

ITALY, HOT WITH ANGER, OPENS WAR

40,000 Men to Be Landed at Tripoli, Reputed Plan of Invading Force.

TWO NATIONS COMPARED

European Critics Condemn Ottoman Empire for Neglecting Navy—Invading Force Will Have Hard Time in Africa.

LONDON, Sept. 30.—A state of war exists between Italy and Turkey and hostilities have begun. No sooner had the time limit fixed by the ultimatum expired than, ignoring the Turkish conciliatory request for delay, Italy declared war. The Turkish government has given such frequent proof, especially with regard to the rights and interests of Italians in Tripoli and Cyrenaica. The royal government consequently has obliged itself to safeguard its rights and interests, as well as its honor and dignity by all means at its disposal. Events which follow can only be regarded as the necessary consequence of conduct called for by the Turkish authorities.

The relations of peace and friendship being, therefore, interrupted between the two countries, Italy considers herself from this moment in a state of war with Turkey. I have, therefore, the honor to make known to Your Highness that passports will be placed at the disposal of the chargé d'affaires at Rome, and I beg Your Highness to hand passports to the representatives of the royal government.

"Ottoman" subjects may continue to reside in Italy without fear of attack upon their persons, property or affairs."

PETER HAINS PARDONED

SLAYER OF WILLIAM E. ANNIS WILL BE LIBERATED.

Brother Goes to Sing Sing to Stay With ex-Army Officer on New Start in Life.

NEW YORK, Sept. 30.—Telegraphic information came yesterday to John R. Kennedy, warden of Sing Sing



Ex-Captain Peter C. Hains, Jr., Who Has Been Pardoned by Governor Dix.

Prison, that Governor Dix had granted a pardon to Peter C. Hains, Jr., formerly a Captain in the United States Coast Artillery, who was serving an indeterminate sentence of 14 years for killing William E. Annis at the Bay-side Yacht Club, August, 1908.

The telegram came from Asa Bird Gardiner, counsel for Hains. In anticipation of the release, his brother, Thornton Jenkins Hains, went yesterday to Sing Sing Prison. He said that he would stay with his brother and start with him to make a new life in life.

"We will go first to Washington, D. C.," said Thornton, "to see mother and his three little children, who have been with mother since he was sent to prison. Then it may be that we will go to South America for a new start."

BURNS AND BALDWIN DRAW

Twenty-Round Fight Is Fast Though Burns Is Declared Ill.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 30.—Frankie Burns, of Oakland, and Matty Baldwin, of Houston, fought 20 rounds to a draw here tonight. Before the fight Referee Toby Irwin announced that Burns was ill and that all bets would be declared off. At this stage policemen at the ring side said that the fight would not be permitted and there was a consultation, into which three physicians were called. They pronounced Burns fit to fight and the fight and the police objection was withdrawn.

The fight was fast and Baldwin was considerably battered. The decision was a popular one, the majority of the spectators expressing the opinion that the fight should have gone to Burns.

This is the second fight the men have had, the first being a six-round decision affair in Newark, N. J., a year ago last June. Each boy asserts that he had the best of that go.

LIGHT'S RAYS CAUSE SCARE

Fear That Burglars Tenant House Keeps Doctor Outside.

When Dr. David Bremer and wife returned from downtown last night and found the lights in the hall of their home at 761 Broadway burning, they suspected burglars. For five minutes they stood out in the fog and cold of the street watching the house, then they went to the residence of a neighbor and telephoned for the police.

A motorcycle policeman and a station automobile full of officers responded. They entered the house, and found the light burning. But there was no burglar and the house furnishings were undisturbed. Then Dr. Bremer remembered that they might have left the light on when they left the house for downtown.

O'BRIEN'S JOB UNCHANGED

Union Pacific Officials Issue Statement on Appointments.

NEW YORK, Sept. 30.—Regarding J. P. O'Brien's future the Union Pacific officials say:

First, that not being mentioned for change in the circular, he remains in his position as vice-president and general manager of the Oregon & Washington Railway & Navigation Company.

Second, that all Southern Pacific lines will fall under the authority of Mr. Sprague, the new president of the Southern Pacific.

Municipal Schemes Measured.

London, Sept. 30.—Many of the municipal enterprises in the county of Yorkshire, England, were financial failures last year.

FIRST MOVE GIVES ITALY ADVANTAGE

Disposing of Turkish Fleet Allows Leisure for Occupation of Tripoli.

POSITION IS HELD SOUND

Washington Finds No Warrant in International Law for Objecting, So Long as American Interests Are Not Jeopardized.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 30.—The declaration of war by Italy upon Turkey, coming as it did with virtually no notice, created a sensation in official Washington. The situation is regarded as a natural sequence of the Franco-German-Moroccan negotiations.

Indications are that America will keep clear of the present struggle, if possible.

The naval representatives of America in African waters during the present trouble will be limited to the scout cruiser Chester and the little gunboat Scorpion. The Chester passed through the Straits of Gibraltar today, bound for Malta, where she should arrive Monday night.

Officials versed in the history of recent wars recall that Italy in striking first is only following the example of Japan in its war with Russia, when it secured a tremendous advantage from a naval point of view by preventing the consolidation of the two sections of the Russian fleet, which were lying in the harbors of Port Arthur and Chemulpo, Corea.

Most of the small Turkish fleet is off the Syrian coast, at the extreme eastern end of the Mediterranean, and Italy's declaration today is believed to be with the deliberate purpose of securing a warrant under international law for an attack on that fleet before it can make its escape and find refuge in the Bosphorus under the shelter of the powerful shore batteries. Such a move would leave Italy in a position to deal with the comparatively small Turkish military force in Tripoli and to prevent any reinforcements reaching that country from Turkey by sea.

It is said at the State Department that there can be no objection by this country to the course adopted by Italy in this instance so long as there is no undue interference with American commerce or other interests.

LOCAL COLONY DIVIDED

PORTLAND ITALIANS NOT ALL IN SYMPATHY WITH WAR.

Though Two-Thirds Are Subject to Being Called to Colors, They Do Not Expect to Be.

Although about two-thirds of the Italians now in Portland are subject to call to arms by their native country if they are needed in the war with Turkey, there apparently is no uneasiness. It is the opinion of Portland Italians that the war will not be of long duration and that the standing Army and home reserves will be sufficient to carry on all the required fighting and no call will be made for the Italians now in foreign lands.

A. R. Ferrara said yesterday that it made no difference how long an Italian has lived in the United States or any other country, if he has served in the Italian Army he is subject to call in the event of war. The early training of young men is compulsory. It was not, however, likely that there would be any call to arms by the United States unless the war was of long duration, said Mr. Ferrara.

The Italians of Portland apparently are divided in their sympathies. The trend was against the war with Turkey because the masses of Italy look upon the war as a commercial proposition and do not consider it in the case of Italy for the welfare of Italy. They look upon it as a move on the part of the "interests" to make more money, Mr. Ferrara said.

So far as is known no Portland Italians have prepared to return to Italy to join the Army, although there may be some if the situation grows more grave.

POINT AGAINST AGENCY

Court Overrules Demurrer of Company That Practices Law.

Judge Gatens yesterday afternoon overruled the demurrer to the second amended complaint in the case of the State of Oregon ex rel Benjamin Hayman against the International Mercantile & Bond Agency, in which it is sought to bar the agency from the state on the ground that it is a corporation practicing law.

The judge said in his decision that there is no doubt in his mind that the company is guilty of champerty and maintenance, that is guaranteeing to plaintiffs to institute and carry through suits for them without expense to the plaintiffs. The agency must now answer Hayman's complaint or default.

The trouble between the agency and

the attorney had its inception when the agency started suit against Hayman to obtain judgment for \$2500 which the attorney earned as assignee of the Standard Cafeteria, the alleged being that Hayman was in the employ of the company at \$75 a month and should turn over his earnings to the agency. In answer to this the attorney asserts that he was under contract to take care of the agency's legal business for \$75 a month but that he was accepting this amount in lieu of fees and that any business he engaged in on the outside was strictly his own and allowed by his contract.

The second move in the controversy was Hayman's suit in the name of the state to oust the corporation from Oregon, alleging that it is a collection agency engaging in the practice of the legal profession. There is still a third suit in the controversy in which Hayman is asking for \$30,000 for damages to his reputation. He declares that S. L. Bright, manager of the agency, called him a thief and is bending his efforts toward discrediting him in the eyes of the public.

Judge Gatens' decision on the demurrer points to the company as guilty of the usurpation alleged by Hayman, which practically decided the case, although the agency may elect to answer and go to trial on the case's merits.

LABOR MEN CENSURE TAFT

President Accused of Trying to Defeat "Oregon System."

Radical resolutions censuring President Taft, criticizing his official acts and impugning his motives, were adopted last night by the Central Labor Council of Portland. The resolutions charged that Mr. Taft is an able and willing tool of our "billionaire trusts" and made other statements of similar import.

The Labor Council in its resolutions charged that the present tour of the President is being made "to discredit the 'Oregon system' of government."

"These special interests," the resolutions read, "have now secured President W. H. Taft to defeat this 'Oregon system,' just as the slave power of the South used President Buchanan to defend slavery against the great movement for human liberty."

Among other indictments made against the President were that through his appointing power he has "packed" the United States Supreme Court; that as Governor of the Philippines he advocated unrestricted immigration of Chinese laborers to those islands; and that as Federal Judge he issued injunctions forcing railroad employees to work against their will.

Copies of the resolutions, which were drafted by a committee consisting of Ed Rosenberg, James Maguire, E. J. Stack and Gus Linde, will be sent to the Governor of every state.

RANCHER BEST LOCATORS

Alleged Land Swindlers Caught by Suspicious Palouse Farmer.

SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 30.—(Special.)—J. Edward Gregerson and A. Robbins, land locators, who are charged with having fleeced hundreds of persons seeking farms in California out of thousands of dollars by charging a \$15 fee in each case for the service of "pointing out the real land office conducted by the Canadian government," were put out of business today by Prosecuting Attorney John F. Murphy and the Police Department. The men have agreed to leave this city, where they were South and they also will be tried jointly on a petit larceny charge.

John Hartwig, a young rancher of Spokane, formerly of the Palouse country, arrived here several days ago in quest of pointers on obtaining Canadian government land open for settlement on easy terms.

It is alleged he fell into a trap set by Robbins and Gregerson, who conducted the Canadian Locating Company, Hartwig, however, promptly kicked the trap to pieces and had the men arrested.

JEFFRIES BROTHERS HERE

Ex-Fugitives Pass Through Portland on Way to California.

SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 30.—James and John Jeffries, whose mother died at Los Angeles Monday night, arrived from Alaska, where they have been hunting big game, on the steamship Northwestern tonight. They left Cordova the morning before their mother died and hoped to reach Los Angeles in time to be at her bedside.

They did not receive news of Mrs. Jeffries' death until they landed here. They arranged at once to catch a late night train for Portland, where they will connect with a train for San Francisco tomorrow morning.

MILK BLAMED FOR DEATH

City Chemist Says 24 Babies Are Victims in 20 Days.

E. C. Galloway, City Milk Chemist, has filed in the office of City Health Officer Wheeler a report attributing the death of 24 infants between September 1 and 20 to impure milk. He asks for an assistant in the milk laboratory, and thinks one man ought to be detailed to do nothing else but inspect dairies.

Mr. Galloway says there is little watered milk sold in Portland, but much of it is unclean.

New Parable Governs Women.

Kansas City Star.

In spite of the fact that Adam came first, it is always polite to say "After you" to a woman.

50 Million Corns Removed

Think of that. A little plaster, with a dot of soft B & B wax, has removed already fifty million corns. And very few are now removed in any other way. The plaster is applied in a jiffy. It is harmless, painless, comfortable. The pain all stops the second you apply it. Within two days the corn comes out. Now millions of people never suffer from corns. As soon as they feel one they put on a Blue-jay, and the pain ends instantly. In 48 hours the corn is gone. It is folly to nurse corns, pare them, protect them, when a simple Blue-jay plaster ends the trouble entirely. Go get a package now.

A in the picture is the soft B & B wax. It loosens the corn. B protects the corn, stopping the pain at once. C wraps around the toe. It is narrowed to be comfortable. D is rubber adhesive to fasten the plaster on.

Blue-jay Corn Plasters. 15c and 25c per package

Bauer & Black, Chicago and New York, Makers of Surgical Dressings, etc.

ONE pleasant thing about our business is the satisfaction we get from the satisfaction we give. Our customers go away satisfied; if the satisfaction doesn't last we want them to come back and tell us so.



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Hart Schaffner & Marx Clothes satisfy: in style, all-wool fabrics, in fine tailoring, in fit and in price

Suits \$20 to \$45
Overcoats and Raincoats \$18 to \$50

REDMOND IS EN FETE

PORTLAND BUSINESS MEN ARE IMPRESSED BY SHOWING.

Interesting Programme Has Been Prepared for Visitors—Railroad Day Pleases.

REDMOND, Or., Sept. 30.—(Special.)—The special train over the Oregon Trunk Railway, carrying officials of the Oregon Trunk, the O-W. R. & N. and members of the Portland Commercial Club, arrived here tonight at 9 o'clock and was met at the depot by the Redmond Commercial Club, Redmond Military Band and a large course of citizens. The city is dressed in gala attire for railroad celebration, which opens tomorrow morning. Visitors are much impressed with the way of grains, fruits and vegetables.

All preparations are made to entertain the visitors tomorrow with an interesting programme. President Carl Gray, of the Oregon Trunk Railway, is on the programme to respond to the greeting of welcome, as also is R. B. Miller, traffic manager of the O-W. R. & N.; C. C. Chapman, secretary of the Oregon Development League; D. O. Lively and Phil S. Bates, both of Portland Commercial Club, are scheduled to addresses on the morning programme.

Following is the list of railway officials and members of the Portland Commercial Club who are in the party: O-W. R. & N. Co.—R. B. Miller, traffic manager; F. W. Robinson, general freight agent; William McMurray, general passenger agent; John M. Scott, assistant general passenger agent; Guy L. Anderson, secretary general traffic department; C. W. Mount, district freight and passenger agent, Walla Walla; MacCorquodale, district freight and passenger agent, Spokane; G. W. Boshke, chief engineer; L. C. McCoy, engineer; B. A. Downey, engineer; J. P. Clum, lecturer; A. C. Jackson, advertising agent; C. H. Dexter, general agent freight department; J. H. Mulcahey, district freight agent, Southern Pacific Company; H. C. Oliver, traveling freight and passenger agent; H. J. O'Neill, traveling freight and passenger agent Deschutes line; J. N. O'Neill, traveling passenger agent; A. A. Morse, special representative.

Oregon Trunk—Carl K. Gray, president Oregon Trunk Railway; W. E. Coman, general freight and passenger agent; J. Russell, general superintendent; H. Budd, chief engineer; J. H. Rogers, superintendent; F. A. Brainerd, train master; J. T. Hardy, traveling freight and passenger agent; F. G. Fogarty, assistant general freight agent Northern Pacific Railway; John W. Springer, traveling freight and passenger agent Great Northern Railway. General list—Philip S. Bates, publisher Pacific Northwest; Marshall Dana, Oregon Journal, Portland; Dr. Andrew C. Smith, Dr. Calvin S. White, Dr. W. T. Williamson, Dr. E. A. Plerce, Professor Kent, of Oregon Agricultural College; W. H. Dougherty, D. O. Lively, C. P. Judge.

A St. Petersburg correspondent states that the peasants of East are being systematically trained by Russia in rifle shooting. A majority of these soldiers are inexperienced soldiers with their families. Rifle competitions are held, military weapons and targets being employed.



NEW BUILDING OF THE NORTH PACIFIC COLLEGE.

THE NORTH PACIFIC COLLEGE BEGINS ITS ANNUAL SESSION MONDAY

The doors of the splendid new college building at East Sixth and Oregon streets will be opened to classes in dentistry and pharmacy on Monday, October 2.

The first day will be devoted to registration, and the first assembly of students for general directions will take place in lecture hall No. 1, on the second floor, at 5 o'clock. Students are gathering in the city from all parts of the United States, the various provinces in Canada, and there will be a number in attendance from foreign countries. There will be a decided increase in attendance over last year, and the superb facilities will make college work a delight. No institution in America has a better building or finer equipment for the purposes for which they are intended.

The building is fireproof, the walls are as nearly all glass as it is possible to make them, and immense skylights admit a flood of light into every corner. There are sanitary drinking fountains on each floor, and splendid systems of heating and ventilation.

Two carloads of the new equipment, made especially for the dental infirmary and anatomical laboratories, will not arrive until about the tenth of the month, but this will be in plenty of time, as it will not be needed until after that date.

The college of dentistry and pharmacy have strong faculties of able teachers, and nowhere in America can students find better opportunities for obtaining a thorough training in professional and clinical work. Registration will close October 12, and students entering later than that date will not receive credit for a full school year.

The dental infirmary, where the public may go for dental work, and the facilities for work in surgery and the correction of oral deformities are of the highest type.