

## ROADS AND MINES SEIZURE IS URGED

### Strike Situation Causes Senate Upheaval.

## DRASTIC ACTION DISCUSSED

### Failure of Mediation Brings Hot Debate.

## HARDING POLICY ARGUED

### President Both Criticized and Defended for Confining Self to Arbitration.

BY GRAFTON WILCOX.

(By Chicago Tribune Leased Wire.) WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 24.—The industrial crisis, through failure of negotiations to settle the railroad and anthracite coal strikes, found its way back to the administration doorstep today and caused an upheaval in the senate.

Collapse of the mediation efforts in both of the strikes precipitated turbulent debate in which strong sentiment developed for government seizure of the railroads and anthracite mines. The discussion was the first real manifestation by congress of an appreciation of the gravity of the situation and may be a forerunner of action authorizing the president to assume control of roads and hard coal mines pending a settlement of the labor controversies.

### Harding Policy Not Changed.

The president, so far as is known, has not changed his policy outlined in his message to congress, which demanded that the law be enforced in the strikes, but recommended no legislation relating to them. Today's senate debate, it was believed in some quarters might result in a change of administration policy should the strikes continue. At the conclusion of the debate the government ownership issue was put squarely up to congress when Senator Walsh (Massachusetts) and Senator Cummins (Iowa), chairman of the interstate commerce commission, insisted that the president had done all he had authority to do under existing law and the constitution. He declared congress ought to look the existing emergency squarely in the eye and should make it a crime to strike and tie up transportation or basic industry.

### Seizure Is Advocated.

They advocated the taking over of the anthracite mines. Senator Lenroot (Wisconsin), having in mind the death of fuel supplies in the northwest, suggested that the time had arrived to take over both the railroads and the anthracite mines, pending a settlement of the strikes. Replying to a vehement attack upon the strike policies of President Harding by Senator Walsh, Senator Cummins (Iowa), chairman of the interstate commerce commission, insisted that the president had done all he had authority to do under existing law and the constitution. He declared congress ought to look the existing emergency squarely in the eye and should make it a crime to strike and tie up transportation or basic industry.

### Congress Held Powerless.

Senator Borah (Idaho), chairman of the labor committee, said that even if congress passed the full limit of its powers under the constitution it could not deal adequately with the situation and declared that it was up to the governors of the various states to follow the example of Governor Miller of New York, convene their legislatures and have measures passed to meet the emergency within their own borders. Senator Calder, who led off the debate, warned the senate that unless coal was obtained within the next 60 days "people will freeze to death this winter."

### Supreme Court Decision Cited.

Senator Shields (Tennessee), democrat, wanted to know where the government could get the authority under the constitution to take over mines in peace time. Senator Lenroot (Wisconsin) read an extract from the supreme court decision in the Coronado decision to show that such authority did exist. Senator Shields declared that Chief Justice Taft, who rendered the Coronado decision, could not specifically point out any provision of the constitution giving to congress or the executive such authority. Senator Cummins vigorously defended the course followed by President Harding. He insisted that the powers of the president under existing law did not extend beyond those of a mediator and in that capacity

## WOMEN RIVALS FIGHT TO WIN LOVE OF MAN

### BATTLE WITH BARE FISTS HELD IN HUMAN RING.

## PORTLAND BOY DROWNED

### Lad of 12 Steps Off Dredge Into Deep Water and Sinks.

## DENBY RIDES OUTRIGGER

### Secretary Thinks Canoeing in Hawaiian Islands Great Sport.

## MINUTE COSTS CROWN

Pendleton Girl Loses Chance to Be Queen on Labor Day.

PENDLETON, Or., Aug. 24.—(Special.)—Miss Eula McAtee was declared the winner of the fall queen contest in this city at midnight last night, following a two weeks' race in which she had been running third. Miss Mary Morand lost the crown to be worn here at the union celebration of Labor Day, by one minute, when she laid 29,000 votes on the table exactly one minute after the official ending of the contest.

## ROAD WORK TO START

### Construction on Foster-Cascadia Route to Be Begun.

SWEET HOME, Or., Aug. 24.—(Special.)—Construction work on the road leading from Foster to Cascadia will begin soon, according to representatives of the Hill Construction company of Portland which has received the contract to build a macadamized road leading to the forest ranger station east of Cascadia.

## PRESIDENT IN FLIGHT

### Guatemala Unionists Reported to Have Overthrown Government.

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 24.—The unionists in Guatemala have overthrown the government of President Orellana, and the president is fleeing the country, said a dispatch printed by El Universal Grafico from its correspondent at Tapachula, Chiapas, quoting advices received from Guatemala City.

## WAGE AND PRICE INCREASE SLATED

### Labor Shortage in Industry Indicated.

## STEEL MILLS GET MINERS

### Immigrant Limitation Is Important Factor.

## BUSINESS DUE FOR BOOM

### Experience of Farmer in Next Two Years to Determine Attitude in Politics.

BY MARK SULLIVAN.

(Copyright by the New York Evening Post. Published by Arrangement.) WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 24.—(Special.)—Several aspects of the business and industrial situation suggest some interesting developments in the fairly near future. Although some of the elements in the situation have no precedent in the past and are therefore difficult to estimate, indications for the immediate future, at least, point toward a period of rising prices and the business activity that usually accompanies this phenomenon.

The past summer has not been such a period of idleness as is commonly assumed merely because the coal mines were not working and because some of the railroad workers were on strike. In point of fact, what happened was that many miners instead of remaining idle went to work in the steel mills which are frequently found near the mines. With the ending of the strike it is reasonable to infer that the recent increase in wages in the steel trade was made to meet this situation.

## LOGANBERRY PRICE SET

### Growers Demand Minimum of Six Cents Pounded for 1923.

SALEM, Or., Aug. 24.—(Special.)—Loganberry growers of the Liberty district at a meeting held there last night adopted a resolution demanding a minimum price of 6 cents a pound for berries produced during the 1923 season. It was set out in the resolution that this price is necessary in event the growers are to continue in business.

## 2 KILLED IN NOSE DIVE

### Army Officer and Mechanic Plunged Into Lake.

RIVERSIDE, Cal., Aug. 24.—Lieut. Reeves of San Diego was instantly killed and Clarence William Greene, his mechanic, was fatally injured when their army airplane was caught in an air pocket while flying at Elinore, near here, today, and plunged into Lake Elinore in a nose dive.

## TUG BURNS AND SINKS

### Master Saves Life After Gasoline Blast by Swimming Ashore.

ABERDEEN, Wash., Aug. 24.—(Special.)—Fire about 7 o'clock last night, believed to have been caused by explosion of gasoline, burned the small gasoline tug Petrel to the water's edge and forced her captain, J. P. Ulickan, the only person aboard, to swim ashore to save his life.

## ROAD CREW FINDS BODY

### Wealthy Bachelor Killed About Time Employee Disappeared.

(By Chicago Tribune Leased Wire.) YANCKTON, S. D., Aug. 24.—Road graders today unearthed the body of Peter McNaboe, wealthy Bridge-water (S. D.) bachelor, who disappeared on December 5, 1921, while working near the James river, 15 miles north of Yanckton.

## HEAT REGISTERS 92, HOTTEST IN 7 WEEKS

### PORTLAND FOLK GET WARM AROUND COLLAR.

## ZION CITY BATHERS MUST DON BIG ROBES

### WET COSTUME THAT CLINGS TO SKIN IS BARRED.

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### Only Hands and Face of Swimmer to Be Exposed; Sexes Kept 500 Feet Apart on Beach.

(By Chicago Tribune Leased Wire.) ZION CITY, Ill., Aug. 24.—Wilbur Glenn Voliva, overseer of Zion, who terms bathing beaches "hell holes," today made radical changes in women's bathing fashions in a mid-summer style bulletin by the official modiste of Zion.

The new suits, as decreed by Overseer Voliva, will leave the hands free and the bather still will be permitted to expose his face. The suits, to meet the approval of Voliva's beach censors, will begin close under and go on voluminously and uninterrupted to the toes.

Perhaps because hands and faces will be bare Voliva accompanied his style decree with orders that men and women bathers be kept at least 500 feet apart while on the beaches. This rule, he says, will apply to husbands and wives as well as strangers.

## PUPILS TO SAVE HOPS

### Grants Pass School Opening Deferred to Aid in Harvest.

GRANTS PASS, Or., Aug. 24.—(Special.)—Due to the scarcity of hop pickers in the Rogue valley, the opening of the Grants Pass schools has been postponed one week so that the school children may assist in the harvest. The growers of Josephine county presented a petition to the school board requesting such action, as their yards were threatened unless they could get more pickers.

## JUDGE SAMPLES STRAP

### Jurist Puts Self in Place of Boy Struck by Stepmother.

(By Chicago Tribune Leased Wire.) DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 24.—Judge Harry E. Keldan today ordered his son to put himself in the place of a boy struck by his stepmother. The boy, Earl Mott, 11, was struck by a heavy strap to aid him in reaching a decision in the case of George Blackman, charged by Arthur D. Fitzpatrick, state humane marshal, with assault and battery on a six-year-old boy.

## PRESIDENCY NOT WANTED

### Ex-Vice-President Marshall Says Life Is Not Envyable One.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 24.—Thomas R. Marshall, ex-vice-president, in Springfield this morning between Chautauqua engagements, declared that he would not accept the United States presidency if he were elected and he did not want it.

## SHORTAGE IS \$750,000

### John Guild, Honolulu, Tells How He Manipulated Accounts.

HONOLULU, T. H., Aug. 24.—(By the Associated Press.)—John Guild, philanthropist, leading citizen of Honolulu and until a few days ago treasurer of Alexander & Baldwin, sugar factors and shipping and insurance brokers, has admitted a shortage in his accounts of \$750,000 and has told how it was done, according to an announcement today by the firm's directors.

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## \$3,500,000 FISH PACK COMPLETED

### Columbia River Season Ends at Noon Today.

## 275,500 CASES ESTIMATED

### \$1,962,820 Is Distributed Among Fishermen.

## 17,068,000 POUNDS USED

### Industry Rejoices Over Elimination of Purse Seiners; Year Is Prosperous.

Estimated Salmon Pack.

ASTORIA, Or., Aug. 24.—(Special.)—The spring fishing season of the Columbia river will close at noon tomorrow with the largest run of fish for the entire season in river, although during the last few days the quality of the salmon coming in has deteriorated materially with a heavy sprinkling of tules among them.

The pack of the canned product, while only about 60 per cent of normal, is not so far behind the output for 1921, but this is due to the fact that this season's figures include approximately 60,000 cases of bluebacks, as well as about 5000 cases of steelheads, leaving the real pack of chinooks from 55,000 to 70,000 cases short.

## INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

### The Weather.

YESTERDAY'S maximum temperature, 92 degrees; minimum, 61 degrees. TODAY'S—Fair and warm; northerly winds.

### Foreign.

Southern Ireland awaits selection of successor to Lord Curzon. Page 2.

### National.

Seizure of roads and mines urged in senate. Page 1.

### Domestic.

Modern Cruises feted by beautiful women on lovely lake. Page 1.

### Pacific Northwest.

Republicans almost sure to control Washington federal legislature. Page 3.

### Sports.

New York Americans defeat Cleveland, 7 to 3. Page 14.

### Commercial and Marine.

Dollar wool talk heard on Boston market. Page 22.

## ANDY GUMP'S ENTRY WORRIES CONGRESS

### NEWS IN WASHINGTON IS LIKE THUNDERBOLT.

## ISLAND SUPPLIES SHELTER

### Of 190 Inhabitants Only Twelve Are Men.

## CAPTAIN HAS FINE TIME

### Women Begged Whites to Stay Because They Wanted Husbands, Say Mariners.

(By Chicago Tribune Leased Wire.) WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 24.—"Andy Gump for congress on an independent ticket."

This startling news has struck official Washington like a thunderbolt. Every member of congress is scared speechless, each fearful that Gump is going to run in his district, the announcement falling to disclose what district the famous Gump has picked for the test of political fortune, but the newspaper men would talk.

Francis P. Daily, the Baltimore American: "So they shake Andy down for 500 fish and they ain't scratched the surface yet. When they finish with Mr. Andy Gump they'll have Truman H. Newberry looking like a piker in a porhouse." Frazier Edwards, the Philadelphia Ledger: "Although your cartoonist fails to reveal the identity of the 'other' candidate under consideration by the non-partisan committee, it may for him or her as against Andy Gump. He always has his mouth open. What the country needs is more men in congress with throat trouble."

## 3 PORTLANDERS CHOSEN

### Clarence R. Hotchkiss Junior Vice-Commander of Veterans.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 24.—Antonio Entena of Detroit today was elected commander of the United Spanish War Veterans' 24th annual encampment here today. The 1923 convention was awarded to Chattanooga, Tenn.

## Challan Burning Permits Voided.

OLYMPIA, Wash., Aug. 24.—(Special.)—State Forests Dept. today issued an order canceling burning permits in Chittenden county because of the many reports that forest fires had increased in that district. All burning permits were revoked, but after the rains they were allowed again.

## Women Plead for Husbands.

The chief of the tribe, a husky Samoan, turned over his grass-hut "palace" to the mate and myself to be used as our private quarters during our stay on the island. He also tendered me one of his daughters, a beautiful, dark-eyed girl with a lovely figure, as a servant in my party. The women outnumber the men almost 16 to 1 and some of them are beautiful. Their ages range from 12 to 18 years and there are only a few older.

## 'COP' HELD FOR ROBBERY

### Chicago Policeman and ex-Convict Under Arrest.

(By Chicago Tribune Leased Wire.) CHICAGO, Aug. 24.—Joseph T. Connors, policeman, and Matthew Hraney, former convict, were under arrest today on charges of robbery. The pair were identified by two of their victims. Two other men were arrested for the crime and had agreed to stand trial provided Connors defrayed their expenses.

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## MODERN CRUISES FETED BY NATIVES

### Beautiful Maids Galore Wait on Wreck Victims.

## ISLAND SUPPLIES SHELTER

### Of 190 Inhabitants Only Twelve Are Men.

## CAPTAIN HAS FINE TIME

### Women Begged Whites to Stay Because They Wanted Husbands, Say Mariners.

HONOLULU, T. H., Aug. 24.—(By the Associated Press.)—A sunny coral sea in the South seas, far from the propeller-churned paths of the ocean liners, where lazy palms fringe the coral atolls and the women, young and beautiful, outnumber the men more than 14 to one, where 30 cents lasts a month; this is the story told of Tagawa, an islet of the Ellice group, by Captain J. A. T. Olson of the American schooner Henriette, wrecked July 16 in those latitudes.

Captain Olson and the members of his crew are in Honolulu today with the British steamer Hauraki, which picked them up at Tagawa and is taking them to San Francisco. And the captain's tale runs as follows:

"Tagawa is the only habitable island of the Ellice group. Its population consists of 190 persons, of whom only 12 are men.

## Natives Give Assistance.

"Our schooner, the Henriette, was swung off her course and onto Nukunui reef by heavy seas, which made it highly dangerous to attempt a landing in a lifeboat without a pilot.

## Husky Samoan Is Chief.

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## Women Plead for Husbands.

"We had a hard time getting away. The women wanted husbands and they pleaded with us and coaxed us to stay. Owing to the isolation of Tagawa, most of the men of marriageable age have left it, some have gone to sea as sailors and others are scattered throughout the southern ocean and as far away as Australia.

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