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PRICE FIVE CENTS

STARTLING HORDES DIE SEEKING FOOD

Snow Covers Bones of
Hundreds of Thousands.

BODIES STREWN ON STEPPES

Russian Peasants Wander
Until They Drop.

MILLIONS STILL JOURNEY

Human Instincts Lost and Fam-
ilies Become Little Better
Than Beasts.

UFA, Volga Region, Russia, Jan. 7.
—(By the Associated Press.)—When
the snows melt this spring the Rus-
sian steppes will be strewn with
skeletons. They will resemble the
high plains of the American cow
country in the days when big cattle
outfits had insufficient hay for a hard
winter.

But among the skeletons of cattle
and humans there will be bones of hun-
dreds of thousands of men, women
and children who fell exhausted in
their quest for bread; who lived the
simple lives of the peasant and had
little conception of the political up-
heaval which made this famine more
terrible than that of 1921.

They wandered, and millions are
still wandering. There was nothing
to eat in their homes so they started
westward for the Volga and found
death in the typhus-ridden railway
centers or among the horrors of
refugee camps along the Volga; others
starved for Turkistan.

Others Move Eastward.
Still others moved eastward toward
Siberia, the land of gold and wheat
which has always been so alluring to
the Russian moujik, who heard little
of its vastness, its hardships and
heartlessness.

The peasants knew nothing of modern
ways. They were unable to buy
railway tickets, unable to get per-
mits to ride on trains burdened with
the red army and food for Moscow
and Petrograd. When their animals
dropped dead, the families walked on,
always hoping food lay over the next
hill.

But the country districts have no
grain, or if peasant families have a
small supply they conceal it in the
effort to prolong their lives until an
other crop is harvested. In the
larger towns there is food for sale
at fabulous prices, but the starving
refugees have neither money nor
goods to exchange and can only sit
down to await death or trudge on
until they fall.

Bodies Collected on Cars.
The bodies that lie along the rail-
roads are collected on cars and hauled
to centers where they are piled in
frozen, snow-covered heaps to await
burial. Freezing refugees remove all
garments from the dead, so that the
frozen bodies are nude when collected.

Families drift apart and wander
aimlessly on to their inevitable fate.
Human instincts are lost and they
become little better than beasts. The
city and town populations are so
hardened to suffering that they are
little moved by the misery which lies
all about. Death seems more merci-
ful in the country than the suffering
they sink into the white covering of
an endless plain and wolves strip
their bones.

Death Stalks Over Steppes.
From Perm and Ekaterinburg to
the Caspian sea death is stalking
over the steppes. Russians, Cossacks,
Kalmucks, Kirghis and Tatars alike
are meeting their end with hopeles-
ness and patience begotten of cen-
turies of unequal struggle against
political extortion and unfavorable
climatic conditions, made worse by
ignorance of scientific farming
methods.

American corn will be too late to
save many of these wanderers, as
well as the families who have elected
to make their fight in the villages,
remote from the railways rather than
endure the hardships and death their
neighbors have suffered along the
main lines of transportation.

Entire village populations have
died in the provinces east of the
Volga and the animals which survive
are so weak it is impossible to get
adequate horsepower to deliver food
to the thousands of destitute settle-
ments far from food stations.

STEVENS' ESTATE DIVIDED

Bagged Millionaire's Property Goes
to Daughter and Sister.
NEW YORK, Feb. 5.—The estate of
Calvin Armory Stevens, known as the
"ragged millionaire," who died in
Hempstead, L. I., in 1917, while liv-
ing apart from his wife, goes to his
daughter, Mrs. Kate Stevens Fagan,
and his sister, Mrs. Mary Grace Fagan.
Each gets \$500,000, under a ruling of
Supreme Court Justice Donnelly.

Stevens' fragility was a by-word
in New York. Although he inherited
a fortune from his father, Calvin
Stevens, he wore shiny clothes, ate
in dingy lunchrooms and slept on a
couch in a small attic room in a build-
ing he owned.

FARM BUSINESS GOOD, SAYS CHICAGO PACKER

J. OGDEN ARMOUR DECLARES
TIMES ARE BETTER.

Ex-Wheat Director Tells Ranchers
That Financial Situation
Is Much Improved.

CHICAGO, Feb. 5.—After a week
of rising prices of agricultural prod-
ucts, Julius H. Barnes, ex-stock di-
rector, and J. Ogden Armour, packer,
tonight issued statements asserting
that the farmer is coming into his
own again.

Calling attention to the fact that
wheat was advanced almost 12 cents
and corn over 2 cents within a week,
Mr. Barnes said:

"It is time to quit telling the farmer
he is bankrupt. It is time to quit
telling industry there is no farm
market."

Among hopeful signs of recent
months, Mr. Barnes said, were abating
of foreign markets, a desire to
help the farmer at home, a 25 per
cent advance in wheat prices, 30 per
cent for oats and 35 per cent for
hogs, while sheep have almost dou-
bled and cotton has doubled in price.

"All farm selling prices are on the
upgrade," he said. "All that the
farmer buys has cheapened. Labor
is plentiful and cheaper. Farm credit
difficulties have ceased. Europe will
pay in 1922 with less difficulty than
in 1921."

"We are getting over our sickness,"
Mr. Barnes said. "It is time to for-
get what is behind us and look ahead.
I am optimistic on the business situ-
ation and believe it is no time to sell
stocks or anything. We are getting
out of the low-priced period and all
the bad stuff behind us. Business is
on the upswing. Livestock is higher
and we must look ahead."

Besides advances in prices of farm
products, the week was featured by
big reductions in some farm imple-
ments.

SYNDICALIST IS FINED

Year's Sentence and \$1000 Fine
Meted Out to Proponent of Revol.

DULUTH, Minn., Feb. 5.—The max-
imum sentence of \$1000 fine or a
year's imprisonment was imposed
upon Tobias Kekkonen by Judge
H. A. Rancier in district court yester-
day. Kekkonen was found guilty
on a charge of teaching and advocat-
ing criminal syndicalism by a jury
in May, 1921.

He was alleged to have been editor
of a newspaper published by the
Workers' Socialist Publishing com-
pany, in which an article headed "The
Workers of America Must Become
Revolutionary" was printed. The
company recently was fined \$1000 on
a similar charge.

SPEED PLANES EXPECTED

Big Future in Use of Substance to
Increase Combustibility.

MADISON, Wis., Feb. 5.—Airplane
engines with a speed of from 200 to
300 miles an hour are expected to
result from the possibilities of using
tellurium and selenium in compound
with gasoline to increase combusti-
bility of gasoline, Victor H. Lember,
professor of chemistry at the Uni-
versity of Wisconsin, who found the
new use for the substance, said today.

Because of the small production of
tellurium, amounting to 60 tons a
year, and because of the necessity of
redesigning all engines before the
compound can be used, he added, it
will not be taken advantage of in the
very near future.

L. E. BEAN TO BE SPEAKER

Candidate for Governor to Talk at
McMinnville Tuesday.

EUGENE, Or., Feb. 5.—(Special.)—
L. E. Bean, speaker of the house of
representatives and avowed candidate
for governor, will begin at McMinn-
ville Tuesday night a series of
speeches which will mark the opening
of his gubernatorial campaign.

At that time he will participate in
a joint debate with J. E. Gratie on
the question of financing the Port-
land exposition.

Monday, February 11, Mr. Bean is
scheduled for an address before the
Lincoln club of Ontario. He will
speak before the chamber of com-
merce of La Grande the following
day at noon and before the Baker
chamber Thursday noon.

STRIKE TIES UP BERLIN

Street Cars, Gas, Water and Elec-
tricity Shut Down.

BERLIN, Feb. 5.—(By the Asso-
ciated Press.)—Tramway service and
the gas, water and electricity supply
here were shut off when the munici-
pal employees struck today.

The strike of railroad men has ex-
tended to all of Baden. Nothing has
come of the negotiations begun yester-
day for settling the strike.
Many bankers have reduced their
working hours and some banks have
closed.

ALL TALK OF WAR WITH JAPAN ENDS

Arms Parley Improves
American Relations.

TRUE SITUATION DISCOVERED

Lack of U. S. Intent to Run
Amuck in East Revealed.

NIPPON'S PRIDE INTACT

Point of Keeping Shantung Nego-
tiations Entirely Out of Arms
Conference Is Won.

BY ROBERT T. SMALL.
(Copyright, 1922, by The Oregonian.)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 5.—(Spe-
cial.)—The great outstanding achieve-
ment of the Washington conference,
but one which is not referred to of-
ficially in any of the documents, is
the complete obliteration of the talk
of war between the United States and
Japan. This talk in the last year or
two had been growing to a dangerous
proportion.

As a result of the Washington con-
ference, the relations between the
United States and Japan are better
than they have been in a decade.
There is a better understanding of
aims and intentions between the two
governments. The Japanese have dis-
covered that there is no intention on
the part of the Washington govern-
ment to run amuck in the far east.
The Japanese have found that there
is at Washington a disposition to
trust them in the orient, and conse-
quently the Japanese are going home
extremely happy over the outcome of
the conference which they felt at
first they had every reason to fear.

Shantung Point Is Won.
Japan won her point of keeping the
Shantung negotiations entirely out of
the official scope of the conference.
There was a distinct reason of pride
in this. Japan at Versailles promised
to restore Shantung to China within
a reasonable time. Therefore, it was
a matter only between Japan and
China as to the terms of this restora-
tion. Japan felt it would be casting
doubt upon the bona fide of her
promises made at Versailles if the
Washington conference should offi-
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Undoubtedly the Washington con-
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MASKED MEN LINE UP AND ROB 20 LOGGERS

SHOTS EXCHANGED IN POOL-
ROOM HOLDUP AT ALOHA.

Robbers Order Men to Face Wall as
Money Is Handed Out; Hostages
Used in Making Escape.

HOQUIAM, Wash., Feb. 5.—(Spe-
cial.)—Two men wearing masks of
cloth that hung down over their long
black slickers walked into the pool-
room of Aloha Lumber company's vil-
lage at Aloha, 24 miles west of here,
and robbed 20 loggers of between
\$300 and \$500 late last night. They
escaped toward Stearnsville, using
four of their victims as hostages for
200 yards down the road after leav-
ing the place.

Chief William Thompson and Ser-
geant Robert Wintrop of the Hoquiam
police force, both deputy sheriffs,
upon receiving notice of the holdup
notified Sheriff Elmer Gibson at
Montesano and started for the scene.
They returned at 4:30 this morning
with several clues.

Jack Strouse, who was being shaved
in the barber chair, put a purse con-
taining \$15 underneath him, and saved
his money. A logger wearing calked
shoes dropped his wallet with \$350
on the floor and stamped his foot on
it, so that the holdup men did not
get his money, but so far as known
these two sums were the only ones
overlooked.

The robbers walked in with drawn
revolvers and ordered the men to
"stick 'em up and face the wall." One
robber looked the rear door. He
searched the men while the other
covered them. Frank Redmond made
a break out the front door and a
few minutes later heaved a chunk of
coal through one of the windows.

"Come on, Bud, they're shootin' at
us," one robber exclaimed. The out-
laws started for the door. Thinking
they might be shot, they ordered
Frank Zafuta, barber, and three
other men to go ahead of them. They
went east toward Stearnsville road.
After they had gone about 50 yards,
Bill Miller, standing on the porch,
shot at the group with a rifle. The
robbers answered with one shot,
which pierced a window and buried
itself inside the counter. It was
later recovered and appeared to be
out of a .38 caliber rifle.

The robbers took no watches, few
elry or checks, but got "brass money,"
good at the company's store and hotel.

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GERMAN NAMES AGAIN WRITTEN ON STREETS

POLICE GET NEW COMPLAINT
FROM CITY HALL.

Marauder Substitutes Old Titles
for Patriotic Ones Cut
on Curbs.

A second complaint from the city
engineer's office about the blotting
out of German street names substituted
for German names was lodged with
the police yesterday, with the request
that extra vigilance be maintained.

The region for which guards were
asked is on Pershing street from
East Fourth to East Twentieth
streets, and on McLaughlin street
from East Eighth to East Twentieth
streets.

Several weeks ago the first com-
plaint was made by the city engineer.
His office had then ordered the old
names on streets from the curb and
new ones carved in their places. After
this work had been going on for a
day or two, the marauders discovered one
morning that the new names had been
scraped out and the old ones replaced.

It was suspected at the time that cer-
tain German citizens, who had been
active in public requests that the old
street names be given back to the
streets, might have had a hand in the
changes.

Orders were given yesterday to
both the patrol and detective divi-
sions of the police department, as well
as to the shoigu squad, to watch these
streets during the night and endeavor
to catch the culprit.

MAN IS SHOT AT DANCE

Olympia Taxi Proprietor Ex-
pected to Die of Wound.

OLYMPIA, Wash., Feb. 5.—(Spe-
cial.)—M. F. "Cy" Nogal, 41, Olympia
taxi proprietor, was shot probably
fatally, early today at a dance at
Fairview, six miles south of here and
Sid Riley, 25, was held in the Olympia
city jail charged with the shooting.

Riley, craned with moonshine, ac-
cording to Sheriff Hoage, shot Nogal
twice in the abdomen as he left his
car and was about to enter the dance
hall with his sweetheart. After the
shooting, the sheriff said, Riley threw
away his revolver and fled, entering
the rear door of the hall and seeking
to mix with the dancers. He was ar-
rested by Sheriff Hoage, who was
among the dancers. Nogal, who was
a well-known state capital character,
was shot in the back and rapidly sink-
ing. He was unmarried and been in
business here for three years.

CITY HAS BALMY DAY

Air Is Humid, With Only Trace of
Rain; Motorists Turn Out.

Balmy weather, usually associated
with early spring, greeted Portland-
ers yesterday. The air was humid
with only a trace of rain, and in the
afternoon the thermometer reached
40° degrees.

This was 2° degrees under the
warmest day so far this year, Janu-
ary 25, when the thermometer reached
42°. As a result of the mild weather
many motorists took advantage of
the day. The highways leading from
Portland were alive with cars. The
weather bureau predicted rain for the
Portland district today with south-
westerly winds.

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