



Behind the Wall

Larry Baker #35021,
O.S.P. Correspondent

by David Crawford
Assistant Correspondent

"Scared Straight" is an effective program.

At least it is effective as far as it has been measured. The program treats only the 'tip of the iceberg' though, in terms of the total youth/authority conflict problem. The rest of the 'iceberg', the part that supports the visible and violent minority who are the targets of "Scared Straight" experience, have remained submerged from sight.

Every program, every answer to a social problem, has a drawback or two. "Scared Straight" is not an exception. Its drawback is not in its implementation as much as in scope. It simply doesn't encompass the youth problem as a whole.

Inside O.S.P., there are a number of inmates who are concerned. The Lifers Club and Jaycees both have begun development of programs very similar to "Scared Straight." But thirty inmate/students in the same institution who attend a class every Wednesday night named 'Legal Processes' have studied the concept very closely and over a long period of time have come up with a slightly different approach. They are concerned about young people before they run afoul of the system. The approach is by no means novel, but they are satisfied that the way in which they are approaching the problem is new. They believe, drawing from their own experiences, that the solution lies not in fear, but in respect. There is a difference.

They propose education.

No one has ever learned to respect anything without knowing something about it. How it works, how it came to be, why it is necessary, all are very real questions that

seldom get answered on a personal basis in our schools relating to law and legal procedures.

It seems there is a choice. We can use the 'rod,' creating fear and the resentment which goes along with it, or we can raise the 'rod,' and explain what they just missed receiving, which works at times; or we can teach our young people what that 'rod', the law, is before there is need for punishment. We can teach our children why laws exist and how they benefit from them as well as others. We can teach them the stories of what happened to individuals who transgressed the law, not from a podium, not from a position of authority, but on an informal, personal, one-to-one basis.

"Scared Straight" depends on shock and fear to stop a person in midstride, giving them time to consider their next step.

A law-related education program, beginning in public schools, would develop and depend on the respect and understanding generated in the classroom to turn wayward thoughts before they needed to be shocked. There is a good chance that these approaches would complement each other.

Maybe someday someone will come up with a solution encompassing every aspect of every youth oriented problem that exists. That panacea would last less than a generation, though, and then only if it were lucky. The vital, dynamic, ever-changing universe of youth will present yet a new challenge. That challenge must be met, just as it was yesterday, and as it will be tomorrow. The manner in which we meet that challenge, today, will direct the future course of the world our children will inherit.

"Scary," isn't it?

Africa merchant shows art

(Continued from Page 1 Column 5) lection at the Portland Art Museum. Of course. They are kin.

Rolled in protective covering for travel were an appealing pair of fat little ebony cherubs (looking like very sophisticated Kewpie dolls with lips pursed). There were small bronze boxes Africans kept their gold dust in (you could put your gold dust in them now). Polychrome stools from Nigeria were interesting, not only for the special Nigerian blue, but for the carving detail.

And then there is Nambia — which we photographed.

Nambia is all head, practically. Her head is so large because the head of the body is the source of Earth's life forces. So thought the Baga tribe

of Guinea where Nambia was revered as the goddess of Fertility . . . Think about that — twice. Anyway, Nambia is a big, heavy lady and she needs lots of space. She's rare, and she is expensive.

Razak Dia has sold some things in the Portland area and he intends to come back again. He intends, also, to invite the public to a studio showing in the area soon.

Remembering that Art, and its worth, like Beauty, lies principally in the eye of the beholder, and what it means to him. May we remind you that neither we nor the *Observer* take any responsibility for the authenticity of any particular item in this or any other art collection mentioned in these columns.

NOTIFICATION OF FUND AVAILABILITY OR 16-0036

The Department of Housing and Urban Development will accept Preliminary Proposals for newly constructed housing units under the Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program, to be located in Eugene SMSA (All of Lane County).

Proposals may be submitted by private owners or Public Housing Agency (PHA) Owners for direct contracting with HUD, or by PHAs on behalf of Owners with whom the PHA proposes to contract pursuant to an Annual Contributions Contract with HUD.

Contract authority in the amount of \$528,000 and a special allocation to meet the Area-wide Housing Opportunity Plan of \$301,000 are being made available to provide assistance for an estimated 215 units. The assistance to be provided for the various household types is estimated to be 21 units for the elderly and handicapped with contract authority of \$73,584; 27 units for large families (3 or more bedrooms) with contract authority of \$121,500; and 167 units for other families with contract authority of \$633,916.

Proposals must be received by 4:00 P.M. on June 25, 1979. This deadline may be shortened or extended by HUD. In such case HUD will notify all parties who have previously registered with the field office requesting such notification.

Submission deadlines shall not apply to Proposals for projects in which the number of assisted units will be limited to 20 percent or less of the dwelling units. However, such proposals received after the deadline will be reviewed only if sufficient contract authority remains from this Notification to fund the proposal.

Appropriate instructions, forms and other program information are contained in a Developer's Packet which may be obtained from the Portland Area Office, Housing Division, Cascade Building, 520 S.W. 6th Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97204.

INVITATION TO BID

Written, sealed bids will be received by the City of Milwaukie, Oregon, until 7:00 p.m., Pacific Daylight Saving Time, May 29, 1979, for construction of a 14,400 square foot wood frame Senior/Multi-Purpose Community Center to be built on City property in North Clackamas Central Park.

Bidders are invited to attend the Bid Opening in the City of Milwaukie City Hall Council Chambers at 10722 S.E. Main Street, Milwaukie, Oregon 97222, at the above named time.

Bids received after the time fixed for opening will not be considered.

Bid security in the amount of 10 percent will be required in accordance with Instructions to Bidders.

Drawings, Specifications, and Forms of Contract Documents may be examined at the Builders' Exchange, 1125 S.E. Madison Street, Portland; Northwest Plan Center, 1922 N. Vancouver St., Portland; Construction Data and News, 925 N.W. 12th, Portland; the Office of the Milwaukie DIRECTOR OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, 10633 S.E. Main Street, Milwaukie, Oregon; and at the Office of ENGLUND, PLUMMER AND ASSOCIATES, Architects, on or after May 11, 1979.

Drawings and Specifications may be obtained at the office of Englund, Plummer and Associates, Architects, 3407 S.W. Corbett Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97201. Two sets of Drawings, Specifications and Forms of Contract Documents may be obtained by Prime Bidders only, upon deposit of \$50 for each set.

Funding for this Project is by a Clackamas Urban County Community Development Block Grant — 1978.

The City of Milwaukie is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

The City of Milwaukie reserves the right to reject any or all bids, waive informalities, or to accept any bid which appears to serve the best interests of the City.

Harold L. Schilling, City Manager
City of Milwaukie, Oregon

INVITATION TO BID

The City of Portland encourages bidding by Minority and small business enterprises and will assist you in understanding and participating in the City's bid process.

For information on the formal bids listed below or City purchasing in general, contact the Purchasing and Stores Division, Room 113, City Hall, 1220 SW 5th Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97204, or phone 248-4001.

Form Bid Projects presently advertised:

BID NO.	DESCRIPTION	BID OPENING DATE
RE-BID 95	St. Johns Racquet Center, EDA Project — Pre-Bid Meeting, Room 402, City Hall	05/16/79 — 2 PM
	Bid Opening Date 05/24/79	
150	RFP-Perform Feasibility Study for Funding Employee Benefits	05/30/79
151	RFP-Hosford-Abernathy Neighborhood Park Site Location Study	05/14/79
155	Portland City Hall Mechanical Improvements	05/22/79
157	RFP-Willamette Moorage Economic Feasibility and Land Use Study	05/29/79 — 5 PM

ADVERTISEMENT FOR BIDS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF CITY OF HERMISTON, OREGON SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT, WESTSIDE PUMPING STATION, AND PHASE I SEWERS

Sealed proposals for furnishing all material, equipment, labor and services of all kinds for construction of sewerage facilities and for furnishing plant vehicular equipment will be received by the City Council, Hermiston, Oregon, at the City Hall, Hermiston, Oregon, until the hour of 2:00 p.m., June 22, 1979, and immediately thereafter such proposals will be publicly opened and read. A contract will be awarded or bids rejected within 75 days after the opening.

The work to be completed is as follows:

1. Sewage treatment works consisting of Schedule A for the construction of site improvements including buildings, hydraulic structures, mechanical equipment, earthwork and landscaping comprising a 3.0 mgd sewage treatment plant of the rotating biological contactor type including provision for sludge disposal, and Schedules B, C, and D for plant vehicular equipment.
2. Westside Pumping Station consisting of a custom built structure with variable speed pumping.
3. Phase I sewers consisting of two schedules of work for the 24 inch diameter Westside Interceptor and 12 inch diameter Westside Force Main.

Plans and specifications may be examined at the following locations:

STRAAM Engineers, Inc.
Consulting Engineers
5505 S.E. Milwaukie Avenue
P.O. Box 02201
Portland, Oregon 97202

or

STRAAM Engineers, Inc.
Consulting Engineers
700 — Plaza 600
Seattle, Washington 98101

or

City Hall
295 E. Main Street
Hermiston, Oregon 97838

Copies of the plans and specifications may be obtained upon application only at the office of the consulting engineers, STRAAM Engineers, Inc., 5505 S.E. Milwaukie Avenue, P.O. Box 02201, Portland, Oregon 97202, upon payment of a deposit of \$100.00 which will be refunded upon return of the documents in good condition within 15 days after the bid opening. If plans and specifications are damaged so as to preclude their further use, or if they are not returned within the 15 day period, the deposit will be forfeited in its entirety.

ALL SUPPLIERS OF MAJOR MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT ARE REQUIRED TO MAKE PREBID SUBMITTALS NO LATER THAN FIFTEEN (15) DAYS PRIOR TO BID OPENING. A list of approved suppliers of major equipment will be issued by addenda no later than five days prior to bid opening.

Bidders will be required to submit completed prequalification forms twenty-four hours prior to bid opening. The prequalification forms may be obtained from the engineers or the City.

All proposals must be submitted on the regular forms furnished with the specifications, and each must be accompanied by cash, certified check or bid bond in an amount not less than five per cent of the total bid. A corporate surety bond in the full amount of the contract will be required to guarantee its faithful performance.

Bidders on this work are required to comply with the requirements relative to equal opportunity in employment and the Environmental Protection Agency, and ORS 279.350 as set forth in the specifications.

The City Council, Hermiston, Oregon, reserves the right to reject all bids, waive informalities and to award the contract to the lowest responsible bidder.

By Order of the City Council
Hermiston, Oregon
L.T. Harper, City Manager

Obituary

Ada I Newman died at her home, 1115 S.E. 226th, Gresham, on May 2nd. She was born on July 28, 1903 in Topeka, Kansas. Mrs. Newman was educated in Ellensburg, Washington and moved to Oregon 27 years ago.

She was a member of the Church of God, 7411 S.E. 74th Avenue. Survivors are: Sons: Virgil, of

Milton-Freewater, and Carroll C., of Vancouver; Daughters: Lois Walker, Portland and Janice Sawyer, Gresham. Sisters: Truma Mudd, and Edith Jimerson, Port Angeles. Twenty grandchildren and eleven great grandchildren.

The funeral was held May 4th at Caldwell's Colonial Mortuary.

ALLEN TEMPLE CME CHURCH

Corner of 8th and Skidmore

Sunday School 9:30 a.m.
Sunday Worship 11:00 a.m.
Christian Youth Fellowship 6:00 p.m.
(Second and Fourth Sundays)

Reverend Thomas L. Strayhand, Minister

ST. ANDREWS CATHOLIC CHURCH

806 N.E. Alberta Street
Reverend Bertram Griffin, Pastor

281-4429

Masses:
5:00 p.m. Vigil — Saturday
10:00 a.m. Choir — Sunday
12:00 p.m. Folk — Sunday

ST. ANDREW COMMUNITY SCHOOL

4919 N.E. 9th Ave.
Norita Kelly, Principal

Phone: 284-1620
Grades 1 through 8

NEW HOPE MISSIONARY BAPTIST CHURCH REVEREND A. BERNARD DEVERS, PASTOR THE CHURCH DESIGNED TO MEET YOUR NEED

Sunday School 9:30 a.m.
Morning Worship 10:30 a.m.
Evening Service 2nd, 4th and 6th Sundays 7:00 p.m.
Communion 1st Sunday 5:00 p.m.
Wed. — Family Prayer Meeting and Bible Study 7:30 p.m.
Friday — Brotherhood Fellowship Service with Morning Star 3rd Sunday 7:00 p.m.

Prayer and Pastor Phone: 281-6476
Church Phone: 281-0163



3725 N. Gantenbein Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97227

ENERGY. We can't afford to waste it.

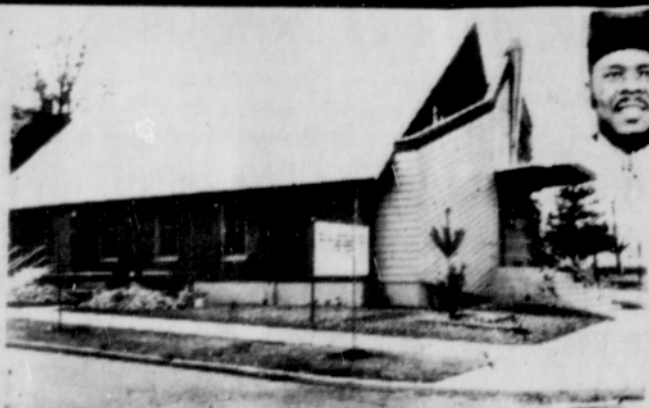
HUGHES MEMORIAL UNITED METHODIST CHURCH

REV. AUSTIN V. RAY, MINISTER

111 N.E. FAILING

Dial-A-Prayer 284-0684 Church School 9:45 a.m.
Worship 11:00 a.m. Office 281-2332

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Individual • Marriage and Family • Group Therapy
"The Church Where No Stranger Feels Strange"



You are Welcome to Worship at

THE ARK OF SAFETY CHURCH OF GOD IN CHRIST

"A warm spirit of fellowship always"

The Honorable Bishop U.V. Peterson, D.D.
"The Holiness Preacher," Pastor

Sunday:
Sunday School 9:15 am
Morning Worship 11:15 am
"Showers of Blessings Broadcast" 11:30 am-12:30 pm
KGAR 1550 6:30 pm
YPBC 8:00 pm
Evangelistic Worship 8:00 pm
Tuesday-Friday Noon Day Prayer 84 NE Killingsworth 281-0499

Tuesday:
Bible Band/Jr. Church 7:30 pm
Wednesday:
Choir Rehearsal 7:00 pm
Friday:
"The Pastor Speaks" 7:30 pm

Not Guilty

(Continued from Page 1 Column 6) him in a fist fight and then stab him. He said he hated guns, never owned a gun, and had no training in the use of a gun except two films provided by Wachenhut. The gun was kept in the store safe while not in use.

Police investigators testified that Mangum was shot in the abdomen with a 38 pistol, and that he was unarmed.

Judge Ellis did not allow introduction of Mangum's arrest record — assault, possession of controlled substance, and resisting arrest (1973-1976). He did allow a police officer to testify regarding Mangum's "bad" reputation.

After deliberation of thirteen hours on Friday, the jury was divided 3-3. They returned Monday, deliberated an additional three hours, and returned a unanimous verdict of not guilty.



She's pregnant.
She's deserted.
She needs help.
She should call

221-0598
Birthright

free confidential
counseling for
pregnant girls
Mayer Building at
1130 S.W. Morrison

friend
to friend
help