age L, Portland Observur. October 20, 1958

EDITORIAL / OPINION

GUEST EDITORIAL: The Black Vote Can Make The Difference!

by Norman Hill

R ecently, I went to Chile as a monitor of the Oct. 5 plebiscite on whether General Augusto Pinochet should continue as President. The jubilant street demonstrations following Pinochet's admission of defeat were a vivid reminder to me of the importance and power of the ballot. For with their votes, the people of Chile had taken the first step toward ending a 15-year military dictatorship.

Our own Nov. 8 presidential election may not offer as much drama as the Chilean plebiscite. But it is vital because, as I indicated in my last column, there re crucial issues at stake.

And like the voters in Chile, Blacks can demonstrate the power of the ballot in this year's election - just as they did when their votes made the difference in the 1948 Truman-Dewey election, the 1960 Kennedy-Nixon contest, and the 1976 Carter-Ford race. The Black vote can be decisive in close elections like these, and the polls show that this year's race is very close.

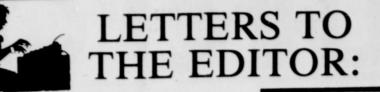
Furthermore, the Black vote is becoming increasingly important because it is growing. The number of voting-age Blacks is 20.4 million or 11.2 percent of the electorate, up from 18.4 million or 10.8 percent in 1984. Black registration grew from 9.4 percent of all registered voters in 1980 to 10.5 percent in 1984. Between 1980 and 1984, Black voter turnout increased from 8.9 percent of all voters in 1980 to 10.01 percent in 1984. In the off-year election of 1986, the Black turnout grew still more as a percentage of the total vote (and made the difference in the Senate races in Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina, Louisiana, and California).

But that's just the beginning of the story. The significance of the Black vote is compounded by its concentration in the South and in major northeastern and midwestern states. In 7 core states of the Old South, Blacks constitute 20 percent or more of the voting-age population. In the Northeast and Midwest, the figures are 15 percent in New York, 14 percent in Illinois, 13 percent in Michigan and New Jersey, and 10 percent in Ohio. Altogether these 12 states have 188 electoral votes, more than two thirds of the 270 needed to win. In other words the Black vote is concentrated in high electoral vote states.

There is even more striking evidence that Black voters are heavily represented in high-stake states. Of the 13 smallest states (each having fewer than 5 electoral votes), 8 have a voting-age population that is less than 1 percent Black. On the other hand, 6 of the 8 largest states (with more than 20 electoral votes each) have a voting age population that is at least 10 percent Black.

As further illustration of the power of the Black vote, consider the following. In 10 states, the Democrats will need only from 30 percent to 40 percent of the white vote to win, assuming that Blacks continue their past pattern of voting. These states are New York, Texas Illinois, Florida, Michigan, New Jersey, Virginia, Tennessee, Arkansas, and Delaware. In 7 states and the District of Columbia, less than 30 percent of the white vote will be needed. The seven states are North Carolina, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, Alabama, South Carolina, and Mississippi. And these 18 jurisdictions have 250 electoral votes, only 20 less than the number needed to win.

So like the voters to their votes - they could be crucial. Besides, Blacks have had to fight harder for their right to vote than any other group in America. In short, no one has more reason than Blacks to vote on Nov. 8.



A Token Of Appreciation

Dear Editor:

The Uhuru Sa Sa Organization give special thanks to their host of guest that attended their October 7, meeting.

The evening began with Charles Dalton of Southern Willamette Private Industry Council. Mr. Dalton a dynamic speaker who indeed, spoke powerful words. He enlightened the audience with knowledge, as well as giving lucrative advice to the organization to help it be more fructified. Pride, Dignity, and Honor was felt when he spoke of the African-American race as being the original "Noble People," and how a little nobleness is inveterated in us all. "We were once called the Noble ones," He said.

Silence fell when he traveled back in time to show how Africans were once the only civilized nation of people on the planet Earth. He concluded his speech by expressing the importance of seeking education while incarcerated.

Next, the audience was dazzled by the multi-talented Nyewusi Askari, editor of the Portland Observer. He displayed many skills that included the mastering

Responses To 'Abusive Teacher' Article

Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to the message written in the October 6, 1988 issue of the Portland Observer titled "Abusive Teacher" written by Deloise Williams regarding Mr. Camuel Cross. I have known Mr. Cross for two years as a fellow band director and Christian brother.

When I first read the message, I was extremely upset that Ms. Williams would air dirty laundry to the press. How vindictive can you get! First of all, her account of the alleged abuse is totally different from the account I received from Mr. Cross. Granted there are two sides to every story, lets talk about the kind of person Camuel really is.

Last school year (1987-1988) I

of various musical instruments, and samples of his gift for singing. His talent combined with his words of wisdom, called for a standing ovation, and prevailed astonishing message that left many positive results. Dana Ritley gave a succint,

however, sententious speech. She spoke of an AIDS seminar that is to be held this month. Dana Ritley was followed by the voluptious Patty Sikes, sales rep for the Observer. She spoke briefly, yet held several people's undivided attention. She appeared to be a very positive, and confident. We would like to see more of her in the future.

Also present was Uhuru Sa Sa's ways and means, Stanley Holmes. Mr. Holmes demonstrated his intellectual abilities by presenting a number of plans to better the community, Uhuru Sa Sa, and the African-American man. Mr. Holmes definitely proves that whatever the mind of a man can conceive, and the heart can' believe, then he can achieve.

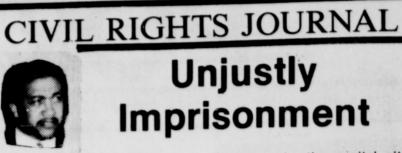
Allen R. Cotton Sr. Treasurer - Uhuru Sa Sa

one of the best high school band directors in the State of Oregon. I have played a number of professional engagements with Mr. Cross and he's also a great musician. The Portland Public Schools

is fortunate to have a teacher the caliber of Camuel Cross. With the problems facing the Black Community in Portland, good Black male role models such as Mr. Cross should be appreciated and encouraged, not ripped apart in the press.

Camuel and I are members of the same church. He's a devout Christian who loves the Lord and cares deeply about people.

The purpose of this letter isn't to criticize Darwin Singleton (who I know through my association



by Benjamin F. Chavis, Jr.

he plight of political pri-soners is a person who has been unjustly imprisoned not because of criminal activity but because of political or controversial activity. In most cases political prisoners have to depend on extra legal support from as many sources possible as well as activist legal representation in their behalf. Usually public exposure of this kind of injustice helps to mitigate against continued political persecution and incarceration. However, there have been cases of prolonged political imprisonment as in the cases of Mandela in South Africa and Geronimo Pratt in the United States.

For two African-Americans to be unjustly held in the African nation of Liberia means that the contradictions of political imprisonment are not just limited to regimes where white racism rules the day in court. The case of Curtis Hayes Williams and James Bush in Liberia is a case of unjust brutality and illegal imprisonment.

On July 13, 1988, Curtis Hayes Williams and James Bush were arrested without charge and imprisoned in Liberia, West Africa. They were held in communicado for more than a week and detained for almost two months before any charges were brought against them. They are currently being held in the BTC military stockade

Dear Editor:

As a student within the Portland Public School system, I feel that I have the obligation of wiping a smear from the reputation of one of the best teachers that I have ever had. On October 6, 1988, in the Portland Observer, an article was published condemming a Mr. Camuel Cross as an

in Monrovia, the capital city of Liberia. On Sept. 6, Williams and Bush were charged with treason.

For the first few weeks that Williams and Bush were in Liberian custody, they remained in solitary confinement without any of the most basic life necessities, such as a toilet or bathing facilities. They were not given a bed or mat to sleep on and only received a meager diet of rice. According to several reports, both men were beaten and have been pressured to talk without having had private access to an attorney. Although Williams and Bush are both citizens of the United States, they have been charged with treason against the sovereign state of Liberia. How can a person be charged with treason inside of a nation that he or she is not a citizen of?

I have personally known Curtis Williams for over 20 years and 1 know him to be a very committed and talented social activist. Williams is a verteran of the 1960's civil rights movement. We believe that letters should be written and other forms of support expressed directly to the government of Liberia on behalf of Williams and Bush.

Martin Luther King ,Jr. stated that "an injustice anywhere, is a threat to justice everywhere." Certainly, we join with thousands of supporters here in the United States to demand the freedom of Curtis Hayes Williams and James Bush.

that what was printed did not happen, but I can say that it is more out of character for my teacher and friend, Mr. Cross, than anything I can imagine him doing.

As drum major, I feel extremely fortunate to have worked with someone as genuinely interested in the well being of the students' activities, talents, and interests. Mr. Cross is one of the most wonderful people I have ever come into contact with, and I can only hope that everyone stumbles upon as great and as caring of a friend. Camuel Cross is anything but an unfit role model and abusive teacher. It is a shame for people such as Mr. Cross to be succeptible to such abusive slander written by someone who so obviously does not know him, and whose information was based on her son - a grown man who, if he is as much of a student as she claimed, ought to have written the letter himself.

Norman Hill is President of the A. Philip Randolph Institute

he National Urban League, through its 113 affiliates across the country, is conducting a 'Get Out the Vote' (GOTV) campaign to increase Black voter turnout in the November 8 general election.

The GOTV is a part of the Leaque's 90-Day Countdown Campaign which was announced during the organization's annual conference July 31-August 3 in Detroit, MI.

The GOTV campaign will culminate with "Get Out the Vote Sunday" services at selected churches in Urban League affiliate cities on Nov. 6 and Election Day GOTV activities.

John E. Jacob, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Na-

Alfred L. Henderson/Publisher

Gary Ann Garnett

Business Manager

Joyce Washington

Sales/Marketing Director

Ruby Reuben

Sales Representative

Rosemarie Davis

Sales Representative

tional Urban League, speaking of the importance of voting on Nov. 8 said, "This upcoming election will have critical implications for the future of Black America, and promises to shape the nation's domestic and foreign policy agenda well into the 21st Century.'

The 90-Day Countdown Campaign was released in a 114-page handbook which outlined the importance of voter participation in the 1988 election, the campaign's plan of action, and profiles of states with Urban League affiliates and Congressional districts with 10 percent or more of Black voters.

The National Urban League, a non-partisan organization, has a long history in voter registration and voter education activities.

Camuel Cross is, without a doubt, Dear Editor: We are writing in response to your recently published editorial letter concerning Mr. Camuel Cross-a music director for Portland Public Schools. Mr. Cross was referred to as "an abusive teacher" and an "unfit

them still keep in touch with him.

role model." Last fall, Mr. Cross came to Wilson High to work with our band. Not only did he exhibit outstanding musical ability and leadership, but also acted as a strong positive role model. During the short time he directed our band, Mr. Cross maintained not only professional but also personal relationships with his

with the Portland Civic Band) but worked with Mr. Cross at Wilson if we are going to air our dirty High School before he was translaundry to the press, I challenge ferred to Marshall High. The suc-Ms. Williams to disclose and cess of the Wilson High Instrumake public the accomplishmental Music Program last year ments and dishonors of the last (Second Place P.I.L. Band five years of Darwin and his friend Festival, Third Place in the (who was allegedly hit on the Natioanl Jazz Band Finals in head) and compare that to the ac-Orlando, Florida, and Second complishments and dishonors of Place among Oregon schools in Mr. Cross. Let's include musical the Grand Floral Parade, just to accomplishments, academic name a few. When he was transrecords, letters of recommendaferred to Marshall High School in tion, police and arrest records (if January, he still helped out at applicable), etc. and let the peo-Wilson on a regular basis. As a ple decide who is the better role result, the music students at Wilson got to know him well. model. Greg McKelvey, They loved him. In fact, many of

Band Director Wilson High School

students. He became our friend, going far beyond the call of duty to reach us. He encouraged us musically, academically, and personally, helping us to become not only better musicians, but better people. Few teachers make the extra effort to show personal interest in their students, and fewer still make a significant positive impat on them. Mr. Cross is one of the few who does both, and we will always remember him and thank him for it. We love you,

Sincerely, The Wilson High School Band



Cam!

"abusive teacher and an unfit role model.

I am the drum major of Wilson High School's Marching Band, and last year I was granted the privilege of working closely with Mr. Cross. Since that time I have kept in contact with him, watching him closely since I greatly respect his teaching and leadership qualities. I credit Mr. Cross as being my biggest influence and role model. One of the most important things he taught me was: keep them moving, learning, smiling and laughing - with, not at you. I have never seen, or heard of Mr. Cross reaching out his hand for anything other than a reassuring pat on the back. I can not say

Point Of View

Dear Editor:

I want to share my outrage with the community-at-large regarding a series of recent events.

My favorite, very special person is a beautiful Black woman, 81 years young in mind and spirit. Occassionally she uses Tri-Met bus when shopping or picking up church literature for the classes she teaches.

One day, this lady was startled by a loud noise and a sudden splash of some kind of liquid that drenched her clothes and covered her glasses.

The young culprit responsible for this behavior had been harrassing the driver and other passengers. He had thrown a open can of pop through the window as the bus waited for the light.

"Thank you" to the female passenger that assisted mother's attempt to dry her dress in some manner. Fortunately mama was also able to clean her glasses just enough to see where she was going.

At first when she heard the loud noise that was accompanied by the surge of liquid, she'd been afraid it could have been the firing of a weapon.

Now comes the second invasion of her privacy and another frightening excursion into fear. About three weeks ago she got on the bus, showed her pass, gathered her package in her arm and

Amy Amato

reached for her purse. It simply wasn't there? There was a three block ride before she could get off, with her heart pounding heavily. She walked back to the bus stop. Two young girls sitting there had seen 'a lady' get on another bus with the purse stating she was going to turn it in to the bus driver.

Needless to say, that didn't occur! Well hello to you too! It's good to know that you're "such a caring individual" that you used the credit cards and kept the purse, the money and the keys.

There was a brand new bible in that purse, just recently bought, waiting until the time when her initials could be put on it.

Saluud! I'm sure you're a biblereader ... at least, everyday without fail. It appears you're a Christian who loves to read the word of God and you're a practitioner of the faith.

Who ever you are, you two people who are responsbile; that's a misnomer. Whatever else you may be you are certainly not responsbile.

These acts can only serve to remind you that you're not in the main stream. Your behavior is not acceptable. We live in this community, too, and we are to be considered. Stop the outrage!

Daares G. King, retired

s published weekly by Exie Publishing Company. Inc. 525 N.E. Killingsworth St. • Portland, Oregon 97211 P.O. Box 3137 • Portland, Oregon 97208 Phone Numbers: (503) 288-0033 (Office) (503) 288-1756 (Classified / Display)

Deadlines for all submitted materials Articles: Monday, 5 p.m.; Ads: Tuesday, 5 p.m.

PORTLAND OBSERVER

The Portland Observer welcomes freelance submissions. Manuscripts and photographs should be clearly labeled and will be returned if accompanied by a self-addressed envelo

PORTLAND'OBSERVER

OREGON'S OLDEST AFRICAN AMERICAN PUBLICATION

Established in 1970

Subscriptions: \$20.00 per year in the Tri-County area.

The PORTLAND OBSERVER — Oregon's oldest African-American Publication — is a member of The National Newspaper Association - Founded in 1885, The Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association, and The National Advertising Representative Amalgamated Publishers, Inc., New York



Leon Harris/Gen. Mgr.

Nyewusi Askari

News Editor/Staff Writer

Mattie Ann Callier-Spears

Religion Editor

Richard Medina

Photo-Composition

Lonnie Wells

Circulation Manager

B. Gayle Jackson

Comptroller