Happiness Is Voiced.

### PORTLAND-SEATTLE SERVICE RATED POOR

O.-W. R. & N. Official Admits Trains Are Too Slow.

HEARING NEARS CLOSE

Time and Speed on Runs Between Two Cities Shown to Be Worse Than in Other Big Zones.

THEOREGONIAN NEWSBUREAU, point of time and speed passenger train service between Fortland and Seattle over the tracks used jointly by the Oregon-Washington Railroad & Navigation company, the North-ern Pacific and the Great Northern is virtually the worst in America between any two important cities F. N. Finch, superintendent of the

Mr. Finch's admission as to the slow service given over the joint tracks of the three railroads, be-tween Portland and Seattle, was

Speed of Trains Slow. The questions and answers were

that line make?
Six hours and 40 minutes.
And how much is that an hour?
Close to 28 miles an hour.
Close to 28 miles an hour over a
with seven miles of 1.2 per cent
and the remaindor lever?
Pardon me, Mr. Wood, how was

per train service from the standpoint of time and speed than there is between Portland and Seattin?

A. You are taking in a pretty wide territory. I haven't checked up all the passenger train service in the United States, Mr. Wood.

Q. In you know of any place in the United States, Mr. Wood.

Q. In you know of any place in the United States between two cities and train service the passenger travel requires the running of at least train a day each way, where the fastess train between those cities runs at as low a rate of speed as 28 miles at how a rate of speed as 28 miles at how on a Southle track?

A. Why, not I don't recall any.

Hearing in Pinal Stage.

Hearing in Pinal Stage.

Mr. Finch was recalled for cross-cvamination by the Southern Parable length Mr. Finch was questioned as to his assertions that joint use of railroad facilities in the northwart on any extensive scale had proved practical.

Normal F. Coleman Talks.

Normal F. Coleman

In addition a tentative agreement was reached for extensive oral argument before the commission after the briefs in the case have been completed and filed.

#### DUAL PENALTY FACED

against the peace and dignity of both and may be punished by each." California Case Decided.

di such a construction did not apply, the court stated, it would be easy to imagine the rush of offenders to state courts to plead guilty, if by so doing they could obtain immunity from federal prosecution for the same act.

The Regal Drug corporation of San Francisco obtained a permit to withdraw from bounded warehouses intoxicating liquor and wine for sale under the prohibition act for non-beverage purposes. The permit was

beverage purposes. The permit was cancelled and the collector of internal revenue imposed upon the company, in addition to those pro-vided in the prohibition enforcemen-net, certain taxes and penalties carried by unrepealed sections of the statutes governing the manufacture and sale of distilled spirits and wine prior to national prohibition

The supreme court, in an opinion by Justice McKenna, explained that

#### Hazelwood Orchestra

J. F. N. COLBURN, Director. TONIGHT'S PROGRAMME 6 to 8 and 9:30 to 11:30

1. "I Wish I Knew," Fox Anderson and Bryant

2. "Love in Springtime," Waltz ..... L. Arditi 3. "Rose of Algeria," Selection . . Victor Herbert

4. "Kuu Home," Song.... D. Nape 5. "I Came, I Saw, I Fell"

6. "Hawaiian Lullaby" ... ... Terriss and Bridges 7. "Doris," Intermezzo... ... N. Lambelet

8. "The Sneak". . N. H. Brown Washington St.

Hazelwood CONFECTIONERY AND RESTAURANT 388 Washington St. Near Tenth

the court had held in the case of Lipke versus Leddrer, collector, de-cided last June, that a collector of internal revenue could not punish by fine and penalty for an alleged criminal offense without hearing, in-formation, indictment or trial by jury.

Trial is Held Necessary

**ELECTION ROUSES POLES** 

Nationalists Say They Will Not

Support Executive.

Olympia had 4 inches of snow with a temperature of 27 above.

The function of a tax, the court said, "is to provide for the support The function of a tax, the court said, "is to provide for the support of the government; the function of a penalty clearly involves the idea of punishment for infringement of the law." To impose a penalty notice must be given, it added, and there must be a hearing. "Even though the imposition is considered a tax," it stated, "If it has punitive purpose, it must be preceded by opportunity to contest its validity." Congress never intended, the court continued, that penalties for crime should be enforced through the secret findings and summary action of executive officers. The guarantee of due process of law and trial by jury, the justice stated, are not to be forgotten or disregarded.

The collector of internal revenue should have been restrained by the courts through an injunction, he added, from seizing the property and attempting to enforce the so-called taxes and assessments he had levied. First Consistory Is Held by New Pontiff.

EIGHT CARDINALS NAMED

Monsignor Giovanni Bonzano, Apostolic Delegate in Washington, Is Elected.

ROME. Dec. 11 .- (By the Association) ated Press.)-In his allocation at his first consistory today Pope Plus XI and similar meetings, asserting that ing Brussels conference his exhorta-tion to the Genoa delegates to con-sider remedies for the sad condition of many of the world's peoples. He

Is virtually the worst in America between any two important cities. F. N. Finch, experintendent of the D.-W. R. & N. which is a part of the Union Pacific system, admitted on the witness stand today before the interstate commerce commission. Joint Trackage Opposed.

The examination of Mr. Finch was a feature of the hearing on the Southern Pacific company's application for authority to retain parts of its system in the corporate name of the Central Pacific until the examination shall be made of the Central Pacific in the fluxi railroad consolidation plan.

The Southern Pacific contends that joint use of tracks would be one of the unsatisfactory results the public would face if the Central Pacific contends that joint use of tracks would be one of the unsatisfactory results the public would face if the Central Pacific were divorced from the Southern Pacific.

Mr. Finch's admission as to the Lon Parker of Portland Answers

The eight cardinals created today

Monsigner Achille Locatelli, nun-WALLA WALLA, Wash, Dec. 11. Bonzano, apostolic delegate in in today filed his answer in the surgest of tweether that Mr. Parker had gnor falled to account or certain funds for helping to his clients. Mr. Parker had belonging to his clients. Mr. Parker has denied this accusation in research that mr. Parker has denied this accusation in research that mr. Parker has denied this accusation in research that mr. Parker has denied this accusation in research that mr. Parker has denied this accusation in research that mr. Parker has denied this accusation in research that mr. Parker has denied this accusation in research that mr. Parker has denied this accusation in the same that mr. Parker has denied the mr. Parker has denied this accusation in the same and and the mr. Parker has been denied the mr. Parker has been denied the mr. Parker had and same that mr. Parker had and same that mr. Parker had same that mr. Parker had same and same that mr. Parker had same — (Special.)—Snow drifts between Washington; Monsignor Henriquez Walla Walla and Pendleton and Walla Walla and Lewiston have stopped operation of the big stages which make the runs daily. One taxi-cab got through from Pendleton last night after bucking eight feet of snow for a time. It is expected that the roads will be opened for trayel tomorrow.

Washington; Monsignor Henriquez Rey y Cassnova, archbishop of Toledo; Monsignor Glexip Carnotishop of Rennes; Monsignor Guesno Foundation (Mashington; Monsignor Henriquez Rey y Cassnova, archbishop of Toledo; Monsignor Henriquez Toledo; Monsignor Henriquez Rey y Cassnova, archbishop of Toledo; Monsignor Henriquez Toledo; Monsignor Henriquez Rey y Cassnova, archbishop of Toledo; Monsignor Henriquez Toledo; Monsignor Alexis Charost, archbishop of Rennes; Monsignor Gueston Arthur Stanishus Touchet, archbishop of Orleans: Monsignor Gueston (Monsignor Henriquez Toledo; Monsignor Henriquez Toledo -(Special.)-Snow drifts between Walla Walla and Pendleton and Washington; Monsignor Henriquez pr

"mozzetta." a short red velvet fur-trimmed cape; the falda, a white taffeta train, and a red stole.

Palestine Protest Made,

In his allocation the pope pro-tested against the conditions in Pal-estine, where the large Catholic in-terests were not being sufficiently safeguarded; pointed to the need for continued help for Russia, in view of the distressing conditions there, and urged re-establishment of peace and order throughout the world. In regard to Palestine, he recalled the allocution of the late Pope Bene-dict in the consistory which charged that the Jews were "taking advan-tage of the suffering of the inhab-itants, due to the war." He depicced the privileged position en-joyed by the Jews in Palestine, "which is dangerous for Christen-

Pope Pius added that he adopted

# this as his protest and that he would NEW FOR 15C



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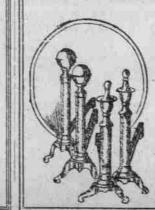
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## carry out his predecessor's intentions as expressed on that occasion so that "in the settlement of the holy land the rights of the Catholics and all other Christians may be safeguarded." GOTHAM PASTORS DEVOTE

SERMONS TO KLUXERS. The pope voiced his happiness at welcoming the cardinals, who were

assembled for the first time since his elevation. He also delivered a the announced his coming Christian encyclical, containing the programme of his pontificate, which he summarized in these words:

"The peace of Christ in the kingdom of Christ."

The peace of the containing the programme of the summarized in the words:

"The peace of Christ in the kingdom of Christ." of "Lame Duck" Ministers.

olic anti-Ku Klux Klan sermons de

cora that he will resume his probe into kian activities here. While pastors denounced the kian from their pulpits, Pecora declared that he was not fully satisfied with remedies are always, alas, inade-quate in such an extreme condition of things. Nor was there much less cause for sorrow regarding the case of unhappy Russia.

decide to temper justice with charity, which policy will finally rebound to the advantage of the victorious and the vanquished."

He pressed the hope that the efforts of the church would be completely successful in restoring
peace and order.

these men to appear to give an acdecide to temper justices with charsuccessive with charsucce LAWYER DENIES CHARGE

Disharment Complaint.

SALEM, Or., Dec. II.—(Special.)—
Lon Parker, Portland attorney, who recently was named defendant in disharment proceedings started by the grievance committee of the Multnomah county har association, today filed his answer in the support of the prome court.

They play out in the ministry, said Dr. Straton, "and then, instead of selling insurance or pedding churns as they did in former times, they devote their time and talents to saving filed his answer in the support of the saving the country by organizing men into secret, disgusting societies and dressing them up in nightgowns and dressing them up in nightgowns

Speaking as a southerner himself, Dr. Straton declared that he does not believe the klan movement rep-resents the better thought of the south.

Gorge Hotel Closes Fr day.

pected that the roads will be opened for travel tomorrow.

With eight degrees above zero today Walla Walla had the coldest December weather since 1919, when the mercury descended to 14 below. Clear skies tonight brought a prediction of colder weather.

VANCOUVER. Wash., Dec. 11.—

VANCOUVER. Wash., Dec. 11.—

With eight degrees above zero today Walla Walla had the coldest the hall of the consistory where the hall of the consistory where the cardinals assembled and seated thinself on the throne covered with accountant, here April 21 last, was dance by the Masenic lodge death of Oscar Erickson, rallway himself on the throne covered with accountant, here April 21 last, was Thursday night. The hotel will recounty district court tonight.

WANCOUVER. Wash., Dec. 11.—

WANCOUVER. Wash., Dec. 11.—

Wash. The Columna and MONTEVIDEO, Minn., Dec. 11.—

(Special.)—The Columna and Montevide with first-degree murder in the winter season charged with first-degree murder in connection with the shooting to the year at the tourist hostelry will accountant, here April 21 last, was Thursday night. The hotel will recounty district court tonight. (Special)—The Columbia Gorge hotel will close for the winter season Friday. The last social affair of the year at the tourist hostelry will be a dance by the Masonic lodge Thursday night. The hotel will reopen about parit to

Organization in West and South Declared Under Domination

NEW YORK, Dec. 11.—The invis-ible empire was the object of vitridom of Christ."

The pope voiced his great anxiety for the pittable condition into which the eastern peoples were thrown by the recent catastrophes. He recalled what the holy see had done in the way of alleviation, though ivered in several churches as a re sult of an announcement by Assist-

Exherintion to Be Repeated.

With regard to the coming allied conference at Brussels the pope said he would address the delegates there the same exhortation directed at the Genoa conference, namely. "that they might consider the said conditions in which all peoples are struggling, and what are efficacious remedies to be applied to such grave chiamittes."

"Indeed," he added, "such conhis recent interview with Rev. Osca-

calamittes."

"Indeed," he added, "such conferences will be useless and will develop into a bitter and dangerous delusion for the suffering nations until such time as the governments deside to temperary testing with characteristics. The such conference will be used to be added to the suffering nations and the such time as the governments these men to appear to give an accordance of the kine in the such conference with conference with the such that he would request these men to appear to give an accordance with the such conference will be used to be added, "such conference will be used to be added, and left no forwarding address. Pecora stated that he had in his possession the names and addresses. The conference will be used to be added to be added to be added to be addressed to be addressed

Rev. Mr. Haywood from its calendar as general evangelist, and by the Kev. Raiph W. Sockman, pastor of the Madison-Avenue Mathodist Epis-copal church. Dr. Straton characterized the Ku

#### New Stamped Novelties-Bean Bags, Dolls, Etc., 15c to \$1

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-The farnous "Holeproof" fine lisle hose for men-each pair reinforced in toes and heels and with ribbed tops. Excellent gifts they would be for men-three in box priced at \$1.

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On the First Floor

#### TOYLAND

The Kiddies Who Flock to Toyland Acclaim It the Greatest in the West

-Santa's one of the busiest men in the world these days, finding out just what every kiddie wants to find in his stocking on Christmas morning. But Santa isn't worrying, because the kiddies write to him and whisper in his ear that the things they want are right here in Toyland, and Santa knows that the biggest Toyland in the west is big enough to provide toys for them all.

-Every youngster deserves a chance to see all the toys in Toyland and to write a letter telling old St. Nick just what's wanted Christmas. Bring the kiddies!

Toyland Is in the Basement



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On the Fifth Floor-Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

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