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The Fortland Observer

Biographies Open Pages of History

Black Americans restored to rightful place

(AP) — History has not been good to phyproject's first volume, "African Ameri-Onesimus.

As smallpox raged across Boston in 1721, the prominent Boston minister Cotton Mather suggested "ye Method of Inoculation" that he had learned from Onesimus, his former slave: Deliberately infect healthy people to boost their immunity

Although the first mass inoculation in America probably saved thousands of lives, a white Englishman, Edward Jenner, is remembered today as the pioneer of

can Lives," was published last month. The massive compendium, which contains biographies of what Gates calls the "all-time greatest hits" of black American history, will be dwarfed by the expected 10 volumes that are planned to follow it

The series will contain about 10,000 biographies in all, in what Gates says is the largest African-American research project to date

"African American Lives" begins with slugger Hank Aaron and ends with civil

It's our attempt to reverse centuries of neglect — sometimes advertent, sometimes inadvertent. - Henry Louis Gates Jr.

mass vaccination.

Ask

Many black historical figures such as Onesimus cling to the margins of history, or have disappeared altogether. Now, two Harvard University scholars, Henry Louis Gates Jr. and Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, have begun an ambitious undertaking: restoring forgotten or littleknown black Americans to their place in history.

The African American National Biogra-

Real People, Real Advice

An advice column known for

its fearless approach to reality

based subjects!

rights activist Whitney Moore Young Jr. Between are about 600 biographies, some of them household names such as the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr., comedian Bill Cosby and National Security Adviser Condoleezza Rice. Many other names have been revived from attics, dusty archives and history's hidden pages.

"You can't restore what has been truly lost. You have to find it first, preserve it and then put it in the mainstream," said

Gates, 53, chairman of Harvard's Department of African and African American Studies, and director of the W.E.B DuBois Institute for African and African American Research. "It's our attempt to reverse centuries of neglect ---sometimes advertent, sometimes inadvertent."

Among the lesser-known figures in the book is Mary Elizabeth Bowser. A slave in the home of Jefferson Davis, the Confederate president during the Civil War, she spied on top rebel leaders and sent the information North to the Union Army.

Another is Cesar, a former slave whose treatments for snakebite and other poisons garnered him widespread praise in the 17th century, 150 years before medical schools began accepting black stu-

dents. Another is Nat Love, a cowboy in Texas and Arizona who claimed to be the model for the legendary "Deadwood Dick" of dime novel fame.

There's Toni Stone, a female baseball player who played for the Negro Leagues. Signed as a novelty player to bring in fans, she kept pace with male players and, in 1953, singled off legendary pitcher Satchel Paige in an exhibition game.

Gates said he recently secured funds to have the books put in every public school

Washington, D.C., and is hoping to get the works into schools in other cities. His hope is that teachers will use the books to show that black heroes aren't only found among sports rosters and on rap labels.

I'm one of those men being blasted with

the undercover brother stuff going around. I enjoy sex with my wife and with other men on the side. Nobody says anything when people cheat with the opposite sex but they go off when people cheat with the same sex. Just because a few men who do this have sexually transmitted diseases doesn't mean we all are infected. There's nothing wrong with this and we need justice. - Big John; St. Louis, Mo.

Dear Big John:

Dear Deanna!

You're a selfish, immature and nasty person. You should be ashamed of yourself because your wife doesn't deserve this kind of betrayal. If you wanted to

play Russian Roulette with HIV and your sex life, you should have stayed single. It's wrong because you're committing adultery, secretly setting your wife up for diseases and severely insulting God's plan for marriage. Want justice? You've just bought yourself a ticket to Hell with gasoline pants on.

Dear Deanna!

Why does everybody bash reality television shows? I love them and think they're very entertaining and reflect real life. If I could, I would definitely go on one and come out with fame, money and a good experience. The people that play hater on these shows are only mad because they aren't on television. - Shannon; Greensboro, N.C.

Dear Shannon:

Wake up and smell the year 2004. Some of these reality programs prosper by making people look like fools, thus, William Hung and Omarosa. No matter how many phone votes or scripted episodes, the networks already know the winners. If anyone gets upset, its' probably because of the stupidity of the show. Go get your 15 minutes of fame. You'll make a great guest on a soap opera which I'm sure you also think is real.

Dear Deanna:

I read the advice you gave Paul whose wife was partying with her friends. I feel your advice was misguided and you suggested he needed to change to accommodate his wife's problems. Per-

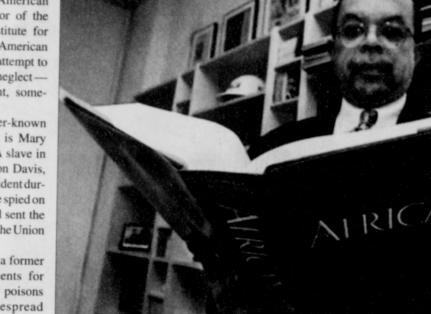
haps they have different agendas in the relationship. Why should he satisfy her unhappiness when he's handling his business as a husband? I've experienced this situation before with 3 of my friends and it seems that Paul deserves better. - Shadston; Houston, Texas

Dear Shadston:

Hallelujah! Now that's a response from a real man that I take my hat off to. You're absolutely right and I understand that sometimes a more objective perspective may need to be taken. Now that you think about it, Paul does deserve better. If his club hopping wife isn't happy then they need to communicate and decide to either work out the problem or someone has to "get to stepping!"

ALRICAN

Harvard University professor Henry Louis Gates Jr. library in Boston, New Orleans, Seattle, and





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