VOL. XXIV-NO. 20.

PORTLAND, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, MAY 14, 1905.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

## W. F. MATTHEWS OUT OF OFFICE

Removed at Heney's Request as United States Marshal. C. J. Reed Named.

STRONG REASONS URGED

President Acts When Moody Shows Him Hency's Evidence That Matthews Is Too Friendly With Accused Men.

he said, last night, "but I was surprised at the manner in which I received the

at the manner in which I received the notice. The newspapers knew of it for some time before I received the telegram from Attorney-General Moody. There has been nothing in my official career that anyone could point a finger at that would call for my removal. What my future plans will be I have not yet decided. I am satisfied that while I was United States Marshal I gave the Government the best of my services."

REMARRY FOR THIRD TIME

FIRST ENTERED BONDS FORTY-

FIVE YEARS AGO.

Frank H. Kump's Wife Granted

Divorce Twice and Relents

Each Time.

were married today for the third time

Forty-five years ago they were first mar-ried. They had five children, one of them, Frank P. Kump, being now 39 years old. In January, 1893, Mrs. Kump was given a divorce from her husband and he set-tled upon her property and money to the extent of \$55,000. One week after they

were married the second time and lived together four years, then Kump left his home and during his absence he gave

The family searched for him and finally located him through the checks. For this escapade Mrs. Kump got another divorce from him in 180 and they have lived apart ever since. For the sake of the children.

ever since. For the sake of the children they decided to remarry. Kump is said to be worth a quarter of a million.

Morgan May Buy Art Gallery.

PLORENCE, Italy, May 11.-When J.

ferpont Morgan was here last April the

checks on his bank aggregating \$40,000

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, May 13.-This was Oregon day at the White House, all right. At 19:30 the President decapitated W. F. Matthews and appointed Charles J. Reed to succeed him as United States Marshal for Oregon. At II he indicated his preference that Judge William H. Hunt, of Montana should sit in the land trials at Portland and decided that, for the time being, no successor to Judge Bellinger should be appointed. At 11:30 the President sent Vice-President Fairbanks and rehim to be his representative at Portland at the opening of the Lewis and Clark Exposition of June 1. At 11:45 the President declared his willingness, in fact his eagerness, to press the button which will open the Lewis and Clark Exposition At noon the President appointed Assistant Secretary of the Treasury H. A. Tayfor chairman of the Lewis and Clark Govcurment Board. He then went to lunch

Out of Harmony With Prosecution. The removal of Mr. Matthews was no unlooked for. It had been anticipated for several months, and would have occurred before the President went West, had it not been that the President wanted to be sure be was right before he acted. Mr. Matthews is removed for virtually the same reason that John Hall some months ago was let out of the office of District Attorney. According to Attorney-General Moody, Mr. Matthews was dismissed because District Attorney Hency reported that he (Matthews) was entirely out of harmony with the Administration in the prosecution of the land-fraud queen that he was on too friendly terms with some of the defendants, and that at every opportunity he had and would probably continue to interpose obstacles which would make the prosecution of the Oregon officials most difficult.

#### Hency's Reasons Strong.

No details of Heney's complaint are made public and none will be made public, but his report, which has been in the hands of the Attorney-General ress, ordered the police to keep a careful learning that negotiations were in progress, ordered the police to keep a careful learning that negotiations were in progress, ordered the police to keep a careful learning that negotiations were in progress. for several days, was so strong and convincing that the President promptly ordered Mr. Matthews' removal when the Attorney-General read the letter to him this morning. So important Aid Attorney-General consider this case that he went to the White House with the papers the very first He and the President were agreed that Mr. Hency and other officers charged with the prosecution of enator Mitchell and others should have every ald the Government could render them and that every known obshould be removed from their way, Mr. Matthews' past relations with Senator Mitchell were a strong argument in support of Mr. Heney's recommendation. But whatever the report, the President did not ask for further evidence; it satisfied him and off went Mr. Matthews' head.

#### Reed Appointed Conditionally.

When the President signed the order removing Mr. Matthews, the Attorney-General laid before him the formal appointment of Charles J. Reed, of Portland, as Marshal, The Attorney-General ssured the President he was satisfied Mr. Reed was a proper and competent man for this place, that he would be free from bias, beyond influence and would loyally work with the prosecu ion in the pending land trials. Mr. Reed was recommended solely by Mr. Hency. The President accepted Mr. Moody's assurance, and forthwith signed Mr. Reed's commission. Mr. Reed's appointment is in a sense conditional. It is not determined as yet

whether he will be allowed to retain the Marshalship after the land trial case is concluded. Much will depend on how he conducts himself waile the trials are in progress. If he "makes good," and the President is pleased with him, it is more than probable that als nomination will be sent to the Sen-ate next Winter for confirmation, but, if he should fall down, or if there should be a loud outery against aim and ample reasons should be presented why he should not permanently hold this office, he may be retired at the conclusion of the trials and some other person appointed in his stead. This int-ter course, however, seems improbable.

#### MATTHEWS IS RETICENT.

Not Ready to Talk Just Now Regarding His Removal.

while the removal of United States Marshai "Jack" Matthews has been a thing expected, his actual removal by the President resterday was a great surprise to Matthews himself and a shock to his friends. Before and even since Francis J. Hency made his trip to Washington, there was considerable talk about his removal. From Washington came the news that President Roosevelt had taken the matter in hand. There was a sonference by the President Attorney-Jeneral Moody and United States District Attorney Hency, but further than declaring that Matthews would be given a chance to prove that he was not blocking the prosecution in the land-frand cases, nothing was done with reference to his removal.

# still, and instead of giving up hopes of his removal, they continued their efforts to have the President take action. There will be many to claim that they are the to have the President take action. There will be many to claim that they are the special one who secured his scalp. Among these will be Captain Spencer, for it is known that Captain Spencer had wagered that Matthews would be comoved on a certain date. Captain Spencer bet 100 that "Jack" Matthews would be out of office by April 21. When he lost this bet he wagered another 100 that he would be removed by May 31. The first bet he lost, but the second he won. Matthews first learned of his removal through the newspapers, as he did not receive his telegram from Attorney-General Moody until after 12 o'clock. When told of the action of the Department of Justice. Matthews at once knew what was coming, and laid the blame on Mr. Heney. As soon as the news of his removal reached his friends the telephone at the Marshal's office was kept busy. Last night Matthews held a long conference with his friends. An effort was made to get Matthews to talk of his removal and of his future plans, but he explained that he was not ready to say anything at this time. **WILL TRY CASES**

Assigned by Judge Gilbert to Act Temporarily in Judge Bellinger's Place.

NO APPOINTMENT AS YET

Successor to Dead Jurist Will Not Be Named Until Land Francis Are Disposed Of--President Wants Hunt Named.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12,-United States Circuit Judge William B. Gilbert, Presiding Justice of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, has announced his intention of detailing United States District Judge DeHaven to the United States District Court at Portland, Or., to take the place temporarily of the late Judge Beilinger of that court. Judge DeHaven will be requested to open the court on June 12, the date set for the trial of the land fraud cases, and proceed with the trial of the cases.

Should a successor be appointed to Judge Bellinger, the new appointee may preside over the United States District Court in

this city during Judge DeHaven's absence KANSAS CITY, May 12.—Frank H. Kump, capitalist, and Lucretia Kump JUDGE TO ACT TEMPORARILY

President Decides to Delay Naming Bellinger's Successor.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash ngton, D. C., May 13.—The Attorney-General today called the President's attention o the death of Judge Bellinger. Both he and the President exceedingly regret this event, not only because they held Judge Hellinger in high esteem, but because he had been in constant touch with the Oregon land fraud cases, was intimately ac uninted with all the details and had a more comprehensive idea of the cases soon to be tried than any other judge could possibly have. For that reason they were satisfied that Judge Beilinger

could better handle these cases than any man who may be selected in his place. The President and Attorney-G Pierpoit Morgan was here last April the rumor was circulated that he was negotiating for the purchase of an art gallery beyonging to an old family. This report is now revived with certain elaborations, the gallery being that of Martelli, one of the richest in art treasures in Florence, comprising famous silver works attributed to Cellini and famous has reliefs by Donatello and Verocchio. It is alleged that Mr. Morgan offered \$400.00 for the collection, and that the both believe that in view of the situation in Oregon, the gravity of the cases soon to be tried and the difficulty that would be encountered in picking the right man to succeed Judge Bellinger, it would be inadvisable to fill his office for the present. This being a life position, the President says the utmost caution must be used and that no mistake must be risky, indeed imprudent, to attempt to snyder people rebuilding their town. Page 3. address. At the moment stated the Presi-fill this judgeship before the land trials Vice-President Pairbanks will open the Fair; dent will press the key which will set in watch over the Martelli palace, as the art | Degin

### making an appointment while the trials are under way before another judge. Whoever is eventually appointed will be an Oregon man, a permanent resident of that state and a man high in the Not the Place for Heney.

It was suggested to the Attorney-General that District Attorney Hency might be rewarded, but it was promptly ex-plained that Mr. Heney is not a resident of Oregon, therefore not eligible to the judgeship. Furthermore, the Department of Justice thinks Mr. Hency is in his

right place as District Attorney and will

keep him there.
The President told the Attorney-Gen eral that something would have to be done in order that Senator Mitchell. Repesentatives Hermann and Williamson and those indicted with them may be tried as soon as the court moves back into its own quarters. It is the President's intention that these trials shall be premed to a speedy conclusion; that there shall be no unnecessary delays, This being his decision, Circuit Judge Gilbert trict Judge in the Ninth Circuit to pre side during the land trials at Portland. and in the nature of events will probably have to choose between Judge William H. Hunt, of Montana, and Judge DeHaven, of San Francisco.

Hunt Is Roosevelt's Choice. Judge Hunt, late Governor of Porto on and appointed to his present post President Roosevelt, is known to be the preference of the President, and his designation to sit in the land trials is oked for. He is a lawyer of exceptional ability, and being a Western man, he has a general knowledge of the land laws and their violations and is regarded by the Department of Justice as the best man who could be selected to sit in Judge Bellinger's court. Furthermore Judge Hunt is a very close personal friend of

(Concluded on Page 8.)

#### CONTENTS TODAY'S PAPER

The Weather.
-Showers. South to west winds. YESTERDAY'S-Maximum temperature, 00 deg.; minimum, 50. Precipitation, 0.01 of

The War in the Far East. France alarmed lest Japan attack Indo China. Page 8. Japanese push back Russian left in Man-churia, Page 8.

Russia.

Socialists threaten demonstration with bombs
in all cities today and bloodshed is feared.

Page 2. trikes break out in many cities. Page 2.

Advocates of a Parliament win in Zemstvi Congress. Page 2. National.

President removes United States Marshal Matthews and appoints C. J. Reed.

Page 1.
pointment of successor to Judge Bellinger
delayed and Judge De Haven will try
land-fraud cases. Page 5.
cretary Morton denies he will resign, but
rebute case may force him out. Page 1.

heef trust officials, will appeal to Roosevelt against prosecution's methods. Page 2. ment presses for redress to Braun.

Nan Patterson's story of fate of Cucsar Young. Page 9. Police believe Croker died of opium-smok-ing; Coroner says he was drugged and robbed. Page 2. Tornadoes at several Kansas and Texas towns. Page II

treasures contained in the gallery cannot ment will be made until the trials are Chicago strike will be greatly extended on be exported.

Chicago strike will be greatly extended on Monday. Page 1.

concluded, as there would be objection to
Licutenant Wilson, of Fort Stevens, sued for divorce. Page t.

Jeffries' last day as champion pugilist. Page 9. McCredie says he will play Jay Hughes. Page 16. Pacific University wins dual track meet from Columbia, 80 to 37. Page 16.

Ocean race will start Tuesday. Page 16. ortland Rowing Club may race collegians. Page 16. Automobile Club plans road race. Page 17. Giants' slump surprises fans. Page 17. Programme of Exposition sports. Page 17. Golf meet to decide Pacific Coast champion-ship. Page 17.

Lewiston, Idaho, is much excited over the railroad situation. Page 5. Oregon may get large returns from the Wallowa forest reserve. Page 8. Farmers' institute held at Medford. Page 5. Spokane schoolboys mob R. Lewis Rutter, society leader, who essays to umpire.

Frank Ries hold for murder of James Fors near Hood River. Page 4. Hovel in Scattle the home of old man who gave property to children. Page 4.

Commercial and Marine, Sale of 500,000 pounds of Prineville wool at 20 cents. Page 35. Valley wool at Albany sells for 27% cents.

First Hood River berries received. Page 35. Advance in butter and eggs predicted. Page Improvement in California prune market.

Wheat advances over 2 cents at Chicago. Page 35. ower range of stock prices. Page 35. Barkentine Chehalis generally considered lost. Page 19.

Stranded transport Buford in no immediate danger. Page 19. Portland and Vicinity. Differences arise between the World's Fair Commission and the Corporation. Page 10. Open-air treatment for consumptives proves beneficial. Page 36.

Woman performer falls to the ground from circus trapese. Page 13, Eligibles for the Judgeship made vacant by Judge Bellinger's death are discovered. How the circus moves its tents. Page 15.

Warrants issued for boys who were wanted as witnesses in theater ticket scalping. Page 36. Station A is ready and will be opened to morrow. Page 11.

Features and Departments. Editorial. Page 6. Church announcements. Page 29. Classified advertisements. Pages 19-23. Dr. Hillis' sermon. Page 48. Raffles, the smaleur cracksman. Page 44. Peaceful colony of Puget Sound anarchists Page 38.

Nine states will have buildings at Lewis and Clark Exposition. Pages 30-31.

Government will have fine display at Exposition. Pages 32-33.

Some unsolved problems in medicine.

Page 34.

Now Pieces V.

Identity of criminals made certain. Page 39.

How Plerpont Morgan won his power. Page 41.

New theory of light poisoning. Page 48.

Jottings of old Lim Jucklin. Page 34.

Giving the poor city child fresh air. Page 40.

Peck's bad boy. Page 39.

Tales from Dickens. Page 46.

Social Pages 28-20.

Dramatic. Page 26.

Musical Page 27.

Household and fashions. Pages 42-43.

Touth's department. Page 45.

Vice-President Is Coming to Portland as Representative of President.

CHIEF TO PRESS BUTTON

Opening Address to Be Made by Fairbanks, While Roosevelt Speaks to Distinguished Gathering in White House.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Wash ington, May 13 - Vice-President Fairbanks intended to leave for his Indiana home last night to spend the next two month with his family, but ne received word that the President wanted to see him, and called at the White House at 11:30 today The President told him of his deep interest in the Lewis and Clark Exposition and his regret that he himself could not attend the opening of it. He said, however, that the Administration should be represented, and to his mind nothing would be more appropriate than that the second official of the Nation should represent the President on that occasion. Mr. Fairbanks promptly fell in with the President's suggestion, and expressed thorough willingness to go to Portland. and has now changed his plans so as to reach Portland the last week in May. nd Mrs. Fairbanks will be present and participate in the openfng ceremonies The Vice-President will make the princi-

President Will Press Button

Being unable to get to Portland either in the Summer, the President has accept-ed the invitation extended to him by President Goode to press the button which will be the signal for the formal opening will be the signal for the formal opening of the Exposition, at 1 o'clock on the afternoon of June 1—that is, 1 o'clock Portland time, 4 o'clock Washington time. A special through telegraph wire will be run from the East Room of the White left behind. She wondered and waited and it finally those into the Exposition was not going. Portland time, 4 o'clock Washington time. A special through telegraph wire will be

There will be considerable ceremony attending the opening of the Exposition from Washington. Members of the Diplomatic Corps, members of the Cabinet and Army and Navy officers will be invited to the White House and the President himself will deliver an appropriate

Michael State Department: Scofield War Department; Clay, Department of Justice: Chance, Postoffice Department; Peters, Navy Department; Burch, Agricultural Department; First Assistant Postmaster-General Hitchcock, representing the Department of Commerce and Labor: True, Smithsonian Institution, and Chief Clerk Geddes, of the board. Secretary Wilson, of the Agricultural Department, expects to visit the Fair during the Summer, and so do Secretary Metcalfe, of the Department of Commerce and Labor, and Postmaster-General Cortelyou

EXAMINE NORTHWEST PROJECT

Chief Engineer Newell Determined to Construct Irrigation Works.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washngton, May 13 .- A. H. Newell, Chief Engineer Reclamation Service, will derote several weeks in July and August o examining various irrigation pro jects lu Oregon and Washington. He will devote much time to the Klamath and Matheuf projects in Oregon and the Palouse in Washington He announces that some project in these states will be constructed by the Government at an early day.

Secretary Hitchcock has not taken action on the offer of the Kinmath Canal Company to sell its property to the Government for \$150,000

### WILSON'S LOVE GREW COLD

WIFE OF FORT STEVENS OFFI-CER SEEKS DIVORCE.

Leaves Her Behind When He Come West After Elopement, and Only Sends Souvenir Postals.

BOSTON, Mass., May 11 .- (Special.) -Married in November, 1903, and deserted, so she charges, in January, 1904, Mrs. Oulda M. Newton Wilson, wife of Lieutenant James E. Wilson, of Fort Stevens, ceech of the occasion.

resident Will Press Button.

g unable to get to Portland either opening of the Exposition or later Summer, the President has accept.

Or., is pushing her ault for divorce on the ground of desertion, and the case is now before the Supreme Court, though her husband has been sending her substantial checks lately.

Mrs. Wilson says that she and the lieument of the suprementation of the suprement

tenant, who is now stationed at Fort Stevens, eloped from Winthrop, where she was a society leader, to Providence, November 9, 1903, and were there wedded. A

House into the Experition grounds at Portland. At the Washington end will be the same gold key which President Roose, veit used to open the St. Louis Exposition inst year, and which former Presidents used to open the Chicago, Buffalo and other expesitions of times past.

She wondered and waited and it finally dawned upon her that he was not going to send for her and, according to her statement, sent her nothing but souvenir postals until about six weeks ago, when she first prepared her action for divorce. Then he began to send her checks. It was rumored in Winthrop that Wilson married her for her money, believing her to be an helress. But this did prove to be so, and there are those way that his love grew cold when found that her father, who had been a man of means, had suddenly falled.

> Going to Relieve Arctic Explorers. LONDON, May 13.-William R. Champ and Dr. Oliver L. Fassig started for Bergen, Norway, today to complete the de-

# EXTEND STRIKE

Refuse Peace Overtures of Teamowners, and Thousands Will Quit.

SHEA DECLARES HIS POLICY

Notice That Teamowners Will Deliver to Boycotted Firms Calls Forth Threat to Strike. Food May Be Scarce.

CHICAGO, May 13.-The strike of teamsters is expected to spread rapidly Juring the next week. At a meeting neld tonight between the Teamsters' Joint Council, which is the governing body of the local unions of the teamsters, and representatives of the Teamowners' Association, the latter formed the representatives of the teamsters that the conditions of their business made it necessary for them to make deliveries to houses which had been boycotted by the union, and that they would do so next week, heedless of whether or not a strike existed at such places. The council was urged to agree to this procedure and avert a general strike.

After an extended debate among its mambers the Teamsters Council decid-ed that it would not agree to the delivery of goods to any of the boycotted houses by union teamsters, and that strikes would be called whenever a man was discharged for refusing to

President Shen said: President Shen said:
"Our policy in dealing with the members of the Chicago Teamowners' Association is the same as that used in dealing with other employers of teamsters. If they want a strike, all they have to do is to begin delivering to the houses that have been put under the ban. If they do, we will give them all the strike they want.

all the strike they want.
"I'm not going to call a strike—no one will do that; b one looking for a fight will get it. If the teamowners would rather wo with scabe and police, why, let the We are in this fight to win. Anytal that gets in the way will get run over."
This action means that practicelly all of the truckdrivers in the city will be on strike within a few days and that deliveries between many houses not now affected by the strike will be cut off. There is also great danger that the city's supply of food may be seriously curtailed, for the reason that the mem-bers of the Teamowners' Association do the major part of the hauling for the commission-houses in South Water

the commission-houses in south water street, through which passes the city's supply of fresh vegetables.

Members of the Teamsters' Council announced after their meeting that they confidently expected that the strike would now spread until it involved every union teamster in the

Carriage-Drivers May Go Out.

In addition to refusing the requests of the Teamowners' Association, the Teamsters' Joint Council tonight took action that may cause a general strike of all the carriage and hearse drivers in the city. The Liveryman's Association, an organization of employers, re-quests the council to order the drivers to deliver passengers at their destination instead of stopping at some distance from a store. The council refused to do this and announced that, if the liverymen did not recede from their position, a general strike of all drivers, including hearsedrivers would be called.

Other than the excitement caused by the report that the strike was likely to-become more widespread on Monday, the situation today was practically unchanged.
The funeral of Charles Pierce, who

was shot to death by one of Sacriff Barrett's men, will be seld tomorrow. It is said that 20,000 union teamsters will follow the body to the grave. The police have made extraordinary arrangements to prevent trouble at the

HIRED BY UNIONS TO SLUG MEN

Agent Confesses That Murderers Worked for Money. .

CHICAGO, May 13 .- Charles J. Casey, business agent of the Carriage and Wagonworkers' Union, No. 4, tonight made a written confession to Police Inspector Lavin to the effect that Charles J. Carlstrom, who died several Charles J. Caristrom, who died several weeks ago, was fatally beaten by men employed by the union. Caristrom was an old man, and one night was so fearfully pounded by three men that he died in a few days.

Casey declared in his confession that

the men were paid \$15 for their work, the money coming from a fund known as "the educational fund." The police have arrested six members of the union in connection with the case.

According to Casey's confession,
Charles Gilhooley, Edward Feeley and

Mark Looney are the men who did the

COLORADO RIOTERS GO FREE

All Charges Against Miners' Federa-

tion Members Dropped. CRIPPLE CREEK, Colo., May 12.—District Attorney C. C. Hamilin today dismissed the cases on the criminal docket against leaders and members of the Western Federation of Minera, charged with responsibility for and participation in the Victor riot of June 8, 1904. The murder case against James A. Warford and Tom Brown, who shot and killed Chris Miller and Re Lebo at Goldfield on election day, last November, was also dis-

n day, last November, was also dis-

Emperor Denies He Spoke.

BERLIN, May 11.—The semi-official North German Gazetth says it is authorized to deny the words attributed to Emperor William in his statements to the higher authorities at Strassburg as published in the home and foreign news-

#### APPOINTED UNITED STATES MARSHAL TO SUCCEED W. F. MATTHEWS



C. J. REED.

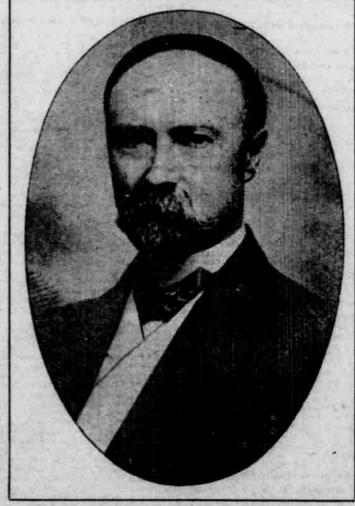
-Photo by Butterworth.

Charles J. Reed, who was appointed yesterday United States Marshal for Oregon, to fill the vacancy caused by the removal of W. F. Matthews, is a man well known to the business man of Portland Walle he has occupied prominent positions since coming to the city 25 years age, he is unknown to a great many of the politicians, owing to the fact of his never at any time having been prominent in any of the factional fights that have raged in the state and county.

The new Marshal is a member of the Ariington Club, and is well known socially in the city. In business life during the past few years he has been identified with the Mutual Life Insurance Company as one

Mr. Reed was born in Auburn, New York, yesterday being his 56th birthday. Twenty-five years ago he came to Portland as the manager of the D. M. Osborne Harvester Company, which position he filled for 15 years. He was treasurer and manager of the Columbia Implement Company for five years, and for two years was receiver for the firm of Wolfe & Zwicker. Since that time he has devoted himself to the insurance business. For several years past he has been United States Jury commissioner in the United States Court,

#### REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT AT OPENING OF LEWIS AND CLARK EXPOSITION



VICE-PRESIDENT CHARLES W. FAIRBANKS.

motion the machinery at Portland, and the Lewis and Clark Exposition will be in full swing.

New Chairman of Board.

Secretary of the Treasury Shaw called on the President just before luncheon and stated that he had appointed Assistant Secretary H A Taylor to succeed the late.

Secretary H. A. Taylor to succeed the late W. H. Hills as the Treasury representa-tive on the Government Board. Mr. Tay-

itve on the Government Board. Mr. Taylor ranks the other members, and the President promptly designated him to also succeed Mr. Hills as chairman.

No member of the Cabinet will be able to attend the opening of the Portland Exposition, though almost every department will be represented. Chairman Taylor and the following members of the Government Board expect to be present:

Valuable Relics of Pompeli Found-

ROME, May 13.—Excavations near Pompeli have resulted in the finding of a human skeleton and nearby four solid gold bracelets of beautiful design and set with emeralds a pair of pearl carrings, two golden necklaces set with pearls and emeralds, and two emerald ripgs. The articles of jewelry, being from the Pompelian epoch, are of great artistic value.