

STUDIES WOMEN IN HOP FIELDS

Adelphi College Professor Goes Into Yards Disguised as a Worker.

TELLS WHAT SHE LEARNED

Address Before Christian Association Conference Listened to With Deep Interest—What Delegates Are Doing at Seaside.

SEASIDE, Or., Sept. 7.—(Special).—A new light has appeared on the Y. W. C. A. conference horizon. Dr. Anna M. MacLean, head of the Biological Department of the Adelphi College, Brooklyn, is sent by the National Board to investigate industrial conditions in the West. A woman of vigor and charm, she held the city conference enthralled as she told of her experiences in her search for statistics and general knowledge along this class. Dr. MacLean knows what it means to stand all day behind a counter or work her fingers off in a factory, for she has done it. She also knows how to make her hearers want to lend a hand in helping the working girl solve her problems.

Dr. MacLean is making a study of the conditions of women in the hop fields of Oregon, and has only recently returned from the hop fields, where she went disguised as a worker. Her address this morning was listened to with the keenest interest.

Girls Go Out for "Lark." The recreation hours were filled to the brim with fun. Several wagon loads of "delegates," who are after all only everyday girls, made a jolly trip to the beach beyond Gearhart. Others went bathing or walking. The "cane" was dotted with boats. Some of the girls could row, others could not, but every one tried. One boatload started out manfully, but was puzzled to know why the boat would go in a circle. Careful investigation proved that not only was the boat rudderless, the oarsmen woefully ignorant of the rules of the game, but the tire craft was being propelled wrong and to. What did it matter? The girls were out for fresh air and a frolic, and they had it.

Just as the shadows were lengthening, the girls trooped back to the tent for the "Life Work" class. That is a place of rest and refreshment. The real messages are given, real prayers made—and many a girl awakened to her best and real self. H. P. LaFamme, the student volunteer secretary, is a most interesting speaker. He led in what was even for him a remarkable service. He gave generously of his personal experience. The message he gave was in brief as follows:

Miss Dunn Interesting Speaker. The evening service was devoted to the work of the National Board of the Y. W. C. A. A dry subject, do you say? You wouldn't have been at that meeting. Miss Dunn, a National secretary, presided, introducing first Mrs. Woods, president of the Seattle board. She spoke of the National Board as a great mother brooding over the interests of her children, and told of the instant reaching toward Seattle in her struggles of the long ago to establish an association.

Dr. MacLean took the breath of her audience as she invited them into the watch-tower of the National board, where more and more it is becoming possible to view the well-organized association work of our country, of each state, and finally of each association. Settlement work for thousands is planned and guided from that watch-tower on Lexington avenue, New York.

Mrs. Honeyman, former president of the Portland association, notwithstanding the state committee, gave a fuller account of the work so well organized. Her talk was enjoyed—every minute of it—as an association.

Miss Barnes Closes Service. Miss Gálge, state secretary, spoke of the general plan of growth. It is careful and safe. New work is tried and experiments made in the individual association, these efforts being watched and guided by the board. She spoke with great earnestness of the need of a pattern in all this work—the pattern of the Christ life, the vision of God.

The service was closed by Miss Barnes, leader of the conference. In a few words she had before her audience the idea of the tremendous organization which this conference represents. Ten months ago the National board began to plan for it, sent a secretary flying out to look over the grounds, plan for the tent and other accommodations. Then Miss Barnes took her listeners into a great Elatonic factory of 500 girls. They entered the factory doors with these girls at 7 o'clock sharp, tolled through the long day, and then went with them to their comfortable homes. The needs of the factory girls were so brought home to the hearts of the conference delegates that they sat them down and wrote out pledges to the amount of \$400 to help in this noble work for young womanhood.

BOAT FOR LOW WATER RUN Captain Skinner, of Independence, Plans Salem-Portland Line.

SALEM, Or., Sept. 7.—(Special).—Captain George Skinner, of Independence, who operates a light draft boat between Salem and Independence, have about completed arrangements for the construction and operation of a similar boat to operate between Salem and Portland. Their plan is to build a boat that will be able to navigate the narrow and shallow channels over the gravel bars in summer and give a regular service. The larger boats have so much trouble getting over the bars that no regular schedule can be kept when the water is

low. It is understood that Independence business men are aiding the enterprise.

PETTIBONE CASE MUST WAIT

Trial Cannot Be Had Until Borah Matter Is Disposed Of.

BOISE Idaho, Sept. 7.—The state filed a motion in the District Court today for a continuance of the case of George A. Pettibone, which was previously set for October 1. The defense opposed the motion, but Judge Wood, although making no formal ruling, said it would be necessary to continue the case until the trial of Senator Borah is concluded. Wood announced he would make the ruling next Tuesday. Attorney Hawley, of the prosecution, who is defending Borah, said the Government declares it will require four weeks to try the Borah case, but the defense is of opinion that it will not take more than two weeks.

Cannery Floor Gives Way.

ASTORIA, Or., Sept. 7.—(Special).—A portion of the floor of the warehouse of the Kinney cannery, belonging to the Columbia River Packers' Association, gave way last night and about 400 cases of canned salmon were thrown into the river. The greater portion of the salmon can be recovered.

FEARS NO INVESTIGATION

Guggenheim Says Smelter Trust Courts Roosevelt's Probe.

DENVER, Colo., Sept. 7.—(Special).—President Roosevelt can begin investigating the American Smelting & Refining Company any time he gets ready, so far as Robert Guggenheim, of New York, a brother of Senator Simon Guggenheim, is concerned.

HER MARRIAGE A ROMANCE OF THE PLAINS.

The Late Nancy Ann Olds. MAMINGVILLE, Or., Sept. 7.—(Special).—Mrs. Nancy Ann Olds, who died at her home in Lafayette, September 4, crossed the plains to Oregon by steam in 1852. A courtship which began en route culminated in her marriage at Port Boise to James H. Olds. The then young couple made their home in Yamhill county, where Mr. Olds died in 1854.

Mr. Guggenheim is in Denver today on an inspection trip. He says that the company expects an investigation and is ready to meet it. "The American Smelting & Refining Company courts any kind of an investigation that any one wants to make," he declared. "We have heard talk to the effect that an investigation of the company was on the programme, but we do not know whether it will actually be made or not. An investigation, no matter how searching, would be the best thing that could happen to the company. The showing would be such that it would be the biggest advertisement we could get."

"We have always known that our concern would be investigated sometime and we have kept things in shape so that we are ready to be investigated. Our books and everything connected with the business of the company will show everything in perfect condition."

NEW RULES TO BEGIN WAR

Hague Conference Requires Notice to Enemy and Neutrals.

THE HAGUE, Sept. 7.—The fifth plenary sitting of the Peace Conference was held today. The whole American delegation was present. The following rules regarding the opening of hostilities were adopted, a few countries making reservations:

"The contracting powers agree that hostilities must not begin without previous unequivocal notice having been given, either in form of a declaration of war setting forth its motives or in the form of an ultimatum with the additional declaration of war."

"A state of war must be notified without delay to the neutral powers, the effect of the latter beginning after they receive notice, which can be given even by wire. In any case, the neutral powers cannot protest against the lack of this notice if it is established that they undoubtedly knew that a state of war existed."

CARRIES FLOUR TO ORIENT

Steamer Numantia Sails to Japanese and Chinese Ports.

At noon today the German steamship Numantia, under charter to the Portland & Asiatic steamship line, will sail for Hongkong by way of Japanese ports. The vessel has a large-sized cargo as to bulk, but not representing as much in value as some former ones occupying less space. In the manifest are listed 24,921 barrels of flour, valued at \$38,714; 180 tons of wheat, valued at \$42,001; 10,208 feet of window and door frames, 35,340 feet of flooring and 8000 pounds of doors. Of the flour 214 barrels go to Japan and 16,807 to China.

PIANO SNAPS.

Used Instruments—but all in excellent condition—traded in Piano! Pianos: Schaeffer, fancy walnut case, \$128; Boudoir Sextine, oak, looks like new, splendid sweet tone, original cost \$225, now \$155; large size Dunbar, French walnut, a beauty, cost first owner \$275, goes now for \$178; largest size Decker, rosewood, a gem, for only \$128. The values are unusual; we need the room these pianos occupy for new Fall stock. These are spot cash figures, but if you desire terms, we'll merely add the usual moderate interest for the extra time. By all means look these up—promptly. Ellers Piano House, Park and Washington streets.

FLINGS CHARGE BACK TO BRYAN

Taft Points Out That Nebraskan Has Been the Real Postponer.

MAKES SPEECH AT TACOMA

Pays Visit to American Lake and Says He Favors Expenditure of \$1,000,000 for Army Post in the Northwest.

TACOMA, Wash., Sept. 7.—Secretary Taft twice today lifted the gage of controversy hurled at him by William Jennings Bryan. He spoke at Olympia and Tacoma to two big audiences under the auspices of the Chamber of Commerce of Tacoma. Mr. Taft traveled from Portland to Tacoma today and was the guest of the same organization at a banquet tonight. During his stay in this city he and his family were the guests of S. A. Perkins, proprietor of the Ledger and News.

Ten thousand persons cheered him this afternoon in this city at Wright Park, where he spoke in the open air, where he said in part:

Mr. Bryan, in discussing some of my views on the tariff and other matters, has done me the honor to call me the "Great Postponer." With respect to the tariff, I was in favor of revision last year, and I am still in favor of revision, but I am a party man and I hope a practical man, and I realize the lack of wisdom and the danger, both to the party and to the country, in attempting a revision of the tariff in the midst of a Presidential campaign. I am convinced that the Republican party, as a party, will come to a revision of the tariff immediately after the next Presidential election, and I am in favor of practical results, not of political expediency. I am convinced that the Republican party, as a party, will come to a revision of the tariff immediately after the next Presidential election, and I am in favor of practical results, not of political expediency.

For two Presidential campaigns Mr. Bryan urged with all the eloquence and force possible the free coinage of silver at 16 to 1, but now he is postponing the issue until he can bring it forward again as a panacea in times of financial disaster, for which it is a remedy, but as a means of getting into power.

Secondly, he is now emphasizing the subject of anti-imperialism and the oppression of the Philippines, but he has adopted and the sovereignty of the Philippines was transferred from Spain to the United States. This is really the only piece of actual affirmative, constructive statesmanship that Mr. Bryan has shown. He has been connected, and he has now for eight years been engaged in attempting to explain that away. He postponed his anti-imperialism issue until he has fastened the Philippines to the United States by bonds that will not be discovered until we have discharged our full duty in those islands.

Another Thought for Nebraskan.

Mr. Bryan went round the world. It was fondly hoped by the Republican party that by reason of this experience he had become "safe and sane," and would unite against the "insular elements" of the party. Instead of that, he demonstrated that the trip has not produced the hoped-for result, and he delivered in Madison-square Garden his famous speech in favor of Government ownership. The effect was to divide the rosy anticipations of his triumphal candidacy. In many Democratic quarters his over-optimism was regarded as a form was repudiated, and so what did Mr. Bryan do? He postponed that issue under the face of it, and he said, "I submit that his courage in calling another a 'postponer' should command the greatest admiration."

En route to Tacoma, Secretary Taft and party stopped at American Lake, 12 miles from Tacoma, where they were received by a delegation of Tacoma business men in automobiles. General Greely and Lieutenant S. A. Ferguson acted as the escort of Secretary Taft by a ride over the Washington State military grounds and the private property which it is proposed the Government purchase as a site for a permanent Army post and National ground. Secretary Taft covered 50 miles in an hour and 15 minutes.

Big Army Post for Northwest.

"The site is perfect," said he. "I have never viewed a wide expanse of ground so well suited by nature for a location of a big Army post. There is no doubt but that the next National Congress will consider the appropriation of a million dollars for the establishment of an Army post in the Northwest, and if the site can be bought at fair prices, there is no reason why the post should not be built here."

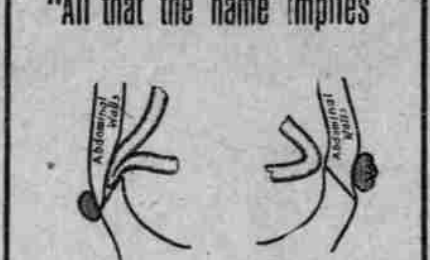
TAFT PARTY AT CHERALIS

Secretary Escorted Up Town and Makes 10-Minute Talk.

CHERALIS, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Special).—Secretary Taft and party were greeted

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"All that the name implies"



Made to order for men, women and children. We are specialists in the mechanical treatment of rupture and absolutely guarantee our work. It does not pay to take chances with an ill-fitting stock truss when you can have one made to fit you, which will hold your rupture in the proper place with no discomfort whatever. Our patients will testify as to the truth of this statement. Office hours from 8 A. M. to 8 P. M.

A special engine took Mr. Taft's car from Cheralis on via Olympia to Tacoma.

by a crowd of several hundred people on arrival at Cheralis at noon. A committee of citizens met Mr. Taft at his private car and escorted him to the McKinley stump, near the depot, where the Secretary made a pleasing talk of about 10 minutes. President U. B. Harmon, of the Citizens' Union, introduced Mr. Taft. Music for the occasion was furnished by the uniformed band of the State Training School, all the children from that institution being on hand to join in the welcome.

TAFT DUE IN SEATTLE TODAY Will Talk to Y. M. C. A. at 3 o'Clock in the Afternoon.

SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Special).—Secretary of War William H. Taft will be here tomorrow afternoon. He is to arrive on the private yacht of Chester Thorne, a Tacoma banker, at 2:30 P. M., and will address a meeting of the Y. M. C. A. at 3 o'clock. The principal change in the War Secretary's programme, the result of his two days' delay in sailing on the steamship Minnesota, is that he will make a special run to Aberdeen on Wednesday and will stop over the Lake Washington canal route on Tuesday. A Rainier club reception, set down for Monday night, will occur on Tuesday evening.

RACE ACROSS ATLANTIC New Turbine Steamer Will Try Speed With Lucania.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 7.—Attention centered today on what was considered an epoch event, the departure of the giant liner, the Cunard steamer Lucania, on her maiden voyage to New York. The Cunard steamer Lucania left port at 4:30 this afternoon, about two and a half hours earlier than the Lusitania, making possible a trial of speed across the Atlantic between the swiftest ocean steamer with reciprocating engines, flying the British flag, and the largest turbine steamer.

Both vessels will call at Queenstown tomorrow morning, but the Lusitania will not enter until the Lucania has cleared, so the older vessel will have a start of at least three hours over the boat which the Cunard Company built with the view not only of beating the fastest time of its own greyhound, but of regaining for Great Britain the blue ribbon of Atlantic which was lost to Germany a decade ago.

WIFE DEAD; HUSBAND DYING

Mute Evidence of Tragedy Follows Violent Conjugal Quarrel.

CHICAGO, Sept. 7.—Mrs. Fred M. Fish, wife of a wealthy retired broker, was found murdered in her home at 423 Davis street, Evanston, at an early hour today. Her husband was found with his throat cut, unconscious on the floor of the bedroom in which the body of Mrs. Fish was lying. It is the opinion of the police that Fish murdered his wife and then attempted to commit suicide. He was hurried to a hospital, but has not yet recovered.

Store Closed all Day Monday—Holiday

After You Have Bought Your Clothes Here

And have worn them a while we want you to be just as well satisfied with them as when you first put them on. If they are not right in any way—fit, tailoring, quality—we want to know it.

Hart, Schaffner & Marx

Make the kind of clothes that they are willing to guarantee satisfaction on and stand by it.

Fall Suits Now Ready \$15 to \$40

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A HIT—XTRAGOOD CLOTHES FOR BOYS

Xtragood clothes always make a hit. If you "aim" at quality, style and good looks you've got to buy XTRAGOOD to insure a "hit." Children's Sailors, Russian and Junior suits. Boys' Norfolk, double-breasted jacket and pants. Combination suits.

DENT'S Toothache Gum

not only stops toothache instantly, but cleans the cavity, removes all odor, and prevents decay. Keeps a supply and save many a dentist bill.

There are imitations. See that you get Dent's Toothache Gum. At all drug stores, 15 cents, or by mail.

Dent's Corn Gum. Corns, calluses, and bunions. C. S. DENT & CO., Detroit, Mich.

Meet Next Year at Wenatchee. SPOKANE, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Special).—The next annual session of the Columbia River conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church will be held at Wenatchee, in September, 1908.

This was "patrons' day" at the conference. Many eloquent addresses were delivered by men prominent in the councils of the great church organization, whose delegates are now assembled in Spokane.

Sails With Shingle Cargo. HOQUIAM, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Special).—The steamer Carmel completed loading a cargo of shingles at various mills of the city today and will sail tomorrow for San Pedro.

Build New Steam Schooner. RAYMOND, Wash., Sept. 7.—(Special).—The keel for a large steam schooner, for Mrs. J. Harmon, of San Francisco, was laid this week in John W. Dickie & Son's shipyard. The vessel will be 205 feet long, 39 feet beam and 18 feet draught loaded. She will be built expressly for the Coast lumber trade and will have a carrying capacity of 1,000,000 feet of lumber. She will cost over \$60,000.

Automobiles owned in New York City have cost \$70,000,000.

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One Dose

Ask your doctor to tell you, honestly and frankly, just what he thinks of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. Then do as he says.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral

REVISED FORMULA

Often a single dose of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral at bedtime will completely control the night coughs of children. It is a strong medicine, a doctor's medicine, entirely free from alcohol. Made only for diseases of the throat, bronchial tubes, and lungs. Full formula on each label.

We have no secrets! We publish the formulas of all our medicines.

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