarrassment in the campaign than any of the other issues, and particularly will it embarrass Representatives and Senators who surrendered their own views and abandoned the interests of their constituents in doing the bidding of the President.

## Wilson Domination Not Denied.

That President Wilson has been able to dominate Congress as no other President has done is acknowledged. His influence in forcing through (Concluded on Page 5.)

## MOVIES AND TALK REPLACE SERMON

### SEATTLE CHURCH WILL ADOPT ENTIRELY NEW POLICY.

### Pictures for Children to Be Shown in Week, and Efforts Made to Have Real Social Center.

SEATTLE, Wash., May 23.—(Special.)—Services at Temple Baptist Church, Third avenue and Cedar street, tomorrow night will mark the beginning of a new church movement in Seattle. The entire policy of the church will be changed after two years of controversy that for a time threatened to involve all the Baptist congregations of Seattle. Members of other churches will lend their aid.

A two-reel film moving picture, "The Last Supper," donated by the manager of a local picture house, will be shown at the services; solos by Leonard Burley, a whistler of ability, will be given, and instead of a sermon there will be a discussion of modern conditions and their application in social service by W. D. Lane, a local attorney.

Moving pictures also will be shown in the church during the week for the children of the neighborhood. Immediately after this innovation will come a campaign of visitation in the district served by Temple Church. The visitor will be a social service worker, who will help make a complete survey of the district and its needs.

This work completed, a programme of social service and general institutional church work will be planned, committees will be named and efforts to make the church a social, religious and humanity-aiding center will be begun.

## ROAD RECOGNIZES THE LAW

### Husband and Wife Now May Ride on Same Commutation Ticket.

OLYMPIA, Wash., May 23.—(Special.)—The legal principle that husband and wife are one person is recognized by the Puget Sound Electric Railway in new tariffs filed with the Public Service Commission covering interurban rates between Seattle and Tacoma.

Commutation tickets hereafter, instead of being used only by the purchaser or to be good for either the wife or the husband of the vendee, or for both if they ride together, under the new rule, effective June 1.

In a recent order allowing the company to increase round trip rates the Public Service Commission stipulated that the company should grant some concessions in regard to commutation tickets, and the "husband and wife" rule resulted.

## HACKETT PLANS BIG FILM

### Actor Who Inherits \$1,500,000 Has Ambitious Production in Mind.

PARIS, May 23.—James K. Hackett, the actor, who recently inherited \$1,500,000 on the death of his uncle in New York, arrived here from California today. Hackett said he would start work this week on "Monsieur Beaucaire," which is to be given on films.

His wife, Beatrice Mary Beckley, Roland Duxton, Arthur Hoops, Charles H. Hart, Hugh Ford and Edwin E. Porter, will take part. It will need at least 1000 performers and will require three months to get it in shape for films. It will cost about \$100,000.

A well-thumbed copy of "Othello" showed that Mr. Hackett was already preparing for his production before the University of California on September 5.

## "JAY WALKER" IS ARRESTED

### St. Joe Opens Campaign Against Those Who Cross Diagonally.

ST. JOSEPH, Mo., May 23.—St. Joseph inaugurated a campaign against "Jay Walkers" today and the first man arrested was Edward Walls, of New York. Walls insisted on making a crossing diagonally instead of "squaring it."

He said he thought the policeman who arrested him was joking.

## Dayton Tries Meter System.

### DAYTON, Wash., May 23.—(Special.)

At the last meeting of the City Council a new ordinance regulating the city water system was passed. This ordinance makes no change in the present flat rates, but after July 1 all new connections installed must be metered, and after one-half of the whole number of water consumers is on meter, the remainder will be compelled to install them. The rate will be \$1 for the first 3000 gallons, 20 cents per additional 1000 gallons to 8000 and 10 cents per additional 1000 gallons thereafter.

## EVENTS OF MOMENT WHICH HAVE FIGURED IN THE WEEK'S NEWS SPUR CARTOONIST REYNOLDS TO ACTION, WITH THIS RESULT:

