

HERRIN MASSACRE  
BRANDED DEEP PLOT

National Coal Association  
Says Leaders Are Known.

RIOT NOT SPONTANEOUS

Operators Charge President-Lewis  
of Mine Workers With  
Collusion in Conspiracy.

PITTSBURG, July 31.—The National coal association, in a statement here tonight, announcing completion of an "impartial investigation" of the Herrin massacre, declared that the leaders of the mob were known and that at least 500 "members of the mob can be arrested any time that Attorney-General Brundage of Illinois gives the word."

The association "is laying its evidence and findings before the governor of Illinois," the statement said.

Labor Official Accused.

"Particular emphasis should be laid on the point that survivors of the massacre were able to point out the official of the United Mine Workers of America who gave the word to take the unarmed prisoners off the roads into the woods and shoot them down in the manner of an army squad executing spies or traitors," says the announcement.

The statement adds: "The National Coal association report supports the contention of the Illinois attorney-general that the massacre was the result of a well laid conspiracy and that the riot was not spontaneous."

"The report deals comprehensively with such matters as the telegram sent to Herrin by John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine workers; failure of the sheriff to do his duty; organization of the mob as a military machine and the unkept truce pledges assumed jointly by the sheriff and the ranking local official of the United Mine workers."

"Lewis' telegraphic instructions to treat the members of the steam shovel men's union as an 'outlaw organization and common strike-breakers' was followed on successive days by a mass meeting, the attack on the mine and the massacre."

State Senator Implicated.

"Lewis and State Senator Sneed of the Williams county sub-district of the United Mine workers must assume direct responsibility for throwing a match into the powder box."

The statement announces that its investigations corroborated stories "of barbarous treatment of the dead," as reported by press associations and newspapers and declared that some bodies were found to have been branded.

UNION TO DEFEND MEMBERS

Herrin Miners Brought to Trial  
for Massacre to Be Aided.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., July 31.—(By the Associated Press.)—Magnitude and sternness of the agitation for punishment of the United Mine workers in the rioting at Herrin, Ill., "creates danger for innocent men," said a statement issued here today over the signature of Frank P. Truax, president of the Illinois mine workers.

"The United Mine Workers of America," says Mr. Truax in the announcement, "does not encourage nor condone violence or lawlessness in any form and we are in accord with the common law doctrine that every man is presumed to be innocent until he is proved guilty. Consequently the Illinois branch of the United Mine Workers will take charge of and finance and erect the defense of every member that is brought to trial."

THIRTY UNARMED MEN SLAIN

Total Casualties of Herrin Plot  
on Both Sides 71 to 79.

(By Chicago Tribune Leased Wire.)  
CHICAGO, July 31.—(Special.)—Best figures now obtainable indicate that 30 unarmed men, who had surrendered under a flag of truce, were slaughtered by union miners in the massacre at Herrin, Ill., June 21-22.

A check-up by various labor agencies and coal associations shows that there were 72 men in the mine when it was attacked. Of this number 54 are either dead, wounded or missing, while the total casualties on both sides numbered more than 70.

The check-up shows:  
Non-union miners and guards in the mine, 72; bodies of victims, officially buried, 19; non-union men wounded, 31; non-union men missing and believed to be dead, 11. Total casualties of non-union side, 61.

Union men killed, 21; union men who died from wounds, 1; union men wounded (estimated), 4 to 8. Total casualties on union side (estimated), 71 to 79.

Only eight of the 72 men in the mine are known to have escaped unhurt, or with minor injuries. Of the desperately wounded, two are still in a hospital at Herrin and four in Chicago hospitals. There is reason to believe the missing men were killed in the woods and buried where they fell, or thrown into the pits around the mine.

S. & L. green stamps for cash, Holman Fuel Co., coal and wood, Broadway 6331; 540-21—Adv.

Summer prices on coal, Phone Diamond Coal Co., Edwy. 3027.—Adv.

FAITHFUL CAT CATCHES RATS SEVENTEEN YEARS IN WASHINGTON POSTOFFICE.



TOM, SKILLED RAT CATCHER.

This is Tom, king of cats, who for 17 years has kept the huge post-office building at Washington, D. C., clear of rats. There are cats in every postoffice in the United States practically, all of whom are fed with money appropriated through congress, though the appropriation bills do not specify any particular items for catnip, etc. Besides being a rat catcher of the first order, Tom can play the piano and sing and jump through a hoop—at least that's what the old guards on night duty claim for their pet.

ENGINEER IS REMOVED

SEATTLE COUNCIL CONFIRMS  
MAYOR'S CHOICE.

Arthur H. Dimock Forced Out of  
Office After 25 Years in  
City Department.

PUGET SOUND BUREAU, Seattle, Wash., July 31.—Arthur H. Dimock, city engineer of Seattle since 1911 and for more than 25 years an employee of the municipal engineering department, was forced out of office today when the city council confirmed Mayor Brown's appointment of J. D. Blackwell as his successor. The mayor demanded Mr. Dimock's resignation last Friday, with the request that it be presented within an hour. Mr. Dimock refused to resign either within the hour or at all.

In making the demand the mayor gave no detailed reasons, but in statements to others he has expressed his dissatisfaction with Mr. Dimock's administration of the engineer's office, both as to efficiency and cost.

J. D. Blackwell, who succeeds to the office, is a consulting engineer, formerly in the employ of Stone & Webster, and has lived in Seattle many years.

The city civil service board today summarily discharged E. M. Fogg, secretary of the board, who was brought here from Berkeley, Cal., six months ago as an expert on civil service management. A few days ago a report, coming ostensibly from the civil service board, was presented to the council recommending increases in salaries of city employees in amounts running from \$5 to \$20 a month. The civil service commissioners say that this report had been prepared and approved by the board, but had been prepared and sent to the council by Fogg without authority.

TWO HELD FOR ASSAULT

GRANTS PASS BOXER IS ONE  
OF DUO IN TROUBLE.

Attack Upon Rail Strikebreaker  
Gets Joe Gorman, Lightweight,  
Before County Grand Jury.

GRANTS PASS, Or., July 31.—(Special.)—Joe Gorman, lightweight boxer, and Charles Droleit, were bound over to the September grand jury this morning on a charge of assault and battery. Each of the men gave bonds for \$500 to guarantee his appearance.

The case grew out of an attack Friday night at Hiverside park on Charles Higgins, employed at the Southern Pacific roundhouse here, as a strikebreaker. Higgins was standing under a large American flag when men approached him and knocked him down. It was said at the time that the attack was made by strike sympathizers. The two men later were identified as the men making the attack, the assault having taken place in full view of the crowd attending the newcomers' picnic. It was the first violence to mark the strike in Grants Pass.

Later in the night Francis Garner, a youth, was blackjacked and it is understood that some of the railway employes said that the attack on him was "mistake," as Garner was not a roundhouse employe.

PAVING HEARING HELD

Reduction on Battle Ground Assessment Refused.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 31.—(Special.)—The county commissioners after hearing the board of appraisers on the paving from Heintzen to Battle Ground, five miles, and the report of Walter A. Schwarz, county engineer, refused to lower the assessment.

Louis Wise, representing the owners of Battle Ground lake, objected to paying six times the as-

BRAZILIAN REBELS  
FOR TIME QUELLED

More Revolution, However,  
Confidently Expected.

ARMY CHIEF IN CUSTODY

President's Iron Hand Puts Down  
Insurgents; Losses in Battle  
May Never Be Known.

BY CHARLES P. LUCAS.  
(Chicago Tribune Foreign News Service.  
Copyright, 1922, by the Chicago Tribune.)  
RIO DE JANEIRO, July 30.—(By Courier.)—The revolution that fired the state of Pernambuco when President Pessoa sought to install Lima Castro as governor, in the face of election returns, is over. Marshal Hermes da Fonseca, highest ranking officer of the army, is under arrest. The rebel garrison that seized Fort Copacabana to remonstrate against alleged political autocracy has been wiped out.

People here tell me, however, that the real cause of the revolt, the men behind the movement, have not been apprehended and that the volcano is merely quiescent.

One thing, however, is certain: President Pessoa has shown the military forces that oppose him that he has power; that he knows no consideration for his enemies, and that he is fearless in the face of popular opposition.

After being closed for two days during the battle between federal and rebel forces, the banks opened with exchange firm on July 8. It closed only a few points above the point of closing on July 7. Whether the United States will look with favor upon Brazilian financial conditions after the present situation becomes known remains a matter of conjecture.

Losses Not Disclosed.

How many people were killed or wounded probably never will be known. The government does not issue such figures, but it has been estimated that the casualties totaled more than 10,000.

There are occasional stories of graft involving high government officials and the country's finances. These stories had considerable to do with the revolt against the administration. For this reason, it is believed on the streets, the memories of the men who perished fighting the federal forces on July 7 will live in Brazilian history, despite the fact that the situation becomes known remains a matter of conjecture.

The time may come when all Brazil will ask why the republic has a deficit of 1,000,000,000 cents; why she is continually borrowing money, spending it and not having sufficient with which to pay the interest on her loans, but must borrow still more money for interest purposes.

The scars of the revolution still are to be seen. I was taken to a small plaza at Recife on my arrival. It is faced by a newspaper office and in that building I counted the marks of 143 bullets. From this building were fired the shots that killed five wounded men shot by the soldiers. But these men took heavy toll before they died, flinging sticks of dynamite at the 50 soldiers who attacked the office and causing them to flee in disorder.

Marshal's Letter Offered.

Marshal de Fonseca's primary offer, as alleged by the government, and one of the sparks that set off the powder keg of revolt, was a letter which he wrote to an army colonel advising him that he had best read the constitution before carrying out orders from the government. This letter created a sensation, for while the marshal is the highest ranking officer, the president is his superior, and his letter was construed as a violation of all military codes.

Fort Copacabana, the stronghold of the rebels, where the main event of the revolution occurred, is considered one of the strongest forts in the world. It is built into the side of a rocky mountain, overlooking the one in front, with guns sweeping toward the sea and toward the beautiful bay of Rio de Janeiro.

The spot is almost impregnable from effective attack. Captain de Fonseca, a son of the marshal, was in command of the fort and headed

LOCAL FIRM WINS AWARD

Irwin-Hodson Company to Make  
60,000 Utah License Plates.

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, July 31.—(Special.)—The Irwin-Hodson company of Portland, Or., was today awarded the contract for furnishing 1223 automobile license plates to the state of Utah. The Portland firm's bid was \$11.45 cents a pair, approximately one-half of what Utah paid for its plates for the 1922 season.

Approximately 60,000 license plates are required by Utah annually, the present number of licenses running slightly less than that number this year.

POLICE SERGEANT KILLED

One Fresno Prisoner Is Reported  
to Have Confessed Complicity.

FRESNO, Cal., July 31.—Lavarell Clarke, captured in a Fresno poolroom late today, confessed complicity tonight, according to the police, in the slaying of Police Sergeant Hardenbrook, who was shot to death early this morning on a downtown Fresno street by three men alleged to be fugitives from the state reformatory at Lone.

Clarke was captured by E. E. Hartman, city fireman, from descriptions furnished by the police and was immediately turned over to Chief of Police Frank P. Truax.

Elk Lake Camper Fined.

BEND, Or., July 31.—(Special.)—A camper left burning at Elk Lake nearly a year ago caused George Evans of Mosier to be arrested today and to be fined \$25 and costs, amounting to about \$25 by Judge E. D. Gilson in justice court. The complaint named Ray Bailey as well as Evans, but Evans agreed to take responsibility, at the same time declaring that he was not in charge of the party and therefore not culpable.

Auto Mishap Victim Dies.

LA GRANDE, Or., July 31.—(Special.)—Mrs. J. C. Austin of Egin, as the result of injuries sustained in an automobile accident yesterday, died at a hospital last night. With her son, Con Austin, she was on her way to John Day. About a mile west of Hot lake the machine left the highway, turning over and landing in a deep ditch.

Denver Magnate Dead.

DENVER, Colo., July 31.—Frank Neuffer, vice-president of the City Service company, died in New York city today, according to a telegram received by relatives here. He was widely known as an operator of gas and electric companies and was president of the Denver Gas & Electric Light company.

Hazelwood Orchestra

J. F. N. Colburn, Director  
TONIGHT'S PROGRAMME  
6 to 8 and 9:30 to 11:30

- 1. "La Sorella," March.....
- 2. "Coppelia," Entr'acte and Valse.....Leo Delibes
- 3. "Girl From Utah," Selection.....Jones and Rubens
- 4. "You Won't Be Sorry," Fox Trot.....
- 5. "Arioso".....A. Frey
- 6. "La Czarine," Mazurka.....L. Ganne
- 7. "Stumbling," Fox Trot.....
- 8. "Alice Blue Gown".....H. Tierney

Wife Sues Ex-Banker

Separate Maintenance From Walter S. Short Is Asked.

VANCOUVER, Wash., July 31.—(Special.)—Helen W. Short, a resident of Portland, formerly of this city, today filed suit for separate maintenance from her husband, Walter S. Short. The couple were married May 27, 1903, in Seneca, Kans., and came to Vancouver in June, 1917, he becoming president of a local bank, later disposing of his interests to start another financial discount company.

Mrs. Short alleges that Mr. Short has given attention to other women, and that this caused her to live apart from him. She asks \$250 a month for herself and daughter, Kathryn, who was born September 8, 1905.

CREWS TO BEGIN WORK

Crane-Prairie Reservoir Construction to Start Today.

BEND, Or., July 31.—(Special.)—Construction of the Crane prairie reservoir will be taken over tomorrow by the United States Contracting company, which will have charge of the crews on the force account basis, it was announced today by Will Ellis, superintendent, who arrived in Bend this morning to begin the work which his company has contracted on the Tumalo project and for the North Canal company. Claude McCauley of Deschutes will continue to have charge of the crew at Crane prairie.

A load of equipment for Crane prairie and the other camps will reach Bend tomorrow, Mr. Ellis stated. Work at Crescent lake will be started by Thursday.

Sipman Wolfe & Co.  
"Merchandise of Merit Only"



A Comprehensive Showing of  
Flannelette Nightwear  
Men's--Women's--Children's

—It's August, and the nights are cool—that's one reason why so many California people, for instance, are sojourning in Oregon just now. Still happier dreams, possibly, if one goes to Slumberland in flannelette gown or pajamas, especially at the beach or in the mountains.

Women's Flannelette Gowns—Special at \$1.95  
Children's Gowns of Flannelette \$1.35

—Fancy striped and white flannelette nightgowns—some trimmed with satin ribbon, others with hemstitching. Tailored models and yoked styles, all with long sleeves.  
—and to \$2.25. Comfortable and roomy nightgowns for the children of 6 to 18 years. Tailored and yoke styles in white and fancy striped patterns, all daintily trimmed.

Women's Flannelette Pajamas in One and Two-Piece Styles—Short and Long Sleeves—Prettily Trimmed—at \$2.50 to \$2.95  
Women's and Children's Flannelette Nightwear on the Fourth Floor

Men! Don't Fail to Include Flannelette  
Nightwear in Your Vacation Outfit

Men's Nightshirts Special at \$1.45  
Men's Pajamas Special at \$2.65

—Great for cool nights, these flannelette nightshirts, and men find use for them even during the warm weather. Well made, with military or flat collars. Neat striped patterns.  
—Practical, comfortable and handy to have around at all times—durable flannelette pajamas in attractive striped patterns. Finished with frog fasteners or with large pearl buttons.

Men's Section—On the First Floor—Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

In Progress at Lipman, Wolfe's—  
The August Sale of  
BLANKETS

—An event of mighty proportions is this, and bidding fair to surpass all previous records in blanket selling here. Every pair of the blankets bought before the recent heavy advance in the price of raw wool and all now marked on the basis of their cost to us, not according to present market quotations.

The August Blanket Sale—On the Second Floor

OUR Melachrino Smoker may be rated as a man who likes better things—and who takes pride in knowing them. To him a preference for Melachrino Cigarettes is a very evident mark of a cultured taste. MELACHRINO Cigarettes are made from the choicest and most carefully selected Turkish tobaccos grown, and because of their superb and unchanging quality, they have had no rival for forty-three years.

SOME men never get to know the difference between a truck tire and a "special discount" until their truck is laid up while the "special discount" is being taken from the rim.

There is a complete line of Goodyear Truck Tires to suit every hauling condition—Goodyear Cord, Smooth-Surfaced Solids, All-Weather Tread Solids, and Hollow-Center Cushions.

GOOD YEAR  
For Sale by  
DEALER'S NAME  
ADDRESS HERE

MELACHRINO  
"The One Cigarette Sold the World Over"

**C & C**  
(Cantrell & Cochran's)  
**Ginger Ale**  
of  
Great Britain and U. S. A.  
Sold by  
ALL FIRST-CLASS  
GROCERS, CAFES,  
FOUNTAINS, HOTELS  
Phones  
Broadway 4068,  
Automatic 540-68.

Great Northern Railway  
**MEN WANTED**

A number of the Great Northern Railway company's regular employes having left its service, it is necessary to hire men to fill their places.

Machinists	70 cents per hour
Boilermakers	70 1/2 cents per hour
Blacksmiths	70 cents per hour
Stationary engineers	57 cents per hour
Stationary firemen	47 cents per hour
Sheet metal and other workers in this line	70 cents per hour
Freight car repairers	63 cents per hour
Car inspectors	63 cents per hour

To replace men now on strike against the decision of the U. S. Labor Board, at wages and conditions prescribed and effective July 1, 1922. Apply  
MAURICE P. CODD,  
214 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Stark and Fourth

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PERFECT SERVICE  
**Proper Glasses**  
Thoroughly experienced Optometrists for the examination and adjustments. Skilled workmen to construct the lenses—a concentrated service that guarantees dependable glasses at reasonable prices. Complete Lens-Grinding Factory on the Premises.  
**SAVE YOUR EYES**  
**THOMPSON**  
OPTICAL INSTITUTE  
For the Conservation and Betterment of Human Vision.  
(Not a School)  
201 to 211 Corbett Bldg., Fifth and Morrison Sts., Established 1908.  
Chas. A. Rusco, Pres. and Gen. Mgr.

Phone Your Want Ads to The Oregonian.