GOOD ROADS TALKS MADE BY EXPERTS

Convincing Arguments Favoring \$850,000 County Bond Issue Heard at Meetings.

GOVERNOR WEST PRESIDES

Seattle Farmer, Booster for Improvements in Oregon, Makes ddress at Salem-Benefits Are Pointed Out

SALEM, Or., May 2.—(Special.)—Men experienced in road building and informed as to the benefits of good roads

formed as to the benefits of good roads made convincing arguments at two meetings today in favor of the proposed \$850,090 bond lasus to be voted on May 15 for providing permanent thoroughfares in this country.

Frank Terris, a truck gardener and dairyman living near Seattle, who for years suffered all the ills that poor roads may bring, and for several years has enjoyed the benefits of permanent thoroughfares, in a heart-to-heart talk to the farmers, declared that good roads, built with money derived from the sale of bonds, if necessary, provided the best investment a county could make.

make.

He cited instances of land near Seattle that could not be given away before the building of thoroughfares which is now worth \$1000 an acre. He said land adjoining his farm was renting for \$60 an acre as the result of the building of a main road to Seattle.

At the conclusion of his address Mr. Terris was presented a gold watch from admirers in Oregon, who appreciate the work he is doing in the interest of good roads.

"The road issue is the greatest of them all," said Mr. Terris, "When you bear in mind that everything we eat, drink and wear must be hauled over teh roads, you will realize the significance of this statement.

"Never was this question more fully impressed upon my mind than when a few years ago I took a trip abroad. Thin it was that I realized that while our country was the greatest in all other respects, it was the weakest in good roads. I returned to my home determined to do everything I could to aid in building roads and I have seen them built in the community where I live."

Mr. Terris cited numerous instances of targets the sains abundance of organism abundan He cited instances of land near Seat-

Mr. Terris cited numerous instances

Mr. Terris cited numerous instances of farmers having abundance of produce, but because of bad roads were unable to han! It to the markets where good prices are offered.

Mr. Terris said that King County. Washington, had issued about \$5,000.000 road bonds and the people of the county now realized that it was the best investment they had ever made. Samuel Hill, of Mary Hill, Wash, made two addresses in favor of good roads, illustrating his remarks with pictures of road-building in various parts of the world.

Samuel Lancaster, the engineer in charge of the road work in Columbia County, predicted that Oregon, in a few years, would take her place among other states in the building of permanent thoroughfares.

George F. Rodgers, ex-Mayor of Salem and an enthusiast for good roads, said nothing was being left undone in the interest of the bond issue and that while the fight had been a hard one it is believed it will be successful Leading business men of Salem and other municipalities, he said, are taking a leading part in the work and sufficient money has been raised to carry on the campaign expenses.

Governor West presided and other state officials were on hand to show that they indorse the plan to improve the county roads.

ASPIRANTS LAUD SUFFRAGE

all over the Nation, may be termed women's independence day," said Dr. Pohl-Lovejoy. "Men have had their independence day for 148 years, and we women have celebrated the Fourth of July with them, rejoicing that they had their independence, even if we did not. We have sung 'The Star-Spangled Banner,' we have been patrictic, but we want a further reason for patrictic rejoicing, the independence of woman."

Mr. McArthur is First.

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(Antry were sent forward under the command of Colonel Robert C. Van Vilet, as well as two battalions and three companies of marines commanded by Colonel John Archer Lejeune. All these troops had been taken from stations in the outskirts of Vera Cruz, the command of the lafantry regiment entrain-(Continued From First Page.) Mr. McArthur Is First.

Mr. McArthur is First.

Mrs. Laura B. Bartlett, president of the Women's Republican Club, was introduced by Dr. Pohl-Lovejoy, and in turn introduced the Republican candidates, the first of whom was C. N. ("Pat") McArthur, candidate for the Republican nomination for the House or Representatives for the First Congressional District.

men of the infantry regiment entraining for the short run to El Tejar from Los Cocos, the first station on the Mexican Railway, where they were posted.

When Colonel Van Vliet and Colonel Lejuene, with their supports, arrived at the waterworks station, Major Russell and his men were not at all hard

Mr. McArthur spoke of the changing spirit of the times in political and economic thought, and said that he was sure that the change was due, even in states where equal suffrage is not accomplished, to the influence of women. He enumerated the workman's compensation act, the eight-hour law for women and children, the minimum wage law, the social hygiene measures, the livestock inspection law and the

on of the non-suffrage states have the franchise.

The women of the country are looking to you women of Oreg't to help them." he said. "The right of equal suffrage is not a political, it is a moral question, and as such it is every woman's duty to strive for it until all women have the right to vote."

Mr. Jacobson said that he believed the Constitution as it stands at present really enfranchises women, and pledges himself to the end that National equal suffrage be hastened to introduce a bill, should he be elected, to cut down the representation in Congress of any state that refuses to grant votas for women. He also spoke in favor of a compulsory voting law, calling attention to the fact that only hair of the women voters of Multnomah County are registered, while the men "were almost as bad."

George S. Shepherd, Republican candidate for Representative, said that in the invitation which he received to speak he had been admonished not to mention "deep water to the sea."

MOVE AT VERA CRUZENPLAINED of Military Government.

Military Government.

WASHINGTON, May 2.—To clear up any misunderstanding as to the reasons for substituting a purely military government for the civil administration test of his instructions to bright the text of his instructions to bright the text of his instructions follow:

"I have just had a conference with the President about the administration of civil municipal functions at Vera function, we think it mawise to place want a military government carried on by the officers of the Army and the Marine Corps under your command.

"I have read the proposed regularities to the sea."

Thave read the proposed regularities to continue to exercise his function, we think it mawise to place and want a military government carried on by the officers of the Army and the Morine Corps under your command.

"I have read the proposed regularities to continue to exercise his function of the proposed regularities."

LATEST PORTRAIT OF MEXICO'S FIGHTING CHIEF, WHO IS BIG FACTOR TO BE RECKONED WITH IN MEDIATION PLANS.



-Photo by Underwood & Underwood.

Serious Attack Not Expected, but Food Situation Begins to Cause Apprehension - No Orders to Advance Given.

men of the infantry regiment entrain-

"When anyone has asked me the question, and it has been frequently," said Mr. McArthur, "why women should themselves with a scattering fire, conhave the right to vote, Yankee-like, I have replied with another question, shots, at a range of about 1500 yards. should they not have the right to From Major Russell's lines only one

the livestock inspection law and the law establishing an industrial home for women as the kind of legislation that has been enacted in Oregon since the state went into the equal suffrage column.

Oregon Held Up As Model.

'I hope that other states will look to the West, where these things, as well as equal suffrage, have been accomplished." Said Mr. McArthur, "and that they will take inspiration from us and confer the ballet as the crowning slory of American womanhood through out the Nation."

Netson R. Jacobson, Republican candidate for Representative, and the only candidate who had a card distributor stationed at the door, urged the women of Oregon to rest not until all the wom-

n of the non-suffrage states have the MOVE AT VERA CRUZ EXPLAINED

timpler and better to take the system which was in vogue when the Mexicans ran the city and to put Army officers at the head of the various departments, bureaus and other official positions, with duties similar to those that had been performed under the Mexican administration

PANCHO VILLA.

Scattering Shots Fired as
Federals Beat Retreat.

been performed under the Mexican administration.

"This will appeal to the citizens, because it will be what they have always been accustomed to. It will be better for us than to have American citizens who happen to be on the ground injected into a military administration. Please acquaint yourself as soon as possible with the method of administration of the city government under your jurisdiction, and act thereafter in accordance with instructions above set forth.

cordance with instructions above forth.

"Pollow as nearly as you can the method pursued by us in the Philippine Islands when the military took over the civil functions from Spain. You may state as your reason for taking this course that since the territory within your jurisdiction is now, and, while it remains under your jurisdiction, will be, subject to a military government. I desire to have persons directly responsible to my order and subject to my jurisdiction in all places. rectly responsible to my order and sub-ject to my jurisdiction in all places.
"It would be helpful to you to ob-tain a copy, if possible, of the general orders issued at times of military gov-ernment in the Philippines. I would suggest that you inquire among all your officers to learn which of them took any part in the military govern-ment in the Philippines or Cuba, as their experience would be very u-seful ment in the Philippines or Cuba, as their experience would be very useful to you in this connection. In administration of military government in the Philippines it was found convenient to utilize services of Naval officers in certain positions in the civil government and the office of captain of the port was always filled by a Naval officer, the Admiral readily furnishing officers. You should avail yourself of this opportunity."

AMNESTY DECREE PUBLISHED

rebellion and those connected with

Brenilo Enriques, a prominent mem-ber of Carranza's party, who resides in Calexico, said that he had received from Colonel Lajero, the military commander of Mexicali, an offer of an escort of soldiers across the border if he would accept proffered amnesty. He declined both the escort and the am-nesty.

TYPIST SUES MARRIED MAN

Missouri Girl Asks \$25,000 for Al leged Breach of Promsie

SPRINGFIELD, Mo., April 19, Miss Geneva Hudson, of Nevada, Mo., flied a petition in the Circuit Court here asking for \$25,000 damages from J. W. Hankins for breach of promise. The plaintiff was a stenographer for a business firm in Nevada until last October

The defendant is secretary and treas-urer of the Hankins Dental & Surgical Company of this city. He was married to a young woman of this city last

Members of Congress Fear Intrusion on Campaign.

BIG ISSUES INCOMPLETED

Canal Tolls and Trust Bills Likely to Consume Six Weeks Each and Appropriation Bills Are Now Behind Schedule.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash. ington, May 2.—Members of the House and Senators whose terms are drawing to a close are becoming uneasy over the complications that have arisen in Congress threatening to prolong the session indefinitely. The fear is gensession indefinitely. The fear is general that little opportunity will be afforded for campaigning this Fall. In fact, there are a few Senators who begin to fear that the session may drag out throughout the Fall and merge into the regular session in December. This extreme view, however, is not generally held.

It is evident, however, that unless the President is willing to surrender a part of his legislative programme, the session will continue well into the late Summer or Fall. The Mexican situation has injected much uncertainty into the situation.

Appropriation Bills Delayed.

First Congress must pass the appropriation bills, to keep the wheels of Government revolving. This part of the programme is way behind schedule, especially in the Senate, and so many other questions are arising, from time to time, that the appropriation bills are being postponed indefinitely.

After the appropriation bills comes the Panama Canal tools repeal legislation, not yet reported by the interoceanic canal committee, and this is likely to occupy the Senate six weeks or more, unless the Administration Huerta Believed Trying to Coar

or more, unless the Administration forces night sessions to unload the speeches now in course of preparations.

When the canal tolls question is dis-When the canal tolls question is dis-posed of, the President will insist, he says, on the passage of the anti-trust bills which form an important part of his programme, and here again the Senate has a topic that will require six weeks or two months for full and thorough discussion.

House Can Mark Time

House Can Mark Time.
So far as the House is concerned, however, it may be possible to pursue a programme similar to that followed when the currency and tariff bills were pending before the Senate. The House passed both those bills in short order, under gag rules, and then marked time while the Senate deliberated. If the Senate shows a disposition to spend long weeks on the anti-trust bills after the canal toils bill is disposed of, the House may, by mutual agreement

the canal tolls bill is disposed of, the House may, by mutual agreement among its members, meet in a proforma manner twice a week, and adjourn without transacting business so that its members may slip home for a month to look after their fences. So far as the House is concerned, the work of the session could easily be concluded by the middle of June or first of July, but the Senate, as usual, will string out the session indefinitely.

Russia Buys Ten Airships. ST. PETERSBURG, April 19.—(Speial.)—The government is ordering is sikorsky aeroplanes, to be ready the spring, at a cost of 1,000,000 roubles.

Wood blocks are used for paying the treets of Berlin only on the sharpest rades and to give a better footing on the ridges and their approaches.

DIPLOMATS THINK FLAG WILL STAY UP

Borah's Prediction as to Outcome in Mexico Credited in Informed Circles.

NICARAGUA IS EXAMPLE

United States Still Maintaining Government in Office in Little Republic That 80 Per Cent of People Disapprove.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, May 2.—That the United States intends, sooner or later to acquire title to all territory between the Texas border and the Panama Canal is the belief of foreign diplomats representing at Washington. This view also prevails among many of the leading diplomats of Europe.

Notwithstanding the assertions of President Wilson and other prominent.

Notwithstanding the assertions of President Wilson and other prominent leaders in the Government that the United States has no desire to take possession of Mexico, the belief as outlined appears to be firmly fixed, and it is due not altogether to the Mexican invasion. It dates back two years, to the time when the United States assumed charge of the custom-houses of Nicaragua, landed forces in that little republic and virtually assumed responsibility for the government that has been maintained there for the past 24 months.

Among diplomats it is pointed out that when the United States dipped into Nicaraguan affairs and assumed temporarily to collect revenues and discharge other governmental functions, assurance was given to the world that the United States would complete its mission and withdraw in three menths. The United States, however, is as firmly established in Nicaragua today as it was 20 months ago, and there has been no indication of a serious purpose to withdraw and leave Nicaragua to Nicaraguans. Nicaragua Affair Points Way.

Nicaraguans.

The invasion of Vera Cruz, following the occupation and domination of Nicaragua, has served to strengthen the belief of foreign diplomats that the United States is thirsting for more territory, and intends to retain jurisdiction over Mexico, once that country fail completely under American domination. To most diplomats the encroachment of the United States upon Central American territory is regarded with diafavor; it is privately described by diplomats as a distortion of the Monroe doctrine, and a violation of treaty agreements between the United States and the little republics to the south.

Borah's Prediction Believed.

Senator Borah, of Idaho, has been criticised in some newspapers for his assertion that the United States flag, once raised over Mexico, would never be hauled down. Among diplomats it is quite generally believed that the Idaho Senator painted a true picture of conditions as they are and are likely to develop. "It is said that the United States today is the most unpopular membrol' the family of nations," said Senator Borah, in a recent speech in the Senate, "and it is attempted to be said that it is so by reason of the fact that we disregard cur treaty obligations. That is not the reason. The reason is that we have an utter incapacity to attend to our own business and to leave the internal concerns of other governments.

"Do the people of the United States understand that the only government today in Nicaragua is the government which the United States provides? Do the people understand that if marines were withdrawn from the White House at Managua the government which the United States provides? Do the people understand that if marines were withdrawn from the White House at Managua the government which exists there would dissolve like mist before the sun? Do the people understand that we are sustaining there by force a government which is in contravention of the wishes of 80 per cent of the people of Nicaragua?

Unpopularity is Explained.

"The reason why we are unpopular Borah's Prediction Believed.

Unpopularity Is Explained.

"The reason why we are unpopular and suspected is because, while profesting friendliness for these smaller nations, we are in subtle and devious or what was a trifling congestion at nations, we are in subtle and devious ways constantly encroaching upon and ingratiating ourselves into their affairs, with the ultimate object, as the world believes, of taking possession of them and controlling their sovereignty.

"If we go to war against the united forces in Mexico," added Senator Borah, "we will be in contention with them." forces in Mexico," added Senator Borah, "we will be in contention with them until such time that we will lose the habit of coming out. Crowding in behind our army of intervention will go the American citizen and American capital and conditions will arise that will make it all but imposishle to come out."

Senator Boran added that he did no Senator Boran added that he did not approve a policy which would lead to American control of Mexico; and the assuming of such jurisdiction by the United States he said he would regard as a National disgrace—a National-

Methodist Bishops Oppose War. PHILADELPHIA, May 2.—The board of bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church in semiannual meeting in this city passed a resolution today indorsing President Wilson's effort to "avoid a war with the people of Mexico."

MEXICAN VETERAN DIES Soldier of First War Is Last of His Company Raised at Vandalia.

VANDALIA, III., April 30.—The Rev. James O. Henry, probably the oldest Mason in Illinois, and the last of the 106 Mexican War veterans who went

Hood's Sarsaparilla, the Reliable Tonic-Medicine, Builds Up.

The reason why you feel so tired all the time at this season is that your blood is impure and impoverished. It lacks vitality. It is not the rich red blood that gives life to the whole body, perfects digestion and enables all the organs to perform their functions as they should and enables all the organs to perform their functions as they should.

From any druggist get Hood's Sarsaparilla. It will make you feel better, look better, cat and sleep better. It is the old reliable tried and true all-the-year-round blood purifier and enricher, tonic and appetizer. It revitalizes the blood, and is especially useful in building up the debilitated and run-down.

Hood's Sarsaparilla is helping thousands at this time of year. Let it help you. Get a bottle today and begin taking it at once. Be sure to get Hood's Nothing else acts like it.—Adv.



TIME TO WEAR STRAWS

Off with the old-on with the new. Spring's here, Mr. Man-and with it

straw hat weather. From now until September 1st he who wears a derby is a marked man.

Never have the styles been so varied as the season of 1914 presents. In the main the crowns are high, brims narrow.

You'll find a hat to your liking here, whether it be a Milan, Sennit, Manila or Baltimore braid. Perhaps you'll fancy one of the "Fedoras," an Italian importation.

And the price-\$2 to \$5-with satisfaction and styles that are right.

Panamas, \$5 to \$8. Come in tomorrow.

Phegley & Cavender CORNER FOURTH AND ALDER STS.

from Shelby County, Ill., is dead in this ceremonies.

city, aged 87.

He was a minister of the Christian Church for more than 60 years. During that time he preached 800 funeral sermons and performed 800 marriage appearance there.

Every Home Needs This Great Remedy

No Home Can Afford to Be Without a Mild, Reliable Laxative-tonic.

No well-regulated home should be without a laxative, for there is scarcely that someone doesn't complain of a

first signs of a cold.

A laxative then becomes a necessity or what was a trifling congestion at the beginning may run into a serious cold or fever. No harsh remedy is needed, but simply a mild laxative-tonic that will make the liver active and stir up the boweis. People who have tried a great many things, and are themselves heads of families, who have seen the little libr run to her ones. have seen the little ills run to big one have seen the little lils run to big ones, will tell you that there is nothing better than Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, which you can obtain at any drug store for 50 cents or one dollar a bottle, the latter being the family size. Among the great believers in Syrup

Among the great believers in Syrup Pepsin for constipation in old or young and as a general household emergency remedy, is Mrs. M. F. Smith, 710 N. Cherry St., San Antonio, Tex. To use her own words, she says she will bless believes that through his remedy, Syrup Pepsin, she found the way to permanent good health.

Dr. Caidwell's Byrup Pepsin is scientifically compounded and its purity is vouched for. Mothers give it to tiny babes, and grown people, taking a lit-



MRS. M. F. SMITH.

le larger amount, find it equally effective. It is mild and gentle, pleasant-tasting and free from griping.

It does not hide behind a high sound-ing name and is absolutely free from any prohibited ingredient. Families who once use Syrup Pepsin forever after avoid earbarries solits.



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