

EXCEPTIONAL CHILD
Dr. Grossman Tells Congress
of Mothers Facts About
Abnormal Youngsters.

Dr. Grossman Tells Congress
of Mothers Facts About
Abnormal Youngsters.

OUTDOOR SCHOOLS ADVISED

Revision of Ideas of What Education
Means Is Needed, Says Speaker.
Work Accomplished in Other
States Is Outlined.

"The Exceptional Child" was the subject of an address given on Wednesday evening by Dr. Maximilian P. E. Grossman, who spoke at the library under the auspices of the Oregon Congress of Mothers. Dr. Grossman gave an outline of the work being done in the various states where organizations have been formed for the study of the child "who is different." He said that a proper care of these children would be a great economic saving and would do away with much crime and suffering. Giving the bright child a right incentive at the right time, the speaker said, is as important as trying to teach the child who is abnormal.

He spoke of the work to be done as a great responsibility that must be faced. The problem of the failures, the people who did not find their right place in life, is the problem to be solved.

Dr. Grossman said, in part: "Efforts will be made to establish separate schools for the children who need exceptional attention. It is a bad policy to expect the public schools to take care of these children and at the same time teach the normal boys and girls. We must have more constructive work. Get at the causes and, after a time, we will need less of the present-day charity."

Social Conditions Blamed.
"How can children be normal when they are untaught? In New York City it is safe to say that 10 per cent of the school children are hungry. They go to school without any breakfast, after carrying papers for two or three hours. Children suffer from the social conditions. They must be helped. If not from any other than an economic standpoint, their proper care and education are worth while."

"We must revise the ideas of what education means. We must have more outdoor schools. The importance of an organized medical inspection is necessary. We cannot understand why the children are exceptional, abnormal or subnormal until we have had a scientific examination. In connection with the schools there should be psychological clinics. Among the cases of backwardness in normal children, which have been cited many causes, and a tabulated estimate of the percentage of those who are afflicted in any manner has been made, showing 28 per cent in the United States suffering from eye-strain, 2 to 5 per cent from bad hearing, 5 to 10 per cent from nasal obstruction, 2 to 5 per cent from bad teeth, 5 to 10 per cent nervous disorders, 50 to 75 per cent decayed teeth."

Test Held Inadequate.
Dr. Grossman spoke of the Binet-Simon tests used in eugenic examinations as inadequate. He said that the way for the older children, and suggested several other tests, some of which he tried on his audience. He praised the work done by Superintendent Alderman in Portland and referred to some of the tests that had been instituted in the local schools. He said that there should be more tests in connection with the juvenile court and that this would have as a result the greatest of benefits and be a solver of many of the problems that confront the social welfare workers.

As an explanation for his talk and the way in which he classifies the various kinds of children, Dr. Grossman showed two charts, with tabulated divisions.

Group A—normal children—(Those who are in accord with the normal standard of human nature). 1. typical children (those who conform to the average human type, representing the present stage of civilization); 2. pseudo-atypical children (those who only seemingly deviate from the average human type); 3. children whose progress in school was hindered by 1. change of schools; 2. slower rate of development; 3. temporary retardation; 4. temporary illness; 5. slight physical deformities, slightly impaired vision, etc.; 6. lack of concentration; 7. lack of mental and emotional equilibrium. Atypical children proper (those who deviate from the average human type, hereditary, congenital and environmental causes). (a), neurotic and neurotic children. Over-stimulation and precocity. (b), hysteria. Excessive imagination and lack of mental and emotional poise. (c), defective mental and emotional poise. (d), defective mental and emotional poise. (e), defective mental and emotional poise. (f), defective mental and emotional poise. (g), defective mental and emotional poise. (h), defective mental and emotional poise. (i), defective mental and emotional poise. (j), defective mental and emotional poise. (k), defective mental and emotional poise. (l), defective mental and emotional poise. (m), defective mental and emotional poise. (n), defective mental and emotional poise. (o), defective mental and emotional poise. (p), defective mental and emotional poise. (q), defective mental and emotional poise. (r), defective mental and emotional poise. (s), defective mental and emotional poise. (t), defective mental and emotional poise. (u), defective mental and emotional poise. (v), defective mental and emotional poise. (w), defective mental and emotional poise. (x), defective mental and emotional poise. (y), defective mental and emotional poise. (z), defective mental and emotional poise.

Education Not Only Needed.
Group B—Subnormal children—(Those whose potentials are incomplete, or undeveloped). 1. defective children. Hereditary and congenital causes. Epileptics, blind, deaf and dumb, deformed, paralytics, crippled, etc. These children can never attain the perfect norm of human nature, as their potentials are incomplete. 2. children of arrested development (acquired abnormality or defectiveness). (a), pathological classes. Children born apparently normal, but having their development checked by: hereditary causes, manifesting themselves at certain developmental periods; 2. special causes, as diseases, fright, accidents, etc. The arrest of development may be only partial, as in the case of children deformed by accident; then, there will be mainly a condition of incompleteness, as in group 1, defective children; (b), subnormal classes. Environmental influences have prevented them from attaining full maturity. Children of arrested development will remain essentially subnormal, no matter how they are educated within their limits, a children of rudimentary or stunted development. The primitive type, representing mental, moral and social instincts and activities on the savage, or barbaric level, or on a civilized level. Primitive races. Atavistic individuals. These approach the abnormal level. They represent a reversion of instincts and capacities in spite of being born from apparently normal parents.

MOTHERS ORGANIZE CLUB
Parent-Teacher Movement Launched in Shaver School District.
With 36 charter members, a Parent-Teachers' Club was organized in the Shaver School district yesterday. Officers were elected and a programme outlined.

Alleged Cracksmen Detained.
John Shea and Clyde McDonald, alleged cracksmen, were arrested yesterday by Detective Coleman and Snow. Shea has a record, but little is known of McDonald. Neither is thought to have connection with the blowing of the safe in D. S. Sweeney's store at 145 Second street early yesterday morning. They are charged with vagrancy.

WOODARD, CLARKE & COMPANY DOLL DAY WOODARD, CLARKE & COMPANY

MONDAY, OCTOBER 20

4000 Beautiful Dollies Given Away Free!



Tomorrow, Starting at 9 A.M.

One doll, no more, to each customer making a 50c purchase or over. Great big, bouncing dollies, with laughing eyes that open and close, the kind little girls like. We are, the originators of FREE DOLL DAY in Portland, and this year we are giving a better-made doll than ever before, and with a 50c purchase. Each doll is 16 inches high; some have light hair and some dark; some blue eyes, others brown. Everyone making a purchase of 50c or over will receive a doll FREE.

- THERE IS SOMETHING IN OUR STORE YOU WANT**
- | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Electric Cooking Appliances | Trunks and Suitcases | Tooth Brush Holder | Syringes, \$1.00 up | Cut Glass | Elastic Hosiery |
| Hotpoint Irons | Olives and Pure Olive Oil | Free with each 35c tooth brush | Thermos Bottles, \$1.00 up | Kodak Supplies | The Home of U-AR-DAS Luxury |
| Drugs from every land | Megget's Tea | \$1.25 Wood-Lark Hair Brush, 98c | Razors, \$1.00 up | Candies | Imported Leather Novelties |
| Alcohol Stoves | Oregon Honey | Sea Salt | Watches, \$1.00 up | Medicinal Wines and Liqueurs | Invalid Chairs for sale or rent |
| Paints & Varnishes | Vermont Maple Sugar | Bath Towels | Clocks, 75c up | Trusses and Braces | Parisian Ivory Clocks |
| Parisian Ivory Combs and Brushes | Mark Cross Leather Goods | Wash Rags | Razor Straps, 50c up | Chafing Dishes and Perculators | Unique Jewelry |
| Whisk Brooms | Mark Cross Gloves | Soaps of all kinds | Framed Pictures, 50c up | Patent Medicines from everywhere | And hundreds of articles, too many to tell about. |
| Bath Brushes | Imported and Domestic Perfumes | Stationery | Picture Framing | Shaving Mirrors and Supplies | |
| Bathroom Fixtures | | Hot Water Bottles, \$1.00 up | Kodak Developing and Printing | | |

Rules of Distribution
One doll only to a customer.
No dolls with Patent Medicines or proprietaries sold at cut rates.
No phone orders taken for dolls.
No dolls will be delivered.
No dolls will be reserved.
Plenty of salespeople.

WOOD-LARK GUARANTEE: No sale is complete until the customer is satisfied

FAIR WORK RUSHED

San Francisco Show Ahead of Schedule in Every Way.

ATTENDANCE IS ESTIMATED

Chief of Domestic Exploitation Says 27 Foreign Powers and 33 States Have Locations Now and 60,000 Will Exhibit.

"Work on all the main exhibit buildings is well under way, and the first machinery laid, the largest of all, will be completed and ready for occupancy January 1," said Colvin B. Brown, chief of the department of domestic exploitation of the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, at the Hotel Oregon yesterday.

"The other buildings will be completed thereafter at intervals of from 30 to 90 days," he continued, "and every one of them will be ready to receive exhibits at least six months before the date of opening. The parking of the grounds likewise will be completed. It is quite certain that every tree and plant will be in its place by July, 1914."

"Twenty-seven foreign governments, according to Mr. Brown, have officially announced that they will take part, and when the Kansas commission selects its site, it will be the 33d American state to choose its location. Appropriations made by the American states range from \$25,000 in North Dakota to \$750,000 in New York. The states that have so far appropriated represent a total of \$3,000,000. These same states appropriated \$4,000,000 for representation at Chicago and \$2,000,000 for their representation at St. Louis."

"The division of exhibits has announced that applications for space in the exhibit palaces already far exceed the capacity of these buildings," said Mr. Brown, "and that we are already assured of not less than 80,000 individual exhibitors. The director of concessions and admissions has announced that the amount to be invested by concessionaires will approximate \$7,000,000, and that the amusement concessions alone will give employment to 600 people."

"The controller of the exposition, in a report just issued, makes the statement that collections on stock subscriptions are considerably in excess of requirements; that available assets are more than sufficient to complete the exposition as planned."

Regarding probable attendance, Mr. Brown says: "If we have one-half the attendance of previous expositions, we can count on 50,000 a day, or a total attendance of between 12,000,000 and 15,000,000."

Mr. Brown says that a large part of this travel is bound to proceed by the way of Portland, and as a result of this travel, and the exhibits which Oregon will make, an enormous number of people will become informed regarding the resources and opportunities of the state.

MOTHERS ORGANIZE CLUB

Parent-Teacher Movement Launched in Shaver School District.

With 36 charter members, a Parent-Teachers' Club was organized in the Shaver School district yesterday. Officers were elected and a programme outlined.

Alleged Cracksmen Detained.

John Shea and Clyde McDonald, alleged cracksmen, were arrested yesterday by Detective Coleman and Snow. Shea has a record, but little is known of McDonald. Neither is thought to have connection with the blowing of the safe in D. S. Sweeney's store at 145 Second street early yesterday morning. They are charged with vagrancy.

Freeman and Bowker, who assisted in organizing the club on October 31 a special effort will be made to interest the fathers in the movement. The members are anxious to spread the influence of the club to every home in the district.

LODGE OFFICERS TRAVEL

Mrs. Childs and Dr. Burkhardt Visit Royal Neighbors in Portland.

Mrs. Eva Childs, of Hanover, Wis., chairman and supreme manager of the Royal Neighbors of America, and Dr. Hada M. Burkhardt, of Rock Island, Ill., supreme recorder, are making a tour of Montana, Idaho, Washington and Oregon, attending class adoptions in camps of this order.

Mrs. Childs and Dr. Burkhardt will be accompanied to this city by Mrs. Altha A. Campbell, supervising deputy of Washington, and other Neighbors from that state, Marguerite, Rose City, Magnolia, Hazel Bell and Halcy Camps of this city jointly will entertain these officers while in Portland.

Lumber Plant to Resume Operations.

MONTEBANO, Oct. 18.—(Special.)—The large lumbering plant of the Hoquiam Sash & Door Company, located at this place, is to begin operations as soon as a carload of machinery arrives from the East. The large sawmill which has been idle for two months is expected to start as soon as the machinery for the door plant, which will be an addition to the institution, is here.

'BORROWED' COAT IS KEPT

Portland Man Says Pedestrian Did Not Return His Garment.

Fred Callahan, of New York, who purports to be a student at the city of San Francisco and back again, and who was in Portland October 8 on his return trip, is not a man of his word, according to William Shaffer, a carpenter who lives at 421 Burnside street.

Callahan passed through Yoncalla, in Southern Oregon, September 23. Shaffer was working on a schoolhouse there. He lent Callahan his raincoat, he says, the hiker promising to leave it at the Burnside-street address on arriving in Portland.

When Shaffer returned to Portland Thursday the coat was not at 421 Burnside street, nor was it at the Imperial Hotel, where Callahan stayed while here.

Bible Lectures Planned.

On Friday evening, October 24, Rev. A. A. Morrison, D. D., will begin a series of original lectures based on the Bible. These lectures are under the auspices of Trinity Church Chapter of the Brotherhood of St. Andrews. It is planned to start the lectures at 7:30 P. M. sharp, to be followed by open discussion, the whole to extend not later than 8:15 P. M. Attendance will be limited to men. The meetings will be held in Parish House, Nineteenth and Davis streets.

Men's Club Gives Indorsement.

The Men's Club, of the University Park Congregational Church, adopted by a unanimous resolution at its meeting October 15 a resolution indorsing the University of Oregon appropriation and urging that the university be given the vote in the referendum election of November.

PUBLIC ABATTOIR FAVORED

City Commissioners Would Prevent Importation of Bad Meat.

To prevent importation into Portland of diseased meat members of the City Commission at an informal discussion yesterday favored a plan outlined by City Health Officer Marcellus for the establishment of a public abattoir for the slaughter and inspection of all cattle, sheep and hogs sold in the city.

It is declared that meat at present comes from slaughter houses that are not sanitary and that there is no system of inspection and no method of preventing the importation of diseased meat. Under the system as proposed by Dr. Marcellus, all meat would pass through one place, where it would be examined by experts. All killing also would be done at this establishment.

Edelesen's yards, at Albina and East First and Salmon, stocked lately, 20,000 fuel ties and several thousand tons coal; bunker price, \$4.50 to \$5.25.—Adv.

OPERA STAR'S CONCERT PROGRAMME PROMISING

Madame Alda Chooses Varied Selections for Portland Thursday Night. Critics' Comments Show Singer's Attainment and Popularity.

MADAME FRANCES ALDA, well known as one of the most remarkable stars of the Metropolitan Opera Company, will appear in recital at the Hotel Oregon Thursday evening, October 23, under the direction of the Portland Musical Association. Assisting Madame Alda are Frank La Forge and Gutta Casali. This incomparable trio will present the following programme:

"L'air du Caro Beni".....(Lecchi)
"Symphony and Variations".....(Chopin)
"When the Roses Bloom".....(Reichardt)
"Pastorale".....(Czay)
"Etude in A-Flat".....(Chopin)
"Two Preludes".....(Chopin)
"Piano Variations".....(Liszt)
"Prayer from Tannhauser".....(Puccini)
Cello Obligato
"Liebestraum".....(Liszt)
"Rhapsodie".....(Dobnanyi)
"Doch Mein Zogel".....(Sibelius)
"Tausend Blumen".....(Brahms)
"Lied der Welt".....(Grieg)
"Wie wurs weh'ung".....(Rachmaninoff)
"Chant du Menestrel".....(Glassonov)
"Tarantella".....(Piafetti)
"Green".....(Debussy)
"Les Cloches".....(Debussy)
"Like the Rosebud".....(La Forge)
"Expectation".....(Woodman)
"An Open Secret".....(Woodman)
Madame Alda

In such a varied programme Madame Alda will have full opportunity to show her wonderful versatility, wherein lies a great part of her charm. Her voice is one of many beauties, rather than of one definable quality. Madame Alda, as a true modern, scorns the limits of sensuous sweetness. As a bel canto diva she could out-Melba Melba, but she turns from this school to the great songs of Strauss and Debussy, having for every interpretation an appropriate quality of tone. An excellent enunciation is supported by a high dramatic ability, and one is impressed with the sincerity of the artist. Her audiences are immediately in rapport with her splendid youth and beauty, with her details of her faultless gowns, with her perfect self-possession and repose.

A few New York press notices will show with what increasing appreciation she is received on each reappearance.

The New York Evening Telegram, December 12, 1912, said: "Madame Frances Alda, prettiest and most pliant of all the Mimis of the Metropolitan Opera-House, made her re-entry in this role, which she seems to find congenial. She was in splendid voice and sang with great freedom and beauty of tone."

The New York Morning Telegraph, December 12, 1912, said: "Her impersonation of the little flower girl is one that leaves memories that a dozen seasons of other Mimis could not obliterate."

Emile Frances Bauer, in the Richmond Dispatch, December 12, 1912, said:



Madame Frances Alda.

STEEL COACHES

IN GENERAL USE ON THE C. W. & N.
PUGET SOUND ROUTE
Steel Floor - Lv. 8:30 A.M. Express - Lv. 1:45 P.M.
Shasta Ltd. Lv. 8:00 P.M. The Owl - Lv. 11:00 P.M.
THROUGH NIGHT SERVICE
11:00 P. M. to
GRAY'S HARBOR POINTS
CENTRAL OREGON
Through Daylight Service
Lv. 7:50 A. M. or 10:50 A. M.
THE LAST WORD in Equipment and Travel Efficiency
A PLEASURE To answer questions, quote fares or help outline your trip
City Ticket Office
24 & Washington
Phones
Marshall 4500
and A-6131

SAGE TEA TURNS GRAY HAIR DARK

It's Grandmother's Recipe to Bring Back Color and Lustre to Hair.

That beautiful, even shade of dark, glossy hair can only be had by brewing a mixture of Sage Tea and Sulphur. Your hair is your charm. It makes or mars the face. When it fades, turns gray, streaked and looks dry, wispy and straggling, just an occasional cup of Sage and Sulphur enhances its appearance a hundredfold.

Don't bother to prepare the tonic; you can get from any drug store a 50-cent bottle of "Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Hair Remedy," ready for use. This can always be depended upon to bring back the natural color, thickness and lustre of your hair and remove dandruff, stop scalp itching and falling hair.

Everybody uses "Wyeth's" Sage and Sulphur because it darkens so naturally and evenly that nobody can tell it has been applied. You simply dampen a sponge or soft brush with it and draw this through the hair, taking one small strand at a time; by morning the gray hair has disappeared, and after another application it becomes beautifully dark and appears glossy, lustrous and abundant.—Adv.

BEST MARKS TO WIN JOBS

Mayor Albee Removes All Politics From Civil Service.

To remove the last semblance of politics in the municipal civil service, Mayor Albee announced yesterday that in making future appointments of employees he will appoint the highest man on the civil service eligible list.

When a position is to be filled the Civil Service Commission will be the appointing officer the names of the three highest men on the eligible list and any one of the three may be appointed. This, the Mayor says, opens the way for political play, as has been demonstrated in the police department.

Men's Club Gives Indorsement.

The Men's Club, of the University Park Congregational Church, adopted by a unanimous resolution at its meeting October 15 a resolution indorsing the University of Oregon appropriation and urging that the university be given the vote in the referendum election of November.

PUBLIC ABATTOIR FAVORED

City Commissioners Would Prevent Importation of Bad Meat.

To prevent importation into Portland of diseased meat members of the City Commission at an informal discussion yesterday favored a plan outlined by City Health Officer Marcellus for the establishment of a public abattoir for the slaughter and inspection of all cattle, sheep and hogs sold in the city.

It is declared that meat at present comes from slaughter houses that are not sanitary and that there is no system of inspection and no method of preventing the importation of diseased meat. Under the system as proposed by Dr. Marcellus, all meat would pass through one place, where it would be examined by experts. All killing also would be done at this establishment.

Edelesen's yards, at Albina and East First and Salmon, stocked lately, 20,000 fuel ties and several thousand tons coal; bunker price, \$4.50 to \$5.25.—Adv.

'BORROWED' COAT IS KEPT

Portland Man Says Pedestrian Did Not Return His Garment.

Fred Callahan, of New York, who purports to be a student at the city of San Francisco and back again, and who was in Portland October 8 on his return trip, is not a man of his word, according to William Shaffer, a carpenter who lives at 421 Burnside street.

Callahan passed through Yoncalla, in Southern Oregon, September 23. Shaffer was working on a schoolhouse there. He lent Callahan his raincoat, he says, the hiker promising to leave it at the Burnside-street address on arriving in Portland.

When Shaffer returned to Portland Thursday the coat was not at 421 Burnside street, nor was it at the Imperial Hotel, where Callahan stayed while here.

Bible Lectures Planned.

On Friday evening, October 24, Rev. A. A. Morrison, D. D., will begin a series of original lectures based on the Bible. These lectures are under the auspices of Trinity Church Chapter of the Brotherhood of St. Andrews. It is planned to start the lectures at 7:30 P. M. sharp, to be followed by open discussion, the whole to extend not later than 8:15 P. M. Attendance will be limited to men. The meetings will be held in Parish House, Nineteenth and Davis streets.

Men's Club Gives Indorsement.

The Men's Club, of the University Park Congregational Church, adopted by a unanimous resolution at its meeting October 15 a resolution indorsing the University of Oregon appropriation and urging that the university be given the vote in the referendum election of November.

PUBLIC ABATTOIR FAVORED

City Commissioners Would Prevent Importation of Bad Meat.

BEST MARKS TO WIN JOBS

Mayor Albee Removes All Politics From Civil Service.

To remove the last semblance of politics in the municipal civil service, Mayor Albee announced yesterday that in making future appointments of employees he will appoint the highest man on the civil service eligible list.

When a position is to be filled the Civil Service Commission will be the appointing officer the names of the three highest men on the eligible list and any one of the three may be appointed. This, the Mayor says, opens the way for political play, as has been demonstrated in the police department.

Men's Club Gives Indorsement.

The Men's Club, of the University Park Congregational Church, adopted by a unanimous resolution at its meeting October 15 a resolution indorsing the University of Oregon appropriation and urging that the university be given the vote in the referendum election of November.

PUBLIC ABATTOIR FAVORED

City Commissioners Would Prevent Importation of Bad Meat.

To prevent importation into Portland of diseased meat members of the City Commission at an informal discussion yesterday favored a plan outlined by City Health Officer Marcellus for the establishment of a public abattoir for the slaughter and inspection of all cattle, sheep and hogs sold in the city.

It is declared that meat at present comes from slaughter houses that are not sanitary and that there is no system of inspection and no method of preventing the importation of diseased meat. Under the system as proposed by Dr. Marcellus, all meat would pass through one place, where it would be examined by experts. All killing also would be done at this establishment.

Edelesen's yards, at Albina and East First and Salmon, stocked lately, 20,000 fuel ties and several thousand tons coal; bunker price, \$4.50 to \$5.25.—Adv.

'BORROWED' COAT IS KEPT

Portland Man Says Pedestrian Did Not Return His Garment.

Fred Callahan, of New York, who purports to be a student at the city of San Francisco and back again, and who was in Portland October 8 on his return trip, is not a man of his word, according to William Shaffer, a carpenter who lives at 421 Burnside street.

Callahan passed through Yoncalla, in Southern Oregon, September 23. Shaffer was working on a schoolhouse there. He lent Callahan his raincoat, he says, the hiker promising to leave it at the Burnside-street address on arriving in Portland.

When Shaffer returned to Portland Thursday the coat was not at 421 Burnside street, nor was it at the Imperial Hotel, where Callahan stayed while here.

Bible Lectures Planned.

On Friday evening, October 24, Rev. A. A. Morrison, D. D., will begin a series of original lectures based on the Bible. These lectures are under the auspices of Trinity Church Chapter of the Brotherhood of St. Andrews. It is planned to start the lectures at 7:30 P. M. sharp, to be followed by open discussion, the whole to extend not later than 8:15 P. M. Attendance will be limited to men. The meetings will be held in Parish House, Nineteenth and Davis streets.

Men's Club Gives Indorsement.

The Men's Club, of the University Park Congregational Church, adopted by a unanimous resolution at its meeting October 15 a resolution indorsing the University of Oregon appropriation and urging that the university be given the vote in the referendum election of November.

PUBLIC ABATTOIR FAVORED

City Commissioners Would Prevent Importation of Bad Meat.

SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED
All Work Guaranteed. We have on hand a number of Slightly Used Machines. New Home Agency.
540 Morrison St. Main 1545, A 1515.

WESTERN ELECTRIC WORKS
215 Sixth Street, Marshall 096, A 2388.

The best equipped Pipe Repair Plant in the U. S. A place Portland has long been waiting for.
CARL GARHOFER
308 Stark Street, Between Fifth and Sixth