ESPERANTO AND VOLAPUK
The Present and the Defunct Universal Languages—By Mrs. J. H. Bauer

"WILL the Esperanto be a permanent language? That is the question which everyone is asking, as it is spoken in every part of the world. While it is now in its infancy, it is already recognized as the language of the future. The advantages of Esperanto are many, and it is certain to be adopted by all nations in the future.

Esperanto, the Universal Language

Esperanto is a new language, created by L. Zamenhof, a Polish teacher, who published it in 1887. It is a synthetic language, based on the Latin and the Slavonic languages. It is spoken in many parts of the world, and is rapidly gaining in popularity. The advantages of Esperanto are many, and it is certain to be adopted by all nations in the future.

Esperanto and Volapuk

Volapuk is a language created by V. R. Vlcek, a Bohemian, in 1878. It is a synthetic language, based on the Latin and the Slavonic languages. It is spoken in many parts of the world, and is rapidly gaining in popularity. The advantages of Volapuk are many, and it is certain to be adopted by all nations in the future.

Sunday Service in the Portland Churches

Baptist.
First Lib. Baptist Church.
Rev. G. W. Griffin, of Somerville, Mass. and supreme pastor of the Baptist churches of the state of Oregon. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Congregational.
Pillar of Jephthah's Church.
Rev. P. H. Hooper, of Portland, and pastor of the Congregational church. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Christian Science.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. A. W. Gough, of Somerville, Mass. and supreme pastor of the Christian Science churches of the state of Oregon. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Divine Truth.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. P. H. Hooper, of Portland, and pastor of the Divine Truth church. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Episcopal.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. W. H. Mason, of Portland, and pastor of the Episcopal church. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Methodist. (Northwest.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. W. H. Mason, of Portland, and pastor of the Methodist church. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Presbyterian.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. W. H. Mason, of Portland, and pastor of the Presbyterian church. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

United.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. A. W. Gough, of Somerville, Mass. and supreme pastor of the United church. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Traveler's Guild, Portland.
American Traveler's Guild.
Rev. W. H. Mason, of Portland, and pastor of the American Traveler's Guild. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Universal.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. A. W. Gough, of Somerville, Mass. and supreme pastor of the Universal church. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Worship.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. A. W. Gough, of Somerville, Mass. and supreme pastor of the Worship church. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Y.M.C.A.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. A. W. Gough, of Somerville, Mass. and supreme pastor of the Y.M.C.A. church. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Young Men's Christian Association.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. A. W. Gough, of Somerville, Mass. and supreme pastor of the Young Men's Christian Association. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.

Young Women's Christian Association.
First Church of Portland.
Rev. A. W. Gough, of Somerville, Mass. and supreme pastor of the Young Women's Christian Association. Services will be held at 10, 11, 12, 2 and 5 o'clock in the morning.