

CONGRESSMAN BAR KLAN'S CANDIDATE

Movement to Prevent Seat- ing On at Capital.

EAST AND SOUTH ROUSED

Denial of Seat to Any Exponent of Race or Religious Big- otry Believed Possible.

THE OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, D. C., July 27.—Con- stitutions throughout the United States which are inclined to elect Ku Klux Klan candidates to either branch of congress will do well to ponder before proceeding to that end, according to rumors which are flying thick around the national capital.

Already an underground movement is on to prevent the seating of Earl B. Mayfield, who looks like the almost certain choice of Texas voters as United States senator to succeed Charles A. Culberson. Enemies of the Ku Klux Klan movement have dug up a court decision holding that the Ku Klux Klan oath is in contravention of the constitution of the United States.

Recent revelations of the unexpected strength of the Ku Klux Klan in Texas and Oregon have aroused both the east and the south. It is said that pressure will be brought in both parties to compel the unseating of any Ku Klux Klan member sent either to the senate or house. In the republican party the negro voter, who holds the balance of power in several states, is of course bitter against the Klan.

The Irish, who cast a large vote in the democratic party in the east, are just as much against it, and are able to get about what they want from that party in such pivotal states as New York, New Jersey, Connecticut and Massachusetts. There is not a state in the east which the democratic party could carry at any time without the Irish vote, which is identified to a preponderant degree with a religion at which the Ku Klux Klan movement is definitely aimed.

The Jewish vote is divided between both parties, but possibly aligned with the republicans more than with the democrats. There are several states in which the Jewish vote could defeat any party which permitted itself to be dominated by the advocates of race and religious hatred.

Such influences, it is said, can be brought to bear on enough senators to force the denial of a seat in either branch of congress to any man sent to Washington as the exponent of religious or race bigotry.

RELIGIOUS ROWS TARGET

(Continued From First Page.)
der the moral obligation to vote for Godding as a result of promises made at the last state convention. Hanford MacNider, national commander of the legion, will be here at day Friday, and Saturday, as was the original plan, it was learned today.

Mr. MacNider will arrive from the Idaho convention at 5 A. M. Friday. He will speak to delegates and visitors at 10 o'clock in the convention hall. At 11 o'clock he will address the legion auxiliary at the Elks temple. At 12 o'clock, following a band concert at the temple, Mr. MacNider will give a public address. In the afternoon he will again speak to the delegates, and he will leave about 4 o'clock, either by train or by auto, for Hood River.

Exhibitions of expert diving were given at the dip during the late afternoon, with "Happy" Kuhn and Nell Hyde in the stellar roles. A uniformed military band held in the auditorium dancing pavilion, topped off the day.

Auxiliary Lacks Quorum.

At the morning session of the legion auxiliary, which opened its second annual convention this morning, insufficient number of delegates was in attendance to make up a quorum. Only 23 out of the 61 units of the state were represented. It was found after a check. According to the constitution, 40 units are necessary to make up a quorum.

The morning session was accordingly adjourned until 1:30, by which time a sufficient number of additional representatives was present to make up a quorum.

Only about 500 legionnaires attended the opening session this morning, when State Chairman and Circuit Judge Wilson extended the welcome of the community to the visitors. The registration had increased to 700 this afternoon, however, and it was expected that the 1000 mark would be passed tonight.

In this address Mayor Stadelman read a note from Police Chief Heister, which stated that expert burglars had entered the city jail between midnight last week and this morning and removed all the locks. It would take at least a week to fix them, the mayor said. Judge Wilson added that his court would be one of a series, and not one of ingress, during the convention week.

City Gives Key.
Commander Goodell presided this morning and accepted the gold key to the city, which was presented by the mayor. The mayor thanked legionnaires for holding their convention here and pointed out that it was significant that it was being held in the new civic auditorium, which was erected as a memorial to Wasco county soldiers who fought in the world war.

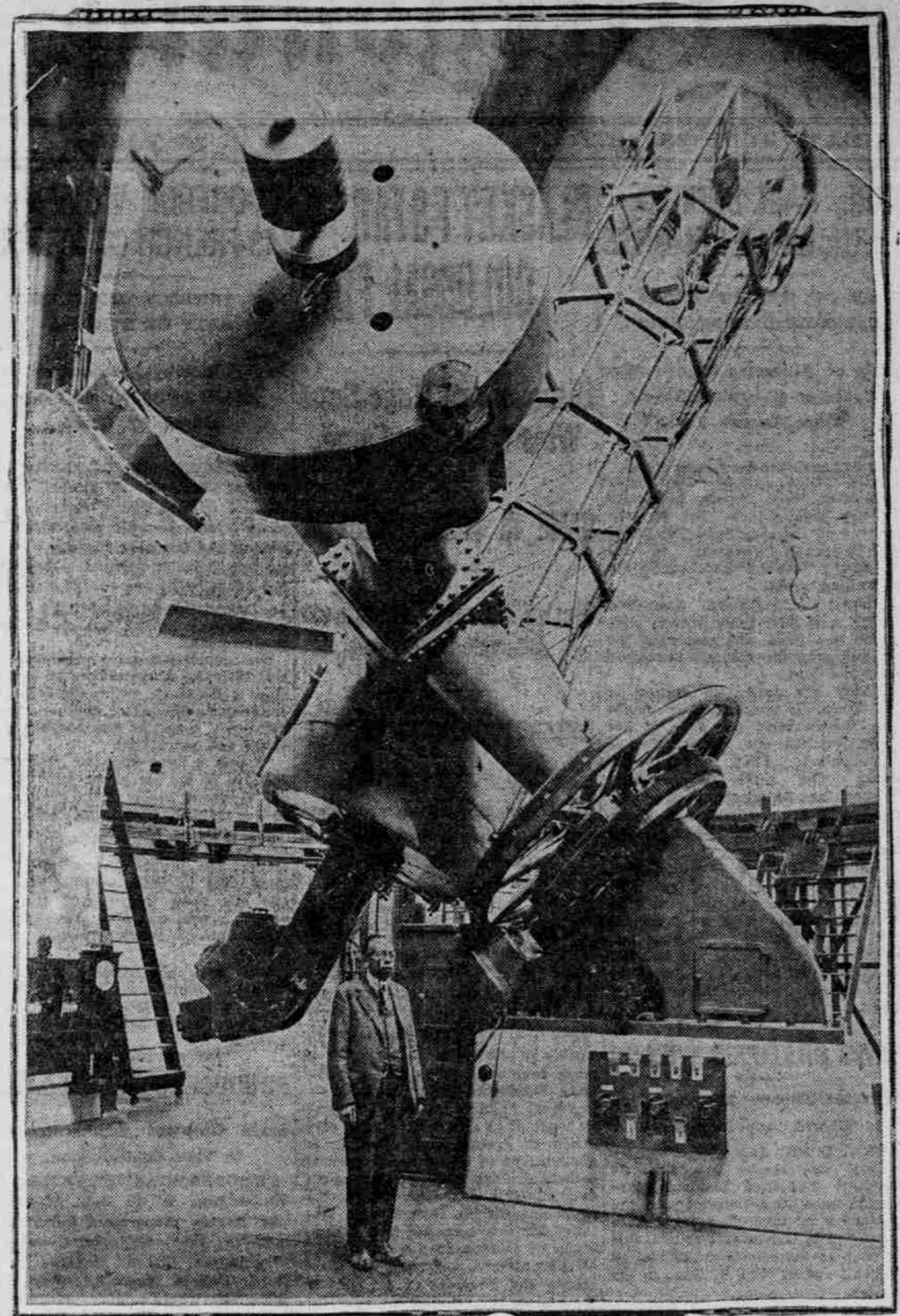
Commander Goodell responded for the legion and Mrs. W. A. Elvers for the legion auxiliary. A number of suggestions, which it was hoped might be passed upon at the present convention, were made by Mr. Goodell when he took the floor again. He recommended that all past commanders of the state department be made delegates at large to the national convention and said that never in the state's history would there be more than 50 of these.

He further advised that it be made a rule that no one holding a political office in the state, either elective or appointive, outside of municipal positions, be permitted to hold office in the state department of the legion.

Prisoners to Work on Roads.

EUGENE, Or., July 27.—(Special.)—Prisoners in the Lane county jail hereafter will be turned over to the county roadmaster for work on the public roads and other county projects, the county court has decided. An allowance of \$1 a day will be applied on the fine of each man who is serving the fine in jail. A five-day reduction will also be made on each 30-day sentence.

DISCOVERER OF MONSTER TWIN SUNS AND TELESCOPE THROUGH WHICH HE PICKED THEM UP.



PASKETT STAR BIG FIND

HUGE SUNS NEARLY OBSCURE FROM HUMAN VISIBILITY.

Revealed Binary Is Analyzed by Means of Spectroscope and Results Given to World.

(Continued From First Page.)
which will add definite, positive knowledge of the structure and constitution of the universe—the fundamental, 20th century astronomical problem.

Photographic Work Important.

"The whole of the regular work with this telescope and most others is photographic. The light of the star focused on the narrow slit of the spectroscopic observation of a multi-colored spectrum, which is generally crossed by numerous dark lines, and when photographed on a sensitive plate, a permanent record of the lines is obtained. Only very large telescopes can be used effectively for spectroscopic observation of faint stars and that is one of the reasons the 72-inch is principally devoted to that work.

"The astronomers at this observatory are giving a considerable portion of their time to this phase, and have now made a notable contribution to knowledge along this line, perhaps at present the most important."

Plaskett Star Revealed.

It was when the light from this ordinary looking star was analyzed by the spectroscopic that its unique properties were revealed.

"The first spectrum was photographed on December 18, 1921. This showed it to be of a rare class, not only of the very hottest but of the most massive. Examination of this and subsequent spectra, about 30 in all, showed that many of the lines due to hydrogen and helium were not single, as is ordinarily the case, but were double—a sure indication that instead of being one star, it consisted of two stars too close together to be separated by any telescope.

Spectroscope Details System.

"Merely from the quality of the light coming from it," said Dr. Plaskett, "with the aid of the spectroscopic we have been able to deduce these principal facts: The system, which is 10,000 light years away, consists of two enormous suns, each at a temperature of about 30,000 degrees Fahrenheit, revolving around one another at a distance of about 55,000,000 miles at speeds of 128 and 124 miles a second, respectively, in about 14.4 days. The brighter, heavier and slower of the two stars is nearly 20 times the diameter of our sun and more than 100 times as massive and 15,000 times as bright.

Mass of Star Extraordinary.

"The fainter, lighter and faster moving star is about 18 times the diameter of our sun and more than 63 times as heavy and 12,000 times as bright. The star is especially remarkable for its enormous mass, about four times as great as any previously determined. It is also much brighter than any known star in the sky. Our sun sinks to insignificance beside it. The second brightest known star, Rigel, is only half the brightness of this pair."

"Astronomy, according to the vocabulary of the great scientists of simple science of 100 years ago, when observations were entirely unaided by instruments, is the most highly organized of the sciences."

Exhaustive Study Necessary.

Exhaustive study is necessary of the individual stars of the system of which our sun is a comparatively insignificant member. This apparently endless and hopeless task, as there are probably 100,000 million stars in the universe, of which only about 1000 have been attacked, nevertheless already has resulted in considerable knowledge of our surroundings in space.

"And we may be certain that there are as many opportunities for individual effort and success in as-



Above—Dr. J. S. Plaskett standing beneath great 72-inch telescope, second largest in world, at Victoria observatory. Below—Dr. Plaskett.

DRIVER HELD BLAMELESS

Motorcyclists Killed on State Highway Rode Recklessly.

HILLSBORO, Or., July 27.—(Special.)—Arthur H. Grizmacher, 28, and Fred Bishop, 40, both of Oregon, who were killed Sunday when a motorcycle they were riding crashed into a state highway truck, were held, by a coroner's jury here today, to have met death unavoidably.

A. H. Benson, driver of the truck, and B. C. Marritt and C. M. Ingie, other occupants, testified that the motorcycleists were on the wrong side of the road and traveling at a high rate of speed.

Grizmacher was hurled into the truck and was killed instantly. Bishop died at 11 o'clock Sunday night. The accident took place at Witch Hazel, three miles from Hillsboro.

EUGENE WANTS SESSION

Bid to Be Made for 1925 Meet of Oddfellows Fun Order.

EUGENE, Or., July 27.—(Special.)—Eugene will make a bid for the Oriental Order of Humility and Perfection, a fun branch of the Independent Order of Oddfellows. Plans for a campaign to obtain this big convention will be made at a meeting at Springfield Saturday night.

Japanese Teachers Plentiful.

HONOLULU, T. H., July 27.—(Special.)—Despite the fact that the Japanese had been contending that there would not be sufficient suitable persons to teach in the language schools, the results just given out by the board of education have put that bugaboo at rest. Out of 308 who applied for basic licenses only 12 failed to pass and that means there will be plenty of teachers for the Japanese language schools under the Americanization plan.

Grain Fire Destroys Combine.

WASCO, Or., July 27.—(Special.)—A grain fire this afternoon on the farm of C. L. Fridly, eight miles from Wasco, resulted in the loss of a combine harvester belonging to Mr. Fridly and 10 acres of wheat on the W. A. Medler farm.

Phone your want ads to The Oregonian. Main 7070.

MR. COPLEY FAVORS MORATORIUM PLAN

U. S. Investigator Says Germany Can't Pay Now.

2-YEAR RESPITE URGED

If France Insists on Reparations World Must Suffer, Believes Illinois Representative.

AURORA, Ill., July 27.—(By the Associated Press.)—Representative Ira C. Copley of this city, who has just returned from an extended economic survey of Europe for the United States government, favors a moratorium on international obligations, he said today.

"No man after visiting the towns or villages of France," said Mr. Copley, "can question France's moral right to great reparations. But if France were to get that which she asks it would bring about the economic collapse of the civilized world."

Moratorium Held Necessary.
Mr. Copley said that the first step necessary to restore prosperity to the United States and the world was an agreement to a moratorium of at least two years.

He declared himself satisfied that France, in the economic interests of the world, must reduce its demands for reparations to actual costs of repairs, which he figures at \$1,000,000,000 to \$1,500,000,000. If France should insist on the payment of the \$54,000,000,000 awarded by the Versailles peace treaty, Germany would be compelled to continue on its present standard of living and this would bring about a lower standard in the United States and over the entire world to meet the competition of the German workmen, Mr. Copley believes.

German Labor Paid 30 Cents Day.

"So long as Germany must pay the tremendous reparations France demands," said the congressman, "Germany will have to flood the world's markets with her goods to raise the money. And to win the world's markets, she must sell her goods at a lower figure than those of the country to which she sends her products."

"To produce her goods at the required vastly lesser cost, Germany must pay her workers a very low wage. They are getting on the average of about 26 cents a day in gold, the Frenchman about \$2 and the Briton about the same."

During his tour, which lasted almost three months, Mr. Copley visited Great Britain, Germany, France, Austria, Italy, Hungary, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia and Belgium.

SILVERSIDES ARE TAKEN

Fish Putting in Earlier Appearance This Year Than Usual.

ASTORIA, Or., July 27.—(Special.)—The silversides are putting in an appearance this year much earlier than usual. Trollers operating outside the river are making good catches some boats getting as high as half a ton. Silversides are selling at the packing plants for about 3 cents a pound.

BRITAIN GETS U. S. TRADE

American Purchases in Canada Slump Within Year.

OTTAWA, Ont., July 27.—The United States, which in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1921, was Can-

You Cannot Beat

My Upstairs Plan of Economic Merchandising

I claim to be the first successful Upstairs Clothier in Portland. When I started business in a back room of the Oregonian Building in the fall of 1909 I knew then, as I know now, that selling Men's Clothing Upstairs DOES save the customer an extra profit.

COME UP my money-saving stairway—
See the values I give you in

Men's and Young Men's Suits

\$25

Others at \$30 and \$35
All alterations free



ada's best customer by a wide margin, has been noised out by Great Britain, it was disclosed when the books were balanced on June 30 of this year.

During the first period Canada's exports to the United States totaled \$202,000,000 and those of the United Kingdom \$307,000,000.

In the year covered by the latest report Great Britain, with purchases amounting to \$391,838,000, won first place from the United States, which purchased only \$286,298,000.

Campers Start Forest Fires.
WALLA WALLA, Wash., July 27.

Mid-Week Specials

WHEN you purchase our candies, you are assured purity, wholesomeness and goodness at the lowest possible price consistent with high quality.

Assorted Fruit Jellies... 29c

Sweetland's
271 MORRISON

Vacation Trips

Cost Less This Year

Why not take advantage of this opportunity to realize big profits in transportation costs to—

Tillamook County Beaches Newport-by-the-Sea
\$4.50 and \$5.00 \$7.00 and \$8.25

Crater Lake National Park
Oregon's Forest, Lake, River and Mountain Resorts
Oregon Caves National Park
Shasta Mountain Resorts Yosemite National Park

or

Eastern Cities

Via the Scenic Shasta Route
On your way East stopover at

San Francisco—Los Angeles—San Diego

Three world famous and beautiful cities.

Visit:

California's National Parks and Charming Seashore Resorts.
"Oregon Outdoors" and "California for the Tourist," beautifully illustrated folders are FREE on request.

For further particulars, ask agents

Southern Pacific Lines

JOHN M. SCOTT,
General Passenger Agent

Consider the beans of the field

—how they grow. Some are tough little dried-up beans. Others get to be fine large fat meaty beans. Goodness knows where all the little dried-up beans go. The fine large ones go to the Heinz kitchens where they are baked in real ovens with Heinz delicious Tomato Sauce.

HEINZ OVEN BAKED BEANS with Tomato Sauce

OK'd

—the emblem of Merit and Service in the manufacture and sale of good

LUMBER
LATH
SHINGLES
MOULDINGS
DOORS
BOXES
ETC.

Demand it for thorough protection

EAST SIDE MILL & LUMBER CO.
Ft. Spokane Ave.
Sellwood 597

OREGON DOOR CO.
Ft. Spokane Ave.
Sellwood 62

EAST SIDE BOX CO.
Ft. Spokane Ave.
Sellwood 597

Heading East?

Improved Passenger Service and Lowest Fares

From CHICAGO via
NICKEL PLATE ROAD—LACKAWANNA R.R.
South Shores of Lake Erie—Pocomo Mt. Delaware Water Gap.
Fare to Cleveland \$12—Buffalo \$17—New York \$30.

Reduced Summer Tourist and Circle Tour Fares
To Mountain and Seaside Resorts in Eastern States and Canada
ASK TICKET AGENT TO ROUTE YOU VIA NICKEL PLATE ROAD
For full information call on Local Ticket Agent or address

W. H. Kelly, D. T. A.; A. W. Saunders, T. R.;
A. N. Hansen, T. R.
624 Metropolitan Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

NICKEL PLATE ROAD

ACKAWANNA R.R.