

ADOPTION OF HOME
RULE IS EXPECTED

Present Situation in Ireland
Due to Belief Lords' Veto
Will Be Nullified.

RELIGIOUS ISSUE RAISED

Unionists of Ulster Demand Their
Province Be Omitted From Pro-
visions — Protestants Are
Far in Minority.

IMMEDIATE CAUSE OF PRESENT
DISTURBANCE IN IRELAND.

The present disturbed situation in Northern Ireland is due to the avowed refusal of many Protestant residents of Ulster to accept home rule and to their having armed themselves, threatening to resist by force if Irish rule is thrust upon them.

The total population of Ireland is about 4,500,000. Approximately 500,000 are Protestants. Not all Protestants oppose home rule.

The number of Ulstermen who have signed the covenant to resist home rule by force has been estimated as high as 110,000. An impartial authority has estimated that about 60,000 would answer the call, fully armed.

The objection of the Orangemen of Ulster to home rule is based on religious grounds. They contend that Protestant schools would suffer from discrimination at the hands of a Parliament in which they would be far in the minority. The land question also enters into the controversy.

BELFAST, March 21.—Ireland has

striven for home rule without a moment's cessation ever since the Irish Parliament was abolished and the legislative union of Great Britain and Ireland was proclaimed on January 1, 1801. In the 113 years that have passed since that date the agitation has gone on under various forms, pacific and violent, led by such patriots as Daniel O'Connell, William Smith, O'Brien, Charles Stewart Parnell, O'Donovan Rossa and Michael Davitt, to mention only a few of the more prominent. These were succeeded by the Redmonds and the Healeys, who are in the forefront of the movement today.

The patriotic movement was suppressed time after time by coercion acts passed by the British Parliament, only to take another form. The Molly Maguires, the Young Ireland party, the Land League and the National League were all Irish political societies which had their day.

Thousands Imprisoned or Exiled.

Thousands of Irish nationalists served terms of imprisonment for their participation in the fight for legislative independence from Great Britain. Hundreds were exiled, many of them proceeding to the United States.

The agitation sometimes took on the aspect of extreme violence, as when Lord Frederick Cavendish, the chief Secretary for Ireland, and T. H. Burke, permanent Secretary, were assassinated by "invincibles" on May 6, 1882, in Phoenix Park, Dublin.

The parliamentary fight for home rule was waged for many decades and gave rise to extraordinary scenes in the usually staid British Parliament when bringing about the expulsion of members and the stoppage of business. The first effort of the British government to meet the demand for Irish home rule was made by the late William Ewart Gladstone, when Premier, in 1886. The bill was rejected after its introduction had brought about a great split in the liberal party, which caused the secession of Joseph Chamberlain and other liberal leaders, since then on Irish questions have acted with the conservative party.

Veto of Lords Made Possible.

Since then several Irish home rule bills have been introduced by liberal governments and the last one passed the House of Commons in 1912. It was rejected by the House of Lords, but led to the passage three years ago of the parliament act under the provisions of which any bill not passed by the House of Commons in three successive sessions.

The present agitation has been maintained about by the practical certainty that Premier Asquith's Irish home rule bill will become law without the consent of the House of Lords. Sir Edward Carson is at the head of the agitation against home rule among the Unionists of Ulster. He and several other leading men of the Ulster party are organizing an army of Ulster volunteers to resist the introduction of home rule for Ireland in its entirety. They insisted that Ulster should be left out of its operation.

Issue Chiefly Religious One.

The chief point at issue in Ireland is the religious one. Out of a total population of about 4,500,000 approximately 500,000 are Protestants of various denominations. Most of these are found in the four Ulster counties of Londonderry, Antrim, Armagh and Down. The other five counties of Ulster are predominantly Catholic. As a matter of fact, Ulster returns 17 Nationalists and only 16 Unionists to Parliament.

The Protestants of Ulster who are resisting home rule contend that their Catholic opponents, far outnumbering them in the Irish Parliament, would oppress them by the passage of unfriendly educational and land bills. There is involved also much of the traditional ill-feeling between the Orangemen and their old-time foes.

There is considerable difference be-

tween the Protestants of the Eastern part of Ulster and those of the rest of Ireland. Many of the Ulsterites are descendants of English settlers sent there by Cromwell to foster the agriculture and industries of Ireland, and he has subdued the country. Others are descendants of Scottish covenanter.

Not all the Protestants of Ireland

are against home rule. Parnell himself was a Protestant.

Idaho Timber for Sale.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, March 21.—Sixty million feet of timber and 42,000 poles are offered for sale by the Government on the Kaniksu National forest in Idaho. The timber is of excellent quality and lies within four miles of Priest Lake. It will be closed June 1. Except for the poles, which are cedar, the principal species are white and yellow pine timber.

Cathlamet Camp Closes.

CATHLAMET, Wash., March 21.—(Special.)—The Cathlamet Timber Company has closed its camp at July 1 and possibly it will not reopen this year.

SCENES AND PERSONAGES FIGURING IN ULSTER CRISIS



Top—Signing of Covenant, by Ulsterites in 1912, Which Marked Beginning of Present Stand. Left, Center—Sir Edward Carson and Below—Marquis of Londonderry, Who Are Heading the Ulsterites. Right—Map of Ulster, Showing Various Counties and Cities.

KING SEEKS PEACE

Monarch Confers With Ministers About Ireland.

CRISIS HAS NO PARALLEL

Government Embarrassed by Disaffection Among Officers Continuing on Duty—Liberals Demand Court-Martial.

(Continued From First Page.)

nothing of the sort had occurred in the British army since the days of the American revolution.

Public curiosity is at fever heat over the question of how the government is to deal with the resignations. The Liberal sentiment is that the seceding officers should be court-martialed. Many Conservatives argue that the situation amounts to civil war, and that the officers should have liberty to choose which faction they should ally themselves with.

The movement of troops continued in Ireland. The center of interest shifted to Curragh, 25 miles from Dublin, where the Third Cavalry Brigade, under General Gough, and the Fourteenth Infantry Brigade, under Colonel Holt, are stationed. General Sir Arthur Paget, commanding the forces in Ireland, spent the day in camp. He held a conference with 50 officers of the Curragh, Dublin, Kildare and Newbridge garrisons.

Resignations Prevent Movements.

It was said that order had arrived for the dispatch of the Third Brigade to Ulster, but that these could not be carried into execution because practically all the officers had resigned. Orders for the dispatch of the Sixteenth Lancers also failed of execution by reason of the same wholesale resignations of officers.

According to some reports, the military

men have unanimously refused information, but a Dublin dispatch says that the resignations from the Curragh forces number 40. Other advisers place the number at 100.

The government is embarrassed by

the disaffection which exists even among the officers who continue on duty, for the army is officered from the aristocratic families and the great majority of the aristocratic class sympathize with the covenanter.

Ultimatum Rumored and Denied.

Many rumors were afloat throughout the day. Among those published and denied were reports that the government had issued an ultimatum to the officers, giving them 12 hours to decide whether to obey orders or that two companies of the Dorsetshire regiment in Belfast had thrown down their arms.

A Dublin message to a London press association says that the officers who refused to obey orders will be arrested and that many of those who have undertaken to go to Ulster have done so on condition that they are not to carry arms against the Unionists.

Throughout the two-day crisis Ireland has not witnessed a breach of the peace anywhere. If Sunday passes without riot, the officials will draw a sigh of relief. The Nationalists, acting on John Redmond's advice, have abandoned their parade in Londonderry, which would have been almost certain to result in fighting with the Orangemen.

Lands Near St. Johns Sold.

ST. JOHN, Wash., March 21.—(Special.)—A deal has been closed whereby

Lewis Hamblin, living six miles south

of St. John, sold 160 acres of ranch land to Sidney Huntley at \$50 an acre. Mr. Hamblin immediately closed another deal with S. F. Shawgo, a neighboring rancher, whereby Mr. Hamblin purchased Mr. Shawgo's 200-acre ranch at \$40 an acre. Both transfers were on a cash basis.

12 CARS OF EXHIBITS TO GO

Washington Collects Features for 1915 Exposition Display.

NORTH YAKIMA, Wash., March 21.—(Special.)—Twelve carloads of exhibits will be shown by the state of Washington at San Francisco in 1915, according to the estimate of L. M. Brown, of Walla Walla, who has charge of the collection of agricultural and horticultural features of the display. Mr. Brown has been in the Yakima Valley for several days, and announced that he has assurance of one and a half carloads from this valley, not including a considerable display from Ellensburg, and some from the extreme lower end of the valley.

He expects the fruit and other sim-

ilar products will be assembled at Seattle next September, and shipped to San Francisco. He expects to return to Yakima to replenish the exhibit from time to time.

MONMOUTH ACTIVITY IS ON

New Residences Being Built and Big Land Deals Are Made.

MONMOUTH, Or., March 21.—(Special.)—Another season of activity has begun in this city and surrounding country. A number of new residences are in course of construction and others are planned for the coming season. Several big land deals have been made within the past six weeks which indicate a renewed interest in real estate. Street improvements, sidewalk construction will be carried on again this season.

Farmers in this district planted many

new varieties of crops last fall and an improvement is expected soon in agricultural lines. The dairy industry is steadily growing with dairymen working to secure the best grades of stock.

NEW HAVEN TO DISSOLVE

(Continued From First Page.)

It was understood outlined to him the plan which later was ratified.

"In the judgment of the directors the general business and financial condition of the company is such that it is advisable to dissolve the company, with all of its ramifications and uncertainties."

"New England needs peace and a

chance for constructive work. If that can be obtained by an amicable adjustment, the directors feel that the time allowed, with the right in the court to extend it on application of the company, or of the liquidators, gives an opportunity for disposing of the various properties to the best advantage possible, and with the least disturbance to general business conditions."

"The department was told of the

great importance of ample time and of good trustees, and met this view as to these two important points."

Ashland Plans Improvements.

ASHLAND, Or., March 21.—(Special.)—Various plans for the improvement of the city and its surroundings are under way. A proposition for additional public drinking fountains is in the hands of a committee, also another providing that the city cemeteries be placed under control of the park commission. Another matter which the council has under advisement is an appropriation of \$50 a month for the care of Chautauqua Park during the summer. The city authorities are also contemplating the purchase of an additional 40 acres in Ashland Creek Canyon, thus adding to the control of that watershed.

LOST WIDOW SUES

Deserted 52 Years Ago, Woman Demands Estate.

BOTH ARE MARRIED AGAIN

Couple Live Within Half Day's Ride of Each Other 30 Years Without Knowing It—Second Wife Has Ten Children.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 21.—(Special.)—She was legally married to William Hughson in 1860 and had thought him dead since 1861. Mrs. F. P. Brigham has filed suit in Modesto, Cal., for the widow's share of the \$200,000 estate left by Hughson, who died intestate three years ago.

Mrs. Brigham alleges that a year after their marriage in Norwich, N. Y., 53 years ago, Hughson left his home, saying he was going to seek his fortune in California and promising to return for her later. She never heard from him again. Thinking him dead, she was married to Brigham and came to Ventura, Cal., in 1880 and for more than 20 years she lived half a day's ride from Hughson's home without knowing it. The truth was revealed by the accidental meeting of a man whose father knew of her marriage to Hughson in New York and the presentation of the claim followed.

Hughson prospered as a rancher after coming to California. He married Luella R. Avery, a school teacher, at Stockton in 1864. The second Mrs. Hughson, by whom he had ten children, took charge of the estate on her husband's death.

ARMY BILL IS INCREASED

Senate Committee Adds \$7,564,000 and Increases Pay of Men.

WASHINGTON, March 21.—An increase of \$7,564,000 in the Army appropriation bill was made by the Senate military affairs committee today in reporting the measure to the Senate. The amended bill carries an appropriation of \$181,755,000.

The most important new item is \$125,000 to construct a military cable from Washington State to Alaska.

The committee urges an increase of \$121,000 in the pay for enlisted men. The Army may be maintained at its present full strength of 85,000, \$2,000,000 is asked for ammunition for the militia field artillery, and \$1,550,000 for field guns. Another addition would provide \$50,000 for airplanes.

LLAMA WILL SAIL AGAIN

Bryan's Rejected Animal to Start for England.

NEW YORK, March 21.—The llama which arrived last Sunday by the steamship Verdi from Buenos Ayres, consigned to William J. Bryan, will be deported next Tuesday on the Verdi, not back to South America, but to England. At least it will start for England, but before now, it is said, dead llamas have been found floating in from the three-mile limit after they had been rejected by the livestock quarantine inspectors.

Members of the crew who have been caring for the llama express the opinion that the inspector was mistaken in saying it had the foot and mouth disease.

Wires in 1912 destroyed property in the United States valued at \$20,408,220.

Come and see the splendid clothes we're showing this Spring—see the new styles that will be worn—the lively colorings—the smart models and new becoming fashions—they're all here. Better buy your new Spring suit now.

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Genuine
"Schloss-Baltimore"
Clothes

For Men and Young Men

Have made, especially to our order, a great stock of the new-styled suits which include every fashionable model and pattern. You cannot duplicate these goods elsewhere.

All these elegantly cut and perfectly tailored garments—the season's best products, are ready for you now. Come and see them. Priced at

\$15, \$20, \$25
and up to \$35

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RUMOR BETRAYS SECRET

SOCIETY WOMAN FOUND ACTING IN MANTILL COMPANY.

Story That Merchant's Wife Elope With Actor Reveals Ambition That Husband Fully Approves.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 21.—(Special.)—Friends of Mrs. W. Scott, Jr., were surprised today to learn that she is appearing in St. Louis with the Robert Mantell Company, taking leading roles in his Shakespearean repertoire.

Mrs. Scott, who is a leader in society here and whose husband is a director of the Panama-Pacific Exposition and a hay and grain merchant, has taken her mother's family name to hide her identity, but through a mistake her identity became known.

Mrs. Scott, who is known on the stage as Ruth Blackburn, has her 16-year-old daughter with her and a maid from San Francisco. It was reported she had eloped with Mantell and it was through that rumor her identity became known. Mr. Scott knows what his wife is doing and approves of it. On her opening night in St. Louis he sent her a telegram of congratulation.

It was Mrs. Scott's plan to make herself a star before she revealed her identity. She is appearing in the parts formerly played by Marie Booth, Russell, Robert Mantell's late wife.

Longworth Will Run Again.

CINCINNATI, March 21.—Nicholas Longworth, son-in-law of Theodore Roosevelt, announced himself as a candidate today for the Republican nomination for Congress in the First Ohio District. Longworth was defeated for re-election in 1912 by Stanley Bowdler, Democrat, of this city, the latter having the scant majority of 161 votes.

Go-to-Church Sunday Set.

CENTRALIA, Wash., March 21.—(Special.)—It was announced today that March 23 would be "go-to-church Sunday" in Centralia. The day will be observed at both the morning and evening services and all of the congregations will unite in striving to make the day a success.

PE-RU-NA LAXATIVE-TONIC

"I was taken with a severe headache and cold, which finally brought on constipation and bowel trouble. Physics of all kinds were used, and we were obliged to resort to the fountain syringe for help. I could drink castor oil like water, but it did no good. Salts were of no use. The doctors were puzzled. After using three bottles of Peruna I consider myself entirely well." Mr. John B. Capers, No. 610 Pecan St., Fort Worth, Texas.

Those who object to Liquid

Medicine will find Peruna Tablets a desirable remedy for CATARRHAL CONDITIONS.

PE-RU-NA LAXATIVE-TONIC

Praises This Remedy for Lung Trouble

Many people are led to believe that Lung Trouble is a disease which cannot be conquered. This is a puzzle many have fully recovered their health. A change of climate has helped some. Others have been restored to health by breathing the freshest air, eating well-cooked, wholesome food, being temperate in their habits and adding the tonic qualities of Eckman's Alternative, a medicine for Throat and Lung Troubles.

Bowling Green, Ky., B. No. 4. "Gentlemen: The Spring of 1908 I had a severe cough for six months. I tried all the medicine that my doctor recommended to me, but no results came for the better. I had night sweats, and would cough and spit until I got so weak I could hardly do anything. But, at last, James Deering, of Glasgow Junction, insisted that I try your medicine. In one week's time there was quite an improvement in my condition, and after I had taken several bottles I felt as well as ever in my life. I firmly believe that Eckman's Alternative will relieve any case of lung trouble if taken before the last stage."

(Above abbreviated; more on request.) Eckman's Alternative has been proven by many years' test to be most efficacious for severe Throat and Lung Affections. Bronchitis, Bronchial Asthma, Stubborn Colds and in upbuilding the system. Contains no narcotic poisons or habit-forming drugs. Sold by The Owl Drug Co. and leading druggists. Write the Eckman Laboratory, Philadelphia, Pa., for booklet telling of recoveries and additional evidence.—Adv.

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TONIGHT (SUNDAY)

EDDY A HIS COMPANY
OF MEDIUMS

Spirit Power in the Light London Open-Light Seance

A table rises from four to five feet and floats in midair. Spirit hands and faces are plainly seen and recognized by friends. A guitar is played and passed around the room by an invisible power. Flowers are brought and passed to the audience by hands and plainly seen, and bells are rung, harps are played and other tests of startling nature take place in the presence of these wonderful mediums.

AN ADMISSION WILL BE CHARGED TO DEFRAY EXPENSES.

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DR. W. A. WISE, always in Personal Attendance. You are guaranteed at this office. The guarantee is backed by 27 years' continuous practice in Portland. People come to this office from all parts of the Northwest. Our skill is acknowledged and our promptness in finishing work in one day when required is appreciated by cut-of-town patients.

We have the best equipped dental office in Portland. We give the best dental service obtainable at any price.

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High Duty Marine Engines with Complete Lighting Equipment. Storage Battery, High-Grade Charging Magnet, with Automatic Cut-Out. Long-Distance Search Light, Electric Hand Lamp, Electric Horn and Complete Switchboard with Registering Volt Meter, etc.

7 H. P. Complete Equipment, \$150.00
15 H. P. Complete Equipment, \$250.00
Miller Out-Board 2 H. P. Rowboat Engine, built like a watch, \$63.50

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