

BRYAN ECONOMIZES ENTERTAIN CAPITAL

Secretary Gravely Tells How He Planned and Pared to Save Nation \$120.

FOOTMAN PRIVATELY PAID

Government Carefully Recompensed for Time Consumed by Messenger, but Own Salary Goes On During Lecture Tours.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, April 18.—William J. Bryan, economist, stands about as well with public men at Washington as does William J. Bryan, diplomat. This is evident to saying that in both capacities the Secretary of State is regarded by all save a few as a joke.

To the long illuminating list of items chalked up against the Secretary of State is now added his testimony before the House committee on appropriations, where he told how he had saved the Government \$120 a year in the State Department. In all seriousness, the Secretary of State explained in detail to the committee how after much care and manipulation and figuring, he had reduced the running expenses of the State Department \$120 a year.

Secretary Tells How It Was Done. "The way we did it was this," said Secretary Bryan. "The 900 clerkships have been hard to fill, and we decided to ask that 19 900 clerkships be raised to \$1000, making a total increase of \$1800. Then, in order to prevent an increase in the appropriation, we cut off one of these clerks. There were 19 and we made it 18, which saved \$1800, and reduced the increase to \$900. Then we saved \$500 on rent, which reduced the increase to \$400, and then we saved \$520 on the estimate for furniture, which gave us a net reduction of \$120, and the rest of it we left as it was."

Having explained thus, the Secretary of State sat back with the supreme satisfaction of a man who had saved the Federal Treasury from ruin.

It was in the course of this same testimony that the Secretary Bryan displayed such a keen desire to protect the Government against graft. It has been the custom for years for the Government to employ and pay a driver for the Secretary of State, also providing the Secretary with horses and a carriage. Custom also has recognized the right of the messenger of the State Department to act as footman, whenever the Secretary or his wife desired to drive about in a motor car.

Footman Paid Privately. Secretary Bryan defended the right of a Secretary of State to have a footman as well as driver on his official carriage, but he said it was not just for the Secretary to take a driver for the State Department, on pay for services in the Department, and require him while receiving pay as a messenger to act as a footman. Therefore, he had undertaken to pay this messenger for his time while serving as footman on the official carriage, and had deducted from the messenger's official pay the amount which he had paid out of his own pocket. In other words, the messenger's pay remained fixed but for the time when he was acting as footman he was paid by the Secretary, and the Government paid him only when he was acting as messenger in the State Department.

Secretary Bryan omitted to tell the committee whether he will deduct from his own salary the amounts paid him for time when he has been on the Chautauqua circuit or when away from Washington delivering political or other addresses. Thus far, Secretary Bryan is understood to have drawn his full salary.

REPRISAL IS CONSIDERED

(Continued From First Page.) Lute was fired to an American flag flying from the mast of the Dolphin. It is believed the purpose of this is not to provoke any unnecessary demonstration against foreigners in Tampico.

While predictions as to what will happen were numerous, there were some officials high in the councils of the Administration who believed Huerta would not yield, but would force the United States to land marines or occupy coast towns. With the act of American aggression completed, the officials believe Huerta will attempt to appeal to the patriotism of all factions in Mexico to repel the invader. Some observers foresee in such a move an embarrassing situation for the constitutional chief, which, they think, might produce dissension and a possible disintegration of the rebel forces.

Officials Resolutely Calm. Though showing their anxiety about the situation, high officials settled down to await Huerta's answer with resolute calm. Both President Wilson and Secretary Bryan attended the wedding late today of Chairman Flood of the House foreign affairs committee and Miss Anna V. Fortner, of Appomattox, Va.

Secretary Daniels, in Cleveland, O., arranged to return here tomorrow and while the President is at White Sulphur Springs, Secretary Bryan will keep him informed of developments. Official business was interrupted at the White House, callers being turned away with the statement that "grave business" was being considered. It was 2 o'clock before the ultimatum to Huerta had been put into cipher and dispatched from Washington. Officials estimated that it delivered in Mexico City early tonight. Allowing time for its consideration by Huerta and his advisers, it was not believed an answer would be ready before late at night at the earliest, and could not reach here until some time tomorrow.

Navy Working Secretly. In the meantime the aides at the Navy Department went into secret conference, completing plans for the movement of warships and marines. Rear-Admiral Victor Blue, Acting Secretary of the Navy, forwarded to Rear-Admiral Badger, on the flagship Arkansas, at the head of the fleet speeding to Mexico, the text of President Wilson's telegram giving Huerta until 6 o'clock Sunday. It also was forwarded to Rear-Admiral Fletcher at Vera Cruz, who will communicate it to Rear-Admiral Mayo at Tampico. Rear-Admiral Howard, commander of the squadron in Pacific Mexican waters, also was notified. The fourth marine regiment on the Pacific Coast was ordered southward. The armored cruiser South Dakota, with 200 marines, was dispatched from Bremerton, Wash., to Mare Island, where the remaining 600 marines will be divided with the Collier Jupiter. Then the two craft will

PRESIDENT'S AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON TO CONFER ON MEXICAN CRISIS



Underwood & Underwood Photo. SECRETARY BRYAN AND JOHN LIND, FROM SNAPSHOT TAKEN APRIL 14 LAST.

steam to San Diego to await further orders.

The powerful new dreadnoughts Texas and New York, at New York, although not under orders are ready to start for Mexico on 12 hours' notice. The Virginia, Georgia, Nebraska and Rhode Island, now at Boston, would be ready by the end of the month.

Present Force Sufficient. The transport Hancock has already arrived at Tampico with 800 marines, and the cruisers Des Moines and San Francisco, the gunboat Dolphin, the scout cruiser Chester, the transport Buffalo and the Cyclops already are there.

At Vera Cruz Rear-Admiral Fletcher has the battleships Florida and Utah and the transports Prairie, with a large complement of marines. The battleships under Rear-Admiral Badger were reported off Key West, Fla., and are to arrive on Tuesday. On orders from Washington they could reach Tampico by Monday. It was generally agreed, however, that the force now at Tampico and Vera Cruz is sufficient to carry out any plan of action President Wilson may direct.

WASTING MONEY.

Why keep on wasting money on powerful cathartics and aperients which give only temporary relief in chronic constipation and usually do more harm than good? Para-Lax, which is a natural lubricant for the bowels, relieves the congestion and restores the organs to their normal condition, so they can perform their natural functions. Thousands suffering from appendicitis could save themselves the risk and expense of an operation by the timely use of Para-Lax. Para-Lax is guaranteed. For sale by Portland Hotel Pharmacy and all druggists.—Adv.

Local Option Petition Attacked.

LEWISTON, Idaho, April 18.—(Special.)—An affidavit has been filed here to procure dismissal of the petition for a local option election which the County Commissioners are considering. The affidavit says that the petition falls to give the postoffice addresses of more than 700 persons whose names appear thereon.

Alum is worn as a charm in parts of Asia Minor. A triangular piece is placed in case of silver and worn suspended from a string about the neck.

UNITED STATES FORCES NOW READY FOR DUTY AT MEXICAN PORTS

Table with columns: Vessels and Commanders, Number of Guns, Officers and Men. Lists various ships like Connecticut, Minnesota, Chester, etc.

Table with columns: Vessels and Commanders, Number of Guns, Officers and Men. Lists ships like Utah, Florida, Prairie, etc.

Table with columns: Vessels and Commanders, Number of Guns, Officers and Men. Lists ships like California, Glacier, Annapolis, etc.

Table with columns: Vessels and Commanders, Number of Guns, Officers and Men. Lists ships like Arkansas, South Carolina, Michigan, etc.

Table with columns: Vessels and Commanders, Number of Guns, Officers and Men. Lists ships like Rhode Island, Nebraska, Virginia, etc.

HELD IN READINESS FOR MEXICAN SERVICE. Rhode Island, Captain Clarence E. Williams, 36 805; Nebraska, Captain George R. Evans, 36 910; Virginia, Captain John C. Leonard, 36 910; Georgia, Captain Robert E. Coonts, 36 910. Two divisions of torpedo flotilla, 17 vessels.

HUERTA MUST YIELD

Limit Set at 7:36 P. M. Today, Washington Time.

FIRM SUPPORT ASSURED

Fleet Continues to Steam Southward but No Orders to Army Are Issued—Foreign Governments Are Formally Notified.

(Continued From First Page.)

including time for ciphering and deciphering, an answer was not expected here before early Monday morning, assuming that Huerta takes the full time for indicating his intentions.

President Wilson made arrangements to leave tonight for White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., to bring Mrs. Wilson, who has been ill, back to Washington. He will arrive at the health resort tomorrow morning and leave tomorrow night, reaching the capital early Monday.

Huerta's continued evasiveness and his desperate condition, both from a financial and military point of view, on account of the recent rebel victories, led many high officials to believe he would defy the United States and take the chances on the consequences, in which the national spirit may be aroused, joining the different factions.

Rebels Promise Status Quo.

The Mexican constitutionalist representatives here were in communication with Secretary Bryan today, inquiring the trend of events. Well informed sources said the constitutionalists

would not under any circumstances unite with Huerta, but would maintain a status quo in the territory they controlled if the United States took no offensive action against them.

Ambassadors and Ministers, too, were eager to learn the intent of the American Government and were supplied with information at the State Department, a summary of the developments of the day was cabled to all American legations and embassies for the information of foreign governments.

In the meantime the Atlantic fleet continues steaming southward to Mexican ports. No orders were issued to the Army.

The determination to force a definite reply from Huerta, ending tolerance of his dilatory tactics, was emphasized strongly in the day's developments. It was a day of action in official circles, reminiscent to many of the scenes of 1898, for at no time since then has a President threatened to ask Congress to use the Army and Navy to enforce a foreign policy.

President Summoned in Haste.

The knowledge that the Mexican situation had reached a turning point spread throughout the National capital. For two hours, while clerks deciphered a long message from Charge O'Shaughnessy, a half hundred correspondents waited in the corridors of the State Department for an inkling of its contents. Then Secretary Bryan sent for Secretary Tumulty. President Wilson had gone to play golf, expecting to return to the White House. Secretary Bryan and Mr. Tumulty briefly conferred and then hurried to a waiting automobile and were soon speeding toward the Virginia hills, where the President was playing.

In the meantime the White House had telephoned to the Golf Club and a secret car was run out to the north hole and communicated a message. The President abandoned the links and got into his big motor car. On the way toward Washington he met Secretary Bryan and Mr. Tumulty. The party sped back to the White House.

Huerta Described as Obstinate.

Officials at the State Department meanwhile had described Huerta's message as "inconclusive." Though the text of Huerta's answer was not made public, other officials described the dictator's attitude as "very obstinate" and insisting on simultaneous salt, Naval officers said there was no such thing as a "simultaneous salute."

Apologies are given in a salute of 21 guns fired at intervals of ten seconds after the completion of which the party returned the salute. "That Huerta had merely 'suggested' an inquiry also was revealed and officials found they had interpreted his previous 'inquiries' and 'suggestions' as promises.

When the President reached the White House, Postmaster-General Burleson was waiting. Acting Chairman Shively, of the Senate foreign relations committee, arrived a few minutes later. They studied the Huerta message only a few minutes and were unanimously agreed on a reply which was dispatched to Charge O'Shaughnessy.

GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY

Sale. April 15 to May 15, 1914. National anniversary reductions \$50 off our lowest "one-price" prices. This \$50 anniversary reduction is a National one. Our Kranch & Bach Upright Pianos prices \$495 and \$535; our Kranch & Bach Player Piano prices, \$515 and \$585; our Kranch & Bach Grand Pianos, \$1375 and \$1600; our Kranch & Bach Baby Grand Pianos, \$765 and \$985. Less the anniversary reduction of \$50, you will need to pay but \$445 cash or \$12 monthly for a new latest model Kranch & Bach Upright Piano if you purchase during time of the anniversary sale, from April 15 to May 15, 1914. Graves Music Co., new store, 149-151 Fourth St.—Adv.

China has been hit hard by the increased cost of living. The price of rice has jumped 50 per cent since 1911, due partly to the famine and more to the destruction of crops during the fighting on the Yangtze.



PACIFIC FLEET IS ASTIR

CRUISER SOUTH DAKOTA STEAMS SOUTH FOR MORE ORDERS.

Three Hundred Troops Abroad Will Be Merged With 500 at Mare Island, Cleveland to Be Ready Soon.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 18.—In company with the Atlantic fleet the Pacific fleet is making ready for action.

With 300 marines aboard, the cruiser South Dakota is steaming to the Mare Island Navy-Yard from the Bremerton yard for further orders. There her complement of marines will be merged with 500 in the barracks at Mare Island and the whole force will be transhipped by the Collier Jupiter, which received orders today to sail for San Diego, where there is waiting a torpedo flotilla. Work is being rushed on the cruiser Cleveland, which will be discharged from drydock tomorrow.

Although no orders have been received yet, the supposition is that the fleet will rendezvous at some Mexican port not yet named with those ships already on duty in Southern waters. From the fact that marines are carried it is supposed that the occupation of some one of the west Mexican ports is regarded as a possibility.

BRITISH OIL QUEST MOVES

Pearson Interests Acquire Options in Algeria Country. LONDON, April 17.—The Pearson oil interests, after the failure of Lord Murray, of Ellbank's adventure in South America, are now prospecting for oil in Morocco and Algeria.

Without waiting for the results of these investigations, the Pearson interests have exercised options on the properties of the Gran Oil Company, in Algeria, and have acquired another option on some properties in the Constantine oil fields, also in Algeria.

The work is being directed by Lord Murray.

DYNAMITE BLOWS HOME

(Continued From First Page.) carrying close to 60 men, but owing to the slack logging conditions several men had been let out and the wages of others reduced.

Mr. Gilmore left tonight to join his wife in Vancouver.

The authorities probably will secure more bloodhounds from Salem tomorrow to carry on the search for clues, several of which will be run down before any suspects are arrested.

BACK HURT: RIB BROKEN

Mrs. Gilmore Will Recover; Talks of Attempt on Husband's Life. VANCOUVER, Wash., April 18.—(Special.)—Mrs. J. H. Gilmore, of Scappoose, brought here suffering from injuries received when her home was wrecked by dynamite, was rushed to the hospital and late tonight it was announced that, though she was suffering injuries to her back and one of her ribs was broken, she will recover.

Mrs. Gilmore, when seen, after an operation, talked of the explosion, declaring she was at a loss to know the direct cause of the deed. She said: "It was on March 22 that we found

No matter what your calling or occupation, all distinctions are wiped away when you put on SCHLOSS-BALTIMORE CLOTHES. It's the style that does it. It achieves for you a smart, prosperous appearance at a single stroke. It marks you as a man who keeps step with progress. It's a confidence-builder.

LET US SHOW YOU the new Spring models. You'll realize the difference when you see them. SCHLOSS clothes are worth knowing; they are worth having.

PRICED AT \$15 \$20 \$25 AND UP TO \$35 Phegley & Cavender CORNER FOURTH AND ALDER STS.

coal oil poured on our front porch and an attempt made to fire our home. We did not give the matter much thought then, though we were on the lookout for any suspicious characters about the camp.

"Last night I saw a man crouching around our house about 9 o'clock, but it was so dark I could make out nothing but a man's figure. He peered into the window of the commissary, where Mr. Gilmore then was working. That was the last we saw of him, and little did we know that four hours later an attempt again was to be made on our lives."

"Robert, our 13-year-old boy, slept clear through the noise and tumult, but our 2-year-old son, Henry, awoke with Mr. Gilmore and myself. The children were sleeping in the room adjoining us and as the dynamite charge was placed directly under our bed we received the greatest shock. I think I was injured when I fell on the wreckage, after being blown several feet away.

"No, I can't imagine what could have been the cause, though I am under the impression that it may have been through jealousy, for Mr. Gilmore has respected all his men with the greatest respect at all times."

BRAIN SURGERY SUCCEEDS

Cerebral Abscess Is Removed by Delicate Operation. BALTIMORE, April 16.—Surgeons of the Baltimore Eye Ear and Throat Hospital, have just performed a remarkable operation on the brain of Jane White, a young woman.

Without waiting for the results of these investigations, the Pearson interests have exercised options on the properties of the Gran Oil Company, in Algeria, and have acquired another option on some properties in the Constantine oil fields, also in Algeria.

The work is being directed by Lord Murray.

A SPRING TONIC

Old Reliable Hood's Sarsaparilla Is Pleasant and Effective. Your close confinement indoors and heavy living during the Winter, and the torpid condition of your system brought about by cold weather, have weakened your blood impure and weak, so that now eruptions appear on your face and body, you lack vitality, strength and ambition, your appetite is poor and you feel all tired out.

From any druggist get Hood's Sarsaparilla. It combines just the roots, herbs, and other substances that you need. It purifies and strengthens the blood—makes the rich red blood that you must have to feel well, look well, eat and sleep well.

Hood's Sarsaparilla is not simply a Spring medicine—it is an all-year-round blood purifier and tonic—but it is the best Spring medicine. Remember it has stood the test of 40 years. Be sure to get Hood's.—Adv.

Praises This Remedy for Lung Trouble

Many people are led to believe that lung trouble is uncurable. This is not the case, as many have been restored to health by Eckman's Alternative. Investigate this: "Bowling Green, Ky., Ill. No. 4. 'Gentlemen, I tried all the medicines for six months. I had the most agonizing cough for six months. I had night sweats, and would cough and spit until I got so weak I could hardly do anything. But at last, James Deering, of Glasgow Junction, insisted that I try your medicine. One week there was quite an improvement in my condition, and after I had taken several bottles I was able to get on my feet. I firmly believe Eckman's Alternative will relieve any case of lung trouble if taken before the last stage.' (Abbreviated.) (Affidavit.) A. C. BETTERSWORTH. Eckman's Alternative is most efficacious in bronchial catarrh and severe throat and lung troubles, and is a most reliable remedy. It contains no harmful or habit-forming drugs. Accept no substitutes. Sold by The Owl Drug Co. and leading druggists. Write Eckman Laboratory, Philadelphia, Pa., for booklet of recoveries.—Adv.

ASSN' OF ILLINOIS.

Value of real estate owned... \$ 3,000.00 Value of stocks and bonds owned... 47,783.08 Cash in banks and on hand... 4,731.07 Premiums in course of collection... 8,323.70 Interest and rents due and accrued... 7,289.97 Total assets admitted in force December 31, 1913... \$80,135.82

Liabilities. Gross claims for losses unpaid... \$ 3,175.00 Amount of claims received during the year... 4,931.23 Premiums returned during the year... 1,692.20 Total amount of risks outstanding December 31, 1913... 99,555.00

MILLER'S MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE ASSN' OF ILLINOIS. By G. A. McKinney, Secretary. Statutory general agent and attorney for service, H. M. Grant, Portland, Oregon.