Underwood Threat Against Pension Bill Shows Purely Political Aim.

CHOICE MAY BE REFUSED

Democratic Sop to "Old Soldier" Vote Never Intended to Result in Substantial Advantage-Bluff

to Be "Called."

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Jan. 20 .- Representative Under. wood, of Alabama, Democratic leader in the House, started something when he issued his ultimatum to the effect that there would be no river and harbor bill and no public building bill this session if the dollar-a-day pension bill, passed by the House before the holidays, becomes a law. For it is to be presumed that the Democratic leader would have taken no such stand unless he felt confident the House would back

Therefore Congress, and particularly the Senate, is placed in a position where it must choose between the pen-sion bill on the one hand and river and harbor and public building bills on the other. For if the House is ready to back up Leader Underwood, the Senate must make a choice.

New Projects Threatened.

Underwood, in his ultimatum, ex-pressed a willingness that Congress pressed a willingness that Congress should provide for those projects now under the continuing contract system, but there are few such projects and they are cared for not in a river and harbor bill, but in the sundry civil bill. Congress is really obligated to make these appropriations, for under authority granted by the last Congress, much work has been undertaken on these projects which must be paid out of appropriations to be made this session. Otherwise the Government would be left in the position of ignoring its debts, contracted by specific authority of Congress.

The significance of Mr. Underwood's threat lies in the fact that he would cut off all appropriations for new projects and also all appropriations for projects that are under course of construction, but which have depended upon annual appropriations by Congress to keep work going. The great bulk of river and harbor work comes under this classification and all this work would have to be suspended for a year or 18 months if there should be no river and harbor bill this session.

Delays Add to Cost.

Experience has demonstrated that cessation of work in this manner adds enormously to the ultimate cost of improvements, due to deterioration, etc., but this fact is ignored by Mr. Underwood, who asserts that he is trying to ward off a deflicit in the Treasury.

The country can get along without a public building bill better than it can without a river and harbor bill, but even the refusal to pass a building bill would prove a detriment to many cities, where adequate quarters for postoffices, customs-houses, etc., are sorely needed. True, these cities have managed to get True, these cities have managed to get along in the past and they would be compelled to get along for another year if the public building bill is killed, but it would prove a hardship to many large cities and would prove a great disappointment to innumerable smaller than the past of the provent which have been cities and towns which have been counting on public buildings in the near future. For it is a well recognized fact that Congress no longer passes public building bills in behalf of individual cities. A great number are grouped together under what is known as the omnibus public building bill and all stand or fall together. The Senate does pass individual bills, but the House never. cities and towns which

the House never. Democrats Playing Politics

Democrats Playing Politics.

At the time the Democratic House passed the Sherwood pension bill it was suspected that there was some "nigger in the woodpile." Democrats in the House have heretofore been strongly opposed to a dollar-a-day pension and their sudden conversion to the cause aroused natural comment. It was not difficult to figure out that the Democrats, believing 1912 to be "their year," decided it would be good polities to throw some sop to the old soldier vote by passing the Sherwood bill through the House. The Republican House, in Cannon days, had refused to pass this measure. It now appears that the Democrats, having put the dollarpass this measure. It now appears that the Democrats, having put the dollar-a-day bill through the House, which they control, are seeking to put the Republican Senate in a hole by forcing it to kill off this Democratic pension bill or else pass the pension bill and go without appropriations for rivers and

chairman Underwood well knows the general demand for river and harbor appropriations and in the campaign year he recognized the desire of every member of the House and every Sentor for public building appropriations. He also is aware that a great many sentore and Representatives are not Senators and Representatives are not keenly interested in pension legislation. Therefore he executed a distinctively clever "coup" when he put it up to the Senate to choose between river and harbor and public building appropriations

increased pensions. Old Soldler Vote Needed.

There are some Senators who prefer a pension bil to the appropriation bills; most of them prefer river and harbor and public building legislation. But it remains to be seen how they will express their preference publicly. The old soldier vote is still a big factor in American politics and both parties want American politics and both parties want it this year, if they can get it. The Democrats need it to carry such states as Ohio, Indiana and Illinois and some states in New England. It would also be worth much to them in New York. By the same token, the Republicans need the soldier vote if they are to carry these same states. Temporarily, the translations want that Underwood. then, it would seem that Underwood has "put the Senate in a hole."

But there is a way—an unusual way,

it is true-by which the Senate can reverse the order of things. The Sen-ate, of its own initiative, can frame and pass a river and harbor bill and an and pass a river and narrow out and an omnibus public building bill and put these two measures up to the Democratic House. Then the Democrats of that body would have to decide whether they would be willing to reject river and harbor and public building appropriations merely because the Senate may deem it wise to pass a pension bill which previously received the stamp of approval of this same House. There of approval of this same house. There are few Democrats in the House who would personally benefit through the passage of the dollar-a-day pension bill; that measure was passed to make Democratic votes in Republican and

doubtful states. Most every Democratic member, how-ver, is interested in river and harbor and public building appropriations; his

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uents are clamoring for them. district wants them and his constit-

Senate Can Turn Tables. And the House, having already passed the pension bill cannot publicly go back on it, or admit having passed it with the expectation that it would be killed by the Senate or by the Presi-

It is the almost invariable rule that It is the almost invariable rule that river and harber and public building bills shall originate in the House, though there is no constitutional requirement to that effect. Taking advantage of this fact, the Senate can, and undoubtedly will, call Mr. Underwood's bluff and force through river and harbor and public building bills, or else make the Democratic House take the responsibility for their defeat.

feat.
National politics, truly, is a great game as played in Congress.

LEGALITY OF TAX IS ISSUE Residents North of Lebanon Want

Justice of Road Levy Decided.

ALBANY, Or., Jan. 20 .- (Special.)-Eighteen taxpayers of Road District No. is, lying just north of Lebanon, filed a suit in the State Circuit Court here last evening to enjoin County Clerk Marks from extending a special road tax of five mills voted in that district for extension on the 1911 tax roll of Linn County. It is alleged in the complaint

that the meeting at which this tax was voted was not held or conducted ac-cording to the requirements of law. No injunction was issued to prevent the extension of the tax but a stipulathe extension of the tax but a stipula-tion was made and filed whereby the Clerk may extend the tax and the Sher-iff collect it and the money will be held by the County Treasurer without dis-bursement until the final disposition of this suit. If the plaintiffs win, the money collected on this tax will be re-funded to the respective taxpayers, but if the legality of the levy is upheld the money will then he expended on the oney will then he expended on th

roads of the district. The tax voted in District 18 is the highest special road tax voted in Linn County for collection this year and is the only special road tax higher than three mills.

William Reid Files Declaration. SALEM, Or., Jap. 20.—(Special.)— William Reid, Republican of Portland, has filed his declaration of intention to become a candidate for nomination as Circuit Judge in the fourth judicial district in department No. 4. "Just decisions, speedy trials, equality of all before the law" is his slogan. W. A. Bell, of The Dalles, siso filed his de-claration as a candidate for nomina-tion for District Attorney in the Seventh judicial district, including the counties of Crook Wasso and Hood counties of Crook, Wasco and Hood

ANOTHER YAMHILL COUNTY PIONEER PASSES AWAY.

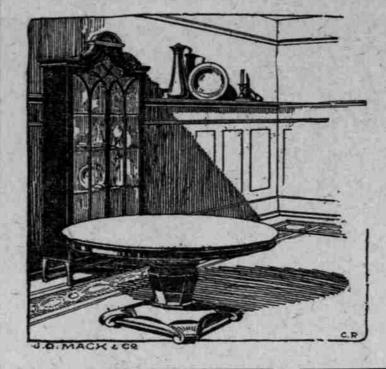


John R. Forrest.

M'MINNVILLE, Or., Jan. 20. MMINNVILLE, Or., Jan. 20.—
(Special.)—The funeral of John
R. Forrest, who died Monday,
marks the passing of another of
the Yamhill County ploneers.
Mr. Forrest was born in Platt
County, Missouri, January 23,
1838, and came with his parents 1838, and came with his parents to Oregon in 1845, over the old Oregon Trail. His father, John M. Forrest, was captain of the train in crossing the plains. The family went to Celifornia and remained two years, returning to Famhill County in 1848 and settling on a farm near Dayton.

Mr. Forrest was married October 8, 1887, to Miss Julia M. Hutton a daughter of Dr. Hutton, a

ton, a daughter of Dr. Hutton, a ton, a daugnter of Dr. Rutton, a ploneer physician of Oregon. The couple made their home at Wheatland, and resided there continuously for the past 45 years. He is survived by his wife and three children, namely:
Mrs. E. V. Littlefield, of Portland; Mrs. W. A. Bowersox, of
Albany, and Dr. Merla Forrest,
of Wheatland. Our Clearance Sale Ends January 31st-Until Then Every Piece of Furniture Is Sharply Reduced in Price



## Clearance Sale of Dining Furniture

Our stock of Dining Furniture is well known for its s'ze and variety, its style, beauty of design and finish. For the dining room we carry well-made and attractive low-priced furniture; handsome and exclusive and medium-priced furniture, and by far the largest and best line of fine furniture ever shown in Portland. Our prices, always strictly competitive, are cut during January to far below the normal. We believe, in all sincerity, that we are now offering better values in the kind of dining furniture you will be proud to own than you can possibly secure, either here or elsewhere, at any other time. Buy it now, or at least see it now, if you care at all about saving money.

### Fine Dining **Furniture**

Here are several really fine dining suites—suites that sell regularly for from \$1000 to \$2500. January prices allow notable savings on every suite.

Jacobean Period-Finest type of oak furniture; made by Cowan.

Jacobean Period-In solid Circassian walnut; by Cowan.

Flemish Renaissance-In oak, massive and highly carved; by Berkey & Gay. Queen Anne-Solid mahogany; origi-

nal in South Kensington Museum; by Cowan. Chinese Chippendale—Solid mahog-any; square table; by Berkey & Gay.

Adam-Magnificent and costly suite; solid mahogany; by Cowan. Sheraton-Solid mahogany, inlaid; by

Sheraton—Two suites of beautiful designs; by the Royal Furniture Co.

Sheraton-In mahogany, finely inlaid. Colonial-Several suites in mahogany, by Berkey & Gay and Cowan.

## Bargains in Medium-Priced Dining **Furniture**

Our window this week contains a Satin Walnut Suite of very attractive Colonial design, complete with sideboard, china cabinet, extension table, arm chair and six chairs, for ......\$187.00 It is impossible to enumerate the

We show 48 patterns in oak extension tables in the fumed, waxed, golden and cathedral finishes, all reduced in price. Well-made fumed oak tables, quarter-sawed, at \$17.00, \$19.00, \$22.00, \$27.00, \$28.00, \$30.00, \$32.00 and upward.

Golden and waxed oak extension

44 in. by 6 feet, from \$30.00 to \$22.50 44 in. by 8 feet, from \$32.00 to \$24.50 44 in. by 8 feet, from \$33.00 to \$23.50 48 in. by 10 feet, from \$43.50 to \$33.50 48 in. by 10 feet, from \$60.00 to \$48.50

\$30.00 Buffet cut to.....\$25.00 \$40.00 Buffet cut to......\$30.00 \$55.00 Buffet cut to......\$45.00 \$60.00 Buffet cut to.....\$40.00 \$90.00 Buffet cut to......\$55.00 \$85.00 Buffet cut to......\$68.00 \$30.00 China Cabinet cut to .... \$20.00 \$45.00 China Cabinet cut to .... \$33.50

special values in Sideboards and China

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\$27.50 Buffet cut to......\$22.00

\$28.00 Buffet cut to.....\$23.50

Special values in Mahogany Dining Furniture, in odd chairs, china cabinets, serving tables, etc., etc.

### Clearance Sale of Body Brussels Rugs

This week we offer 15 patterns of the finest quality of Body Brussels Rugs, in beautiful designs and exclusive colorings. Patterns are suitable for the living-room, dining-room and bedroom. All are in stock in 9x12, and several patterns are also shown in other sizes, ranging from 4.6x7.6 to 11.3x15. The 9x12 rugs sell regularly at \$31.50 and \$33.00. Now and until January 31st, \$26.50

### Large-Sized Rugs Reduced To close out our stock of large rugs we

offer them during January at a 20 per cent reduction. Axminsters, Body Brussels and Wiltons included; in several qualities. All our newest patterns. Sizes 10.6x12, 10.6x13.6, 11.3x12, 11.3x14.6,

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Graham's Committee to Make Tour Despite Profest.

PAST RECORD IS SCORED

Representative Humphrey, of Washington, Points Out Failure of Same Committee in Controller Bay Inquiry.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Jan. 20.—The House of Repre-sentatives has given permission to Representative Graham to take his committee all over the West in search of Indian and public land scandal. This is the same Mr. Graham and the same committee that undertook to investi-gate the so-called Controller Bay scan-

The Republican members of the House tried to prevent this committee from going into action again, but the Democrats outvoted them. Before the vote was taken several Republicans frankly expressed their opinion of Mr. Graham and his work among them. Mr. Humphrey, of Washington, who

Committee's Record Shown

"Mr. Speaker, one reason why I am opposed to this resolution is because it is the same committee that had under investigation the Controller Bay mat-ter. They had the witnesses before them in regard to the Dick-to-Dick letter, that reflected on the character of a President of the United States, and the chairman of this House that those witnesses should be called upon to testify; that it was not true that they were going to abandon the inves-

"And yet not one aof these witnesses has been permitted to testify. That investigation has been abandoned. Not a single meeting has been held since that time to investigate the question and the only excuse they can give is that they employed one Brandels, and he tells them that it is no use to look into the matter any further. Accord-ing to the confession of that committee they have no many upon the committee they have no many upon the committee that is competent to examine witnesses or form a judgment; they employed Mr. Brandels and took his judgment. Why not let Brandels pass judgment on the question in the first place and save the expense of making the inves-tigation?

Little Confidence Expressed. Now, Mr. Speaker, the reason that I am opposed to the further power being given to this committee is that, in clew of their action on the Controller Bay matter, under the statements made by the chairman of the committee on by the chairman of the committee on the floor of this House, I do not be-lieve any member of this House would have any confidence in any report that

came from that committee.

"They said that the reason they abandoned that investigation was becouse they discovered that the Secretary of the Interior had changed his position. The reason why they abandoned it was because the testimony of doned it was because the testimony of the witnesses was not what they want-ed. That is the reason they did not permit them to testify. Does any man in the House believe that if the testi-mony in regard to the Dick-to-Dick letter had shown what the majority of the members of the committee wished that these witnesses would not have

been permitted to testify? In any event, they should have laid before the committee and this House and the country the testimony exposing these men who were making a business of assassinating the character of men in public life."

Representative Miller, of Minnesota, objected to this committee going into his state to investigate another exploded scandal and voiced his opposition, saying:

"I was a little surprised when Mr. Graham frankly admitted to this House that the only purpose in securing the passage of this resolution was to go on a piratical cruise throughout the United States looking up Indian affairs. If his object is as clearly defined in re-spect to all the instances cited as he has just indicated it to be in reference to the White Earth Indians, I think we ought to pass this resolution, enlarge its powers, give the committee an unlimited supply of cash, and let them proceed, in order that the country may have presented to it the supreme demonstration of how a committee without knowledge of or information about the work it is about to do can perform a stupendous blunder under the guise of promoting public

"I want to say this emphatically and squarely, Mr. Speaker, that when the gentleman says there is anything to investigate in reference to the White Earth Indians, other than this so-called Clapp amendment, he betrays an ignor-ance of conditions existing up there that is colossal, if it is not positively

Witnesses Alleged Incompetent. "The committee of which the gentleman is chairman started an investiga-tion of this same matter last Summer and brought hither a few witnesses, who, when they came to testify, showed that they came absolutely without pur-pose and disproved that which they

were brought here to prove.
"Furthermore, Mr. Speaker, there was a great deal said at the time about certain frauds having been committed upon the White Earth Reservation that needed investigation by this commit-tee. It is true there were some frauds perpetrated as an outgrowth of this so-called Clapp amendment, but they were such as arise in the administration of any Indian law in any part of the country. All were within the juris-diction of the Department of Justice and were being cared for by that de-partment; but to secure a little adver-tising those having the matter in

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For Further Particulars See MR. M'GUIRE, HOTEL NETHERLANDS 13th and Washington Sts., Fortland, Or. charge stirred up things generally and determined to enlarge the operations of the committee.

"As a result of these operations they

indicted quite a number of individuals out there, and their trial was recently had. The information presented to the committee that desires to go out and make this investigation all came from the one man who secured the indict-ments and has endeavored to procure the convictions. Those cases were on trial for six weeks, involving all the questions that the gentleman desires to investigate in reference to the White

Earth Reservation. dlans and had them testify for six weeks before the Federal Court near this Indian reservation, when the testimony was in the judge said, Is that all the evidence you have? They said, 'Yes.' Then he said: 'I direct a verdict of acquittal for each and every one of the defendants, because of an absolute failure of anything like evidence to sustain the allegations."

PICKED MEN THEY WHO WIN

University of Oregon Professor Draws Conclusions in Research.

the department of history at the uni-versity, in his address before the assoclated students in assembly Friday on traveled thoroughfare.

ment.

Main 6830 or A 1214.

were prompted by extensive statis-tical researches made into the records of the men who have graduated from the University of Oregon in 20 different

"Who Should Go to College, and Why?

Listing those of the graduates who have won acknowledged success in the professions, thorough scrutiny was made of their records while in college and the interesting fact was revealed that, in a great majority of cases, those who won marked success in later life stood high in scholarship while in at-

tendance at the university.

Professor Schafer concluded from these facts that the men who are winning their way in the learned professions, law, theology, higher teaching, journalism, medicine, engineering, science and literature and who won success in their classes while in col-lege, were the picked men; that is, men of much more than ordinary intellectual power.

Ferry to Replace Old Bridge.

ALBANY, Or., Jan. 20.—(Special.)—At the site of the old Green's Ferry on the Santiam River, which was a fa-mous crossing-place in pioneer days, a new ferry is to be maintained. The big bridge which replaced the old ferry 36 years ago, when out in the high water last week and the County Courts of Linn and Marion Counties are pre-UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, Eugene, paring to establish a ferry there to Jan. 20.—The interesting conclusions handle traffic until the stage of the reached by Dr. Joseph Schafer, head of river will permit the rebuilding of the the department of history at the unibridge. This crossing is on the road from Jefferson to Scio, which is a well-

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This prescription comes from a physician who has made a special study of men and I am convinced it is the surest-acting combination ever put together.

I think I owe it to my fellow-man to send them a copy in confidence so that any man anywhere who is discouraged may step drugging himself with harmful patent medicines, secure what I believe is the quickest-acting restorative, upbuilding, SPOT-TOUCHING remedy ever devised, and so cure himself at home quietly and quickly. Just drop me a line like this: Dr. A. E. Robinson, 4556 Luck Building, Detroit, Mich., and I will send you a copy of this splendid recipe in a plain ordinary envelope, free of charge. A great many dectors would charge \$3 to \$5 for merely writing out a prescription like this—but I send it entirely fees

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