Morning Oregonian

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and may appeal to court. In and unhesitant support is but their such cases the president may raise due. duties, not less than 10 or more than 50 per cent or may exclude the articles in question from im-

Discrimination of any kind by any foreign country against American products may be met by the president with an offsetting increase of duty not exceeding 50 per by their total exclusion,

The tariff commission is required to obtain and compile for the infor mation of the president, congress and the country the cost of prodution and importation and the sell ing prices of goods in this and forinvestigation of cost of production. unfair methods of competition and foreign discrimination, and is to give public hearings.

A long advance from a legislative to an administrative tariff is thus made by the law. Duties will be adjusted to all the conditions of in. dustry and trade with as great case as are railroad rates. The flexible tariff will still be protective, but, within the limits set by congress. only to the point where it will offtion between this and the principal float away in the exhalation of a Greek Christians, but actually competing country. It will not exclude foreign goods, but will admit equal competitive terms. It will therefore not assist American manufacturers to obtain exces sive profits. On the contrary, by stimulating American production will tend to reduce the exorbitant profits of importers and retailers

on imported goods, does to protect our trade, our citi-

pavy, for it has done noble work than in war. Without it we could ships by the armament conference reform, but Britain refused to acnot have won victory in any of our is said by the Springfield Republicede to a threat of force proposed

(By Mail.)
Sunday included, one year ... \$8.00
Sunday included, six mouths ... 425
Sunday included, six mouths ... 425
Sunday included, six mouths ... 425
Sunday included, one mouths ... 425
Sunday included, one mouths ... 425
Sunday included, one mouth ... 425
Sunday included, one mouths ... 425
Sunday included, one mouth ... 425
Sunday included, one mouth ... 425
Sunday included, one mouth ... 425
Sunday included, one wouth ... 425
Sunday included, one wouth ... 425
Sunday included, one year ... 4800
Wherever our warships go, they practice those principles of human ... 425
Sunday included, one year ... 4800
Sunday included, one wouths ... 425
Sunday included, one mouths ... 425
Sunday included, one mouth ... 425
Sunday included, one mouths ... 425
Sunday included, one mouth ... 425
Sunday included, one mouths ... 425
Sunday included, one mouth ... 425
Sunday included, one mouth ... 425
Sunda ing. When Wrangel's army was driven from the Crimea and when hosts of refugees fled to Sebasto pol from the red army, ships of our navy carried many of them to safety. When Wrangel's men were sick, half clad and starving in their refuge on the Adriatic coast, the men of the American squadron fed and clothed them and tended them. When hundreds of thousands of refugees poured into Smyrna before the murderous Turks, American warships carried many of them

away to Greece.

Navy day is not an occasion for

specifies as the maximum to be im-posed. In the main he has wider that of the musicians—and to the power to reduce than to increase loyalty of the latter, in an impor-Unfair methods of competition cess. They have served at a miniare to be investigated and may be mum of reward that Portland declared unlawful, but the offend-might have the unquestioned ading parties may be given a rehear- vantage of better music. Definite

## ANOTHER BARRIER FALLS.

These are significant times While the women of Japan are rising in revolt against masculine pocrease of duty not exceeding 50 per cant on the articles in question, or by their total exclusion. most sanguine feminist foresaw ballot-what?

the granting of the franchise to war on Turkey, advanced into women—and we among the confithe demand to be permitted to autonomy for Roumania under smoke in public is not an expression of the fundamental feminist

cigarette. ilege to restrain women from those aid of Turkey. Their real purp OPEN YOUR REART TO THE NAVY. After long centuries of repression ing dominant in the Mediterranean October 27 has been chosen by the woman was at last on a parity sea. By the treaty of Paris in 1856 Navy league, with the approval with her ex-lord. It was no idle these allies, Austria, Prussia and prophecy to declare that the strikof the navy department, as the day prophecy to declare that the strik- Russia agreed to guarantee the in-on which the attention of the ing away of her shackles was an dependence and integrity of Tur-

day ships of the navy will visit from being wholly masculine, was conceded. Britain, France and many ports, and both there and at should prove more effective than the ports where they are stationed the discarded ordinances, the outat home or abroad their officers worn conventions. It is the energy The Christain powers thus bound and crews will show what the navy of that persistent and faithful bedoes to protect our trade, our citizens abroad and our coasts, will
get acquainted with the people, exhibli their fighting craft, join them
that certain refinements of charthat certain refinements of char-In sport, give band concerts, and | acter, certain worthy inhibitions, tell about their work in newspapers are ever to be expected of them.
and public meetings.

It is this force that should evenod public meetings.

Every American should have a thally triumph over the heady efarm place in his heart for the fects of misapplied liberty.

NEW WARDS OF THE STATE.

The arrival in Oregon of five with its wild fastnesses ready to receive the important gift, the greatest and most singular of all that the moose will be as extinct as the buffalo within twenty-five Again Turkish power in Europe the buffalo will him twenty-from the buffalo will him to be buffalo will him the saved from extinction in the was saved from extinction in the Balkan wars of 1912-13. Greece flourish and survive in Oregon for and Serbia had conquered all of many times the sorrowful limit set.

Francis I of France at Pavia in of experience that has shown Francis made overtures for an al- selves. to Sultan Suleiman. latter responded by invading Hungary, winning the battle of Mohacz in 1526 and laying siege to Vienna. Hungary was held by litical tyranny, the women of Turks for a century and a half and Gotham have forced a theater to that a friendship between France lift the ban against their smoking and Turkey was cemented which continued for almost four cen-

France departed from this policy seems now impending. After the by joining Britain and Russia in forcing Turkey to recognize Greek Those who were confident that independence in 1828. Russia made dent ones-would bring about such enforced peace terms there, but rereforms as would make the world a stored that city and all conquests happier place, cannot but trust that in the Balkans, though it obtained

The Crimean war began the defi-For we held that when nite division between Russia and they had the vote-those creatures the western powers on the subject whose moral perceptions are more of Turkey. Czar Nicholas pro-cleanly, more definite than ours— nounced Turkey a sick man, soon we should see the last of brothels, to die, and proposed to Britain of intriguing profiteers, of child plan for division of the inheritance labor, and of a dozen kindred evils. Britain refused, and Russia made It were ill for us, and ill for them. war on Turkey to compel recog if these dreams are destined to nition of the czar as protector of all win control of the straits, to make From the moment that men admitted the entire equality of women erning states under Russian protect they, the men, ceased to be the tion and to win territory in Asia, arbiters of feminine conduct. Obviously it no longer was their priv- expanded into Italy) went to the indulgences and freedoms previously was to prevent Russia from taking the sorrowful property of the male. Constantinople and the straits, If she chose to smoke that was her making the Black sea a Russian affair. If she elected to be pro- lake, extending its conquests fane, who would say her may? through western Asia and becom-American people shall be called to event of tremendous moment, key and not to interfere in its in-the service rendered by the navy From this decision there can be no ternal affairs. The Black sea was to the American republic and to backward step.

Americanism on every sea. On that And yet a force persists that, far key to close the straits to warships

> The innate brutality of the Turk, his utter incapacity to govern with any regard for humanity, provoked insurrection in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 1875, which spread to Bulgaria in 1876 and led to the massacres that aroused Gladstone to demand that the Turks be driven, "bag and baggage," out of Europe Limitation of the size of war- The powers joined in a demand for dreams.

wars and, though it fought no great battle is the war with Germany, it did brayely in destroying submarines, convoying ships and laying Submarines, convoying ships and laying Submarines.

A. MORDEN.

A. B. PIPER.

C. A. MORDEN.

B. B. PIPER.

The Gregorian is a member of the Associated Press. The Associated Press. The Associated Press. The Associated Press is includively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited in this paper and also the local news published berein. All rights of publication of special developments of permy's action in Japan being a notable example. By its voyage around the world in 1908 the battle filest was a powerful instrument of peace through its display of force paily, Sunday included, one year ... 48.00 Delity, Sunday included, one year ... 48.00 Delity, Sunday included, one mouth ... 425 Daily, Sunday inclu wars and, though it fought no great lican to render unnecessary New by Russia, Germany and Austria. HIS PROMISES CANNOT BE KEPT forced to submit the peace terms to the congress of Berlin for revision. Thrace was again put under Turkish sovereignty, part of it as a disyoung moose, whose natural habi-tat was Alaska, brings to this state, governor, and Bulgaria was reduced by to a third of the size proposed by Russia, though more territory was given to Serbia and Montenegro. American deer. Dr. Hornaday, who emulates the raven in his predictions respecting the big game of the continent, may be discredited the continent, may be discredited the continent of the bas said. by this very event-for he has said tian subject races, which were

Service And Company Margins and Company Margin

deem Constantinopie and to drive in courtesy by the humblest in the ture in public the Turk entirely out of Europe. endeavor should not be less than that of the musicians—and to the loyalty of the latter, in an important degree, is due all previous success. They have served at a minimum of reward that Portland 525 and had taken him prisoner. in the main to have justified them-

A man found dead in an Arizona canal is said to have had "affairs" of the Asteria Cat with twenty women. The clews are Says the archbishop: Charles' capital. The result was so scattered that no attempt can be made to find his murderer.

> on shipping-board vessels, American tourists bound for Europe will have to drink enough in New York to last them for the voyage.

Ancient Mariner now his refrain Further on in his official utter-more likely would be, "Water, ances the Catholic archbishop says: water everywhere and nothing else

The Grand Ronde Indian who

democratic candidate for president at the next election. The weekly street-car pass is popular and profitable in small

towns where the length of a ride must be small The red-haired boy "lost" McMinnville turned up at home after a week in the metropolis

Depend upon it! There are two million people in Catholic this country who cannot speak English; but they can count money.

The 1925 fair has been postponed to 1927, and now all those automo-bile signs must be changed.

Judging from that 200 per cent Standard Oil dividend, gasoline is just about the ideal crop. in some of the New York theaters

Perhaps the Yanks can world's championship by 1927.

As a traffic cop, Mayor Baker nows how it can be done. Have some of these candidates asked Alexander"?

Old Kismet continues to function Voliva is having some optimistic

Why the hurry, Mr. McGraw?

Governor, Alone, Cannut Reduce

Taxes, as Mr. Pierce Knows. PENDLETON, Or., Oct. 7 .- (To the Editor.)-The writer is of the opin ion that the interests of the state domand the election of Olcott as punishment for their irresponsible governor at the November poll, drivers, have proved a sound pre-which opinion is based upon ten ventive of killings on the highways

STEPHEN A LOWELL rather CATHOLICS HELD AGGRESSORS

School Bill Justified as Defense- parted Baltimore Council Quoted.

dvocates of the compulsory education bill are the aggregators are re-spectfully requested to read the fol-lowing from the pen of Archbishop Glennon, published in the last issue of the Astoria Catholic Monthly.

so scattered that no attempt can be made to find his murderer.

If this new dry order is enforced on shipping-board vessels, American tourists bound for Europe will have to drink enough in New York to last them for the voyage.

If Coleridge were writing the Ancient Mariner now his refrain

The salest, in fact, the only place for the Catholic child's education is the Catholic school, extending from the kin-dergarism to the university.

Do not these official attorances of be not these official atterances of the plenary council of Ballimpre clearly prove that the Catholic church is bitterly opposed to our public school system, and are they not a full justification (as a matter of defense) for the initiation of the Baltimpre clearly prove that the Catholic church is bitterly opposed to our public school system, and are they not a full justification (as a matter of defense) for the initiation of the school billing.

We S. Parker of La Graine is at the Portiand while spending a few days in the city.

Mrs. Etta M. Vawter of Medford with her son is registered at the Multnomah.

school bill?
Speaking of the recent ministerial conference, The Oregonian says:
"The Portland Ministerial conference "The Fortland Ministerial conference tabled a "resolution opposing the school bill, and all present joined in declaring the public sensor joined in declaring the public sensor state the salvation of the nation."

The recent republican conference in Fortland passed strong resolutions in favor of the American public school system.

But the Church of Rome leaves no option to its members; but declares state my girong approval of the bend state my girong approval of the bend

option to its members; but declares unworthy to receive the sacraments parents who send their hildren to the public schools E. H. PLAGG.

No Religious Discrimination in War.

PORTLAND, Oct. 6—(To the Editor.)—The Oregonian published a communication from Alice A Sargent of Jacksonville, Or. Thanks to you for publishing the letter in full. I indorée every word she wrote, having learned the lesson in the army (Sheridan's first brigade, July 1, 1861 to 1885).

If a man was what we called a "stayer" them he was never asked any questions about his religion, politics or nationality.

I do not think Sheridan bad an enemy in his command while he was in the west. He had great respect for all the "stayers"; never asked for religious or political views.

S. E. GILBERT.

S. E. GILBERT. No Religious Discrimination in War.

want a fair why don't they pay for it themselves?

I do not think Sheridan bad an enemy in his command while he was in the west. He had great respect for all the "stayers": never asked for religious or political views.

Figuratively Speaking.

Piguratively Speaking.

Things were sizek at the office and the chief clerk heinz left alone with the estenographer asked her for a kins.

"Certaining not!" she replied colutly.

"Tel sooner kins a snake than you."

"Very well, then," he sald, "kins me in that capacity. I'm an adder, you know."

want a fair why don't they pay for it themselves?

It laise that more people make for lower taxes. The tax of the Editor)—I haven't seen anything to fast a boout cucumbers. I believe the maid in the event that the population submitted the population each year and it is a well-known fact that the taxes of late about cucumbers. I believe the Editor)—I haven't seen anything to flate about cucumbers. I believe the maid in the event that the population submitted the population each year and it is a well-known fact that taxes of a man the large cities are larger per capita.

Englished the Editor)—I haven't seen anything to late about cucumbers. I believe the maid in the event that the population was of a man the large cities are larger per capita.

It have and not persona are the distory—I haven't seen anything of late about cucumbers. I believe the Editor)—I haven't seen anything the Editor.

I have late they distoration of late about cucumbers. I believe the maid to late about cucumbers. I believe the maid to late about cucumbers. I believe the maid the population search that the population of late about cucumbers. I believe the maid the period that the cucumbers of late about cucumbers. I believe the maid the period that the class of la

Those Who Come and Go.

Tales of Folks at the Hotels.

Jall sentences for automobiles, at governor at the November polity which opinion is based upon to years acquaintance with that gending and more than 30 years acquaintance with that gending and more than 30 years acquaintance with his opponent, as well as upon considerate investigation of current conditions within the commonwealth.

Elsection is approaching, and it is the thing that more than surface attention be given by the electorate to so the fundamentals of the campaign in the fundamentals of the campaign in the fundamentals of the campaign in the first place taxation is not an issue. Both candidates for governor, all men seeking seats in the legislature, substantially all the people, are asreed that every roas consule offort shall be made to residuce tax burdens. He may recommend the forest that a governor is not responsible for raffic law violators who drew prison terms, thus avoiding conflict is now an essare. He may recommend the novel requisits upon appropriation bulk during the mexist four years. The legislature and the population of constitutions are incommendations appropriation bulk during the mexist four years. The legislature and the companies of the constitution and laws of Ores of the constitut

-(To eral reserve dis Editor)-Those who claim the land Mr. Calkins tarried at the

Business is fine at Lebanou, but Business is fine at Lecanon, out it's mostly trade and barter, according to W. R. Allen, who conducts a real estate office in Colonel Mill Miller's own home town. "There's a very little ready money," said Mr. Allen, a shade regretfully.

Lelf S. Finseth of Dallas, grand chancellor of the Knights of Pythias and J. A. Richardson of Tillamook, are at the imperial as early delegates to the convention of their fraternity, to open here tomorrow.

P. S. Bramwell of Grants Page who is keenly interested in the Ma-iras irrigation project, is registered at the Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Stockwell and S. H. Straub of Corvallts are at the S. H. Straub of Corvailis are at the Oregon while visiting local friends. W. S. Parker of La Grande is at

Fred K. Baker of Valuets, Or., is a guest at the Portland. L. W. Bush of Montesano is at the

PEOPLE CANNOT AFFORD BOTH

PORTLAND, Oct. 8.—(To the Edi-tor.)—Please permit me space to state my girong approval of the bond issue for two new bridges that will cost about \$3,000.000 and sincerely trust the voters of Portland will de-feat the fair bonds without further chance for discussion.

If we have the fair we must have

If we have the fair we must have two bridges and possibly one more. We certainly need the bridges but not the fair. Can we afford both? I think not. We voted \$2,000,000 achool bonds this year, and while I was gied to see this go over, it did not come out of any present taxes, but we shall be paying interest and principal for years to come. When do we stop?

If the business men of Portland want a fair why don't they pay for it themselves?

Burroughs Nature Club.

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Can You Answer These Questions? 1. Are coyotes wholly carnivorous?
2. How can moths be collected, since they fly by night?

Answers to Previous Questions.

1. Why do some trees have such a lot of dead twigs under them?

This is a life habit of certain Rinds of trees, as caks, willows, elms and horse chestnuts—a sort of the wombat works his weary way their pruning." Trees with this "self-pruning." Trees with this "self-pruning." Where panthers press their panting prey-The active antelopes,

which will be shown in Potential Section 2012 and Mrs. L. L. Hartman of Section 2012 and Mrs. L. L. Hartman of Section 2012 at the Samuel Resemberg, also of that city, and Mrs. I. H. Solomon of New Britain, Conn., motored down from Puget sound yesterday and are not been at the Benson for a day or so while the wise wing the Columbia river highway and other scenic points.

John U. Calkins Jr., a University of California delegate to the Pacific coast intercollegiate conference, departed yesterday for his home at Cakland. He is the son of John U. Calkins, ex-governor of the 12th fedcard reserve district. While in Portland Mr. Calkins tarried at the Sood Americans.

EUGENE E. SMITH.

HOOD RIVER, Or., Oct. 4 .- (To formis towns. the Editor.)-Please give the read-

law passed at the special sorgion in 1921;

The term "transportation company," when used in this act, means every control.

The term "transportation company," when used in this act, means every control, or person, the appointed by any court whatsoever, owning, controlling, uportating or measures any motor velicie meter truck, motor beas me trailing, uportating or measures any motor velicie meter truck, motor beas me trailing, and the beases of transportation of persons or property or as a common carter for compensation or irregular rotten not operating exclusively within the limits of an incorporate any motor which, motor box, inset trailer, semitrailor, or the irransportation company shall, subsequent to the taking effect of falls act, operate any motor which, motor box, inset trailer, semitrailor, or the irransportation of persons or property for compensation, con any public highest property for compensation, con any public highest property for compensation, con any public highest property to adequately protect the interests of the railer in connection therewith to the destriment of Woods with the public service commission at the public service commission for indures to persons and ices of or damage to property to adequately protect the interests of the public service commission and the public service commission and the public service commission of the public service commission and the public service commissi

Cueumbers Still Growing.

More Truth Than Poetry.

By James J. Montague

EQUATORIAL ALBITERATION. The dank and dismal deeps

Mid matted mounds of moulding make.

The lusty leopard leaps.

The tiger tralls his tawey tall pensath the bending boughs!

The dappied deer, in dell and dais. On brittle branches browns

The rustling rabbit runs around The tail and tossing trees. The bourgant tadgers difficily boun As blows the balloy brease. The herrid hippopetage Resound their ringing rease. While loiled at length the tion lies Bealds the shelvings oppres.

The gaunt gorilla grind gapes On quasis with quivering qualins. Where active the attletic ages Are padding through the palma With gravious grunts and gutteral

The crabbed crocodile Fills all the air with morbid means For many and many a mile.

Experienced, The ex-kaiser sold his book before got married again. He had no usions about two being able to live as cheap as one. (Copyright, 1922, by Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

## In Other Days.

Fifty Years Ago.

From The Gregorian of Oct. 9, 1872. Three jolly fellows from Ovegon City were arrested last evening for rapid driving. They hired a buggy rapid driving. They bried a vegation and, after getting well "set up." went careering up and down Blark street at a speed incompatible with the order and dignity of the city, finally being apprehended by an officer.

A portion of the earth on the block fronting on Front street be-tween C and D is being excavation for a large building. This structure for a large building. This atracture will be used by the street-car com-pany are stable for their horses and also for care when not in use.

More new publications have ap-peared in this city. It is difficult to keep ron of them, they come and go so rapidly. The owner of the Stark-street ferry commanced to tear up that portion of the Nicholson pavement at the intermedian of Stark and Front affects. The street commissioner ordered him to stop, after the street had been nearly half demokstreet had been nearly half demokstreet.

Twenty-five Years Ago. From The Gregorian of Det. S. 1801. That Oregon shall be represented at the Paris exposition in 1990 was ananimously determined at the Chamber of Commerce meeting yes

Naples.—Owner Wilde has arrived here Irom England. His health is broken down and he has taken up residence in a villa of Lord Doug lass, who remained his fri throughout the fate presention.

Munich.-In the chamber of representatives today Herr Schadler interpellated the government co-garding the recent army maneuvers, claiming that Emperor William of Germany wrongfully assumed com-mand of the havarian army and needlessly sacrificed lives in the cavalry attack. Suicides due to ex-

to the defense, not only of the city of Davis, but also of all small Call-

the Egitor.)—Please give the reading of the act of the last [egislature relative to the requirements of truck owners' bonds. I do not ask for the ruling of the public service commission; just the act of the last legislature.

The following are provisions of a law passed at the special sension in 1921: The highways of this state outside

The Oragonian will give in its columns as wide representation as possible to the writers of letters on the insises of the state campaign.

Letters on both sides of the mbool question and other measures are welcome, provided that they discuss issues and not persons are moderate in tone and are confined to 100 words.

In the event that all com-

In the event that all com-munications submitted cannot be printed, assection will be made to balance presentation of each case as nearly as is possible.

Correspondents are requested to identify themselves fully by esclosing (not necessarily for publication) true name, complete address.

As in the past, The Orego-nian will not give space, knowingly, to letters from professional propagandists ar

professional propagandista ar