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Harding's Savings Cited by Vice-President.

AMERICAN REGORD PRAISED

Year's Achievements Said to Be Worthy of Great Nation.

FUTURE TO REAP BENEFIT

That Much Has Been Done to for War Veterans.

NEW YORK, March 26 .- The first istration has been a period of progress Mary Garden. with an almost incredible achieve-

were beginning to show in the government's appropriations and expend-

itures, the vice-president said: "Prior to the war, the annual ap that this will be reduced to somewhat straight from her own room. less than four billions, and for the next fiscal year, for which appropriations are now being made, there will REALTY OFFICE BLOWN UP be a reduction to about three and one

from present expenditures there be deducted those items that arose from the war and the extra amount now being expended on good roads and the army and navy, the present cost of running the government would not exceed the pre-war dred millions.

"This represents an achievement in economy which is almost incredible," Stating that the Washington arms conference "proceeded on the fundamental theory of substituting for the conference" of substituting for the conference of s sanction of force in international re-

Coolidge asserted: "It had been a year of progress altogether worthy of a great people. It does not mean that the burdens of existence are to be lifted from mankind. It does not mean that military establishments are to be no longe required. An agreement to maintain parity between navies is not an agreement to abolish navies. will be a great saving of expenditure but it will not be so much in present costs as in future requirements. These great remedial policies which are being adopted are fundamental in principle. They mean that hereafter larger proportion of human effort can go into productive activity.

Veterans' Relief Described, An adequate organization for adinistering government relief of was veterans was one of the first domestic problems, he said, which later was placed under the supervision of

the veterans bureau." "It is to realize," he added, "what a stupendous task this work is, when is remembered that there has already been paid to disabled veterans and their dependent relatives about a billion and a half dollars, and there is going out of the treasury each day close to a million and a quarter dol-The government already has nearly 30,000 hospital beds and will oon have 35.000. There are about 29,000 men aiready in hospitals who receive, besides their keeping and

care, from \$80 to \$157 each month, There are about 105,000 men receiving vocational training, most of them under pay and at a maximum cost of \$160 each per month. There are 5000 schools used thoughout the ountry for training ex-service men and 7000 institutions for placement

Ship Board Policy Outlined.

He said the shipping board problem was "to get the government out of the shipping business with as little less as possible and to provide an American merchant marine that W. Alexander, 15, died here today American goods might not have to following injuries sustained when sufficient ships to provide an ade- the result of accident during a quate national defense." There is "safety first" campaign conducted ow a fair prospect, he asserted, that here the last week. the country will have a merchant marine, "supported from a small proshipping and holding a place on the the year. seas worthy of the American people. Constructive economy, Mr. Coolidge

said, has been the first thought and SOVIET CHIEFS TO CONFER the chief effort of the present adninistration. To secure that, he de- Course in Case Lenine Dies Is Said clared, is to accomplish reconstruc-

There has been a steady determination not to interfere in those Euro- Berlin, received in Copenhagen, said a pean affairs with which we had no dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph direct concern," he said. "When there from the Danish capital, are to the was an attempt to place responsibil- effect that the leaders of the Russian ties on our government for the fix- soviet government have been suming of the reparations, it was firmly moned to Moscow. declined, but with the assertion that

(Concluded on Page 2, Column)

MARY GARDEN BIDS PORTLAND FAREWELL

PUT AT BILLIONS LAST ACT IS TO ENJOY ICE

Other Members of Grand Opera Company Also Leave After Praising Hospitality.

Mary Garden's last act in Portland was to enjoy an ice cream soda in the Multnomah hotel drug store just be fore leaving for the Union station.

With many expressions of praise for Portland's reception and hospitality, the personnel of the Chicago Frand Opera company left the city n special trains at 2 A. M. yesterday Working Period of Year Is for San Francisco, where the com pany will play a two weeks' engage-

After the performance Saturday right the lobby of the Multnomal hotel was crowded with friends, admirers and music lovers bidding farewell to members of the opera com-

Lucian Muratore, famous tenor, and his wife, Lina Cavalieri, who have Two Great Industries, Both Meahead of the company during the present tour, changed their policy and left on the same train with their fellow artists.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 26 .- To year of President Harding's admin- the growing list of radio fans, add (Copyright by the Public Ledger company

The grand opera manager and sineconomy, Vice-President ger, who brings the Chicago Grand before the Brooklyn Institute of Arts morrow for its annual engagement, Asserting that public employes had where she will stay and requested-

The demand has been answered. So it is more than possible that other radio enthusiasts of the Pacific coast, propriations were a little more than in their daily concerts via the ether a billion dollars. For the last fiscal will have, in addition to the regular be considered favorably by those hear very well. Keep giving us this airplanes carrying passengers would year they were slightly more than programmes of phonograph selections, most concerned. Its immediate effect service and you will do us a great be flown each way between Los Anfive and one-half billions. For the solos by Mary Garden in person, sent present fiscal year if was estimated broadcast by her own radio outfit,

Two Suspects Held at Seattle for Suburb Explosion.

SEATTLE, Wash., March 26 .- Police investigating an explosion which early this morning wrecked the real should have more time to spend with that the music could be heard plainly Angeles in approximately five hours' estate office of Frank Atwood in his family, more time for self-im- when the head set or ear pieces were flying time. One ship was forced Carleton Park, a Seattle suburb, and did considerable damage to neighbor- the place called home. Edsel Ford justed to the head, He thanked The Two others descended at Santa Maria. cost by more than two or three hun- ing buildings, declared tonight a de- and his father are religious men, yet Oregonian and said that he intended one making a landing in a plowed liberate attempt had been made to de- they evidently are not in full accord listening every evening to its con- field to avoid striking a small boy, saw the situation and poked a shotstroy the property.

Van Bayliss and P. C. Garrett, who the city.

Thermometer in Portland Goes Up to 55 Degrees.

55 degrees yesterday afternoon, which = was only two degrees lower than the highest temperature registered so far this year, which was last Monday. The weather bureau predicted that

the city would enjoy another fair day

Practically every owner of an au tomobile in the city was lured to the country districts and the highways leading out of the city were thronged with machines. Boating enthusiasts also were out on the river.

CHILD CRUSHED TO DEATH

Hazel Penny, Aged 6, Is Run Over by Street Car.

CENTRALIA, Wash., March 26 .-(Special.) - Hazel Penny, aged 6, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin R. Penny, was killed shortly after o'clock this evening when she was run over by a street car on West

Third street, near her home. The child was playing in the street with other children and is said to have run directly in front of the car. The girl was under the rear wheels when the car stopped. Her head was crushed and her right leg was severed

'SAFETY' DEATHS HIGHEST

Accidents and Fatalities Week of Drive Are Most in Year.

DES MOINES, Ia., March 26 .- Cecil e carried to market in the ships of run over by an automobile. Alexampetitors, and that there might be ander is the fourth person to die as

The number of accidents and fatalities during the "safety first" week ortion of the revenue derived from exceeded that of any other week in

LONDON, March 26 .- Reports from

They will consider the situation declined, but with the assertion that reparations must be met to the limit which may arise in the event of the death of Nikolal Lenine, the premier, ability.

There has likewise been a refusal which is said to be regarded as a possibility in the near future.

Economic Danger Is Seen in Ford's Plan.

MORE LABOR NATION'S NEED

Shrinking Gradually.

BIBLICAL RULE VIOLATED

chanical, Attempt to Inaugurate Policies Directly Opposite.

BY RICHARD SPILLANE.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 26 .-Coolidge declared in an address today Opera company to San Francisco to- faculty for making trouble for other mile radius. employers. Some years ago he eshas telegraphed ahead to the hotel tablished a minimum wage of \$5 a ever come into the life of farmers," day. Now his son introduces the five said Mrs. R. A. Webster of Mill been reduced nearly \$6,000, the army nay demanded—that her suite be not days a week and eight hours a day Plains, Wash, when she called The by \$5,000, and large reductions pro- equipped only with a radio receiving policy with a minimum wage of \$6 Oregonian office by long-distance posed in the navai forces, all of which set, but with a high-power broad- a day for old employes and \$5 a day telephone last night after hearing for new employes of the Ford com- the brief concert. I cannot begin to

upon many of the Ford workers favor." would appear to be to reduce their pay. The man who has been getting \$36 a week will receive \$30 and the Oregonian's tower Saturday. ne who got \$30 will receive \$25. The worker is very sensitive about the pay envelope.

Biblical Rule Violated.

Edsel Ford declares every worker They are holding on an open charge shalt theu labor." (Exodus xx:9.)

lations the sanction of reason." Mr. shook the entire northwest part of at a time when the New England several friends by means of extra car Fewer Men in Missouri Legally toward the wall and his hands in the spinners are demanding nine hours a pieces. The Oregonian correspondent at day and six days a week schedule for CITY BASKS IN SUNSHINE their hundreds of thousands of work- McMinnville also reported that many ers, together with a reduction of 20 people there were having a most en- - Divorced women in Missouri far sistance. They were ordered back to per cent in wages. Essentially there joyable Sunday evening's entertain- outnumber the men who have been the wall by the robbers, despite pleas is little difference in the task of the ment by "listoning in" on the con- legally separated from their wives, by Light that they be permitted to MAYOR RIVALS SOLOMON night after Gordon telephoned his Ford employes and the mill workers, cert. He said a good many were able according to statistics made public help him In each instance the work is largely to take advantage of the service and by the state labor bureau here. Portland basked in the sunshine of mechanical. How can Ford profit in were highly appreciative of it, not The "grass widows," according to search of their victims, after which the second warmest day of the year a five-day week with short hours and yesterday. The thermometer reached (Concluded on Page 3, Column 2.) only from the standpoint of hearing this report, number 11,639 as against they extinguished the lights and, tak-

IMPROMPTU CONCERT AIDING JAIL BREAKS IS GIVEN BY RADIO

WITH MUSIC PLEAS.

to Provide Entertainment for Evening.

"Hello, Oregonian radio station,

promptu concert followed. ans living in Portland and vicinity jail delivery. a perfect spring Sunday, hundred of of subornation of perjury in con radio from the newly installed station.

was "listening in" several miles away from custody. at the set owned by Joe H. Lensch at 872 Alametia street, Portland, it was ecided to send out several phonographic selections so that Mr. Weed ould test the modulation qualities of the transmitter. Saul Emanuel. holding a commercial operator's icense, operated the station during the impromptu concert.

The concert was received with great delight, as was evidenced by the large number of telephone calls later in the in a glare of light, evening. Several came by long distance. Last night's concert should (Special.)-Henry Ford has a rare have been heard within at least a 500-

"This is the finest thing that has The last move is not so radical as able to hear such music as the songs was the \$5 a day minimum rate when by Edith Mason and the little conit was announced. In fact, it may not cert you are giving tonight. We can

heard every word and note by the simple means of a detector. He said that and 30 minutes between terminals. needs more than one day a week for six persons had listened to Edith Telephone messages received here rest and recreation. Likewise, in Mason Saturday and that The Oreorder to live properly every man gonian station came in so clearly three, of the planes reached Los

Jack Clancy Jr. and Francis Taylor, age.

(Concluded on Page 5, Column 1.)

IRRECONCILABLES

BECOMES PASTIME

THE OREGONIAN IS FLOODED TWO MORE PRISONERS FREED AT GRANTS PASS.

Phonograph Records Are Used Latest Method Used Is to Unlock Cell Doors and Then Carefully Lock Them.

GRANTS PASS, Or., March 26.an't you give us some music tonight?" (Special.)-Liberating prisoners from greatest outdoor sport in this vicinity. For the third time in nearly as many rnoon to The Oregonian from radio months outsiders were successful in

William Deforrest, being held for crything else, to complete the and of the April term of court on a charge people desired a musical concert by nection with recent moonshine trials and Lynn Patterson, sentenced Friday to serve 60 days for having liquo As J. B. Weed, who installed the set, in his possession, were those release

The method employed last night differed from those previously used. The padlocks were opened with a key and earefully relocked after the mer were liberated. In the first jail delivery a man hid

in the fail when the prisoners were locked in for the night and filed the locks on the cells. The second break was effected by smashing the locks from the outside, the work being done

AIR PASSENGER LINE OPEN

Eight Planes Leave San Francisco for Los Angeles.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., March 26. Eight airplanes carrying 18 passengers left here this morning for Los Angeles as a prelude to regular airplane passenger travel between San tell you how happy we are at being Francisco and Los Angeles, which will be begun tomorrow.

The Western Airway company anounced that beginning tomorrow two geles and San Francisco. One machine Mrs. Webster's son fixed up a set will carry two passengers and is exand they heard grand opera from The pected to maintain a schedule of four A few minutes after the concert was | Salinas. The other airplane's passenover John Wiesner of McMinnville ger capacity is four and it will telephoned that he and a friend had descend at Salinas and Santa Maria, on a schedule calling for six hours

tonight carried the information that A broken propeller was the only dam-

DIVORCED WOMEN LEAD

Separated From Mates.

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., March 26, of his companions rushed to his as- about the house.

SQAWK!

Armed Woodsmen Pursue Two Masked Robbers.

VICTIMS LINED ALONG WALL

in Wall Is Discharged.

Companions Rushing to Aid War Veteran, Felled by Bullet, Are Ordered Back.

PORT ANGELES, Wash., March 26. -Ray Light, 33, a logger, died early up 30 men playing cards in the recreation hall of the Port Discovery Logging company's camp, four miles from Maynard. Light was shot in

The robbers are believed by Sheriff hurt. William Nelson to be members of the gang which robbed the State bank of Sequim of \$22,000 in cash and negotiable securities early Friday morning and afterward wounded Deputy Sheriff McIness in a pistol he broke open the revolver, shook out battle. the shells and thought it empty. The

The two robbers, each with his facovered by a blue bandanna, and wearing a long black ulster, entered recreation hall at the logging camp about 9 c'clock. Flourishing pistols they ordered the loggers to arrange themselves around the sides of the hall, facing the walls and with their hands in the air. One of the robbers then sat on an upturned box and with a pistol in each hand directed a systematic search of the loggers by his companion.

Loggers Pursue Robbers.

The search had continued about ten ules when Charles Carlson, a logwho was outside the building, Father Thompson officiating. gun through the window, the weapon

ing two of the loggers as an advance goard and an old man as a rear guard, headed toward Maynard, purtheir guides about a mile from the camp, the robbers disappeared in the

> Victim Is War Veteran Light was hurried to Maynard on

but died shortly after medical assist- also a negro, with stealing the was clean. ance reached him.

Posses tonight searched the woods, guarding the roads and patroling the ens were reputed to "come home to times before this he has run away beach in the vicinity of Maynard. The roost," decreed that at sundown the from home to 'see the world.' This homish guarded the entrance to Se- tween the two homes. The rooster, the lot, however." quim bay and the shores of Discovery thus given his choice, ended the disbay to prevent escape by the robbers pute by selecting Liler's chicken sibility, the mother said, the boy

Light was an ex-service man, havng served 23 months overseas with the American Expeditionary forces.

Fur-Bearing Rodent Far From Being Extinct at Clatskanie. CLATSKANIE. Or., March 26 .- (Spe-

cial.)—The beaver is far from being Eastern Europe threatened by epidemica extinct in the vicinity of Clatskanie Page 4. To be sure his mud huts and dams Democrats now seek Pennsylvania. Page 4. of olden days no longer show, but Coal output takes slight drop. Page 2. he makes his presence known just U. S. cost cuts put at billions. Page 1.

marshes north of Clatskanle have be- Pishing boat lets wreck victims die. Page 3. ome a beaver paradise. Between 300 and 400 beaver pelts,

hear; of many an old-time trapper in the days when beaver passed as legal tender, have been taken from the Logger killed; 30 men held up. Page 1. delta gardens canais and sloughs this winter by a state trapper.

BOILER EXPLODES: 4 DIE

Radiator, Hurled Into Funeral -Chapel, Injures Mourners.

Four men were killed and property damage estimated at \$106,000 was Page 16. caused by a boiler explosion on board Texas cattle men not out of debt. Page 16. New York Has Super-Spring Touch caused by a boller explosion of this the ferryboat Omar D. Conger this Dean Hicks delivers farewell sermon afternoon.

Page 18.

Ourden bids Portland farewell

The explosion shook the entire downtown district. The boiler was Page 1. thrown 250 feet into a dwelling.

Falk, where a funeral was in prog-ress. Mourners were injured by Page 18. Impremptu concert is given by radio. donned bathing suits and sported in Page 1. The surf in true midsummer manner.

DISCHARGE OCCURS WHILE - WIND BY WU

son of Portland Grain Dealer Is Found in Home Dying; Shot Is Heard by Maid.

John H. (Jack) Klosterman, 17 idest son of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Klosterman, 489 East Seventeenth street North, was killed yesterday fternoon through the discharge of a revolver which he was cleaning The bullet entered the right temple and lodged beneath the skin nea Yegg Fires When Gun Poked the left ear. The father is engaged in the grain business in the Board of Trade building.

About ten days ago the family returned from a hunting and fishing trip to the coast. Tackle and arms were stored in the attic on the third LIGHTS ARE EXTINGUISHED floor, with only 5. cursory cleaning, PARENT and yesterday afternoon young Klosterman went upstairs to finish the job. He was found about 4 o'clock by Harry, 11, who intended to burnish t trout spoon that had become tarnished. The lad noticed blood on his brother's face and rushed downstairs to tell his father, who dispatched him for a priest and went himself to bring a physician. Jack was found kneeling against a trunk, into which the revolver had fallen after its dis-He died about & o'clock. Cecelia Lawler, a maid, whose root was a few feet from where the shooting occurred, told Inspectors Schum

and Thomas that she was asleep in her room and the shot awakened her. She went to the door, saw Jack kneeling by the trunk and went back to lie down, not knowing that he was The revolver was the personal property of the dead boy, one that he carried when fishing., The cartridge that was discharged was covered with verdigris and stuck to the chamber, leading the inspectors to believe that

ejector failed to remove the empty cartridge when inspectors broke the revolver. In the excitement following the discovery neither police nor coroner were notified, but an investigation to determine facts was begun at 8 o'clock last night, after the body had been removed to the Finley chapel. An in- "He looked unusually well and much

the coroner. Announcement was made last night had no thrilling experiences. He that the funeral would be held at 9 worked at odd jobs along the east o'clock tomorrow morning from the side from Brooklyn bridge to the Church of the Madeleine, East Twenty- Bronx. fourth North and Siskiyou streets,

Jack was a student in Mrs. Allen's preparatory school and was an ath- haunts became so vigorous after his being accidentally discharged as the letic leader. He was 6 feet I inch tall mother's arrival in New York last muzzle broke through the glass. The in his stocking feet. He was born in week that the young man was compober leader immediately opened Portland.

in the back as he stood with face an accident should have happened, as lice detectives got so close on his air between two of the windows. As boys in the proper handling of guns last three nights in elevated railroad he fell groaning to the floor, several and revolvers, both while hunting and trains to escape capture, he told his

The robbers then completed the Dispute Over Ownership of Rooster

Settled by Bird Himself. WILSON, N. C., March 26 .- Mayor to obivate this embarrassment, but in Killette, called upon in city court vain she waited. He did not call. He here to enact the role of Solomon in telephoned again last night saying a case involving ownership of a large he would appear. Early today he sued by armed loggers. Releasing a case involving ownership of the question and at the same time proved the lobby. adage that "chickens come home to

logging truck drawn by a locomotive. warrant charging Annie Graham, his hair was neatly trimmed and he

The mayor, recalling that chick- of this kind," she continued, coast guard cutters Arcata and Sno- Dominicker be placed midway be- was his most successful truancy of house in which to roost.

to him by his grandfather, but only INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS to him before he reached him ma-

The Weather. DIKES BEAVER PARADISE YESTERDAY'S Maximum temper degrees; minimum, 35 degrees, TODAY'S Fair; westerly winds. Foreign,

Irish army stands by republic. Page 2.
Turco-Greek peace is hard problem.
Page 6.

The man-made canals and dikes that thread the thousands of acres of diked land of the Columbia page 1.

Relief agencies hire holos to sob. Page 2.

Richard is to testify in his own behalf.

marshes north of Clatskanle have here.

Heir's escapade is seventh runaway. Page 1.
Pacific Northwest. Between 300 and 400 beaver pells, a catch that would have warmed the book of many ar old-time transpiring the field. Page 7. Alding fallbreakers becomes pastime at when his ball decapitated one of the grants Pass. Page 1. Sports.

Grammar school league to open season to-morrow. Page 10. California and Stanford out of coast con-ference track meet. Page 11. Boxing has made no progress in 30 years, says Corbett. Page 10. Commercial and Marine.

Seven steamers arrive during day. Page 12. PORT HURON, Mich., March 26 .- Four Industries lead in Portland field

feet into the chapel of Albert A. British ambaesador is unusual parson, famous summer park.

Runaway Lad's Escapade Is Seventh One.

ADVENTURE LACKS THRILLS

Youth Says He Was Busy Evading Police.

SHOWS PRIDE

'He Hated to Give Up," Declares Mrs. Graham Duffield: Son

NEW YORK, March 26,-The seventh study of the "down and out" which Gordon Duffield, 19-year-old heir to \$1,000,000, has been making in bowery lodging houses and east side crannies for the last five months, while the heart of his mother, Mrs. Graham Duffield, ached with anxiety as she hunted everywhere for him, was completed today when mother

and son were happily reunited. Mrs. Duffield said she was so conlast adventure of that character that she would leave for Chicago tomorrow afternoon and that Gordon, either Monday or Tuesday, would go back to the school at Plainfield, N. J., from

which he disappeared At present, she said, he was in care of friends and that Dr. William Burke, principal of the school, would

look after him. Mother Proud of Escapad "He hated to give up." the mother aid tonight in tones betraying her evident pride in the youth's escapade quest probably will be held today by better than I thought he would. He

"It's over," she said with great The hunt for the youth in Bowery

mother. Appearance Declared Good.

The search quickened Wednesday mother at her hotel that he was well, but not presentable. He promised to

"I was surprised at his good ap-

pearance," Mrs. Duffield said, "His Liler Thomas, negro, swore out a clothes were shabby, of course, but "This is Gordon's seventh escapade

> Until he showed signs of responwould not receive the estate willed

prey of swindlers. TWO 'BIRDIES' ON 1 HOLE

Beheaded Sparrow Helps Make

the income from it. If turned ever

jority she feared he might become a

Phenomenal Golf Record. FRESNO, Cal., March 26-Two "birdies" on one hole was the phenomenal record made on the Sunnyside County Golf links here today by

Gerald Thomas. Teeing off from No. 5, Thomas made a beautiful drive, which sailed straight for the pin. One hundred and fifty yards down the fairway a flock of sparrows suddenly swoop into the course of the ball's flight. Thomas' first "birdle" was registered

death of the sparrow. Thomas played Vernon now using Hyatt at first base, rolling into the cup, giving him birdle Page 10. No. 2 on the bole, which is a par

After pauxing to mourn over the

three. Although many other golfers have killed sparrows, the freak comb tion is probably unequaled in golfing

125,000 AT CONEY ISLAND With Mercury at 72.

thrown 256 feet into a dwelling.

Six persons were injured, none seriously.

A steam radiator was thrown 1800

Page 1.

More work needed, says Joseph Hergeshelmer. Page 7.

Boy cleaning revolver killed by accidental season vogue today and touch to the season vogue to the season vogue today and touch to the season vogue today and touch to the season vogue today and touch to the season vogue to the season vogue today and touch to the season vogue today and t NEW YORK, March 26.-With the

Weather report, data and forecast, Page 17, the surf in true midsummer manner.

WE'RE GOING TO HAVE A GARDEN IN SPITE OF THEM!

TREATTES