PRICE FIVE CENTS.

Secretary Hay May Resign Office.

EXHAUSTED BY WORK

He Collapses in Going on Board Ocean Steamer.

VOYAGE TO MEDITERRANEAN

Continuance of Great Statesman in Office Depends on His Recovery -Taft is Slated as His Successor.

CHICAGO, March 18 - (Special.)-Walter Wellman, in a message from Washington to the Record-Herald says in part:

'Is the great public career of John Hay drawing toward its end?

"This is the question which was mos anxiously discussed at the Capitol today on receipt of the news that Mr. Hay had embarked for Europe in a condition verging upon physical collapse. For some time there had been whisperings in the Cabnet and diplomatic circles that Mr. Hay might not remain long at the head of the State Department. The talk of his retirement was due in part to the Secretary's ill bealth, in part to his attitude of mind erning himself and in some small part at least to uneatisfactory relations exist ng between the administration and the Senate as to foreign affairs. But no one had till just now regarded the state of Mr. Hay's health as serious enough to warrant more than passing speculation on its future and the other conditions have been of such long standing as to dethem of any special significance

May Resign on Return. Members of the Cabinet said today tha they would not be surprised if Mr. Hay resigns his post as Secretary of State on ceneluding his present voyage in search of rest and health. Nor would they be surprised if he returns freshened and reinvigorated and disposed to yield to the earnest request of the President that he stay at his post. The opinion of Mr. Hay's associates is that everything de-pends upon the success the Secretary et with in his search for health.

"It is well known that President Roose celt views with anything but compose the danger that he may lose the services of the man who has won a high place in the estimation of all the world as well as the United States, and in the opinion of vast majority of thinking Americans as the foremost diplomatist or international

Taft His Probable Successor.

'For the present Secretary of War Taft Mr. Hay retires from office, Mr. Taft gate to the General Confere is to be his successor."

EXHAUSTED BY OVERWORK. Secretary Hay's Physician Tells the

Cause of His Collapse.

WASHINGTON, March 18.-"Extrem exhaustion of the nerve centers brought on by overwork" is the cause assigned by the Surgeon-General of the Navy, who is Secretary Hay's physician, for the Secretary's collapse just before boarding the steamer at New York. The Surgeon-General had received no message from the family, but from his knowledge of the Secretary's illness he was confident the fainting spell was due to this cause,

"Secretary Hay is worn out from over the Surgeon-General said, "and I have urwed him to take this trip in the hope that the sen voyage and separation from official business will restore his strength. The country does not begin to know of the work which the Secretary has insisted on doing, despite several atof grippe and bronchitis. As a resuit, his nerve centers are well-nigh exhausted. I am hopeful that two months of absolute rest will restore him to health

FAINTS AS HE BOARDS STEAMER

Secretary Hay Collapses, but Recov-

ers After Leaving New York. NEW YORK, March 18.-Secretary of State Hay was taken ill today as he was about to board the White Star Line steamer Cretic for a voyage to the Mediterranean, and became so weak that he was taken on board the steamer in a wheel chair. That his condition was not regarded as alarming seemed apparent, voyage without delay. Mr. Hay has been in poor health for some time, and the voyage upon which he started today was planned to give him complete rest and an reunity to recuperate. The Secretary's plans include a stay of about six

The Secretary had come up from Washngton yesterday, accompanied by Mrs. Hay, his daughter, Mrs. James Wadsworth, Jr., Clarence Hay, his son, and Henry Adams, a personal friend, whole party went to the steamer today, although Mr. and Mrs. Hay and Mr.

Adams were to sail. At the White Star dock there are several short flights of stairs leading to the od floor, from which floor the boarding of the steamer is made. In going up these stairs Mr. Hay had to rest at each landing. Just as he reached the top he reeled back, but recovered himself and

the gangplank he was seen to turn deathwhite and stagger, and he would have failen had not his friend supported him. The secretary was assisted to a heap of freight piled up near the gangplank where he sat down and waited until an invalid's chair was brought from the steamer. He was then wheeled abourd the steamer and went at once to his

It was within a few minutes of the steamer's sailing time when the secretary went on board, and it was believed that if the ill turn was regarded as particularly serious there would have been some delay while physicians were summoned for a consultation or a change in plans made. No word came from Mr. Hay's FAKOMAN HAS BEEN TAKEN apartments, however, and the Cretic lef per dock promptly on schedule time.

The Cretic is not equipped with wireless elegraph, and except for possible signals o passing vessels, no word of the Secretary's condition will be had until she reaches the Azores, her first stopping

As she passed Sandy Hook the Cretic displayed a signal saying that Secretary Hay was much better.

MINE EXPLOSION KILLS TEN Men Left on Guard at Night Perish in West Virginia.

CHARLESTON, W. Va., March 18 -- An explosion occurred at the mines of the New River Smokeless Coal & Coke Company at Rush Run at 10 o'clock tonight, in which ten men were killed. The explosion was in the Rush Run mine and extended to the Red Ash mine, nearly two mlies away, and great flames burst out of the mouths of both mines. About seven men stayed in each mine at night to take care of them and all were killed. The interior of the mines is in such a state at this time that it is impossible for anyone to enter to investigate. The Rush Run and Red Ash mines are

the property of the same company and the latter is the mine in which 46 lives were lost three years ago. It is impossible at this time to ascertain the cause of the

NEED NOT SHOW WHAT IT COST Cleveland Corporation Exempt From Convicting Itself of Bribery.

CLEVELAND, O., March 18.-The Circuit Court today handed down a decision that the Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company could not legally be compelled to exhibit its books in connection with the City Council bribery investigation. Mayor Johnson recently charged that certain Republican members of the Council had been bribed to vote against the annexation of South Brooklyn, a suburb, to the city. The Mayor also charged that the electric company and other corporations bed subarthed barely to the company and other corporations. had subscribed largely to the campaign funds of the Republicans. The Council ordered an investigation and the electric company was notified to bring in its books. This was refused, and the matter was taken into the courts.

TWO PREACHERS IN HOT WATER One Unfrocked for Horsetrading, Other Suspended for Stockdealing.

SIOUX CITY, Ia., March 18.—The board of 12 Dutch Reformed ministers which for a week has been trying Rev. S. Koster at Orange City on charges of sharp practices in horsetrading today found him guilty and he will be unfrocked.

WILMINGTON, Del., March 18.-Rev. the Wilmington Methodist Episcopal Conference, charged with stockdealing "For the present Secretary of War Taft will look after the important phases of Mr. Hay's work in the State Department in addition to his own duties in the War Department. The understanding is that, twice presiding elder and twice a dele-

CYCLONE SMASHES A TOWN Porch, Oklahoma, Full of Mangled People and Wrecked Houses.

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., March 18 .-A special from Hobart states that a cyclone struck Porch, a small town near there, last night. One man, name not given, was killed; J. E. and Chagles Jones fatally injured and 16 hurt.

Sixteen houses were demolished. Detalls are lacking on account of inaccessibility.

VESUVIUS THROWS HOT STONES Eruption of Volcano Caused by Severe Earthquake.

NAPLES, March 18 .- Mount Vesuvius again in eruption and is throwing out burning lava, red-hot stones and a high column of amoke, with detonations which are heard at long distances. The eruption is attributed to an earthquake which was felt for 80 miles.

* NEW WARSHIP

LAUNCHED AT CAMDEN,

IS CHRISTENED BY

MISS HELEN S. WILSON,

OF SEATTLE

...........

Oyama Sets Date for Entering City.

Rearguard Fighting Japanese Near Kaiyuan.

RUSSIANS WRECK RAILROAD

Loss in Mukden Battle' Still Un known...Russians Fear That Their Army Will Meet New Flank Attack.

ST. PETERSBURG, March 19.-(6 A. M.) The reports of the retiring commander in-chief and the new commander in Man churia, which were leaved here yester day, while relieving the immediate fear of the Russian people that the Manchurian army already is cut off and confirming information already received that the retirement is in full progress, throw no further light on the condition of the cases of the army, and contain no dis-

The City of Fakoman, which is well in the Russian rear, has been seized by forces given out as Chinese bandits, but which may be a vanguard of Japanese regulars. From Fakeman one road leads to Kaiyuan, about 12 miles north of Tie Pass, and the great Chinese road runs northward, paralleling the relirond and offering to a force there the alternative of striking the Russian line or pushing on toward the Sungari River along the highway, which is better than the road over which General Linievitch will have all the strategic qualities of Kuropatkin to effect the withdrawal in safety.

Oyama Sets Date He Takes Harbin. How far or how rapidly Field Marshal Oyama will be able to continue pursuit re-mains to be seen, but the Chinese at Harbin expect him there April 10, and if this pinion proves to be founded on a Japaness proclamation, many persons here, remembering the fulfillment of Oyama's assurances regarding the occupation of Mukden, March 10, will be inclined

name three weeks as the limit The Russian government contin declare that, whalever be the fate of Harbin and of the present Eastern army, the war will continue, and Vice-Admira Rojestvensky's orders to try issues with Vice-Admiral Togo have not been canceled. Preparations for the mobilization

Extent of Loss Still Unknown. The lapse of a full week since the be ginning of the retreat from Mukden finds Russia in almost complete ignorance of the details as to the effect of that reverse. Kuropatkin, before relinguishing his baton, professed himself unable to estimate losses, and no dispatches referring to the number of prisoners have been allowed to sift through the strict censo ship. The public simply knows that the list of killed, wounded and prisoners is great, and is prepared to believe them normous, though one Russian corre spondent expresses the belief that they will not exceed 80,000, all told. The full story of the awful retreat from Mukder to Tie Pass also remains to be told. Later reports received confirm the first state ments that the bulk of the armies retired in good order, the momentary panies af fecting only the soldiers who were crowded among the transports in charge of undisciplined officers and fleeing civilians, causing the loss, however, of a great amount of supplies and a number of canwhich otherwise they would have

been able to bring off. Raising Sinews of War.

The question of sinews of war, it is de clared at the Ministry of Finance, is being arranged satisfactorily. The negotiations for the domestic loan, which is not an expedient adopted from any fear of

failure in the French market, are pro-ceeding to a favorable conclusion, and the Minister of Finance insists that the French engagement will be signed shortly. It has been determined that the new sestic bonds shall run for a period of eight years.

TERROR AMONG THE CHINESE Japanese Hang Russlan Sympathiz

ers, and Seize Provisions.

HARBIN, March 18 .- (Noon.)-The Chinese here are in an excited state and say notification has been received that the Japanese will enter Harbin, April 10 Many Chinese refugees are arriving from the south. They report ill-treatment by Japanese and say that Russian-speaking Chinamen are hanged head downward and placarded, "the great Russian transla tor." They say also that the Japanese take all supplies gratie, and that one Japanese General, answering a request to pay at least a little for provision taken, declared that the "Chinese dogs were not deserving of any other treatment." The population of Bodun, southwest of Harbin, fears the arrival of the

In the village of Tsynlittose, the Chris tian Chinese captured Mantzyr, a noted Chinese bandit leader, who had been ter rorizing the region around Bodun, and turned him over to a Russian guard, which on March 15 brought him to Bodun, after beating off attempts at rescue.

It is reported among the Mongols that some time ago a large body of Japanese penetrated deeply into the country toward mintin, but was expelled by Prince Dik. The Japanese are reported to have sent out a second and larger detachment. With the many wounded who are arrivfor at Harbin from the southward are crowds of Russian inhabitants of the region evacuated and employes of the rail

TOKIO CELEBRATES VICTORY

Thousands Cheer Congratulatory Message to Oyama. TOKIO, March 18 .- (Evening.)

teen thousand persons went to Hibiya Park today to attend exercises commem orative of the Japanese victory of Muk Members of the Cabinet, the elder statesmen, many officers of the army and navy and members of the Dier were present. Mayor Ozaki read congratula tory telegrams to be sent to Field Marshall Oyama on behalf of the munici pality, the crowd cheering its approval. utenant-General Terauchi, Minister of War, and Admiral Yamamoto, Minister of the Navy, spoke on behalf of the army and navy respectively, thanking

people for the support they had given the overnment during the war. Sports in the afternoon, and a display of fireworks tonight concluded the cele-

CONFIDENCE IN RUSSIA SHAKEN French Foresee Further Disasters and Loss of Vladivostok.

PARIS, March 18.—The Russian defeats alminating with General Kuropatkin's call have completely shaken French official and public opinion concerning Russia's ability to successfully make head against the complications. The first view that the Russian reverses were part of a strategic plan is now entirely abandoned and all comment turns on Russia's ac-cumulating misfortunes.

of a new army are continuing, and the finance department is busy with measures de Paris, says Kuropatkin follows the plicating the exhibit at St. Louis showpath of Alexieff, Stoessel, Orloff, Stark, Gripenberg and a long list of others in various stages of investigation and disgrace, and a dispatch announcing that Captain Clado has been relieved of all

Captain Clado has been relieved of all functions appears to emphasize the condition of Russia's military demoralization. The Figaro says:

"Kuropatkin was the victim of over-prudence and lack of audacity. Military critics point out that General Linievitch did not graduate from the school of cadets or the military academy but becadets or the military academy, but be gan his service as a volunteer and a pri-While a subordinate officer di the Russo-Turkish war, Lintevitch first met Kuropatkin, then a Captain. The latter represents the student soldier, while Linievitch represents the man from the ranks.

"The peace prospects, although recently ensidered bright, now seem to have dis-ppeared. The officials say this is due inly to Japan's insistence that Russia mainly to Japan's insistence that Russia shall sue for peace, whereas Russian pride prevents her from taking the initiative. Therefore, it is believed that the war will be indefinitely prolonged, with the prospect of a series of Japanese successes above Mukden.

"Japan's approach to Siberia is considered one of the momentous epochs of the war and as marking the Japanese poswar and as marking the Japanese pos-session of Asiatic territory now held by a European power. The effect of the Jap-anese advance to Harbin will be to con-trol the Trans-Siberian Railroad and the entire sweep of Eastern Siberia, including Vladivostok. It is said that this possesion of Russian territory may prove an (Concluded on Page 7.)

President Will Open the **Great Exposition**

ELECTRIC FLASH

Wire May Be Stretched Direct From White House.

HE IS INVITED TO ATTEND

Government Exhibit Will Arrive in Middle of April - Medals and Souvenirs Will Be Made at the Exposition.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washngton, March 18 .- President Roosevelt will be unable to attend the opening of the Lewis and Clark Exposition on June 1, but hopes to be represented at that ceremony by some member of his Cabinet. Senator Fulton called at the White House this morning to bid the President good-bye, and took occasion to again invite him to attend the Ex-

The President said his plans would not permit of so long a trip, though he would like very much to see the result of the enterprise in which he has shown a deep interest from the very first.

There has been talk of repeating at Portland the same plan which was carried out for the opening of the St. Louis Exposition, viz., connecting Portland with Washington through telegraph wire and establish-ing communication between the White use and the Exposition grounds, so that at noon on June 1 the President, by pressing a key at his deak, will set in mption the machinery at the Lewis and Clark Exposition and formally open the big Fair. This plan has not yet been adopted, but will probably agreeable to the President If it is approved by the Exposition authorities.

Exhibit Arrives in April.

Incidentally, it was learned today that the Government Board in charge of the Government exhibit at Portland is preparing to ship its exhibit from St. Louis in order to reach Portland about the middle of April. Word has been received that the Government building will be complete April 10.

Because of a shortage of funds, it has been found necessary to limit the exhibit at Portland and, instead of duthe Government will show only the actual process of minting. The official Exposition medals and souvenirs will be coined by the Government mathe souvenir dies. The dies will be made at the Philadelphia mint and be on hand at Portland ready for when the Exposition opens.

Completed Before Opening.

All preliminary work has been cleared up, and everything points to the completion of the entire Government exhibit before the Exposition

A contract has been awarded to Barnes, Warden & Co., of Portland, for wiring Government buildings at \$7633. The wiring will be so distributed as to illuminate all the buildings at night, showing their outlines and main fea tures. The towers of the main building will be brilliantly lighted. There will be little artificial lighting of the interior, as the building will not be open at night.

Many Deaths From Meningitis. NEW YORK, March 18 .- Chrebrospinal meningitia, which has been so prevalent in New York during the Winter, has claimed 386 lives since January 1. Most of the victims were chil-

dren. The Health Commissioner says the disease cannot be traced to the source, its workings being so mysterious. "It is in the lower East Side," says the Commissioner, "that the record of death is so great. The wave of deaths will practically increase until April. Three weeks ago there were 48 deaths, two weeks ago there were 62 deaths and last week there were 78 deaths. For the next two weeks the number is likely to increase materially."

CASTRO PREPARES FOR TROUBLE Seeks Settlement With Other Nations Before Fighting France.

PARIS, March 18 .- Official advices are to the effect that President Castro, of Venezuela, is seeking to settle his compli cations with Germany and Great Britain probably with a view to leaving him free hand in dealing with the complica-The latter awaits the decision of the

court at Caracas, however, France has not subscribed to the pos tion of some other European governments in entrusting to the United States the en forcement of rights against South American countries. On the contrary, this gov erament expects to enforce its own rights although whatever action is finally decided upon will undoubtedly be communicated to Washington with the view of securing American co-operation.

Action Against Asphalt Company. WILLEMSTAD, Island of Curacao March 18.—Advices received from Caracas Venezuela, say that the Superior Court decided on appeal March IS that the New York & Bermudez Asphalt Company aided the Matos revolution, and the High Fed eral Court will fix the damages. Final judgment may not be rendered for many months. This case is separate from the action of the government to rescind the

CONTENTS OF TODAY'S PAPER The Weather.

TODAY'S-Rain; brick and possibly high south YESTERDAY'S-Maximum temperature The War in the Far East.

ama announces he will take Harbin April 10. Page 1. inese complain of outrages by Japanese Page 1. eat celebration of Mukden battle in Tokio

Terrorist headquarters in St. Petersburg raid ed. Page 2. ontence on officers of battery which fired on Crar. Page 2. Bandits in Mo.

agent, Page 7. National. Secretary Hay's health broken down, and he

Senate adjourns treaty. Page 2. Mrs. Reader tells et Easte Domingo, a dling. Page 2.

scheme in Idaho. Page Il. Politica.

Root, Taft and Knox, the three strong Repub-lican candidates for President. Page 2 Missouri elects Warner Senator after uproarious session. Page 3.

Affame issues address denouncing Coincado I
islature for unseating him. Page 13.

Fairbanks speaks on arbitration. Page 13. Domestle.

President will press button which opens Lewis and Clark Fair. Page I Great rush of homesrekers coming

Ten miners killed by explosion Pacific Coast

Ex-State Senator Hahn testifies that \$30,atorial race. Page 6. President Goode has been requested to Baby weighing 17% pounds born in Bailard, prepare designs for the medals and for Wash. Page 6. Tambill County enthusiastic over should will make at Exposition. Page 6.

Commercial and Marine. Stock market shows good resistance to sell-

ing pressure. Page 13.

Bad crop reports from India strengthen wheat market. Page 15. Large decrease in cash shown by New York bank statement. Page 15.

Prune market shows improvement. Page 15. Army transport Buford due today. Page 14. Saller causes arrest of two longsboremen. Changes in services of Kamm and Hosford companies. Page 14. Features and Departments.

Editorial, Page 4. Church announcements, Page 26. Classified advertisements. Pages 26-31. How the Bible Was Written, Page 36. James J. Hill and Edward H. Harriman. Pages 34-35.

Uncle Sam's Colossal Work at Panama. Maude Bailington Booth's "Hope Halls" for hardened criminals. Page 37. hauncey M. Depew on American oratory

llections of John L. Suillvan, Page 46. California's building at the Lewis and Clari Fair. Page 30.

When nobody needs to work. Page 32. Myra Kelly on "allen" young Americans.

Tales from Dickens, Page 42. Return of Sherlock Holmes, Pages 44-45. Side Talks With Men. Page 45. The lad Kipling as a story teller, Page 45. Dramatic, Pages 18-19.

Musical Page 21.

Household and fashions. Pages 49-41. Youths' department, Page 45. Portland and Vicinity. Three candidates for the Mayoralty are

Many electric lines will gridicon the state.

Swedes will attend the Pair in great numbers, Page 12. Ladd Estate sued for attorney's fees. Page 11. Teachers will have noth merit system. Page 9.

San Bernardino man seeks erring wife, wh fied with stranger to Portland. Page 18. Hood River railroad will be built. Page 10. Mitchell and Tanner will dissolve parts

After 50 years' experience in the Fire Depart-ment. Peter Taylor revigus as possident of the Exempt Firemen's Association. Page 16. Sports.

Henry Harris poses as a haseball critic. Page 22.

HAS THE BIG HEAD

Seth Bullock's Opinion of New York.

IS TOO PROVINCIAL

City Thinks Rest of Continen a Mere Annex.

REAL GENTLEMEN IN WEST

Cowboy Captain Disgusted With the New York Hog's Lack of Gallantry Towards Women on Crowded Street-Cars.

NEW YORK, March 18.-Cantain Seth allock, who, with his band of cow-punch ers, was here a couple of days seeing the sights, told what he thought of New York, and the story is not likely to contribute any pleasure to New Yorkers, but will be extremely edifying to those dwellers west of the Alleghanies, who from time to time have journeyed hither and have come to the same conclusion as Bullock.

Bullock has been in New York before. He knows New York as well as though he ved here. He pays his own way when he is here, and feels entitled to his opinion of the place, though he never felt warranted in making any voluntary criticisms. But a criticism was demanded of him yesterday. He leaned back in his chair, thrust his hands far down into his trousers' pockets turned his cold, gray eyes juizzically on his questioners.

Do you want to know what I think of this town?" he asked in his quiet, chilled-"Now, mind, I know as well steel way. as you that there are good people in New York City. But, taken altogether, you re the most provincial outfit in the whole country. You've got so much, you think ou've got it all. You think the Creator stopped work when he filled the Hudson River with water, and all the rest of the country out beyond just happened so. York and by New York except to laugh

New York is Too Proud.

"Now, out in our country we know New York is a good town. We know that the East is all right. We know we're all right, too. We think the Coast is pretty good grazing. We're proud of the whole country. But New York is proud of itself, and thinks the rest of the country in luck to be on the same continent. I'm not speaking in harshness or bitterness. But sometimes I think you miss a lot of the joy of being Americans.

"And another thing. A man from out He can't help seeing the way a lot of sheepfaces along these subways and street cars of yours crowd the women and stamp on their feet to get ahead of them. Great God A'mighty! I came over from Washington yesterday on the Congressional nited, and things they call men pushed their way by women who were there beore 'em into the dining-car, and when they were through with their dinners, these same critters sat there and smoked cigars and let the women wait.

Hogs That Escaped Slaughter. "Now, you don't see doings like that out n our country. If that's typical of the Eastern gentlemen, then the real Amer-lean gentlemen are to be found out West. "Let me tell you. I don't think it is typical. I think I recognize some of these critiers. For many years the West has seen shipping hogs East to Chicago, and I can't help thinking I see a lot of those same biankety-blank hogs romping around here is New York with two of their

scalding vats." Men Fight Women for Seats. Unfortunately, there is ample evidence of the truth of Mr. Bullock's charge that New York men show no consideration for

missing-having got past Chicago and the

In the struggles to get on and off the subway trains at Forty-second and Fourteenth streets this morning and last even-ing the wildest disorder prevailed, and in instances out-and-out fist fights. Blood was spilled and clothing torn. Women and young girls were helpless, Some of the men, after they had been brown free of the crowd, continued their fighting in the clear spaces of the station

Dr. Ernst J. Lederle, ex-Health Commissioner, pulled himself free of a group of usaling men, struggling to get aboard a downtown express, and then watched the

"Not another city in the world would tand for such scenes," he said. "There in the Grand Central Police Station, at the head of the stairs, 30 feet away, was a Captain and two Sergeants and a large force of police. Here grown-up men were maniling wemen and fighting each other, cursing, swearing, and with none even to attempt objection. Just a few trained men-could have handled the crowd."

SCHEME TO HELP OUT ADDICKS Allee Offers to Resign if Delaware Will Elect Gas Man.

DOVER. Del., March 18 .- United States Senator J. Frank Allee, in a statement issued tonight, announces that, if the two factions in Delaware will unite and eject Colonel Dupont of anyone as his successor next week an eject J. Edward Addicks for the term be ginning March 4, 1995, he, Ailee, will present his resignation to the Gov-ernor. He states that he decided on this course voluntarily and to show the people that he desires to see the state fully represented in the United States