

## TEUTON SOCIALISTS STRIKE TOMORROW

Workers Will Demonstrate  
Power to Monarchists.

### MASS MEETINGS COMING

Soldiers and Police to Hear Lec-  
tures in Favor of Driving  
Old Officers Out.

BY ARNO DOSCH-FLEUROT.  
(Copyright, 1922, by The Oregonian.  
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BERLIN, July 2.—(Special cable.)

The wave of democratic sentiment passing over Germany is second only to that which followed the war. It has been realized that since the assassination of Foreign Minister Rathenau, monarchism has been creeping up on the republic until there is a serious danger of its overthrow. The socialist workmen are the most active in countering the monarchistic propaganda, as they have more to fear in the event democracy falls and the country returns to autocracy and militarism. They are preparing two acts to demonstrate the power of the republic—first a general strike Tuesday, in which they mean to have the working masses show by force of turnout where the country's political strength lies; second, a series of mass meetings for soldiers and police, at which they will demand the retirement of all the old regime of officers—actually the whole officers corps.

Already public meetings have been attended by thousands of national police, called Schutzpolizei—they who put down the communists' purling last year—at which the officers in the type of officers was demanded.

For the present the power is in the hands of the workers and they are sufficiently strong to prevent any reactionary moves anywhere in the Reich, even in Bavaria. It now develops a monarchistic coup in Bavaria was near than was realized, and may now only be waiting for the public anger over the assassinations or assassination plots to subside.

"King" Rupprecht has for the past three days occupied the old royal palace at Munich with the general approval of the majority of the Bavarian population. The socialist movement in Munich is sufficiently strong to prevent his going farther, but he is there.

Supporters Plan Coup.  
The idea of his supporters was and perhaps still is that the people will get used to having him there and the return to a monarchy will thus be easier.

I learn from good authority that Rupprecht sounded out all the leading entente relatives relative to the Danube region on the possibility of creating a Tyrolean and Bavarian monarchy before he returned recently to Munich.

My source of information, which is British, says he got the assent of the French, but there is no confirmation of this from French sources. However, it is evident he knew he had some backing outside of Bavaria. If he is intelligent he will put his plans back in his pocket for the present and retire from the scene. The exposure of the assassination plots has made too strong an impression.

Potsdam Takes Action.  
In Potsdam, where loyalty to the Hohenzollerns has never been seriously damaged, and where the imperial atmosphere still clings, the city council has passed a resolution to remove all busts and paintings and other insignia appearing in the old regime from public buildings. The council has also made the first appropriation for the purchase of republican flags.

The monarchists are necessarily silent, but there are signs of preparations for a push. At the home of Johannes Keuchel, a manufacturer, at Freilburg, whose automobile was used in the Rathenau assassination, a munitions store was found containing two small cannons, heavy machine guns, four light machine guns, 150 rifles, 20 cases of ammunition and a mass of military accoutrements. The indications are that there are hundreds of similar arms caches throughout Germany. Bavaria is full of them, only awaiting the word to act.

Crisis Is at Hand.  
That is why the crisis means now to put such fear in to the hearts of the monarchists that they won't dare act.

These are critical days, without any Berlin newspapers except the sheet issued by the socialists and printed by socialist printers. All other printers have struck, following a demand for increased wages, with an hour given to the publishers to decide. Consequently there are many rumors in the capital, which is itself tranquil.

The Frankfurter Zeitung, as usual, puts its finger on the trouble by saying "the source of the growing nervousness and danger lies in Bavaria." The question is whether Bavaria will act now or await a more favorable moment.

## MORAL LOSS IS DENIED

AMERICA DECLARED TO BE  
MOVING TOWARD LIGHT.

Rev. B. Earl Parker Gives Ad-  
dress at Gladstone Chautau-  
qua; Sacred Music Heard.

OREGON CITY, Or., July 2.—(Special.)—A sermon lecture by Rev. B. Earl Parker, pastor of the First Methodist church of Portland, a lecture on "Heavenly Light," Eugene Lowe and sacred music were the features of the second day of the Gladstone Chautauqua at Gladstone park.

In his lecture Rev. Mr. Parker declared that America is not deteriorating morally, but that it is continually moving toward the light. He cited the abolition of slavery, prohibition and the new social consciousness. Rev. Mr. Parker also said that it was up to education rather than force, to solve present-day problems.

"We are sick only when we break nature's rules, and sickness never comes before danger signals have been sent out to warn us that we are breaking these rules," said Edna Eugene Lowe, noted health lecturer, in her address on "Danger Signals on the Road to Health."

Frances Ingram, of Metropolitan opera fame, assisted by Misses Vera and Ethel Morris and Miss Hinkley, was the musical hit of the day. "The Holy City" was sung by

the Colton Oratorio society, a chorus of 150 voices.

Tomorrow's programme will be: Morning—8 to 11, physical culture classes and children's Chautauqua, 9 to 10. M. C. A. religious education hour "Rebuilding the Foundations of Society." Rev. Charles W. MacCaughy, 10 to 11. Bible hour Rev. B. Earl Parker, 11 to 11. Forum hour, under direction of state W. C. T. U., address, "If Wine and Beer Come Back." Mary L. Mallett. Afternoon—2:30, musical entertainment, Patton brothers' trio, a unique offering by three unusual musicians. 3:30, home demonstrations by extension department of O. A. C. 1:00, baseball, Canby versus West John. 3:00, symposium, W. C. T. U., "Cost of the Tobacco Habit." Donald Lockwood. "Prohibition Enforcement," Laura Smith and Mrs. E. B. Anderson. Evening—7:30, prelude, Patton brothers' trio. Lecture, "Working Together, far Billions," Norman Allan Little, teaching us that friendships are better than battleships.

## SALARY CUTS COMING

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TO  
START RETRENCHMENT.

Reorganization of Departments in  
Interest of Efficiency Also  
Is Contemplated.

A programme of retrenchment which, it was said, will mean salary cuts of more than 10 per cent throughout the various departments is to be put into effect immediately by the Chamber of Commerce, according to announcement made yesterday by heads of that organization.

The programme, it was said, would also include the reorganization of some of the departments in the interest of greater efficiency, and it was intimated that this might make it possible to eliminate some high-salaried heads of departments. It was estimated yesterday that the programme, definite announcement of which is expected to be made today following a meeting between O. W. Mielke, president of the chamber, and W. D. B. Dodson, manager, will mean a saving of between \$7000 and \$8000 a year, which will thus be made available for carrying on the work of the chamber. The salary cuts, it was said, would include high-salaried employees as well as those receiving more modest remuneration.

The plan or putting through a programme of retrenchment was partially the result of the lowering of the income of the chamber in line with general business conditions following the war, Mr. Mielke said. It was also, he said, an attempt to conform to the new conditions and standards of living, inasmuch as no change had been made in salaries since the war, whereas many business establishments had made salary cuts of from 5 to 15 per cent and were cutting their overhead wherever possible.

## 100 NURSES ARE GUESTS

VISITORS FROM NEW YORK  
AND OTHER STATES.

Trip Up Highway Occupies Morn-  
ing, While Afternoon and Even-  
ing Are for Reception.

Three hundred nurses from New York and other eastern states, who attended the national convention of the Graduate Nurses' association at Seattle during the last week were entertained in Portland yesterday by the Oregon State Graduate Nurses' association. A trip up the highway occupied the morning and afternoon and at night the Oregon association held a reception for the visitors at the Oregon Ex-Service Men's club.

The nurses departed last night at 11 o'clock on a special train. Two thousand delegates attended the Seattle convention and of these 1200 were from Oregon, 75 going from Portland. Miss Elmore Thomson of the public health nursing department of the University of Oregon, extension division, was elected vice-president of the American Nurses' association at the Seattle convention. Miss Adda Eldredge of Madison, Wis., was chosen president.

A guest of honor at last night's reception was Miss Clara D. Noyes of Washington, D. C., past president of the American Nurses' association, and newly elected national director of the American Red Cross Nursing association.

Mayor Baker made the address of welcome and Goldie Peterson Wessinger sang, accompanied by Mayme Helen Flynn.

The grounds at the Ex-Service Men's club were lighted with strings of Japanese lanterns. Student nurses and refreshments, Miss Jane V. Doyle was chairman of the committee on arrangements.

## YOUTH DROWNS IN LAKE

Perry Clark Loses Life While on  
Picnic Near Aberdeen.

ABERDEEN, Wash., July 2.—(Special.)—Perry Clark, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Clark of this city, was drowned in Lake Quilbault, near here, today. He would have been 19 years old July 4. The drowning occurred when young Clark sank in 10 feet of water just after he had plunged into the lake to swim. He called to his brother John for help just before he sank, but never rose to the surface.

The body was recovered shortly afterward by members of a picnic party with whom Clark had gone to the lake. A life line was cast down where the body sank and the hook caught in the youth's bathing suit. Efforts to resuscitate him were made for more than an hour.

The drowned youth's father, is editor of the Grays Harbor Post, published in this city.

## 20,000 ARE ENTERTAINED

Huge Crowd Visits Marines'  
Camp at Gettysburg.

GETTYSBURG, Pa., July 2.—President Harding, General Pershing and most of the party who came to the camp of the United States Marines yesterday, left before noon today, after a crowd of visitors estimated at 20,000 thronged the camp site and was royally entertained.

Early today there were two religious services, one conducted by the Catholic chaplain and the other by Bishop Darlington of the Harrisburg diocese of the Episcopal church.

After that a salute of 21 guns announced the departure of the president, and later Acting Secretary of the Navy Roosevelt left by airplane on his return to Washington. Governor Sproul's Pennsylvania flag was then given the place of honor in front of the capitol "White House." The Marines received a holiday for the remainder of the day.

Phone your want ads to The Oregonian. All its readers are interested in the classified columns.

## OLD GUARD SEES DANGER OF UPSET

Growth of Bloc System  
Causes Uneasiness.

### NEW PARTY IS FORECAST

Political Unrest as Shown by Re-  
cent Elections Said to Indi-  
cate New Alignments.

BY ROBERT T. SMALL.  
(Copyright, 1922, by The Oregonian.)  
WASHINGTON, D. C., July 2.—(Special.)—There is no longer any doubt about the matter. Republican control of the United States senate is threatened. The result in the North Dakota primary, overthrowing Senator McCumber, chairman of the all-powerful senate finance committee, has made Washington at last see the new light.

The McCumber incident is revolutionary. Washington does not readily recall another defeat within his own party of a senator who had attained the position of power that the chairmanship of the finance committee gives.

America's freest of all the great democracies of the world, has been a long time breaking away from the conservatism of two essential parties. The "bloc" system of legislative control has been common in Europe for a long time.

In the next senate that system will come to full flower in the United States of America. Already the constitutional republicans have had a taste of it already. They have felt its growing power, and they are not at all pleased with the outlook. Indiana, Iowa and now North Dakota have added to their discomfiture.

Call the movement "insurgent," farm bloc, radical or what you will, there is no denying the fact that President Harding will find himself in the next congress facing a new group of opponents.

Some of the conservatives in Washington still are attempting to bury their heads ostrich-like in the sand, but there are other political observers of keen vision and wise heads who see in the movement which evidently is gnawing at the vitals of the republican party the long-delayed but inevitable nucleus for the formation of a new party. The hands of the radicals are being strengthened day by day.

## EXPORTS FALL IN MAY

SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE DE-  
CREASE IN MONTH.

WASHINGTON, July 2.—Exports to Europe fell during May as compared with the same month a year ago, while shipments to South America held their own, according to foreign trade reports issued today by the commerce department.

Exports to Europe during May aggregated \$150,000,000 compared with \$177,000,000 during May a year ago. Imports amounted to \$74,000,000 against \$81,000,000 in May, 1921. For the eleven months ended with May, exports to Europe totaled \$1,380,000,000 against \$1,320,000,000 during the corresponding months of 1921. Imports aggregated \$754,000,000 compared with \$750,000,000 during the same period a year ago.

Exports to South America for May aggregated \$18,000,000 compared with \$18,000,000 in May, 1921. Imports totaled \$32,000,000 against \$32,000,000 during the same month last year.

For the 11-months period exports to South America aggregated \$270,000,000 compared with \$260,000,000 during the corresponding period of 1921. Imports totaled \$250,000,000 compared with \$250,000,000 during the same period a year ago.

Man Drowns in Sandy  
TONY SZCZULIO LOSES LIFE  
NEAR TROUTDALE.

Companion Makes Valiant Effort  
at Rescue, but Is Nearly  
Pulled Down by Victim.

TONY SZCZULIO, a Pole, aged 25, was drowned in the Sandy river, one mile above Troutdale, at 2 o'clock yesterday afternoon. With some friends, he tried to swim across the Sandy after a picnic dinner on the bank. When within 20 feet of the shore he was striving to reach, Szczulio sank beneath the surface.

Realizing Szczulio was in trouble, a companion, J. M. Sankus, who lives where Szczulio was visiting, 823 East Fifteenth street, North, plunged in and made a valiant attempt to rescue. The drowning man clings to Sankus in desperation and, as he came near shore, a bystander on the bank threw a plank into the water and the life of the would-be rescuer was saved.

Deputy Sheriff Schinner, Rexford, Mullenbauer and Bert were called and recovered the body about 6:30 o'clock. It was taken in charge by the coroner.

Szczulio was visiting a sister-in-law here and had been employed a short time at the mill of the Eastern & Western Lumber company. He was a veteran of foreign wars. Two brothers live at Oregon City and two sisters in Bayonne, N. J.

## 1000 AT ELKS' PICNIC

Programme of Sports Held at  
Bonneville Despite Heat.

About 1000 Portlanders participated in the annual Elks picnic at Bonneville yesterday.

In spite of the hot weather, a programme of sports, including a baseball game and a series of races, proved popular. Dancing was held during the afternoon and until 9 o'clock last night, many staying over for that feature and returning to the city on a late train.

The affair was declared to have been the most successful of the kind ever held by the local organization. C. P. Nell was chairman of the committee in charge.

## LEGION AUXILIARY PRESIDENTS HERE

Conference With Local Of-  
ficials Arranged.

### STAY TO BE BRIEF ONE

Organization in Portland and in  
Other Parts of State Is to  
Be Investigated.

Mrs. Lowell F. Hobart, visiting the northwestern states in the interest of the newly organized Women's Auxiliary of the American Legion, of which she is national president, arrived in the city last night at 8 o'clock for a brief stay, during which she will confer with the officials of the local post and will investigate the organization in other parts of the state.

Mrs. Hobart, in her capacity as national executive of the auxiliary, was enthusiastic over the work undertaken. She declared that posts being established throughout the United States are meeting with unprecedented success and are receiving hearty support from all legion posts.

Purpose Is Explained.  
"The purpose of our organization," said Mrs. Hobart last night, "is to back the ex-service men and women throughout the nation in everything which they do, to further their interests at all times, and to bring relief to them whenever they require it. We are undertaking charitable and hospital work in assisting the disabled men and their needy families. We are visiting the wounded soldiers and caring for them in what way we can in the hospitals. We are caring for their families when we find that they are in need and we are even bringing aid to orphans of service men."

"Some of our work consists of helping the hospital service in the transfer of disabled men from temporary quarters in hospitals to permanent care in the larger establishments. We help them to move their effects and have representatives ready to welcome them in their new locations."

Survey Being Made.  
"We are making a survey of conditions in public institutions and schools and in the schools which are children of ex-service men may possibly be located and are rendering them assistance to the greatest extent of our power."

"We take it upon ourselves to hold public sales of the articles such as toys which some of the disabled soldiers are manufacturing. We are interested in the schools which are being conducted for the instruction of soldiers who have lost the use of their limbs."

## CANDIDATES FACE QUIZ

Church Committee to Report on  
Seekers for Office.

A special committee to make a report of the various candidates for representative in congress from the third district was appointed at the meeting of the Golden Rule forum of the First Congregational church yesterday. It was announced that a questionnaire should be presented to the different candidates with a view to getting some idea of where they stand on different important questions.

It was said that in case it was considered advisable, following the report of this committee, the forum might call a convention for the selection of an independent candidate. This, however, is still problematical.

George L. Cleaver was appointed by H. P. Lee, leader of the forum, to attend an Oregon tax reduction meeting to be held in Salem this week and make a report of the proceedings there to the forum.

## DIVER FAILS TO RISE

Ross K. Spencer Loses Life While  
Swimming in Willamette.

Ross K. Spencer, 21, 827 Morrison street, lost his life in the Willamette river late last night near terminal No. 4 when he failed to come up after a dive.

The young man was employed as logger with the towboat Sarah Dixon. With a companion member of the crew he spent the warm evening in the river. He decided to indulge in one more dive before the night was over.

He was last seen as he was about to make a dive. He was not seen again until he was found floating in the river. His body was recovered by the police and taken to the morgue.

## WOMAN DIES, AGED 105

Hidden Wealth Sought In Home  
of County Hospital Inmate.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 2.—Mrs. Carrie Harmon of Alameda died today at the county hospital here at the age of 105. An hour after her death authorities, visiting her home, discovered the dust of half a decade thickly covering floors and furniture. The house apparently had not been entered since Mrs. Harmon left it five years ago to go to the hospital.

A careful search of the premises was begun in the belief that the aged woman had concealed a considerable sum of money. Her only relatives live somewhere in the east.

## GRAND 4TH OF JULY CELEBRATION

AT  
SEASIDE

An all-day programme, including Sunrise Salute, Children's Parade, Patriotic Addresses, Bathers' Parade, Canoe Regatta, Foot and Cycle Races, Band Concerts, etc.

\$4 ROUND TRIP  
July 1, 2, 3, 4—Return Limit July 5.  
\$5 ROUND TRIP  
Every Day—Season Limit.

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AND  
NORTH BEACH

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Leaving North Bank Station

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8:20 A. M. Express Daily.  
1:45 P. M. Limited Daily.  
4:00 P. M. Special, Monday, July 3, only.  
6:20 P. M. Express, Daily.

Connections for North Beach on trains leaving Portland 8:10 A. M. Saturday, 8:20 A. M. daily, 1:45 P. M. Saturday.

Illustrated folders, tickets, parlor car seats, etc., at CONSOLIDATED TICKET OFFICE, Third and Washington Sts., NORTH BANK STATION, Tenth and Hoyt Sts.

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