## Inspiring Homage to a Destroyed Culture, History



Until I saw the marvelous play, "Cambodian Rock Band," running until October at the Oregon Shakespeare Festival in Ashland, I had no idea about the exciting pop rock scene that flourished in Cambodia just before its magic was utterly destroyed during the Khmer Rouge genocide in 1975 to 1979. Like the former Khmer Rouge official whose trial 30 years later becomes a focus of some of the play's events, the stories of that erased music and of the survivors of that genocide have been hiding in plain sight. We cultivate so little curiosity about what we could learn from our refugee neighbors and friends and, even in our own families, we know so little about the traumas experienced by loved ones separated by even a generation. We don't know how to look, and we don't think to ask.

This play offers an often exhilarating, frequently funny, and deeply moving encounter with some of what we have been missing about Cambodian culture and history. A family story, a musical exploration, and a plunge into the heart of darkness all in one, the play offers audiences several ways into stories that enrich and inspire.

Music was the way that playwright Lauren Yee found into this context, via a band called Dengue Fever. The band is based in Los Angeles and specializes in Cambodian pop and psychedelic rock. Its lead singer, Chhom Nimol, was born in Cambodia and is still beloved there. Inspired by Dengue Fever's music, Yee sought to build a play around the nearly extinguished musical and historical legacy which the band draws from; the Khmer Rouge killed an estimated 90% of Cambodian artists, and the country's vibrant music scene suddenly disappeared

once the regime made listening to Western-influenced music punishable by death.

A more typical approach would have been a play where people talked about the musicians and the

that was crushed in the 1970s. She then built the story around a fictional band of young people filled with excitement and hope, and then explores the tragic events that befell them. Their story is punctuated by the story of one of the to Cambodia for the first time 40 years later, as his U.S.-born daugh- survivors of such trauma, had

prominent Cambodian artists who playful and also full of longing, influenced the musical moment and the cast helps us feel in our bodies the joy and energy that animated this lost artistic movement. A standout among this extremely talented group is Joe Ngo, who met Yee while the play was in development and was cast to play a side character in an early draft. band's members who is returning Ngo's own parents survived the Khmer Rouge and, unlike most ter is gathering criminal evidence shared with him stories of the

cated to traverse. In the show's first production at South Coast Repertory Theater and again at OSF, Ngo plays the lead character, Chum, both as an older man in his 50s and also his younger self, who played in a band and was tortured in a labor camp. Ngo digs deep to offer a performance that is funny and strong and playful and desperate, a clear homage to his own parents and to a legacy that deserves respect and celebration.

Another pivotal character is Duch, based on a real-life Khmer Rouge official who was head of a prison where almost 20,000 people were tortured and killed. Charismatic and "utterly utterly charming" as played by Daisuke Tsuji, Duch is our guide to the dark side, to the questions about how and why these tragic events could ever have happened--as are Chum and a friend and former bandmate, Leng (Moses Villarama), whom he unexpectedly encounters in the prison. What would you do to survive? How does war change what people are capable of? And who are they afterwards?

It all comes together in a work of art so compelling that I have experienced it five times, and expect to experience it several more. To me, theater like this feels holy; with each performance, these artists resurrect the fallen, animate what the darkness attempted to kill. I recently read that Dengue Fever's lead singer Nimol believes that the murdered musicians of Cambodia's pop rock heyday surround her when she is onstage too. I don't doubt that such things are possible because I have sensed it in this production--and the chance to learn and pay homage as a member of the audience of "Cambodian Rock Band" is something I have come to treasure.

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The Oregon Shakespeare Theater's current production of "Cambodian Rock Band" is about the pop rock scene in Cambodia before it was destroyed during the Khmer Rouge genocide of the late 1970s. The play inspires homage to a lost culture and history, and incorporates songs by Dengue Fever, a Los Angeles based band whose lead singer was born in Cambodia and represents the vibrant music scene that disappeared.

music was heard only in recordings. But Yee built something different. She and her collaborators found talented performers to create a rock band like the ones who were wiped out, and to arrange and play songs by Dengue Fever and

against a former Khmer Rouge atrocities they had experienced official. That family story offers a and witnessed. The experiences window into the sort of secrets that of Ngo and his family informed survivors of war often carry without telling their children.

The music does much of the insights into the divides between heavy lifting in this play--it is generations that can be compli-

the way play took shape, offering audiences humorous and painful

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