# NEW PERIL SEEN IN ENGLISH LIFE

"What Is to Be Done With Unmarried Woman?" Is Puzzle Just-Now.

## CAUSE OF VIOLENCE VITAL

When Life Cheats Girls of Romance Sensation. Amusement and Excitement They Take Inevitably to Making Trouble.

LONDON, March 13 .- (Special Correspondence.) - Amidst the welter of sentiment and violence that the suffrage movement has evolved of late in England one clear, plain and vital problem has presented itself for the considera-tion of the most thoughtful of the country's men and women. It is this: "What is to be done with the unmar-

She cannot be left where she stands at present. Her thoughts and her lack at present. Her thoughts and her lack of a career constitute a grave national if not moral, danger, and if she be isolated much longer in the confines of her own amotional and febrile self, the whole constitution of British society will be undermined. And the real pulse of England will then be

found to beat through feminine veins.
This is no scare picture: no fanciful caricature of the truth. In one form or another during the past week most of the principal London newspapers have discussed this new English peril, and some of the bravest English think-ers have framed their contributions to the panic with this frank declaration: "This is a social problem that Eng-

Many Are Bewildered.

Others have given themselves over to flat-footed bewilderment and to flurried and feeble protest. These have merely marveled how it is that the old ery, "What shall we do with our boys?" has turned into this far more polynant question, "What, in the name of heaven, shall we do with our girls?" Thus R. A. Scott James, who is prominently associated with politics and philanthropy and literature, writes:
"In Ergland, no matter how many women are married off, it always seems that more and more are left over. You find them workings by the

over. You find them working by the dozen in every office in London. You see them swarming all over the omni-huses and crowding the suburban trains. You hear them singing and practicing the piano in the squares of Bayswater and the villas of Hamp-stead and Streatham. You see them those crowds of marriageable but unmarried young women—disperting themselves in the sea, listening to the band on the pier, or being shown off by match-making mothers at hydros.

Matrimonial Ability Questioned. "It seems that there is scarcely anything that can be done for this rest-less and exacting young woman. She seizes upon a pleasure, but the end of it leaves her bored and miserable, She would like to be permanently act-ive and interested, but there is no per-manent activity of which she is cap-able. She has been spoiled for work; she has been spoiled for pleasure; she has scarcely even been fitted for matri-mony, should chance and her own charms throw a husband in her path, she will perhaps develop hysteria; she charms throw a nusband in her path, she will perhaps develop hysteria; she will probably become conscious of nerves; in any case she will be a trouble to everyone until she gets tired of being a trouble to herself and becomes a gossip instead."

clearly. This problem of the unwanted and unbalanced girls of England will not remain very long where it is, is too real, and much too acute. Too is too real, and much too acute. Today, it is true, they stand a grim army of the never to be married—hundreds of thousands of them who do literally nothing, unless singing, playing the piano, flirting, be accounted an occupa-tion. What is to become of them tomorrow when they get a vote?

## SOUTH AMERICA CRY HEARD

"Come Over and Help Us" Is Mace donian Plea to French Scientist.

CORRESPONDENCE ASSOCIATED PRESS, PARIS, March 7.—Dr. F. d'Herelle, the young French scientist who discovered that a variety of the cholera germ will exterminate locusts and other insect pests, has received numer-ous invitations from South American countries to aid them in relief from these scourges of agriculture, Dr. d'Herelle was studying conditions

in Yucatan four years ago on behalf of the Pasteur Institute of Paris when he observed that the locusts there were suffering from a disease of the intestine, resembling cholera in human beings. He succeeded in isolating the coccobacilius. After cultivating it and heightening its virulence he made a solution which killed in 24 hours. The method is to sprinkle the solu-

tion on the grass where the insects feed. The first experiment tried in the Argentine exterminated the locusts within a radius of 50 miles.

Dr. d'Herelle returned twice to ar-gentine at the invitation of the gov-ernment, but his process was so efficacious that it arcused the determined opposition of the 1200 employes of the agricultural department, engaged in fighting insect plagues, who saw their employment vanishing. He declined to fulfill his mission under these circumstances and returned to Paris. His method has been used with great of method has been used with great ef-fect in Algeria. In Colombia and Ven-ezuela it is compulsory now, and he has been invited by the British and Furkish governments to conduct campaigns in Cyprus and Smyrna, both devastated by locusts.

## PANAMA COTTON COUNTRY South Carolina Aided in Experiments by Little Republic.

(Correspondence of Associated Press.)
PANAMA, March 10.—John H. Harrell, a cotton planter from North Carolina, has just demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Panama government that a long fiber cotton can be grown on Panama soil. Negotiations are on Panama soil. Negotiations are pending for a concession of 25,000 acres on which to grow the staple on a large scale. For more than a year Mr. Harrell has been experimenting on a small plot of ground at Balbos, the Pacific end of the Panama Canal.

On his experimental form

ENGLISH FOLK VISIT AMERICA TO SEE TENNIS MATCH TOMOR-ROW AND TO GIVE UNITED STATES ADVANCED IDEAS IN GREEK METHOD OF LIVING.







-LADY AND LORD LYTTON HE RE TO SEE RACQUET CHAMPION-SHIP DECIDED. CENTER—MRS. WATTS IN BELOW—MRS. WATTS IN ANOTH ER POSE. WATTS IN BOW-AND-ARROW POSE

Mrs. Watts. English Physical been Culturist, Here.

BIG MATCH ON TOMORROW Lytton.

Racquet Championship of World Is Title to Be Played For and English Come Over to Witness Great Athletic Event.

(Special Correspondence,) LONDON, March 3,—America is to have another English sensation, for Mrs. Digns Watts, the noted physical culturist, is now in the borders of the United States, having reached New York on the Lusitania, with her re-vived Greek ideal for the perfection of the minds and bodies of the American man and woman.

Five years of study, during which time Mrs. Watts isolated herself on the Isle of Capri, off the coast of It-

being the only woman who appeared on the platform of the Institute Marey of Paris. At the invitation of Professor Richet, the president, she lectured in the presence of more than 100 savants on her new discovery. Later she was made an associate of the institute. Mrs. Watts will lecture at Yale, where, it is said, aesthetic dancing has been made a part of gymnasium work. She also will lecture at the British Embassy in Washington.

Other English folk have betaken themselves also to America within the

Britain and his wife, Lady Judiths Lytton, having gone there to help their good friend, George Covey, the profes-cional champion of Great Britain, who is to meet Jay Gould in a championship match. Covey is Lord Lytton's profes-sional on his Surrey estates, and since sional on his Surrey estates, and since the match on March 16 is for the rac-quet championship of the world there

It has reached here that Lady Lytton, who is on her first trip to America broke all traditions when she invaded the Philadelphia Club, where the match is to be held (the first time in the his-tory of the club that a woman did this) and trounced her male opponents in a lively match which was much one-sided in her favor. She hopes to be permitted to witness the match be-tween Covey and Gould, saying that it seems a pily that when such rare sport is going on women should be excluded from the game by the Philadelphia Racquet Club.

Humperdinck Is on Tour.

# AMERICAN BRIDE IS IN ENGLISH HOME

After Long Tour Lord and Lady Camoys With Young Heir Reach Ancient Estate.

## TENANTS GIVE WELCOME

Marriage Will Be Remembered as Remance Springing From Wedding of Lord Decles and Miss Gould Shortly Before.

LONDON, aMrch 14.—(Special Cor-respondence.) — Some charming old English scenes were witnessed when Lord Camoys took his American bride, for the first time since their marfor the first time since their marriage over two years ago, to his ancestral home in the little illage of Stoner in Oxfordshire. Law: Camoys is the daughter of Mr. Sherman, who was at one time Mayor of New York, and Lord Camoys was best man for Lord Decies when he married Miss. Gould, and Lady Camoys, or Miss Sherman, as she was then, was bridesmatch.

matd.

Owing to agricultural depression and other causes, Lord Camoys' estate was much encumbered, and Lord Camoys has not lived at his ancestral home for a long time; it has been left to various tenants. Now he will be able to enjoy the 3400 acres which go to make up his estate, with its lovely parks and grounds and old English home.

Little groups stood outside the cot-tages waiting for the automobile con-veying Lord and Lady Camoys to pass, and all were dressed in holiday at-tire. The men folks congregated at the road-ends and smoked as they awaited the opportunity to cheer.
Every house had its little flag fluttering, while the hedges and garden
gates were decorated with a variety of banners.

The little village of Upper Assendon was made gay with a display of hunting and flags. Across the road was the motte, "Welcome to Stenor," and further on was another, "Long life and henoters."

happiness. The village blacksmith had a typithe village blacksmith had a typical idea. Upon his anvil he had placed a large quantity of gunpowder with a train, the firing of which was to be a welcome, and a signal to the walting crowds outside the park gates. It was at the park gates that the biggest crowd congregated and where the decorations were most elaborate. Over the gates was the motto, "Welcome home," and suspended across the road from old oaks were many Union Jacks and Stars and Stripes. Lord and Lady Camoys waved a greeting to their well wishers and the little helr was held up for them to

## ZEPPELIN SHOWS SPEED Military Dirigible Travels at 65 Miles Per Hour.

BERLIN, March 14.—In dirigible ballooning there is a steady advance, despite disasters. The latest military Zeppelin, which has just crossed Germany in a trial trip at a speed of 65 miles an hour, has a cruising radius at a height of a mile and a quarter. It will carry a more efficient battery of machine guns than its predecessors and has a new device to carry escaping gases clear of the car and prevent explosions like that which destroyed the second naval airship. Another invention, to be tried out on one of the vention, to be tried out on one of the Parseval balloons, is an unsinkable gondola, entirely inclosed in water-tight sheet steel. The gondola, which resembles a submarine, can be detached quickly from the body of the airship, if the latter is driven down upon the surface of the season and will four for a surface of the sea, and will float for a day or more. Practical tests soon will

The American General Staff follows years old, is in control.

We see and other developments in the German army with the closest attention and intends, it is understood, to send over more observers to Germany in tuture. Captain Henry C. Whitehead, Tenth Cavairy, has for a year been attached to a German cavairy regiment, living with the officers and taking part up against the wind. It rose about 10 with such successful results that four more officers. It is reported, will be about 40 feet. If you send this glider. more officers, it is reported, will be about 80 feet. If you send this glider sent to Germany next year to undergo very hard and very much down it will rise up vertically, and sometimes loop.

German Eugenists Would Start Farm With 100 Men and 1000 Women.

BERLIN, March 14 .- (Special.) -- With the object of peopling Germany with aristocrats in place of the present pro-

Other English folk have betaken themselves also to America within the the aristocrats. The parents of the aristocrats are to the amateur racquet champion of Great consist of 100 perfect men and 1000 perfect women. The perfect men will hoose from the perfect women wives, o whom they will be strictly faithful

be got no one knows,

### MOTOR LIFEBOAT IS TRIED New Equipment Provided for Alsatian of Allan Line.

LONDON, March 14 .- (Special.) -- A motor-driven lifeboat, equipped for wireless telegraphy, has just been fit-ted to the new Allan liner Alsatian. The boat, of mahogany and teak, is 28 feet in length, with a beam of 8 feet. It is compactly built, and expressly designed for the heaviest work to be encountered in a seaway. Over half the length
is decked in, and there is a watertight, self-draining cockpit abaft the Model clubs, too, are springing up in
cabin, from which the boat is driven

is ther and more silky than any other cotton.

The Fanama government is alding Mr. Harrell in his experiments as also is the isthmian Canal Commission in the hopes of reviving the cotton growing industry in Panama.

Training fripoin and Tunis, the first safe of the contour of the cotton of such as a far required content and a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a strong man is in her pilant muscles. Herr Humperdinck has recently completed two new comic operas which were put through a series of trials on quarter of a mile. For this reason strong man is in her pilant muscles, all their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of their recovery after a flight of a ground a similar craft of the pour craft of a mile. For this reason that the first wife had recovered, and thever pleted two new comic operas which the first wife had recovered, and thever pleted two new comic operas which the first wife had recovered, and thever pleted two new comic operas which the first wife had recovered to first operation.

GIRL, BRIDE OF BRITISH LORD, NOW ESTABLISHED IN HER HOME ON REDEEMED ESTATE.



VARIOUS VIEWS OF LORD AND LADY CAMOYS, FORMERLY MISS MIL-DRED SHERMAN, OF NEW YORK.

# FLYING FEVER IS ON

Son of England's Prime Minister Makes Glider.

## MANY

LONDON, March 3 .- (Special Correspondence.)—The flying fever has at tackled the home of Mr. Asquith, the British Premier. A model acrodrome is established in Downing street, in the garden of No. 10, the Prime Minister's official residence. Anthony Asay or more. Practical tests soon will quith, the Premier's youngest son, it quith, the Premier's youngest son, it The American General Staff follows Years old, is in control.

Writing to the editor of Flight, An

10 . WIVES EACH IS PLAN the loop."
It would appear, therefore, that the Prime Minister's son has achieved with aeroplane models what M. Pegoud has been so daringly performing at Brooklands,

Model Shows Stability. The construction and flying of model

aeropianes has recently gained enormous hold upon scientifically in-clined boys of all classes in England The reason is not surprising, because, apart from the growing interest in serious aviation, models have been of "Mittgart Agricultural Society."

The company is under the control of Dr. Willibard Hentschel and other atrong Conservative politicians, who see a national peril in the growing power of democractes.

Its way to preduce aristocrate is to breed them. It has bought near Jena breed them. It has bought near Jena not only rise from the ground and fly a quarter of a mile, but would preserve equilibrium in the strongest wind. A copy of this machine is among those which the Prime Minister has purchased from time to time for his on's amusement.
Robert Grimmer, who is now asso-

Lytton, having gone there to help their choose from the perfect women wives, good friend, George Covey, the professional champion of Great Britain, who "till the purpose of marriage, the promise to meet Jay Gould in a championship ise of offspring, is attained." After match. Covey is Lord Lytton's professional on his Surrey estates, and since the match on March is for the recute the match on March is for the recute the match on March is for the result on these shores.

Despite much ridicule in the press of the perfect women wives, and so the purpose of marriage, the promise of offspring, is attained." After that they will seek new wives, and so until 1800 baby aristocrats blossom forth.

Despite much ridicule in the press of Abercorn, the Earl of Radnor, Lord Settington, Lady Swathling, Mrs. Maxse, Mrs. A. Gladstone, L. Hardy, Member Mrs. A. Gladstone, L. Hardy. Member Parliament, and many English and foreign persons of title for their boys and those of intimate relations and friends. The children of officers in the sons of clergymen

School Boys Interested. While Anthony Asquith keeps neronautical interest alive in the Prime Minister of England, thousands of boys at the British public schools are now spreading a similar interest among their fellows. Practically every school playing field has a portion recognized as suitable above all others for model flights, and upon these the budding airmen now dally congregate. Model clubs, too, are springing up in severy community of boys in England, Model seroplane flying has the dual advantage of being an intellectual october of the medical certificate, the husband obtained and the medical certificate, the husband obtained and the medical certificate, the husband obtained and the medical certificate, and one that is essentially and a divorce six years ago and may be perial structure a matter of time. Harrell has been experimenting on a small plot of ground at Balboa, the Pacific end of the Panama Canal.

On his experimental farm he has grown eviton that has fiber from 2½ to four inches long, which is said to be longer than the cotton generally end in the cotton generally end in the cotton generally end at the local function of the Panama canal.

The first of the heaviest work to be encounted at suitable above all others ally has convinded her that she has lead for model flights, and upon these the set first to her house, was found to be leaded in the local lunatic who is still feeling the effects of his nervous breakdown two years ago, and has been advised to have a sea voyage. Though she admits she has reached has been advised to have a sea voyage, and has been advised to have a sea voyage. Though she stands before the public today a new type of perfect woman. The flush of youth is in her cultural Department of the Panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the control of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the control of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the control of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declares that the texture also of the panama republic declared the pana expensive, and keen eyes are required for their recovery after a flight of a quarter of a mile. For this reason that the first wife bad recovered, and the ground of divorce was "incur-

Harly, it will be interesting to know how many models built by young amateurs in private "aerodromes," such as that at 10 Downing street, will inspire steps in the path of aerial progress. Anthony Asquith's successful paper model favors the bird-like outline. His use of sealing wax as one of the means of securing stability is not an original procedure, having been employed for centuries in the affairs of state. Here, at any rate, Anthony Asquith will be regarded by many as showing a complete independence of parental influence.

tional Relief Association. Contributions have been generous and have been swelled by receipts from charity performances arranged by Japanese and foreigners. The sympathy and foreigners. The sympathy and foreigners arranged by Japanese and foreigners. The sympathy and foreigners. The sympathy and foreigners, the Japanese people. The government also will alleviate the situation by setting aside money for engineering works in the affected district, thus affording employment for the sufferers and placing money in virculation.

\*\*LIGHT BOMB\*\* INVENTED\*\*

## BOYS INTERESTED WRITERS' CLUB FORMED

Weaver in London Cotton Pactory Scores With "Miss Nobody."

LONDON, March 14 .- (Special.) - Ethel Carale, whose novel "Miss Nobody" has lishing work without distinct literary and artistic value. Her heroine is also a working-class girl, and a small part of the story deals with the industrial side of her life, which Miss Carnie, from her own personal experience, is able to describe with a selecting his best lauding place. The device can also be used in warfare for from her own personal experience, is able to describe with a selecting his best lauding place. The second work at night, the aeroplane able to describe with an accuracy not

possible to those who study such con-ditions from the outside. From the age of 11 until a year or two ago she was herself employed at distance flight records and to take ada a Lancashire cotton factory, first as a whalf-timer, when she worked as a the competitors in the last grand prize "reacher" and later as a whole-timer, race in Germany accomplished parts of when for eight or nine years as a their flights by night, but this was so "winder" she filled the bobbins ready hazardous that a number of aviators for the weavers.

for the weavers' use.

It is possible that in the not far distant future we may have a crop of novels dealing with various phases o working-class life, for Miss Carnie har recently founded a "Rebel Pen Club," which has for its object the encoun agement of working-women author "Just think," says she, "what a

chance they have of writing of the re-alities of life if they will take the

ODESSA, March 14 .- (Special.) -The boycett of Jews in the Vistula province not only shows no signs of abatement, but is becoming daily more rigorous and harassing. The "Utre Rossi" says that in the government of Petrikau the boycott has lately resulted in the pulsion of 200 Jewish families from the pulson of 200 Jewish families from the village commune of Dombrovo, 200 from Straemierzyce, 40 from Grabezin, 30 from Niemetz, 70 from Zombkowice, 15 from Ujasd, 15 from Wysoka, 40 from Klimentoff, 40 from Lazy and 100 from Newki. These 750 expelled families aggregate 3750 souls.

In all the village communes men-tioned the Jews have hitherto enjoyed the right of domicile. The Polish boy-cotters profess that their object is the nationalization of Polish trade and commerce, which they allege the Jews are endeavering to monopolize and exploit. Hence their anti-Jewish campaign is benevelently regarded by the Russian authorities.

### TWO WIVES PLAGUE MAN the army and navy are particularly Geneva Manufacturer Finds He Has keen, but they are followed closely by Two Legal Families.

GENEVA, March 14 .- (Special.) -- A establishments. And the legal authorities, instead of prosecuting him for bigamy, are trying to aid him.

# FAMINE LOSS IN JAPAN \$10,000,000

People Subsisting on Straw, Bark of Trees, Acorns and Buckwheat Chaff.

## AGED DIE OF STARVATION

For Past Three Years District of Hokkaido, in North Japan, Visited by Crop Failure and Cause This Year Is Frost.

(Correspondence of Associated Press.) TOKIO, March 2.—The famine dis-trict of Hokkaide, in the north of Japan, covers more than a million acres which are devoted to rice culture and general farming; the loss has amounted to about \$10,000,000, and 66,000 persons

to about \$10.000,000, and \$6,000 persons are in need of help, according to an official report. It continues:

"For the past three years the farmers have had poor crops and the fallure on account of the frosts to se year leaves them in a pituable condition.

"Men are subsisting on straw, the bark of trees, acords and buckwheat chaff powdered and made into gruel. Mothers living on such food have been

Mothers living on such food have been unable to feed their babies and have made a milk substitute out of the hulls made a milk substitute out of the hulls of rice which they beat into a powder and mix with bolling water. The young men have left home in search of work, while the aged and the children are left behind to freeze or starve unless relief is brought to them."

A sad story of the famine district is told by Rev. Chigan Takshasht, a missionary. A tenant in Yubari district whose wife was dying from starvation and illness, stole a bale of potatoes from his landlord.

from his landlord.

The wife was grateful for the kind-ness of her husband, but said: "I do not wish to live any lenger if it must be on stolen food," and urged him to return the goods dence stricken. The husband

was carrying back the potatoes, when he met the landowner. He confessed he met the landowner. He confessed his theft, and asked forgiveness. The landowner was impressed by the sad story, and not only forgave the offense, but made a gift of the potatoes to the farmer. The happy man returned home—and found his wife hanging dead.

The husband then hanged himself. The Japanese have organized a Na-tional Relief Association. Contribu-

Device Makes Safe Aeroplant Landing by Night.

BERLIN, March 14 .- Two Austrian inventors announce the perfection of a "light bomb" which will make safe the landing by seroplane at night. The device, which is attached to an acro-Carnie, whose novel "Miss Nobody" has just been published by Methuen & Co., one of the best firms in London, was originally a mill hand; and Methuens have the reputation of never published by Methuens have the reputation of never published. that the aviator had no difficulty in selecting his best landing place. The device can also be used in warfars for scaut work at night, the aeroplane above the light being invisible. Such a device has long been needed, for up-to-date aviation is calling for

flights at night in order to break long were killed in trying to land in the

## LABOR UNREST CONTINUES

"Lazy" Strike of Wharf Laborers in New South Wales Is On.

SYDNEY, March 14 .- (Special.) -The BOYCOTT OF JEWS GROWS

Two Hundred Families Expelled
From Village Commune.

SYDNEY, March 14.—(Special.)—The industrial unrest which was a feature of the early months of last year in New South Wales has been a notable wharf laborers continue throughout the commonwealth what is popularly called the "lazy" strike, refusing to work overtime. This is causing serious inconvenience to the shipping industry. A compulsory conference was summoned before Justice Higgins at Meimoned before Justice Higgins at Melbourne, but no agreement was reached. The dispute in the meat industry in Sydney necessitates the closing of butchers' shops. It is possible that it may extend to the slaughtermen and other workers, which would bring both the local and export trade to a standthe local and export trade to a stand-

The strike of rural workers in several districts still continues, but the farmers have so far been enabled to carry on harvesting operations and dispatch their produce by their own efforts and those of their families, with the sasistance of free laborers. the assistance of free laborers.

## SOCIALISTS ARE ATTACKED German Chancellor Leaves Court

Ball to Address Farmers.

BERLIN, March 14 .- (Special.) -The annual dinner of the German Agricul-tural Council is always the occasion of a speech from the Imperial Chanceller. Herr von Bethmann Hollweg had to desert even a Court ball to attend the gathering, and, as was demanded of him, he attacked the Socialists with psculiar violence, and dovetailed with the necessary skill the maintenance of agriculture and the defence of the wealthy Geneva manufacturer has just state, in proposing the toast of the found himself with two legal wives, Emperor, Count Schwerin, former two different families, and two separate President of the Reichstag, and present President of the Lower House of the Prussian Dist, had solemnly raised the question whether the foundations

(New York Globe.) "There's one good thing about the income tax," said a non-professional member of the Lambs.

"What is it?"
"It has made all these ham actors quit bragging about their salaries,"