

MILITANT LEADER DEFENDS METHODS

Mrs. Pankhurst Says Movement Got Its Inspiration From Susan B. Anthony.

FIGHT IS ON TO DEATH

"Englishmen Will Have to Kill Us or Give Us Vote," Is Declaration. Home Rule for Ireland Expounded in Speech.

CHICAGO, Nov. 1.—(Special).—Mrs. Emmaline Pankhurst... Mrs. Pankhurst... "Oh, did they get him at last?" she inquired, anxiously.

News About Asquith Interests. As Mrs. Pankhurst left the Fellowship luncheon, word was brought to her of the attack on Premier Asquith in Edinburgh.

"I met Miss Anthony in England in 1903 and she was the first one to start us on militant methods," said Mrs. Pankhurst.

American women get wonderful support from the papers here, she declared. "That is one reason why they succeed. The meetings are always reported. The indifference of the English press was one of the earliest causes for militancy."

Militancy Declared Necessary. "Will suffrage mean petticoat government?" was the first question put to Mrs. Pankhurst.

"Assuredly not," she replied, quickly, "but we should not have an exclusively petticoat government, either, you know. Women object to that, as much as men to petticoats."

World Looks to Illinois. Mrs. Pankhurst told several hundred members of the Political Equality League that if the women of Illinois failed in their duty at the polls the fight for "votes for women" would receive a setback all over the world.

"If you women in this state fall in your purpose and allow yourselves to be used for selfish interests, your failure will be felt through the world," Mrs. Pankhurst asserted. "But if you cling to your problem of uplift and reform, you will succeed and your sisters in other nations will succeed with you."

The English leader warned her hearers against party affiliation, telling them to vote through the eyes of women, and in the interests of humanity.

"I cannot tell you with what a strong feeling of elation and support I am imbued with by being with you today," she said. "This is the first time I ever have addressed a gathering of women who have the right of franchise, and there surges within me a strange, mysterious influence which I cannot explain."

LANE DELAYS APPROVAL. Secretary Writes West Concerning Indemnity School Lands.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Nov. 1.—The Secretary of the Interior, in response to a request made by Miss Fern Hobbs, has written to Governor West informing him that no action will be taken looking to the selection of the Oregon lands for school sections now pending, until the Attorney-General renders an opinion as to the right of the state and government to make such selections on the basis of surveyed school sections in forest reserves, title to which has finally passed to the state.

More than the selection of 10,768 acres by state is yet unapproved, but the selection of 426 acres additional has been found regular and is now awaiting merely formal approval, which is promised in the near future. More than 4000 acres included in the unapproved selections have not yet been examined by field agents and action on those selections will be delayed some time.

MARKET PRICE TO GOVERN. Rate for Carrying Securities by Express Not Based on Par.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 1.—In transportation of stocks, bonds and other securities, the Interstate Commerce Commission today held a carrier is responsible, in case of loss, for the market value of the securities only and not the par value. The decision was in the case of the Acme Portland Cement Company against the American Express Company, in which the express company charged \$217.50 for transporting securities from New York to Seattle, and based its rate on par value.

The commission held that the charge, based on market value, should have been \$158.25, and ordered reparation amounting to \$204.25.

Union Oddfellows Have Visitor. UNION, Or., Nov. 1.—(Special).—H. J. Taylor, of Pendleton, grand master of the Oregon Oddfellows, visited the city yesterday and the local members turned out en masse to honor his visit. After returning to the grand master's address, the members spread a banquet and the balance of the evening was devoted to social amusements. The Union lodge is one of the strongest in Eastern Oregon.

Trainmen Killed in Idaho Wreck. SODA SPRINGS, Idaho, Nov. 1.—A J. Wessa and M. H. Davis, firemen, were killed and F. E. Carmen, a brakeman, had his leg cut off when a west-bound train crashed head on into an east-bound freight on the Oregon Short line here today. On account of the brakes failing to respond, the switch-brake was unable to take a switch. Traffic was blocked for hours.

BRITISH MILITANT LEADER WHO WAS RECEIVED IN CHICAGO BY SUFFRAGE LEADERS.



—Photo Copyright by Underwood & Underwood. MRS. EMMALINE PANKHURST.

CRASH MARS GAME

Fall of Bleachers Injures 100 Rooters in Indiana.

PLAYERS COME TO RESCUE

Women Chief Sufferers—Swaying of Crowd in Cheering When Depauw Team Appeared Given as Cause of Collapse.

GREEN CASTLE, Ind., Nov. 1.—One hundred persons or more, most of whom were women, were hurt, eight seriously, when the bleachers on Depauw University athletic field collapsed just before the Depauw-Rose Polytechnic football game this afternoon. It was estimated that more than 700 men and women were on the bleachers when they went down.

Members of both football squads did good work in disentangling the twisted mass of lumber and humanity. Depauw won the game 14 to 7.

The eight believed to have been the most seriously injured are: Chester Dallripple, Terre Haute, legs injured; Mrs. H. Foster, Green Castle, injured from shock; Miss Eugenia Fickett, Green Castle, head crushed; Mrs. R. A. Foster, Indianapolis, left leg crushed; Ray Wade, Indianapolis, neck fractured; W. J. Wheeler, Evansville, internally injured; Miss Gladys Light, Terre Haute, ankle dislocated; Miss Florence Dillman, Connersville, leg broken.

The swaying of the crowd in cheering the Depauw team as it came on the field is believed to have caused the collapse. "Old Gold Day" was being observed at the university, and a large number of alumnae from out of town were here.

MEMBERS LOSE MILEAGE

PUBLIC OPINION WOULD DEFEAT BILL, IF OFFERED. Payment Already Received for Special Session, Which May Merge Into Regular One.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Nov. 1.—Senators and Representatives will be obliged to forego the mileage bill at the coming regular session of Congress, unless they make special session is to run into the regular session without substantial break makes it impracticable for Congress to pass the mileage appropriation this Winter, and if any attempt is made to put such a bill through, it will be killed by public opinion.

Senators and members have received mileage for the special session, the appropriation covering the round trip. As there has been no adjournment of the special session, they have not technically earned their return mileage, but will be expected to apply it to paying their expenses when they go to their homes after the close of the regular session next Summer.

Many Senators and Representatives went home at one time or another during the special session, but they left Washington when Congress was in session, and returned to find it still in session. Those members were no more entitled to mileage than they would be if they went to their homes in the midst of a regular session, for they technically deserted their seats, though most of them left when their houses was transacting any important business.

The fact remains that the two sessions of Congress will merge one into the other, without any material interval—unless President Wilson changes his mind—and the two sessions become virtually one, so far as traveling expenses are concerned. It will be a sad loss to many members, particularly those from the far Coast, to have to give up \$1200 or \$1300 in mileage, whether or not they have been to their homes since April 7, but the great ma-

ajority of men in Congress will be afraid to vote mileage when there has been no recess.

FIELDS CASE NEARS JURY

Arguments Expected to Be Concluded by Monday Evening.

When court convenes Monday arguments by counsel in the case of Frank S. Fields, charged with larceny by embezzlement of county funds by failing to turn over \$18,000.86 when he went out of office last January, will be begun, and it is probable that before court adjourns in the evening the case will have been given to the jury.

The last testimony was heard yesterday morning, court adjourning at noon. Deputy District Attorney Murphy will open for the state and the closing argument made by District Attorney Everts. Arguments for the defense will be made by Attorneys John P. Logan and J. J. Fitzgerald.

Only five witnesses were called by the defense in rebuttal yesterday morning. Internally injured, Miss Gladys Light, Sheriff Stevens, Sheriff Word, County Treasurer Lewis and W. S. Wright, bank Examiner, being called to testify.

Mr. Lewis said that he had required a return bond from the banks in which he has deposited money guarding him in case county money should be lost by failure of the bank, but that he has not taken interest on his daily bank balances. Sheriff Word and ex-Sheriff Stevens said they turned over money that came into their hands each day and therefore bank no county funds.

CIRCUS IS SUGGESTED

Al Kader Temple Band Considers Plans for Armory Carnival.

If plans being worked up by the band of Al Kader Temple of the Mystic Shrine materialize, the Armory on Tenth street will be the scene of a big carnival and circus between now and the holidays. Arrangements are under way for the renting of the armory, which is wintering in Portland, and the installing of a set of interesting and profitable amusements.

At a meeting of the Al Kader Temple band, W. A. Carter, president of the band, appointed R. G. McMullen, A. H. Gottschalk and C. H. Thomas, a committee on arrangements. This committee is negotiating with the management of the circus and has received favorable promises.

The committee has called upon members of the Board of County Commissioners to discuss renting the Armory and upon Mayor Albion to consider a license for the affair. It is expected definite arrangements will be completed within a few days.

SUIT BEGUN FOR PARDON

Perjurer Contends Sentence of 14 Years Is Excessive.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 1.—For the first time in the history of California legal procedure the Governor today was made the defendant in a mandamus suit to compel him to pardon a felon. The prisoner, who thus seeks freedom is George C. Collins, former lawyer, who is serving a 14-year term in San Quentin for perjury.

Collins committed the perjury in his trial on a charge of bigamy, of which he was acquitted. He points out that if he had pleaded guilty to the bigamy charge, he would have received only three years, and that the extreme penalty of 14 years for perjury was intended only for cases of "perjury involving the safety of the state, or causing the life imprisonment of an innocent man, or instances of similar destructive enormity."

The suit is filed with the Supreme Court.

TERMS OF OFFICE EXPIRE

Fourth-Class Postmasters Will Have Completed Time in November.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Nov. 1.—(Special).—Four-year terms of postmasters at the following fourth-class postoffices will expire in November: Oregon—Cloverdale, Fern Hill, Goch, Gunter, Mount Hood, Paradise, Rocca, Rock Creek, Shalburn and Sulphur Springs.

Washington—Harper, Klona, Lakeview, Saratoga, South Cle Elum, Touchet and Yenta. Idaho—Eldorado, Harvard, Mica and Princeton.

METHODIST MEN MUCH IN EARNEST

Opportunity to Extend Kingdom Draws Leaders to Indianapolis Meeting.

NEW IMPETUS EXPECTED

Convention at Indianapolis Composed of Picked Leaders From Many Walks of Life, and All Deeply in Earnest.

BY A. N. FISHER. INDIANAPOLIS, Oct. 31.—(Special Correspondence).—We are here at the Hoosier capital, about 8000 of us—the papers say 2500—all wearing a button that bears the legend "National Convention Methodist Men, October 28-31, 1913, Indianapolis, Ind." It is doubtless the most representative gathering the followers of John Wesley ever held. Bishops, secretaries, editors, composing about all of official Methodism and numbering, it is estimated, about 500, are here. Of leading pastors there are about 1000, and of laymen 1500.

The best hotels are crowded with patrons that do not smoke or drink or discuss baseball or talk politics. They are not ascetics. They are well dressed. They read the daily papers. They joke and laugh, and are not without a dash of whimsy in a six-cylinder auto between sessions. The most of them give signs of being able to procure what comfort or pleasure they desire, but it is plain that they are not on pleasure bent.

Distinguished Laymen Present. On the list there are some that have won distinction as men of affairs. Ex-Vice-President Fairbanks, as chairman of the local committee, has been prominent in promoting the interest of the occasion, but the recent death of his wife retires him from active co-operation. He has the profound sympathy of the body. Ex-Senator Beveridge looms large as another local celebrity, and ex-Governor Hanly is one of the busiest of men in looking after the comfort of the pleasure they desire, but it is plain that they are not on pleasure bent.

The introductory prayer was offered by the celebrated Colonel Halford, an Indian Methodist, who was private secretary to President Harrison, and is vice-chairman of the Laymen's Missionary Movement. He was once editor of the Chicagoer and has since achieved distinction in the Army during the campaign in the Philippines and while in the Philippines he was that he became interested in missionary work through his contact with the missionaries in that country.

Men of Affairs Interested. There is another layman of a different type, but quite as successful in his work, who will appear on the programme. George Jones was formerly known as "Lumber King" in the Northwest. He is now recognized as one of the greatest of the leaders in the laymen's missionary movement. He has been a successful banker in Iowa, and attracted attention as a colonizer in parts of Canada. A town in the British territory was named after him. He has been a successful manager of his business career when he caught the spirit of the cause of missions. He traveled around the world to investigate business and business opportunities, and he has been successful in impressing with the need of the world's evangelization that he gave up the business of making money and devoted his time to arousing the men of the church to the importance of the work that lies before them.

In its essential features this is also the story of Hanford Crawford, son of a deceased Methodist minister of New York city, who has just returned from a tour of inspection in foreign lands, who is laden with information such as only an observing business man can gather. His knowledge of the world and his abilities to the advancement of the missionary cause.

Dr. Wilson Arouses Enthusiasm. It will interest Portland readers to know that at the afternoon meeting the first day when half a dozen speakers had the floor, presenting as many different aspects of Christian work at home and abroad, Dr. Clarence True Wilson, pastor of the First Methodist church, presented a paper on the subject of "The Church as a Business Enterprise." All of the speeches were good, some were excellent, and the audience was much pleased or rewarded with greater applause than that of Dr. Wilson. Bishop Cooke is here also.

An item of news that is of special interest on the Pacific Coast has just gained circulation as I write: Dr. Freeman D. Bovard has been for more than a decade the popular and successful editor of the California Christian Advocate at San Francisco. His election as secretary of the board of home missions and church extension creates a vacancy in our Coast work not easily filled. The choice rests with the book committee. Dr. Bovard is a man of fine business sense and a capacity for hard work. Genial, alert, sympathetic, of sound judgment and devoted to the interests of the church, he will doubtless fill the office to which he has been chosen with marked acceptance. His knowledge of conditions in the West and his appointment of marked advantage to our interests.

Time Rife for Movement. There is a profound conviction prevalent among the leaders of the church that the times are ripe for a great forward movement in the interest of the Kingdom of Christ in the earth. The gathering is planned to enable the Methodist Episcopal Church to face her great problems and engage with an increased enthusiasm in their solution. The expectation is cherished that an impetus will be given to every form of church activity and especially to that most intimately related to the ultimate ascendancy of Jesus Christ. The gathering is to be a sort of clearing house for divergent views, if such there be, on the best work possible to methodism at this time, and the best method of doing it.

It is a convention in the interest of service. Dogma will have no place in the deliberations. Doctrinal questions are taboo. Political matters, sectarian will not be considered. Attention will be centered as indicated on the fundamental principles of the Church, the needed equipment for its performance and how best to get about it.

A few Oregonians have been seen about the hotels—Mr. and Mrs. Amadeo Smith, Dr. Homan, of Willamette; Dr. Youngson, of Rose City Park are in evidence. Others are here, or on the road and will have mention later on.

DAYTON MAN KILLS SELF

Wife Refuses to Live With Fred Pettichord and Starts Divorce.

DATTON, Wash., Nov. 1.—(Special).—Fred Pettichord committed suicide by shooting himself in the head just above his left ear Thursday night.

Pettichord had recently instituted divorce proceedings alleging jealousy on the part of her husband. Pettichord went to the home of Ed Cotton, where his wife and their two children are living, and called Mrs. Pettichord to the door. He tried to persuade her to live with him again, but she refused.

Pettichord then stepped back a few paces and shot himself. He has often threatened the life of his wife, when he fired the fatal shot, she thought he had fired at her and ran to the house where she fell in a faint.

Coroner Dr. J. M. Miller and Sheriff Frank Bauera were notified, and the body was taken to the undertaking parlor of Hubbard and Rogge.

The inquest was held Friday morning, and the coroner's jury brought in a verdict of suicide.

Mrs. Alice Vannice was injured severely Wednesday, when thrown from a buggy. She was driving with her daughter, Mrs. George Prater, to the Prater home in the county, when her horse became frightened at a passing machine, and she returned the buggy. Mr. Prater escaped without injury.

Miss Tina Pounds, daughter of M. and Mrs. John Pounds, of this city, and Lewis Kinder, of Waitsburg, were married yesterday Wednesday evening by Rev. W. C. Gilmore. The young people will make their home in Waitsburg.

The entire apple crop at Pomona Orchard, owned by J. L. Dumas has been sold at 10 cents a bushel. According to estimates, the yield will exceed 25,000 boxes.

IF YOU GET IT AT GRAY'S IT'S GOOD

SELDOM do men find a shop where the wants of good dressers are better supplied than here. Each season we search the markets for the best things in Men's Wear, always mindful of quality and correctness in style. This season we've endeavored to surpass any previous effort and feel sure you will find in our stocks just such articles as will serve you best

CHESTERFIELD SUITS AND OVERCOATS \$20 TO \$50

Priestley, Mandelberg and Slip-on Raincoats, \$12.50 to \$30. Hats, correct shapes from Knox, \$3 and \$5. Imported Austrian Velours, \$5 to \$7.50. Manhattan Shirts, Keiser Neckwear in newest patterns. Cooper's, Wilson Bros.' Sterling and other standard makes of fine Underwear, \$1 to \$7.50.

We especially call your attention to our Chesterfield Evening Clothes—the aristocrats of the full-dress world.

AGRETTES NOT SEIZED

WOMAN PERMITTED TO LAND WITH BUNCH IN HER HAT.

Fact That Prohibited Feathers Are Not Concealed Saves Them Under New Ruling.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 1.—(Special).—Although thoroughly unconscious of it, Mrs. Harold Dillingham, of Honolulu, formerly Miss Margaret Hyde-Smith, of San Francisco, outwitted the customs men when she came ashore from the Pacific Mail liner Siberia today with an expensive bunch of agrettes in her hat.

The fact that she had taken the agrettes out of her trunk and placed them in her hat shortly before the vessel entered the Golden Gate was the means of preventing the customs officials from seizing the dainty feathers, which under a recent ruling of the Department cannot be admitted at any port in the United States.

Until a few days ago the orders from Washington called for the seizure of agrettes when found in a passenger's luggage or on their hats. As a result of several disagreeable experiences in New York, where the feathers were unceremoniously shorn from the heads of passengers arriving from Europe, the order has been modified so as to prevent seizure of the feathers when they are worn in women's hats.

Mrs. Dillingham was unaware that agrettes are taboo as a result of the recent customs regulation. She heard for the first time after the customs men came aboard in quarantine today. She hastened to see Chief Boarding Officer McBride and declared her feathers were not concealed in her baggage, but were on her hat, which she permitted anybody to interfere with them.

Mrs. Dillingham came to the mainland to meet her husband, the millionaire planter and polo player, who has been in the East. They will return to the islands on the next liner.

Witness against Catterlin in Los Angeles that Frazier says he has been arrested to be returned to Los Angeles.

PAPER ADVERTISING PAYS

Five Millions Spent in Publicity Brings Great Returns.

CHICAGO, Nov. 1.—Sir Joseph Beecham, the Englishman who has made more pills than any one dares to estimate, and has made a fortune in

EUGENE MAN IN TOILS

E. J. FRAZIER WANTED IN LOS ANGELES FOR PERJURY.

Charge Declared Outgrowth of Suit Involving F. J. Catterlin, of Portland, Who Made Restitution.

Wanted in Los Angeles on a charge of perjury issued by the grand jury, E. J. Frazier, a business man of Eugene, Ore., was arrested in Portland by Sergeant Pressy and Fairman Tackabach and turned over to the Sheriff. He was liberated on bail of \$2500.

Frazier, in discussing his arrest with the police said that the interests forcing his indictment in Los Angeles were directed by F. J. Catterlin, at one time a large bond holder in the Columbia River Orchards Company of Portland, the officers of which concern were convicted of using the mails to defraud.

Frazier says he knew Catterlin for a number of years in Portland and had business dealings with him. Frazier says that when the Columbia Orchards Company went to the wall, Catterlin appeared in Los Angeles and made the acquaintance of an elderly man and his wife who held valuable real estate titles. Frazier says Catterlin entered into a deal with these people whereby they transferred to him property valued at \$43,000 and turned over \$3800 in cash for bonds in the then defunct Columbia River Orchards Company.

Frazier, who says he knew the man and woman, interfered and acted as a witness against Catterlin when he was sued by the original owners of the Los Angeles property, to recover titles and money.

Frazier told the police Catterlin was forced to sue him for the amount taken in by the deal and in order to do this he says Catterlin sold his house in Irvington. It is on a charge of alleged perjury when testifying as a

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REASON

The law of Nature ordained that man should eat and drink in moderation. Man was given freedom of will by which he may obey or disobey this law.

The mark of distinction between man and beast is that man is endowed with REASON, which is the power to choose between good and bad.

The bad exists with the good, otherwise man could never choose either, and without opportunity to choose he would never be within occasion to merit the reward of justice.

In order that man may have a chance to choose between these opposing forces, the earth is made to bring forth each year varied and bounteous gifts that may be fashioned into products to feed and clothe him.

To enjoy the fruits of the earth is to obey the divine command, "Go thy way, eat thy bread with joy, and drink thy wine with a merry heart, for God now accepteth thy works" (Ecclesiastes ix).

Obedience to this inspired instruction implies that you must eat and drink in MODERATION. To indulge excessively, destroys the joy of temperately using these gifts, and invites the loss of reason to him that abuses the precious privilege. To take away one's power to choose is to destroy the greatest of all God's gifts—REASON.

Thus by command of divine authority we are required to practice TEMPERANCE—which means that we may use and enjoy Nature's gifts, but must not abuse them.

Let the sincere and candid citizen, before deciding to follow misguided prohibitionists, examine carefully into the plan that rests upon divine authority for its support to use and enjoy in moderation the good things of this earth—like that delicious product of the brewer's art—RAINIER BEER—a beverage containing less than 4 per cent of alcohol and recognized by your physician as a tonic giving health and strength.

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Advertisement for Purify Your Blood Sarsaparilla, featuring an illustration of a man at a desk and a list of ailments it treats.