claim to Fiume and the entire east

compromised with Jugo-Slavia by

cheated of the spoils of victory. At

the same time the socialists at-

force their system on the country.

ism, and by an appeal to the aris-

classes. They did not content them-

selves with pressure on the govern-

the socialists; they fought the latter

peace of Europe. The fascists are

openly hostile to Great Britain, by

which Italy has stood from the

armistice down to the recent Turk-

ish crisis in a spirit of friendship

which began in the days of Gari-

baldi, Repudiation of the Rapallo treaty may bring war with Jugo-

Slavia and Albania, possibly with

Greece, for the fascist claims imply

Greece's new territory in southern

Albania. If war should come, Bui-

garia might attack Jugo-Slavia on

the east and the Turks might strike

covery of its lost provinces, and

Czeche-Slovakia and Roumania

If Italy should tear up the Ra-

would then be involved.

tion-and have beaten them.

Morning Oregonian

STABLISHED BY HENRY L. PITTOCK. sublished by The Oregonian Pub. Co., Manager, U.S. B. PIPER,

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rder, express or personal check on your realize them. Stamps, coin or currency are towners risk. Give postoffice address the including county and state.

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EDUCATION AND THE STATE.

(In Several Articles-Article 4.) The Oregonian had from Salem follows:

Secure of the crowded condition of a Salem schools the local commercial in today started a campaign for the thermont of school conditions. (Secure tournodate the students. This year's direction; alone we can do little, tollinest is larger than ever before.

It is the same in Portland and elsowhere in Oregon. The building programme of the Portland district vears behind requirements so orary structures, known as portthus provided for will be more than duty, and not earn enmities? sufficient to care for the normal school room by 100 per cent.

throughout Oregon. In cities and mative Capacitates, to extend that record.

Ben Olcott went into office with the third district recenters of population.

children; it will mean an added cost for instruction and mainten--more superintendents, more principals, more teachers, more junitors, more heating and the like in exactly the same proportion. There is no other sensible way to

actual instruction and for keeping the school rooms heated, lighted otherwise) in Portland for 1920-21 was \$72.35. It is estimated that rary expansion has been synchron- with consequent heavy demand the average cost throughout the state (including Portland) is about farm frontier. 365 per pupil. If ten thousand new pupils are to be sent to the public schools the total additional per year. If one-third of them are from Portland-as they will be, or more-the yearly added cost of instruction will be more than \$200 .regard the facts.

cost will be about \$1,666,666.

taxpayers, ultimately. It is

bill in its material aspects. If the ment, In all probability it had a to go to the public schools is events. The charter granted to the

to the lessons of experience.

nnum for instruction and \$3,000,-000 for more buildings and grounds.

.60 Although their country is swamped Pasty Stinday included, one year... \$9.00
Daily, Sunday included, one months 2.25
Daily, Sunday included, one months... 75
Daily, Sunday included, one months... 75
Daily, without Sunday, one year ... 7.89
Daily, without Sunday, three months 1.05
Daily, without Sunday, one months... 65
Daily, without Sunday, one months... 65
that rival those of ancient Rome, How to Remit—Send postoffice money and have already begun war to found ways to propagate the seed

The attack on Sushak, the Slav suburb of Fiume, is an even more month presents, as has been sugplausible show of reason, but no such excuse will serve Italy for tearing up the treaty of Rapallo with Jugo-Slavia. That treaty is scarcely two years old and was a fair compromise which prevented on October 10, a news dispatch war. By tearing it up the fascisti which gave a clear insight into have entered upon a war that has conditions in the public possibilities of indefinite expansion. chools of that city. It was as The creditors of such a country could show no leniency.

lecture those who make it. In cooperation with other powers we might have done something in that Olcott,

MR. McARTHUR'S RECORD.

The just reward of service and efficiency is continuance in office. far behind that the device of tem- Such a reward is deservedly due to Representative McArthur, repubables, has been generally adopted; lican candidate for re-election from

and yet overcrowding has been the third congressional district, carried to extremes. The situation Four terms in the lower house became so critical that the school of congress have proved him board last spring caused to be sub- staunchly reliable and courageous mitted to the voters of the district in the sacrifice of self interest for bond issue of \$3,000,000, to be the welfare of the state and nation. used for new buildings, and a spe. His candor, his absence of fear, cial tax levy of \$1,000,000, to be have made enemies for him. What used in part for additions to pres- manner of enemies are they? What ent buildings. It is not anywhere manner of man could serve in consaid that the new accommodations gress, with loyalty to his plain

Words are cheap to the demaincrease of pupils in the public gogue and easy to his tongue. It schools. Any large and unexpected is charged that Representative accession of school attendance will McArthur has a "do-nothing" recbut enormous pressure on accom- ord. There is no argument behind modations, and will automatically that charge, no basis for it save require general extension of facil- wind and political expediency. Mr. If the number of pupils in McArthur's record nails the lie. the public schools in any city is, From the outset of his service to May 10,000, it is foolish, and it the present he has, by sincere enould be untrue—as all experience deavor and application, and dint of tensely interested in seeing what is proves—to declare that 10,000 more pupils can get along with anything in timely hours, made for himself a record that is unassails than an outright increase of able. He has worked for Oregon ate in this campaign. We shall The situation in Portland and in and without reservation. He is is the most effective in politics, salem is much the same as fitted by experience and his own what a man does or what a man throughout Oregon. In cities and native capabilities, by his prestige Says.

difficulty; but in the long run the tire this effective public servant, are still clean and they are still story will be-must be-a repe-lition of what is going on in the opponent? What would be the manner he is a man of courage. The application of this situation ness, of his opponent if Mr. Mc- engaged in logrolling over local to the proposed compulsory school Arthur were retired? Would Ore- roads and the highway programme bill is obvious. If all children he- gon benefit? Could Oregon possibly was menaced he applied the veto tween 8 and 16 in Oregon are benefit? Do we discharge our debts to local road bills without mercy.

and there is at present no room for them. It must be provided. It will mean increase in investment with mean increase in investment with meaning the management of all the meaning that the meaning the meaning make Jugo ourselves soberly who is our neighbor. We are reaching away for fame and not only in the meaning mere threat sufficed to make Jugo ourselves soberly who is our neighbor. We are reaching away for fame and not of Albania, but Italy is a first-class power with permanent membership and respectively. then. The pioneer free holds, some established in a rural community in New Hampshire, that is to say, in a particularity that Governor Olcott discerned the pressure of high taxes long before the present cambrage in the property of the present cambrage in the present cam look at it. It is misleading and the library movement throughout gan an effort for their reduction. nations. will be shown to be false to say it the country. Philadelphia had a predominantly agricultural back- legislature of 1921 is a public docuannual cost per grade pupil for ground when Benjamin Franklin ment, It begins with a solemn introduced the idea of co-operation warning that the period of deflain the buying and circulating of tion has commenced and that the and cleaned (including no building books. With minor exceptions state must prepare for it. His costs and no overhead expense to collections of message draws attention to the

public schools the total additional knowledge? It is significant that paying an undue proportion of them himself. these first libraries grew out of mo- taxes, referred to his appointment tives other than the purely utili- of a committee to survey the field tarian. The pioneer of all free for property that was not paying ruction will be more than \$200. libraries appears to have catered its just proportion, and announced heavily to demand for uplifting, or to the legislature that this com-It will be unwise to dis- at least informative, works. Gib- mittee of his conception would ulbons' Rome, Johnson's essays and timately have a report for legisthe writings of Addison and Steele lative consideration. He called But this is not all. There must be an enlarged building plan. The were among them. Johnson's upon the legislature for a strength-cost per pupil in Portland on the "Lives of the Poets," a life of enlarged the budget and he warned

of present investment, in George Washington as a matter of against a movement to enlarge the grounds and buildings, with an al- course, Franklin's "Autobiography," state capitol at expense of other wance for increased modern costs, files of the Federalist and similar will be about \$500 per pupil, and volumes attest the gap between the from \$200 to \$300 outside of Port-land (towns and country). The average throughout the state will The library was dedicated expressly method of equalizing the tax bur doubtless be about \$200 per pupil, to the use of children, but not flipor \$3,000,000 in all. The Portland pantly, it appears, and youngsters homes a share of the undue pro-

The \$3,000,000 must come from on a pabulum of solid literary food. true that the compulsory school pre-eminently men and women of theretofore in any of his public measure is not to take effect until the soil, assembled a public library activities—which had been num-1926, but the obligation is assumed at their earliest opportunity. The erous—a knowledge of the con-NOW (if the measure passes), and first immigration of any importance dition whose unfairness Governor the bill must be paid. The four was that of 1842 and it is worthy of Olcott had set out to remedy. That intervening years (if it shall be note that the beginning of a library man was Walter M. Pierce, determined that the bill is consti- was made in the winter of that apparently got his first intimation tutional) will have been lost-this year. The Multnomah Circulating that the farmers of the state were time of grace will have been granted Library at Willamette Falls was the complaining of unjust tax treatin vain-if it shall not be a time inspiration of the Pioneer Lyceum of preparation for the new situation and Literary club, which was the who turned out to voice their proerented for 1926 and subsequent cultural center of the region during tests before the commission which This is the compulsory school organization of the first govern- pointed. voters of Oregon think the gain to good deal to do with shaping the does not make rash promises. The than the cost in money, library by the legislature of 1845 is virtually at the productive singe. they will, no doubt, be satisfied to was one of the first few acts of in- The next legislature will have be-

greater service to the public. The torial enabling act of August 14, litical reason why Governor Olcott POLICIES IN LEGION DEPLORED same plea is now made by those 1848, though it dealt with funda- should not have made tax reducproponents of the measure who are mentals, provided an appropriation tion a noisy, windy, jazzy issue of Comrades of Wars Comprise Men of candid about conditions. It is de- of \$5000-a rather large sum in his own campaign. He had laid nied only by those who want to that time-for a library and that the the groundwork for it by making conceal the facts or who are blind original constitution of the state, a consistent record of careful conto the lessons of experience. when it made provision for an ir-sideration of the public interests But the facts nevertheless are, reducible school fund, included in his own official acts, and he had or will be, \$650,000 and more per libraries among the purposes for instituted a plan for composing which its income might be ex-pended. taxation inequalities and tax bur-spended.

The fire which destroyed the ter- in creating. We fancy that the BANKRUPTS ON A WAR SPREE.
What Secretary of Labor Davis said about the squandering of money on war and armies by the allies while they plead for cancellation of their debt to the United States has a particular application to the fascisti government of tally. Although their country is swamped with debt, shows a budget deficit very year and has a badily depreciated currency, the Italian fingoes who have climbed to power by civic turnell have dreams of conquest that rival those of ancient Rome, and have already beguin war to realize them.

The fire which destroyed the territorial capitol in 1855 consumed thought never occurred to him that among other cocurred to him that intelligent exercise of functions and the majority of moust an application of their debt to the United States has a particular application of \$20,000 for more to make a noise about than that intelligent exercise of functions that are rightfully imposed the level posts to hold aloof from that intelligent exercise of functions that are rightfully imposed to a legislative memorial requesting an application of \$20,000 for more to make a noise about than by the discussion of political and relative proportiation of \$20,000 for more to make a noise about than by the discussion of political and relative more to make a noise about than by the discussion of political and relative to salaries. That's Oloott.

The order of a century Mr. Cohen has been the option of the tast two has been the policy of the majority of the majority of the existing and the various and the region like a book. The habits and that in the other that they have the among other countries in that the late throught there was a way yet pull votes to him that intelligent exercise of functions of the policy of the anion proposal and the majority of the trade routes, the best market on the policy of the anion to discussion of the policy of the majority of the tra ritorial capitol in 1855 consumed thought never occurred to him that sown in pioneer times.

The centenary observed this gested, a study in contrasts. The first free library disarmed opposition because it was a voluntary af-tion because it was a voluntary af-fair, but it was looked at askance ideas of the socialists, for it comby some. The free library as an in- bines war on nationalization of inport from public funds and as most extravagant territorial claims lngs.

VIRTUES WORTH KEEPING AT cabinet. tions in honesty it may be said aggression, only inferentially for that the honesty of Governor Ol- defense. The war aim was to accott has a meticulous quality. We quire Trentino and the east coast of But the best way to enforce pay- have in mind some things that are ment is to prevent war, not merely often said, with a good deal of the latter those who make it. In co. truth, about public men, but which have never been said about Ben dent Wilson stood out against the It has never been charged that Adriatic coast, and when Giolitti

promised a man political place and failed to keep the promise. It has never been charged that he took a dollar of public money for which he did not give a dellar in service, or laid the foundation of a private fortune with the receipts of public job-holding.

It has never been charged that in order to get votes for himself he promised to do things that he could not do.

It has never been charged that he did not give the most ordinary citizen the same courtesy that he gives to the highest.

Some cynic has said that when the private citizen errs for the benefit of his pockatbook we some times send him to jail, but that when a public servant takes that which is not rightfully his we generally give him a better office Perhaps Governor Olcott would be a better politician if he were little more grasping with his hands and a little less guarded with his speech. This is not said as a matter of regret. We shall be inas for the nation, whole-heartedly plainly come soon to know which is the most effective in politics,

manner he is a man of courage. would be tempted to fight for rerank, the experience, the effective- When members of the legislature Yet when he saw the paramount

Governor Olcott's message to the in the buying and circulating of books. With minor exceptions which related to collections of technical books, the history of libraries pray expansion has been synchronous with the advancement of the farm frontier.

Is there a definite relationship between the calling of the husbandman and desire for breadth of knowledge? It is significant that these first libraries grew out of modern to the modern to the modern that the status of women has disclosed, among other things, judging from the discussion it has created, that both sexes are about equally lacking in the sense of humor.

Walter Brown, an automobile tion has commenced and that the status of women has disclosed, among other things, judging from the discussion it has created, that both sexes are about equally lacking the great Iris dealer of Medford, Or., is among the Hotel Portland arrivals. For the large taxes voted by the people with consequent heavy demand the usual number of cars per capits, ing in the sense of humor.

By will be producted and that the status of women has disclosed, among other things, judging from the discussion it has created, that both sexes are about equally lacking the most of the modern siderate of all creeds and races, as they may be called again to uphold our country's tradition and show a proportion of the modern state must prepare for it. His message draws attention to the discussion it has created, that both sexes are about equally lacking the great Iris dealer of Medford, Or., is among the Hotel Portland arrivals. For the large taxes voted by the writer that his city.

New York—Busilet of invasion. Let us be considerate of all creeds and races, and races, and races, and races, and races, and races, and races are about equally lacking from our country's tradition and show a population, Medford A.

In the first proportion of the fact that his city.

New York—Busilet and relation to the fact that h

and more worthy needs. It is worthy of note that one of

though.

today.

finger!

pended balance of over \$13,000!

It's an ill wind that blows any-

It is just as well we approach

The meaning of "caveat empter"

The "Gorilla" was identified. The

Oh, what a peaceful week!

body good. The golfer's woe

of bones, why, that's that,

the duck hunter's delight.

"honey" week coming.

Mr. Plummer will have

den, of taking off of farms and and their parents were nourished portion now laid upon them-The first comers to Oregon, also was one who had never exhibited He ment from the farmers themselves

the months immediately preceding Governor Olcott conceived and apkind of cow but the self-milker at As said before, Governor Olcott the Pacific International. be secured by requiring all children course of subsequent political systematic effort that he initiated the end of the year, for reform of taxation in Oregon cuact the measure. But certainly corporation and the first covering fore it the results of the Olcott tax they will not want to be under any an educational institution. "A very investigation whether Mr. Olcott be received or not. It is character-itating a crossing.

It means to them in added comment of J. W. Nesmith, who istic of Governor Olcott that this istic of Governor Olcott that this at This is a time when there is a was not a man to have been at Investigation was instituted and * enrious and doubtful scrutiny tracted by trashy reading matter. insofar as he has directed its moverest should be simple, g' tax costs. Much of the increase It ought not to be forgotten that ments, has been carried on withbes been made on the basis of congress when it passed the terri- out ostentation. There is no po-

All Faiths and Parties.

PORTLAND. Nov 1 .- (To the Editor.)-The American Legion and the Veterans of Foreign Wars are

ITALY CONJURES UP A WAR-CLOUD. Reaction, as socialists call it, is going to the extreme in Italy. Fascism is a revolt against both

greatest organizations in American who has returned from a trip to history with the exception of the eastern Oregon, says that hogs are G. A. R. H. D. STONE.

SCHOOL BILL CALLED VICIOUS

Writer Compares Measure to Enactments of Dark Ages.

the treaty of Rapallo, the Italian PORTLAND, Nov. 1,--(To the Ed-itor.)-This school bill is the most veterans believed they were being vicious legislation that has ever been submitted to any civilized com tempted by strikes and violence to ages, a groan from the inquisition and successive governments seemed it is a relic from the good old days impotent against them. By an ap- when they tried to make all people peal to nationality, the fascists enthink alike; when their arguments were the rack, the noose and the burning at the stake; when the church had the power and used it listed the support of the ex-soldiers of all classes and thus weaned many workmen away from socialwithout mercy to convert everyone to its belief. It required 600 years tocracy and property-owners, they o civilize the church, and now it. won over the upper and middle ment to exert its authority against think they have the power to do so with their own weapon-direct acpeople in jail who differ from them! Triumph of fascism threatens Are they going to crush out the life consequences not only to the inter- of everyone who does not follow their doctrines? nal government of Italy but to the

American policy will ever be toler-ated in the land of the free. Who-ever calls such a policy an American policy knows not the first principle of Americanism. The bill can neve be enforced in America like to see an American jury conattack of Jugo-Slavia's outlet to to an edict put out by the Masons! there the sea, Albania's independence and When did they assume authority to along do the thinking for mankind? GEORGE KING.

Where Providence Has Blessed Man Should Not Seek to Destroy.

tor.) - This fair and fertile state has the Multnomah. been chronicled to the world through pallo treaty, the efficacy of the emissaries, lecturers avant is schools, and the private and parochial schools are to be closed and described, there will be a new invasion of the public schools—an army of children variously estimated to number from a time to be 12,000—to be cared for; and there is at present no room for them. It must be provided. It will mean increase in investment.

We are reaching away for fame the raw material of which libraries are made has grown enormously in elimination of costly state census should fail to compel Italy to revolume in the hundred years since and numerous other efficiency and spect a treaty only two years old, there are some who would drive then. The pioneer free library was economy measures. It will be it would break down under the first away and make life miserable for the college, those staunch pioneers and their children and children's children who observe the treaty, it would most children and children's children who happen to believe more or less than

During the late war we got a fair Claude when the call to arms was that the ten commandments be revised to conform to the modern slaught of invasion. Let us be constatus of women has disclosed, siderate of all creeds and races, as among other things, judging from they may be called again to uphold

PORTLAND, Nov. 1.—(To the Edi-or.)—I have been reading the ar-Germany proposes to issue fifteen billion marks as emergency ticles in your paper concerning the for drafting the highway bond money. The cigar coupon business new fad among the boys, and it octates as a member of the house must speed up to keep in the race. in general was just a little bit hard

on them. The ex-kaiser's wedding presents to his bride cost 800,000,000 marks, a dress that came direct from Paris. They ought to pawn for at least a twenty.

The woman charged with killing turously proclaim: "Oh, how cute turously proclaim: "Oh, how cute you look. Why, it's perfectly ripping. The woman charged with killing a sheepherder in Klamath county Look, Mae, Isn't she too sweet for

was acquitted, for lack of evidence, words?" Even the men do not look in the Young Mr. Ford is in Portland opposite direction if one of the fair sex displays her pink shoulders in

What a parade he could be would hold up one to make their hasty journey home-ward down back alleys and deserted head if he would hold up one Oregon for wonders! A state side streets with nothing to cover official has returned an unexthe becoming peon pants? Why can't Smith is a flipper wear pants made in the state sen United States, even though Spanish counties. Youngs river is said to be full of shad, and if the shad are full n style, when his sister the flapper

imports both her dress and style from a foreign country? She does not raise a revolution! Don't you think we're a little hard on the fellows? I de LUCILE GLOVER.

GOVERNOR OLCOTT ANSWERS Never Knowingly Permitted Unlaw-

ful School Land Loan, BROWNSVILLE, Or., Nov. 1. (To quiry, I wish to say that as a mem-ber of the state land board I never gainst the rules and regulations of

Those Who Come and Go.

Tales of Folks at the Hotels

One of the great needs of China the veterans of Foreign wars are two organizations that up to the at the helm, for untold wealth present time have exerted a power-yet to be taken from the soil ful influence in American affairs. China. This is the statement This has been brought about largely Sidney K. Cohen of New York and because of the fact that they have Yokohama. For more than a quar-

that unfavorable r-marks, whatever our private opinious may be, ultimately will lead to a disruption of "For untoid ages the natives have our organization, and instead of comradeship and good fellowship based upon our service to our country we will have bitterness and hatred

Literature in regard to the present political campaign should not reprinciple a country we will have been political campaign should not reprinciple a country we will have been political campaign should not reprinciple a country to the second ages the last vest later and the second ages that a by some. The free library as an in-stitution deriving unquestioned sup-dustry with efforts to realize the be given out within our post build-themselves the natives will continue port from public funds and as most extravagant territorial claims lngs. Personally the writer has in the same old way, using the age-an agency of co-operation in edu-of nationality. It now rules Italy cation is of much more recent date. in fact and may soon do so in name through formation of a fascist and it is not in the home of the

coming to the front in that irrigated

is to raise them until about five months old, fatten them and then sell them. It is estimated that these hog raisers can net about \$10 a head. The only danger the produc-ers have to fear is hog cholers, and science has now met this probl so that cholera can be headed off by a serum. A number of the men who are going into the hog business so

extensively are settlers from Iowa. pair of red-topped boots is Mark A. Mayer of the apples which he has on display in a Washington-sireet winlooks as if it would be necessary to be the Columbia river nighway, has been as if it would be necessary to be ught to Portland some of the It is an educational matter, and the start in to civilize the Masons. Are they going to follow in the footsteps they going to follow in the footsteps Every apple looks as though it has free people to be formed, animated.

Because they finest apples that grow on his trees. question is "How is the spirit of Every apple looks as though it has free people to be formed, animate been treated with varnish, so highly and cheered?" I believe, only b think they have the power to do so, are they going to force everyone to think allke? Are they going to put color of the apples is due to the volument can do than to provide inmatic conditions in Mosier. Mr. as a scheme of charity, but as a Mayer is registered at the Benson municipal policy.

like to see an American jury con-vict a man of the unthinkable crime vict a man of the unthinkable crime part of the state, to Boise, in the gouthern part." says Mr. Peterson, religion. Just think of sending a man to prison for thinking contrary to an edict put out by the Mason' to an edict put out by the Mason' there is wonderful mountain scenery the route and the trip along the Payette lake is beautiful. highway will also furnish a shorter route for the people living in the The PLEA FOR MUTUAL TOLERANCE Southern part who desire to go north.

"It took an eastern friend to tell Should Not Seek to Destroy.

PORTLAND, Nov. L—(To the Edicate from, observed C. J. Downs at the Multnomah. "My friend, in deen chronicled to the world through missaries, lecturers, evangelists and missionaries as a wonderful land of mand after a popular man in San in solution."

The kan eastern friend to tell guissed in the annual of human in the provement, to us, who are now declaring "we where a resolution was adopted bating whether this system or that the Multnomah. "My friend, in our posterity; charged as we are with the responsibility of ministering with pure hands and unselfish may remove the saction of the Temperance society here where a resolution was adopted where where a resolution was adopted to with the responsibility of ministering with But, however the name should be spelled or whatever its source, my ments by the way and inquire, "Out-

line the rests of the milliondollar memorial to be erected at the
lowa State college. Ames, Ia., Dr.
Leenard Pierson, president of the
college, and M. J. Riggs of the
United States Steel corporation and
president of the alumni, are in Portland at the Multrowned. These are and at the Multnomah. They are of every patriotic man an here meeting with former students

It is said that Mrs. Sade Van Buren of La Grande, Or., who is at the Hotel Portland, is one of the best insurance agents in the country enforcing respect for the law of nations,

made no difference whether his name was Mike, Pat, Percy or in that company have been able to in that company have been able sounded to protect our glorious and get more signatures on the dotted ward regarding the statement re-incomparable flag from the on-

tered at the Multnomah from Forest Grove. Mr. Graham, when in the legislature, was largely responsible for drafting the highway bond measures as a member of the house committee on roads and highways.

With the big sawmill at Garibaldi, tered at the Multnomah from Forest

With the big sawmill at Garibaldi,

Ira S. Smith, who registers from side streets with nothing to cover them but an unwieldy barrel. Why make them go through such torture merely because they choose to wear the becoming peon pants? Why can't a flipper wear pants made in the state senate for Coos and Curry to receive the sacrament

Rev. Elmer I. Goshen of Salt Lake

and was instrumental in Salt Lake ten.. City acquiring its franchise for the basebali team. Henry Tourish of Duluth, Minn. prominently identified with the lumber industry, is at the Hotel Portland. He comes to Oregon

Baren Richard Greedel and Hugo

the board I certainly would not participate in such a loan for my particip

Burroughs Nature Club.

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Can You Answer These Questions? of the robin? The English sparrow 2. Are the little gherkins used in a special kind of cucumber or just tiny ones?

3. Are flies generally considered better balt for trout than natura Answers in tomorrow's Nature . . .

Answers to Previous Questions. 1. Do squirrels live all over the

They are not native to Australia and Madagascar, but elsewhere in the temperate and tropic regions well distributed. In North are well distributed America alone 38 spécies have been named.

2. Is there any book giving incu bation tables for birds? Some of the ornithologies mention the incubation period for certain of the birds, but we do not happen know of one—a general bird book, that is—that consistently covers this point for all species. But we have recently been recommended (by on of our advisory board) to a publication, "A Study of the bation Period of Birds," by Bergtold, as reliable and full.

through formation of a fascist cabinet.

Alone among the great allies, Italy entered the war frankly for aggression, only inferentially for hat the honesty of Governor Ollies. The war aim was to achief the honesty of Governor Ollies. The war aim was to achief the honesty of Governor Ollies. The war aim was to achief the honesty of Governor Ollies. The war aim was to achief the honesty of Governor Ollies. The war aim was to achief the honesty of Governor Ollies. The war aim was to achief the honesty of Governor Ollies and it is not in the home of the American Legion and the Veterans of Foreign Wars. So let us try to keep free from internal strife and express our religious and political they are preparing to do their share opinions in their proper place, which fact is recognized by farmers in the Hermiston, Or. section and express our religious and political toward contributing to the supply.

Our Trentino and the east coast of the two or acrealizations in American who has returned from a trip to reproduced for agricultural purposes from the eyes of the tubers. mix in the field? poses from the eyes of the tubers just as apples are reproduced by grafts. The plants grown from eyes country. There are men in the grafts. The plants grown from eyes thermiston region who are raising to breed true. New varieties could from 300 to 400 hogs. The system be obtained, however, by mixing be obtained, however, by mixing pollens in the blossoms and thus getting new seed.

NAUGHT TO DO WITH RELIGION School Bill is Purely Educational Matter, Says Correspondent.

PORTLAND, Oct. 31 .- (To the Edi tor.)-Are Messrs. Nugent, Woodward and Malcolm the initiators o As proud as a boy used to be of a this compulsory educational bill? If not, why do Mr. Labbe and the display in a Washington-street win-dow. Mr. Mayer, whose orchard is just east of Mosier and is bisected nothing to do with religion, lodges, by the Columbia river highway, has private or quasi public enterprises I believe, only by canic ash of the seil and the cli-matic conditions in Mosier. Mr. as a scheme of charity, but as a

Idaho is yet to come into its own of them come the issues of life, in regard to scenic roads, according to A. S. Peterson of the Gem state, who is registered at the Multnomah. "I have just made a trip over the north and south highway in Idaho from Grangeville." tion, and each improves on that which went before. What consolation can be higher than the thought that the children under of that learning which ripens for

guished in the annals of human lminterest to the intellectual growth of a rising multitude—it cannot be recommending the establishment of

JOHN L SCHMUDLA.

WOODWARD LETTER PRODUCED Mr. Flagg Clears up Matter of Chil-

dren's School Attendance. ASTORIA, Or., Oct. 30 .- (To the In the en-few agents Sheehy please publish the follow-leen able to ing letter from William F. Woodchildren to a private school;

Bishop Glennon, declare the church liw to be "any Catholic parent who, without grave cause, sends his chil-

E. H. FLAGG. Author of Famous Poem,

City is registered at the Hotel Port-land. Although a minister of the gospel, he is an ardent baseball fan author, whose name I have forgot-fact, there are decidedly more

containing the poem from the state circulating library at Olympia, Wash. The poem may be found in est type are active members of the "The Speaker's Garland," edited by Catholic church and the lines in that respect are not drawn accord-

More Truth Than Poetry.

By James J. Montague.

THE DOOM OF THE DRAMA. the drama was laid on the placid

Surrounded with canvas-built The dumbest of actors could do it no harm It always was saved by the scen-

ory. One saw lovely meadows, all yellow and blue.

And gardens impossibly flowery:
And sat there delighted, forgetting

At the tramp just arrived from the Bowery.

When the banker was stabbed in the ruined old mi Where the villains were making a

right of it.

Your memory woke with a wild,
Joyful thrill,

And the tears flowed space at the sight of it.
The murderers' acting was dreadfully bad

But you looked at the ancient machinery That your fingers had nipped, as a And warmly applauded the scen-

The plays of the slums were a won-With the dive and the day-andnight beanery 3. Do different varieties of potato Where the evil pursuits of the

opium ring Were plied plied 'midst appropriate If you'd measure the actors by merit From the slage you'd have wrath-

But you sat through the horror with Because of the set that surround-

And now they propose, in the interest of art And this is no frivolous japery-fo make every actor perform his

own part Assisted by nothing but drapery, he stage of the future, the aesthetes oplue. Will be bare as a countryside deanery-Which seems to make certain the

drama's decline

For at present it's founded on scenery. Slow to Learn. New York city will discover by and by that part-time pupils are

likely to grow up into part-time Americans. Millions In It,

New England is taking up the eet industry. Beets, properly treated, can be made into excellent maple sugar, of which there is al-

Lost Souls.

A spiritist tells us that people play golf in the life hereafter. If playing it that they do here, we think we know in which division of the hereafter the name is played.

In Other Days.

From The Oregonian, Nov. 2, 1897 The wheat crops of Oregon, Wash ington and Idaho will more than equal one-half the amount of gold taken out of all the mines in the country in 1897.

eternity?

To us, then, who are met within the limits of a state so distintable the limits of the recent weather a resolution was at Manchester, N. H .- Prohibition's utter breakdown in New Hampshire.

Havana -- General Blanco on his of what good are the private schools to the public?" What improvements have been introduced through the "I hope you will salute and em-

From The Oregonian, Nov. 2, 1872. Turin.—The Po continues to rise and the inundation is spreading. Families are flying. The nen and cattle and wrecks of houses

Seattle .- Dr. Maynard, the founder of this city, is all at the point of

The last rendition of "Early California" at Oro Fino theater last night drew a fair house. This evening the great Irish drama "Peep o' Day" will be produced for the first

New York.-Business is compara tively at a standstill in Jersey City consequent upon the horse disease. Reports from Chicago are that it is rapidly spreading west, 1000 cases ing reported in Chicago alone yes-

BELIEF IN "MENACE" NOT NEW Ex-Governor Geer Recalls Fear of

PORTLAND, Nov. 1 .- (To the Edi-William F. WOODWARD.

Or., in operation and the lumberjacks in the woods supplying the
logs, there is enough activity going
on at that point to make Garibaldi
a lively and thriving town. Mr. and
Mrs. J. E. Repass of Garibaldi are
among the Imperial arrivals.

S. B. Crouch, for years in the
hardware business at Roseburg, Or.,
is at the Hotel Portland. The biggest thing in Dougias county this
year has been the prune crop, for
prunes are as important to Dougias
as apples are to Hood River or berries to Marion county.

WILLIAM F. WOODWARD.

Under the proposed law everyone would have the right to do just
shad done, i. e.,
what Mr. Woodward has done, i. e.,
what Mr. Woodward has done, i. e.,
what Mr. Woodward has done, i. e.,
send his children to any school he
saw fit after they had graduated
from the elementary grades of the
saw fit after they had graduated
from the elementary grades of the
saw fit after they had graduated
from the elementary grades of the
saw fit after they had graduated
from the elementary grades of the
saw fit after they had graduated
from the elementary grades of the
saw fit after they had graduated
from the elementary grades of the
saw fit after they had graduated
from the catholic or Joseph G. Wilson for congress,
in June, 1872) there were those who
thought they clearly saw a "very
present" menace to American institutions in the destructive intentities to Marion county.

If the Catholic church is not the
bitter enemy of the public schools
why did the Catholic plenary council of Baltimore, as set forth in a
recent number of the Catholic
grades of the
carbon the compoundation of the voters of
Oregon next Tuesday are not by any
means a new factor in the political
field. I can essily recall that when
I cast my first vote 50 years ago
(for Joseph G. Wilson for congress,
in June, 1872) there were those to
thought the catholic plenary counstitution of the catholic or
the destructive in the catholic plenary counscil of Baltimore, as set forth in a
recent number of the Catholic
privat or.)-The supporters of the com-

> grave cause, sends his chil-a public school is unworthy called "Catholic menace" of 50 years ago was a myth-and is today-when he replied that there are many more Catholics now than then, which he interpreted to mean a UNDERWOOD, Wash. Oct. 31.— growing danger. To this I replied (To the Editor.)—Kindly print that that there are also many times people generally than 50 years ago, and that, further, loyal support of You can, no doubt, borrow a book american ideals is by no means ancontaining the poem from the state tagonized by the Catholic church irrelating library at Olympia, Many of our citizens of the highchurch, Protestant or Catholic. From Mrs. Cecil Frances Alexander, an dom of thought along religious lines afterward Bishop of Derry. She is
> the author of "Moral Songs."
>
> "Hymna for Children" and "Peams of Pendleton that this mad proposi-

thout once a year to look over his Phineas Garrett, or in any good ing to the affiliation anthology.

Bruckman from Vienna, Austria, are registered at the Hotel Portland. They are making a tour of the married the Rev. William Alexander, indeed, it is clearly set forth as one