## BRIDGE QUESTION STIRS EAST SIDE

Scheme for Viaduct North of Steel Bridge Arouses General Discussion.

TWO PLANS CONSIDERED

Is for Structure High Enough Let Boats Pass Under-Other or Moderately High Bridge. Committee to Petition.

In appointing the bridge committee of seven, President M. G. Munly, of the North East Side Improvement Association, selected men to represent every section of the district north of Sullivans Guleh, scattering his appointments and selecting representative and capable men. It was not easy to find men of affairs and public spirit who were willing to give the time and labor that will be required of this committee, for its functions will be to launch the initiative for this proposed bridge across the Willamette River to serve the northern portion of the city. The committee is: D. L. Porey, A. B. Manley, J. F. Sinnott, Charles K. Henry, S. G. Beach and Samuel Commell. By motion the association made Mr. Munly chairman of the committee.

dent has been authorized to appoint a judiciary committee to look after the legal phases of the bridge question. These are sure to be many. This judicury committee will have to pass on the issue of bonds and whether the authorization of the bridge shall be undertaken through the initiative or through the Legislature. There is already a difference of opinion on this point alone. Judge Muniy said in his address before the association that the bridge proposition cannot be hurried. He said it may take o, two or three years. There will be any things to do. It will be necessary decide about the bond issue, secure plans for the bridge that will meet the approval of the War Department and estimate the cost of the structure. These are all questions that will involve both egal and engineering problems

#### High Bridge Recommended.

As regards the kind of bridge to be erected Judge Munly is strongly com-mitted to a high structure and he supports his contention with strong argument. His contention is that a bridge ought to be built high enough so that all ordinary river craft can pass under 't. Vessels are to pass under such a structure by simply lowering their topmasts. Mr. Munly declared that wind-jammers are not now being built, but that other motive power is being used on vessels which will eventually do on vessels which will eventually do iway with high masts, and hence very few masted ships will pass south, of the proposed bridge—a bridge that should be built for the future, for a city of 500,000 or of 1,000,000 people, who cannot afford to be delayed in crossing and recrossing the Willamette river. He calls attention to the intolerable delays now occasioned by the opening of the draws, and points to the future when the population will have doubled several times when the delays will be several times when the delays will be much greater than now. A high bridge, clear above all steamers and vessels, he contends, is the only solution to the problem of quick transportation across the Willamette River.

Mr. Munly cast aside the subway plan as impracticable, after he had investigated the method, for the reason that a subway or tube would have to be laid so deep as to make rapid transit impossible, and necessitate elevators at both ends of the tube. However, in appointing members of the bridge com-mittee, he did not seek men who were in harmony with his own views of a high bridge. On the contrary, some the members favor a moderately high enough to allow ordinary river steamers will have to be opened.

### A. B. Manley States Views.

A. B. Manley, who has studied the conditions north of Sullivan's Guich and the bridge question carefully, has

bridge with a draw which will admit river craft, except vessels, passing without opening the draw. It ought to be a first-class steel structure, 60 or 70 feet wide, with double approaches at each end. At the East Side, if the landing of the bridge be at the foot of Hancock street, which in my judgment is the best point, two approaches could oass over the railroad tracks. One approach would be at Hancock to Larrabee streets, and the north approach ald follow Albina avenue to emith street, near the old Hotel building. These two approaches ould provide ample access to the ter-

ritory north and south the West Side the landing would probably be at the foot of East Ninth street. Then from this point would spring two approaches the same as on the East Side. Both approaches would be carried above the terminal grounds The north approach would follow Pettygrove or Overton street, which serve the territory to the north, and another approach would serve the south district. I believe that such a bridge would be ample and better than bridge high enough for ships to pass der and make the difficulty of getting down from the approaches much

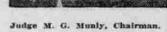
"I also believe that the problem of ransportation across the Willamette River will be solved within 15 years by change in the trend of people. years, more or less, the Greater manufacturing establishments on the East Side. We shall have great retail houses on the East Side, all houses on the East Side, there is where the people will be, while the wholesale houses will main in the old town. The big banking houses, such as the First National

### Trend to East Side.

"We can today see the trend of population toward the East Side. Shipping will be done north of all the bridges eross the Willamette. Already the Columbia Slough is being dredged and it will become part of the great Portland harbor. This movement of the population of Portland and the movenent of shipping down the Willamette ment of snipping toward its mouth will do away with the necessity of a high bridge, and we shall yet see the time when more peo-

COMMITTEE OF NORTH EAST-SIDE IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION APPOINTED TO ADVOCATE A BRIDGE OVER THE WILLAMETTE RIVER FROM ALBINA















son advanced by Mr. Manley. He also contended in his talk Friday night before the association that Portland shipping would be down the Willamette River toward its mouth and also along the Columbia River. He was quoted as saying the shipping would be at the mouth of the Columbia River, which, of

course, he did not intend to say and did not say.

Ex-City Engineer Chase believes in the moderately high bridge, and that the exact location and cost are problems that can be decided only by the engineers.

engineers.
Whitney L. Boise, who represents the district south of Sullivan's Gulch, de-clared for high bridges, even should the cost be larger than a lower bridge. These are some of the problems that will come up before the bridge committee and must be solved. It may b said that the East Side is pretty well

### RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT

Judge Frazer's Death Is Deplored by Juvenile Improvement Society.

The first meeting of the Juvenile Imits president, the late Judge Arthur L. Frazer, was held last night, H. M. Est-erley was asked to preside by the vice-president, Mrs. Harriet K. McArthur, and president, Mrs. Harriet K. McArthur, and enlogies of Judge Frazer were then given by B. S. Pague, E. J. Hadley, Miss Gray, Dr. W. F. Hubbard, H. M. Esterly, S. C. Beach and Mrs. Clara Waldo, all of whom were familiar with Judge Frazer's great work. A. W. Lambert then moved the adoption of the following resolutions, which were unanimously carried:

The Juvenile Improvement Association loss which it has sustained and the loss which the cause the association repre-sents has sustained in the death of Judge sents has sustained in the death of Judge Arthur L. Frazer. "To his quick and sympathetic discern-

ment of the need for such a society a this, and to his patient and wise direction of its activities, have been largely due its organization, maintenance and effi-

lue in large measure the awakening among an increasing number of men and women to the call for such work as this society aims to do, and to the duty of answering this call by financial support or active services even at the cost of personal sacrifice.

This association gratefully records its appreciation of Judge Frazer's larger in-terpretation of civic duty, as that interpretation appeared in his undertaking on his own motion and at great expense of time and strength to meet the crying needs which the ordinary duties of his county committeemen likely to prove the

office brought to his attention.
"We believe that through this extrajudicial work which Judge Frazer was so largely instrumental in organizing, and to which he gave himself with such un-tiring devotion, his life will remain as a permanent force working for the saving of boys and girls in Portland to good lives and good citizenship, and for the awakening of men in Portland to the importance of working ceaselessly for this

> "FANNY W. KAMM. "B. S. PAGUE."

The Ancient Order of Hibernians at recent meeting adopted the following resolutions in memory of Judge Frazer: "Whereas, the late Judge Arthur L. Frazer exemplified in his life work in a poble and practical way the fundamenta principles upon which this order is found-ed, to wit, Friendship, Unity and Chris-

than Charity, be it
"Resolved, that in the death of Judge
Frazer this community has met an irreparable loss; and in common with our
fellow citizens the Ancient Order of Hibernians of Portland. Oregon, deeply sympathize with Judge Frazer's affilted family, and go on record as testifying to an exemplary life, which had ever before t the divine injunction: Whatson have done for these my little ones, ye have done for me.'

"MICHAEL DRISCOLL F. D. CULLEN. "Committee on Resol

### Brugger-Leuthold Marriage.

Miss Anna Leuthold and Kaspar Brugger, members of the local Swiss re married yesterday in the German Reformed Church, at Tenth and Stark

State Editorial Association to Be Reorganized.

#### EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETS

Carries Out Plans Resolved On at Last Annual Meeting-Newspapers Will Stand Together for Mutual Benefit.

Complete reorganization of the Oregon State Editorial Association, along was practically perfected at a of the executive board, held last night at the residence of Dr. Henry Walde Coe, Twenty-fifth and Lovejoy streets Dr. Coe is secretary of the state asso-ciation. Besides Dr. Coe there were present President E. H. Woodward, editor of the Newberg Graphic, D. W. Bath, editor of the Hillshoro Independent, and Albert Tozier, for many years secretary of the association. Vice-President J. S. Dellinger, of Astoria, was expected to be present but called out of the city at the last mo-

No more radical change in the even tive management of the organization could be conceived than the one that was inaugurated last night, for here-after the board will consist not alone of the regularly elected officers of the association; they will have as associates a committee composed of one editor or publisher from each of the 33 counties of the state, who in turn will be pected to organize the publishers within his own county, working primarily un-der the immediate direction of the state In other words, a much more perfect

organization, one able to accomplish results more directly and effectively than ever before is contemplated. Most of the session was devoted to a thorough canvass of the membership of the State Association in order to select lowing their selection it was voted that the secretary write a personal letter to each of these publishers impressing on their minds the fact that every other kind of business in the state except newspaper publication has some kind of pro-tection. The county committeeman is to be urged to organize at once all the publishers in his own county, to call a m ing for that purpose, and to see

#### annual meeting, to be held in Portland January 17 and 18. Make Politicians Pay.

'hustling" delegates are sent to the next

The importance of state organization and county organization under the parent body for the purpose of self-protection against hostile legislation, was also discussed, as was also the matter of fixing on some definite policy during the forthcoming state election, particularly with reference to a uniform scale of advertis-ing rates for political "boosts." It is a foregone conclusion that at the January convention the State Association will decide on some plan to make the would-be officeholder "tap the bar'l" when he talks political advertising to the country news-

apers.
Other matters discussed and which will come before the coming convention were "paper rates." "advertising rates" (general) and "the paper trust." Both President Woodward and Secretary Coe dwelt with much earnestness upon the necessity of getting every one of the 200 or more members of the association out at the convention to be held here, especially be-cause the need of more perfect organiza-tion, uniform business methods and a bet-ter understanding all around is becoming

more and more apparent every day.

"From now on," said President Woodward, "we shall urge our members to drop everything else for those two days and to make it a point to be here. We streets, by Rev. G. Hafner. After the ceremony Mr. and Mrs. Brugger and 58 and to make it a point to be here. We must forget our petty squabbles and form Watson's restaurant. The tables were arranged so as to form three sides of a hollow square, with the bride and groom in the place of honor in the middle. As shall yet see the time when more peo-pic will cross the bridges from the West Side than now cross from the East Side."

Herman Wittenberg, member of the bridge committee, favors a moderately high bridge, for nearly the same rea-

ma, interspersed with anecdotes about his friend President Roosevelt, also showing the editors his magnificent col-lection of souvenirs, curios and trophica gathered from all over the world. Re-freshments consisting exclusively of products of Oregon soil were served.

#### Personnel of Committee. The following are the new county com-

mitteemen named by the Executive Board at ast night's session. In case any of those voted upon are unable to serve the president of the association was authorized to fill all such vacancies: serve the president of the association was authorized to fill all such vacancies:
Baker, George B. Small, the Democrat, Baker City; Benton, Mr. Smith, the Republican, Corvallis; Clackamas, editor the Enterprise, Oregon City; Clatsop, J. S. Dellinger, the Astorian, Astoria; Columbia, E. H. Flags, the Mist, St. Helens; Coos. Irving Bath, Recorder, Bandon; Crook, A. H. Kennedy, the Review, Prinasille; Courry, R. D. Hume, Wedderburn; Bouglas, J. W. Strange, Spekesman, Roseburg; Gilliam, J. M. Johns, Record, Arlington; Grant, O. L. Patterson, Blue Mountain Eagle, Canyon City; Harney, Frank Davey, News, Burns; Jackson, editor Post, Jacksonville; Josephine, A. E. Voorbis, Courier, Regue River; Klamath, E. H. Murrau, Républican, Klamath Falls; Lake, C. O. Metzker, Examiner, Lakeview; Lane, W. G. Gilstrap, Register, Eugene; Lincoln, William Matthews, News, Newport; Linn, G. L. Alexander, Advance, Lebanon; Maiheur, G. A. Hurley, Oriano, Vale; Marion, W. J. Clarke, Star, Gervais; Morrow, H. B. Carter, Proclaimer, Ione; Multanmah, Timothy Brownhill, Beaver State Herald, Gresham; Polk, Caroy Hater, Observer, Dallas, Sherman, C. L. Ireland, Observer, Dallas, Wallon, G. A. Shibird, Republican, Union, Wallowa, editor Chieftiain, Enterprise; Wasso, A. D. Moe, Glacier, Hood River; Washington, D. W. Bath, Independent, Hillshore; Wheeler, J. S. Stewart, Journal, Fessii; Yamhill, Mr. Martin, Reporter, McMinnville.

### MOODY NOT IN THE RACE

Has No Desire to Succeed Judge Frazer-Spencer Also Out.

Governor Chamberlain is being be sleged dally by the friends of the varlous candidates for the vacancy the Circuit Court bench, caused by the death of the late Judge Frazer, but an appointment is not expected before the latter part of the week. Of the Re-publicans who have been suggested for the place, it is reported that neither A. C. Spencer nor Ralph E. Moody would accept the place. Gossip was to the effect that Moody was perhaps the most likely of the Republican aspi rants to find favor with the Governor but with him out of the running, the chances of R. A. Leiter are said to have

But the Democrats have not becom discouraged in face of the rumor that the appointment is to go to a member of the majority party and are counting on landing this plum for one of their number. They are pretty generally agreed that if a Democrat gets the judgship, it will go either to G. W. Allen, who was defeated by Judge Frazer at the general election, or to

Judge M. G. Munly.

In the meantime the speculation con in the meantime the speculation continues as to the probable choice of the Governor, whose decision will be awaited expectantly by the dozen or more possibilities and their friends.

### BEST SERVED, INDEED.

Table d'Hote Dinner at the Hotel Sargent, Only 75 Cents Today.



Roast Young Turkey, Chestnut Dressing. Cranberry Sauce.

Browned Sweet Potatoes.

Browned Sweet Potatoes.
Saind.
Waldorf.
Derort.
Ice Cream.
Assorted Cakes.
Cafe.
Sargent Hotel.
Sunday, December 8, 1907.

Tomorrow and Tuesday will be the last days for discount on West Side gas bills Portland Gas Company.

Taxpayers' League Will Insist on Reduction of Levy.

VALUATION IS INCREASED

Assessment Lower by 2 Mills Than for 1907 Will Raise \$394,538

of Equalization. As the roll was pre-sented to the equalizing board by As-sessor Sigler it included assessments aggregating \$252,500,000. But the reductions allowed by the board exceeded the addilons by approximately \$1,500,000 leaving about \$231,000,000 on which taxes for the year 1908 can be levied and collected. Assessor Sigler will not finish making the corrections and determine the net total of the roll until late this week. Members of the Taxpayers' League are keeping in close touch with the situa-tion and when the time comes for the city and county to make the annual tax

levy they will renew their demands for a minimum tex. In support of their contention that the levy should not exceed 14 mills, they will be prepared to show that a levy of 14 mills on this year's roll of \$231,000,000 will produce taxes to the amount of \$2,234,000 as against \$2,-\$39,462 from a 16-mill levy on the 1905 assessment of \$181,000,000. By pruning the lemands from the different departments f the city and county government, will be claimed that the excess of \$394.-538 that would be produced from the lower levy on this year's assessment lower levy on this year's assessment should be enough to meet all legitimate

ensuing year. The levy of 16 mills, on which taxes were collected this year, was distributed as follows: State, 2 mills, state school, 1.9; county, 1.8; road, 1.175; library, .125; Port of Portland, .8; School District No. City of Portland, 5.7. duced taxes for the different funds in

School District No. 1, \$421,000.

With an assessment exceeding that of 1906 by \$50,000,000, the Taxpayers' League will insist that the levy for next year be reduced proportionately. As to the amount of the state tax, Governor Chamberlain is of the opinion that while the state will probably require more approach.

of the state tax, Governor Chamberlain is of the opinion that while the state will probably require more money than it did a year ago, he believes the levy in this county for that purpose, in view of the increase in the assessable values, need not be any larger and perhaps not as large as that for the year 1907. But in discussing the subject yesterday he said he had not had time to confer with his associates and estimate the needs of the state for the ensuing year.

It will be the purpose of the Board of County Commissioners to keep the levy for county purposes as low as possible, and, if the demands of the different departments will admit of it, a slight reduction may be made in this year's levy of 1.5 mills. As to the levy for municipal purposes, Mayor Lane and Councilman Rushlight, chairman of the committee on ways and means, have already declared that they will keep the levy down to a minimum. Mayor Lane does not think the levy for type in think the levy for type in the levy the levy down to the term of the control of the total control of down to a minimum. Mayor Lane does not think the levy for city purposes should be more than 5 mills, thus effecting a saving of seven-tenths of a mill over that

and it has already asked for a levy of 12 mills as compared with eight-tenths of a mill for the year just ended. Addi-tional funds will also be needed by the school district, which is contemplating the erection of more school buildings for the accommodation of a rapidly growing

More in Taxes-Prune

Down Estimates.

In fixing the levy on which taxes for the year 1908 will be raised, the tax-levying boards of Multnomah County can figure on a basis of \$231,000,000 of assessable property. That will represent the aggregate assessable values of the 1907 assessment when Assessor Sigler and his deputies complete their task of revising the roll and recording the alterations in valuations ordered by the County Board

demands for increased appropriations for

the following amounts, approximately: State, \$360,000: state school, \$342,000; county, \$211,500; library, \$22,500; Port of Portland, \$140,500; City of Portland, \$949,050; School District No. I, \$421,000.

of Portland for the ensuing year school population. Unless this extra expense, which must be assumed in order to carry on the educational work of the district. Is authorized by an issue of bonds, it will be impossible for the Board

#### We Have a Large Selection of Appropriate Gifts At The Most Reasonable Prices in the City of Portland Do not be deceived by stores advertising cut-price or half-price sales, but come to our store, where prices are always the lowest, no matter what the other fellows may advertise.

Useful Holiday Gifts

That we can save you money on anything you may wish to buy. Come in and select your Holiday Gifts now, while the assortment is large, and have them delivered on Christmas day, if you wish.

A VISIT TO OUR STORE WILL CONVINCE YOU

INDEPENDENT FURNITURE CO.

Green Front Building

104

Complete House Furnishers 104-106 FIRST STREET

Washington and Stark

106

# One Dollar Buys Two Dollars Worth At

G. S. Long & Co., 147 1-2 6th St. Bet. Alder and

By January 1st our store must be vacated and our large stock sold regardless of cost. A nice line of Ladies' Silk muslin underwear, Silk Wrappers, Kimonos, Dress and Underskirts, Waists, Suits, Vests, Lace Embroideries, etc.

A MAGNIFICENT STOCK OF MEN'S AND CHILDREN'S WEARING APPAREL TO CHOOSE FROM.

Drygoods, Christmas Novelties and Fancy Goods of all varieties to select from, and at your own price. The finest materials and daintiest patterns.

ALL GRADES.

The entire stock, without reserve, must be sold. Fixtures

G. S. Long and Co. 1471/2 Sixth St. Bet. Alder and Morrison Portland, Or.

of Directors to conduct the schools of the city with the proceeds from the same levy of 2.5 mills that was made for the year 1907.

BLOWS OFF TOP OF HEAD

Despondent Over Loss of Hand, John Nickan Takes Own Life.

OREGON CITY, Or., Dec. 7 .- (Special. -Despondent over the loss of his left and John Nicken, a laborer on the farm of Hans Larsen, one and a half miles northwest of Molalla, last night blew his head off with a shotgun. His body was found at 11 o'clock this morning in chicken house a short distance from the

Larsen residence. Nickan was formerly a resident of La Grande, where he lost his hand about a year ago, and he came to Clackamas County late last Summer, working for two months for Mr. Moshberger near Mo lalla. Later he entered the employ of Larsen. He constantly brooded over his misfortune.

Yesterday when Mr. Larsen went to his chicken house about 6 o'clock, he heard two thots in quick succession, and, with Mr. Wilhelm, who lives near by, they da-covered Nickan was missing and began a search for him, looking until 11 o'clock last night without success.

Early this morning the search was re-sumed, but it was not until it o'clock that the body of the unfortunate man was found. He had entered the chicken house, placed the muzzle of the gun in his mouth, and fired the fatal shot by means of a corkscrew tied to a stick. The place had a grewsome appearance, spattered with the blood of the suicioe who, evidently nervous in his haste, had exploded the gun the first time before he was prepared, the shots tearing a hole through the roof of the house. Coroner Holman was promptly notified, went to Molalla and held an inquest. Nickan was a single man, 52 years age, and had three brothers and a sin

in Massachusetts, but no relatives in the West. His body will be held pending in-structions from his Eastern relatives.

#### RE-ELECTS ALL OFFICERS Evening Star Grange Rewards Their

Faithful Service.

At a meeting of Evening Star Grange No. 27, Patrons of Husbandry, held yesterday, at the Grange Hall, on Section Line Road, near Mount Tabor, the following officers were re-elected: Worthy master, J. J. Johnson; overseer, Miss Willda Buckman; lecturer, Mrs. H. L. Vall; steward, E. J. Spooner; as-Sistant steward, Carl Emory; chaplain, C. H. Welch; treasurer, Mrs. Emma Spooner; secretary, Mrs. M. M. Eaton; lady assistant steward, Mrs. L. Beck-ner; gatekeeper, George Brookman; Ceres, Miss Elma Buckman; Pomona, Miss. Liter Johannes Pilora, Miss. Lale Miss Alice Johnson; Flora, Miss Lets Johnson; the two members of the ex-ecutive committee, L. D. Elliott and S. H. Covell; matron of Juvenile Grange, Miss Julia Spooner; assistant matten of Juvenile Grange, Miss Agnes Mat-lock; planist, Miss Minnie Butler; as-sistant planist, Mrs. Rose Windle.

Mr. Johnson enters upon his sixth term as presiding officer of the grange. Preceding the election of officers, a

"The Early Grange," dealing with the rise of the organization. Mrs. H. L. Vall gave a short biographical sketch of Miss Mary Hall, one of the organizers of the National Grange Wright spoke briefly on "The Postal

E. J. S. McAllister's address on "The Financial Question" was forcible and instructive and was listened to with close attention.

C. Yada to Arrive in February.

VANCOUVER, B. C., Dec. 7.-Hon, C. VANCOUVES, B. C., Dec. 7.—Hon. C. Yada, successor of Hon. K. Morikawa, as Japanese consul in this city, has received a cable instructing him to visit Tokio before assuming his new duties. "Mr. Yada, at present charge d'affaires in the Japanese legation in the City of Mexico, will not reach here until the end of Japanese of bediening of Mexico." of January or beginning of February. said Mr. Morikawa. "It is my impression that Hon. Rodolphe Lemiaux, on behalf of the Dominion government, will reach a friendly understanding with my government on the immigration ques

### Liquor License Revoked.

At a special meeting of the St. John Council Thursday night, the liquor icense of Louis Richards, recently conicted of conducting a disorderly sa-con, was revoked. The Chief of Police was instructed to see that the reso-

Gold-headed canes at Metzger's.

## "MLLE. MODISTE" AT EILERS PIANO HOUSE

MUSIC OF THE POPULAR OPERA INCLUDED IN THE REPER-TOIRE OF THE PIANOLA

Immense Library of Pianola Music Also Includes Hundreds of Other Opera Selections, and Every Other Variety, From Ragtime to Classical. Most Complete Library and the Largest on Coast.

"Mile. Modiste" Music

If you want to thoroughly enjoy the elections of "Mile. Modiste," which will If you want to thoroughly enjoy the selections of "Mile. Modiste," which will be all the rage in Portland now that the great Fritzi Scheff is with us again, you should hear them played on the Planols Plano at Ellers Plano House. Included in the immense library of planola music are a number of the most popular airs of this tuneful opera, including the "Chorus of Footmen," "The Time, the Place and the Girl," "When the Cat's Away the Mice Will Play," "Ze English Language," "I Want What I Want When I Good," "Leve Me, Love My Dog," "Nightingals and the Rose," "Dear Little Girlle Who Is Good," "Keokuk Culture Club," "I I Were on the Stage," "Miscot of the Troop," also the Ballet, Act 2 and the Were on the Stage," "Mascot of the roop," also the Ballet, Act 2 and the

I Were on the Stage." "Mascot of the Troop," also the Ballet, Act 2 and the Finale, Act 1.

Selections of this catchy opera should be in every Pianola collection. It is of interest to note that as usual practically everything can be found in the immense Pianola Library at Eller Piano House. This is an advantage which the Pianola Library offers over all other player collections. Fully twenty-five thousand rolls of music are now carried by Eilers Piano House in this one department—the largest music this ray for player planes on the Coast.