

# OPINION



## Turning Back the Doomsday Clock

### Progress on nuclear disarmament

BY KATIE MOUNTS

No matter where you live, one thing is for certain: It's six minutes to midnight.

While this may not be the normal mode of timekeeping for your dinner plans, it's true for the "Doomsday Clock," which figuratively marks the time remaining until the end of the world, due to a nuclear holocaust or an overheated planet.

Drawing particular attention to progress made on nuclear weapons issues, a group of prominent scientists—including 19 Nobel laureates—decided on Jan. 14 to move the clock's minute-hand farther from midnight, from 11:55 p.m. to 11:54 p.m.

What seems like a fleeting amount of time when discussing daily routines is actually quite a significant move for the clock. Created in 1947, its hands have been moved just 19 times in 62 years.

So why the recent move?

In turning back the clock, the scientists recognized the significant progress made in the past year toward reducing the dangers posed by nuclear weapons.

This progress reflects renewed leadership on the part of the United States in raising awareness about nuclear dangers, and fostering the international dialogue and cooperation needed to combat the nuclear threat.

Specifically, this progress includes improved international commitment to the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, the cornerstone of international efforts to stem the spread of nuclear weapons; discussions with Iran to rein in its nuclear program; the announcement of an international conference of world leaders in Washington, D.C. in April to discuss nuclear terrorism prevention strategies; growing support for the passage of a treaty to ban nuclear testing; and negotia-

tion stipulations to ensure that each side complied with the treaty.

A nuclear reductions treaty would greatly enhance American security. Though the Cold War ended two decades ago, the United States and Russia still possess 95 percent of the 23,000 nuclear weapons remaining in the world.

Today, more nuclear weapons mean more opportunities for theft by terrorists or accidents by the hands of those controlling the stockpiles. The same weapons that provided a

nuclear weapons in the world and preventing their further spread will require concerted effort by many nations and sustained leadership from the United States.

Finalizing a treaty to succeed START is an important first step, but it is just that—a first step. 11:54 p.m. is still too late if the world ends at midnight.

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*Reducing the numbers of nuclear weapons in the world and preventing their further spread will require concerted effort by many nations and sustained leadership from the United States.*

tions between the U.S. and Russia to reduce their still-enormous nuclear weapons stockpiles.

Cutting Russian and American arsenals will be critical to advancing the nuclear security agenda.

The United States and Russia are negotiating a new treaty to succeed the landmark 1991 Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (known as START), which expired on Dec. 5. START signaled the end of the Cold War by reducing the numbers of nuclear weapons the United States and Russia possessed, and providing for important monitoring and veri-

sense of security during the Cold War are today our gravest security threat.

The good news is that there's strong bipartisan support for further nuclear weapons reductions. Leading Republicans, such as Secretary of Defense Robert Gates, Sen. John McCain (R-Ariz.), Sen. Richard Lugar (R-Ind.), and former Secretaries of State Henry Kissinger and George Shultz, support a verifiable new nuclear reductions treaty.

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