

# FILIBUSTER AGAINST AITCHISON KEPT UP

### Southern Senators Block Executive Session.

## McNARY ENTERS FIGHT

### Oregon Solon Says West Will Never Permit Trammell to Upset Present System.

THE OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, D. C., Jan. 6.—Southern senators continued their filibuster today against the confirmation of Clyde B. Aitchison of Oregon and Henry C. Hall of Colorado for reappointment to the interstate commerce commission by refusing their consent for an executive session.

This means that an executive session cannot be held until the Newberry case is disposed of, which will require several days. Coinciding with their refusal to make possible the consideration of the two nominations, Senator McNary announced that the west would never permit the bill introduced by Senator Trammell of Florida to upset the present plan of appointing members of the interstate commerce commission to "get farther than the government printing office."

### Bill Limits Appointees.

The Trammell bill would limit the Pacific coast states to one member of the commission, whereas that section has two members, the other besides Mr. Aitchison being J. B. Campbell of eastern Washington.

Several southern senators today disavowed the attack made by Senator Trammell on the floor of the senate yesterday, and it was intimated that at the proper time the interests of the commission will be introduced to show that Commissioner Aitchison has been friendly rather than unfriendly to the south. Senator Cummings, chairman of the senate interstate commerce committee, it is said, will be able to show by the commission's minutes that in the meeting of the commission in December, at which action was postponed on the southern hardwood case, to which Senator Trammell referred, Commissioner Aitchison voted against further delay.

### Case Out of Ordinary.

Senator Trammell's attack in connection with the latter case is regarded as something far out of the ordinary by those senators who are lawyers, because he boldly anticipated the decision in a case not yet decided and charged that Commissioner Aitchison was against the south. Senator Trammell was keen to have the railroad reduce the rates 16 per cent on Pacific coast lumber, while he had always turned a cold shoulder to the south. It was disclosed today that Mr. Aitchison and his fellow members of the commission never heard of the 16 per cent reduction on Pacific coast lumber until the railroad voluntarily filed their lower rates.

Western senators were not at all disturbed today by yesterday's outburst from Senator Trammell and some of his southern colleagues. There was some getting together, and it was decided that the west should fight to maintain its present representation on the commission, which was declared for the first time to be well balanced.

### Three From West.

It was pointed out that for years the entire west had only one representative on the commission. Franklin K. Lane, appointed from California, is the only western member. He was succeeded by his secretary, John H. Marble, also from California. Mr. Marble died of a heart attack, and Mr. Aitchison was named from Oregon, and then for the first time in history the intermountain states of the west were represented when President Harding, a few months ago, appointed Commissioner Campbell, who has been in the commission since the present rebellion when Henry C. Hall of Colorado is the third member west of the Mississippi river, these three commissioners representing a vast section where distances are greater and transportation problems more serious than in the older parts of the country.

### RATES ON COAL UPHELD

Charges to Nez Percé, Idaho, Found Not Unreasonable.

THE OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, D. C., Jan. 6.—Rates charged by the Camas Prairie railroad and connecting lines on brick and coal in carload lots from points in Idaho, Utah and Wyoming to Cottonwood and Log, Perce, Idaho, were found not unreasonable by the interstate commerce commission today in a case brought by the Madison Lumber Co. of Log, Perce, Idaho. Reparation was ordered to be made to the lumber company for overcharge on one shipment of coal from Storr, Utah.

### SEATTLE CASE IS SET

Hearing on Preferential Contracts to Be on January 7.

### NAVY PACT IS APPROVED

(Continued From First Page.)

through acceptance of the piracy rule modified so as to apply to all naval commanders and not alone to commanders of submarines as originally drawn, the committee passed to the poison gas discussion.

### Gas Warfare Condemned.

Secretary Hughes called up the subject presenting first the report of the sub-committee appointed to deal with new agencies of war. It showed a disagreement among the experts who considered the subject on the question as to whether gas warfare should be wholly abolished. There was, however, the report said, agreement in the sub-committee on certain points, reaching more or less unanimously. The points of agreement with necessary modifications included the statements that no nation should risk an agreement which might prevent its preparedness to deal with "an unscrupulous enemy" who might resort to gas warfare.

The sub-committee brought in the conclusions of recommendation and Mr. Hughes then turned to the report of the Foreign sub-committee on chemical warfare of the American advisory committee, unanimously approved by the advisory committee itself, urging abolition of gas warfare.

Mr. Hughes read also a report from the land arm sub-committee, declaring: "Chemical warfare should be abolished among nations as abhorrent to

civilization. It is a cruel, unfair and inhuman use of science.

Still another American report condemning gas warfare was presented by Mr. Hughes. This time it was the board of the navy that spoke. Rear-Admiral Rogers signed the document. It opened with the question: "Should gas warfare be prohibited?" "Answer," the report continued with naval brevity, "yes."

### Ban on Gas Recommended.

"The general board," the report concluded, "believes it sound policy to prohibit gas warfare in every form and against every objective and so recommends."

In view of these reports, Mr. Hughes said, the American delegation felt it should recommend absolute prohibition of the use in war of asphyxiating or poison gases. He asked Mr. Root to present such a resolution.

Mr. Root read his resolution as follows: "The use in war of asphyxiating, poisonous or noxious liquids or materials or devices having been justly condemned by the general opinion of the civilized world and a prohibition of such use having been declared in treaties to which a majority of the civilized powers are parties.

"Now, to the end that this prohibition shall be universally accepted as a part of international law, binding alike the conscience and practice of nations, the signatory powers hereby agree to be bound thereby between themselves and invite all other civilized nations to adhere to this prohibition."

### LOG AGENCY IS PLANNED

TWO SALES PROJECTS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

### Forces of Men Assembled in Lower Columbia District to Resume Cutting Operations.

ASTORIA, Or., Jan. 6.—(Special.)—A well defined plan is said to be under way, although still in its preliminary stages, to form an organization which will control the output of the various logging camps in the lower Columbia river district and thus regulate the prices at which logs shall be sold.

Parties familiar with the project say the two plans are under consideration. One is to pool the interests of the timber-owning companies into one big syndicate which will operate the several camps. The other is to form a selling agency to represent the several logging concerns in selling logs.

### DEPORTEES IN STOCKHOLM

Emma Goldman, Berkman, Shapiro to Be in Sweden One Month.

STOCKHOLM, Jan. 6.—(By the Associated Press.)—Emma Goldman, Alexander Berkman and Alexander Shapiro, deportees from America, who recently left Riga for Stockholm on their way out of soviet Russia, arrived here today. They have received permission to remain a month in Sweden for the purpose of finding means to proceed to some other country.

RIGA, Jan. 5.—(By the Associated Press.)—Emma Goldman, Alexander Berkman and Alexander Shapiro, anarchists, left Russia with the intention of attending a "world anarchist congress" in Berlin late in December. It is now their hope to reach Berlin by way of Stockholm.

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Ella May Stevens was appointed postmaster today at Grandmont, Clearwater county, Idaho.

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# NEWBERRY TO MAKE DEFENSE IN SENATE

### Bitter Debate Over Seating of Republican Launched.

## VOTE NEXT WEEK LIKELY

### President Refuses to Take Hand in Proceedings, Which Will Stay Before Body Till Settled.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 6.—The senate began today its final discussion of the Newberry case, precipitated by the contest of Henry Ford against the seating of Senator Truman H. Newberry of Michigan, his republican opponent in the 1918 election, and was told by Senator Spencer, republican, Missouri, chairman of the senate privileges and elections committee, that Senator Newberry himself would take the floor Monday and defend himself against the charges which involve his campaign expenditures.

The subject, under unanimous consent agreement, will remain on the calendar until Monday, unless disposed of. A vote is expected some time next week.

### Bitter Debate Launched.

During the debate today Senator Newberry's claim to his seat was denounced and defended. Crowds filled the galleries in anticipation of a bitter fight and they could not be said to be disappointed, for at the outset Senator Caraway, democrat, Arkansas, launched an attack on Newberry supporters for the charges which he said they were preparing to take while Senator and Senator Williams, democrat, Mississippi, soon joined in the debate.

When Senator Spencer announced that he had been informed Senator Newberry would take the floor Monday, it was said by leaders that they would be the first time in the two years since his election that the Michigan senator has addressed the senate. There was also a prospect of a speech tomorrow by Senator Townsend, Mr. Newberry's republican colleague, who was said to be prepared to speak for three hours in defense of the junior senator from his state.

### Galleries Cause Disturbance.

Senator Williams had not long entered today's debate when the presiding officer was frequently forced to tap for order, as the Mississippi senator's shouts, profane language and occasionally applause from the floor and the galleries. It was Mr. Williams who elicited from Senator Newberry the statement that Newberry would speak in his own defense Monday.

Senator Williams said he desired to hear the defense to be offered in the hope that Mr. Newberry could give reasons why he should retain his seat and "that disgrace not only his own family but the family of his wife."

"I have known his family a long time," continued Mr. Williams. "I am very fond of them. They have lived straight and useful lives. I know his wife's family, and they are citizens of which this nation also could be proud. They made their money in the right way, and I hope he can explain away these charges, for I have nothing personally against him."

### Warning Given Senators.

There was also hurled at the Newberry supporters the prediction by Senator Hill, democrat, Alabama, that "the American people will lash out of the senate chamber every man who casts a vote for Newberry."

### Silence Causes Attack.

As heretofore, the fight of the democrats was directed chiefly at claims advanced that Mr. Newberry was unacquainted with the activities of his primary campaign committee and that there was not responsibility for its actions. It was this committee which, Mr. Ford has charged, spent \$25,000 of all Newberry's money in nomination and election.

Attacks also were made on "the attitude of silence" which Mr. Newberry has maintained. Mr. Caraway and others among the opposition declaring that not one word appeared from the Michigan senator in all of the pages of the testimony in court

and before the senate investigating committee. Few republicans were in the senate chamber during the afternoon, and Mr. Hill called attention to their absence. He said he supposed he would have to talk to the galleries "for most of these folks come this way but once, and they ought to have some truths to carry home."

### MORE AERIAL MAIL URGED

DEVELOPMENT OF NETWORK OF ROUTES ADVOCATED.

### Second Assistant Postmaster-General Appears Before House Postoffice Committee.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 6.—Development of a network of routes of air mail routes was advocated today by Edward H. Shaughnessy, second assistant postmaster-general, before the house postoffice committee. He favored the letting of contracts for the carrying of all air mail in order to relieve the government of the burden of operating routes.

New York and Chicago bankers, he said, have estimated they would save \$100,000 in interest daily if they were able to exchange their clearings overnight by fast airplane service.

### ALBANY MEN WILL RUN

E. D. Cusick and L. M. Curl to Be Candidates for State Senate.

ALBANY, Or., Jan. 6.—(Special.)—E. D. Cusick and L. M. Curl, two of Albany's most prominent men, will be candidates this year for membership in the Oregon state senate. Mr. Cusick will be a candidate in the district composed of Linn and Lane counties, which he formerly represented in the senate and Mr. Curl in the district composed of Linn county only. Both are republicans. Senator Cusick will file in the district now represented in the senate by John E. Bell of Eugene. Mr. Curl will be a candidate for the seat now occupied by Senator Frank H. Porter of

MEXICAN VOLCANO ACTIVE

Popocatepetl Gives Off Smoke and Rumbles Are Heard in Crater.

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 6.—(By the Associated Press.)—The volcano Popocatepetl, southeast of this city, again began to show serious signs of activity yesterday afternoon. At 4 o'clock an explosion was heard within the crater, the magnitude being audible for some distance, and great smoke columns arose to a considerable height.

### Woman Appointed Postmaster.

THE OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, D. C., Jan. 6.—Mrs. Grace Cunningham has been appointed postmaster at Chico, Wallowa county, Oregon.

### Best Coal—Best Price—EDLEFSEN'S—Adv.

### WOMAN LIVED ON NOTHING BUT MILK

Mrs. Lynch Suffered Fourteen Years From Case of Stomach Trouble.

"For 14 years my life was just one unbroken period of misery on account of the awful suffering I endured from stomach trouble, but I believe I am the happiest woman in town now, since Tania restored me to health," said Mrs. Frances E. Lynch, 6811 Sixteenth avenue northeast, Seattle, Wash.

"I was confined to my bed for more than half the time, and although I tried everything under the sun I knew of or ever heard about, it was no use. I had forgotten what a good night's sleep was like, couldn't retain anything on my stomach, and I lived for weeks on nothing but milk.

"I have a splendid appetite now and eat things that for years I didn't dare to touch. I never have a trace of indigestion and am feeling just like a different person. Such results as I have received from Tania are enough to make anybody happy, and I recommend Tania to all leading druggists."

Tania is sold in Portland by the Owl Drug Store and all leading druggists.—Adv.

Every large city has one newspaper which, by universal consent, is the Want-Ad medium of the community. In Portland it's The Oregonian.

# TRIAL MAY BE AT NIGHT

### JUDGE TELLS BURCH JURORS TO BE PREPARED.

## MURDER CASE ENDS ITS SEVENTH WEEK—ALLEGED SLAYER ADJUDGED SAME BY ALLENIST.

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 6.—The seventh week of the trial of Arthur C. Burch for the alleged murder of J. Belton Kennedy came to an end this afternoon with taking of testimony still in progress. Judge Reeve, in announcing adjournment until Monday morning, told the jurors to be prepared for night sessions next week.

"I want you to be ready to remain until 9 o'clock each night," said the judge. "It may not be necessary to hold such sessions, but we will know by Monday noon."

Dr. Louis J. Webber, alienist, called by the prosecution in rebuttal, was under cross-examination during the entire afternoon session and will take the stand again Monday. The prosecution had another alienist in the courtroom, but District Attorney Woolwine said he had not decided whether he would be called to the stand.

Dr. Webber testified to a belief that Burch was "simulating insanity" and declared he found no indication of mental derangement in the defendant. He said he based this opinion upon an "intelligence test" he gave Burch in the county jail, and upon a conversation, also upon the prisoner's demeanor in the courtroom. He described the prisoner as being "calmly and avowedly sane."

### RECLAMATION TO PROCEED

Canal Company Ready to Begin Developments Near Bend.

BEND, Or., Jan. 6.—(Special.)—With the Carey act contract with the state executed and a definite allotment of water made by the state water board, the North Canal company is now ready to proceed with development plans in this vicinity. John Dubuis, engineer for the company, who has been preparing plans, has arrived and will immediately arrange for the work.

### Menlo Store Is Robbed.

RAYMOND, Wash., Jan. 6.—(Special.)—Burglars broke into the store of E. W. Brigham at Menlo last night and took jewelry valued at \$150. Entry was made by breaking the lock to the front door. The burglary was discovered by Mr. Brigham about 2 o'clock this morning upon entering the store to get medicine for his wife.

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BEGINNING MONDAY OUR NEW TELEPHONE NUMBER—BROADWAY 7001

# Lipman Wolfe & Co.

"Merchandise of Merit Only"

## Bring the Girls and Come Today to the Clearance of Girls' Dresses



Girls' Party Dresses Reduced  
Girls' Silk Dresses Reduced  
Girls' Serge Dresses Reduced  
Girls' Jersey Dresses Reduced

Girls' Velvet Dresses Reduced  
Girls' White Dresses Reduced  
Girls' Gingham Dresses Reduced  
Girls' White Dresses Reduced

### Wash Dresses Reduced to \$1.39

—Gingham dresses in pretty checked and gaily plaid designs; especially attractive color combinations. Many of these dresses are trimmed with contrasting shade or white. All are in short sleeved style and enlivened with two pockets and sashes. Sizes 6 to 14 years.

—Another lot of gingham dresses, special at \$1.95. Clever models—many of them with bloomers to match; both straight lines and waisted styles. Some daintily trimmed with white pique and poplin. Sizes for girls of 6 to 14 years.

### Other Girls' Colored Wash Dresses at Reductions of a Third to a Half

—Dresses of gingham, crepes, devonshire cloths, linens, lawns, and Peter Pan cloths. Many novelties included, such as Pigdie Panty dresses and others. Some trimmed with organdy, others smoked. Touches of hand embroidery, platings and ruffings add charm to these models; 6 to 14 year sizes. Reduced a third to a half—at \$2.95, \$3.95, \$4.35 and to \$13.35.

### Children's White Wash Dresses Reduced—Some at Half the Regular Prices

—These are made of dainty swiss materials, and made in charmingly original styles. Voile, sheer, pique, organdy and lawn frocks; some hand embroidered, others trimmed with lace and insertion, and still others with smocking and eyelet embroidery. Some are slightly soiled, but the saving is well worth while; 6 to 14 year sizes. Half price—at \$2.25, \$2.98, \$3.48, \$3.95, \$5.00, \$5.35 and to \$15.00.

### Other Specials in Girls' Wear

—Girls' rain coats and rain capes in 6 to 16 year sizes. Beginning at \$2.75 and ranging up to \$15.95.

—Girls' sweaters reduced. In slip-on, sailor collar, tuxedo and tie-back styles. Sizes 6 to 14. At \$1.95, \$2.95, \$3.95 and to \$6.95.

Fourth Floor.  
Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

## Clearance of 358 Boys' Wool Suits Overcoats, Mackinaws

# \$9.45



—Certainly an interesting collection of boys' suits in this clearance at \$9.45. Included are the "Jack O'Leather" suits with leather reinforcements at seat, knee, elbow and pockets. They're made of homespun, tweeds and cheviot weaves in brown, green and gray. Sizes for boys up to 16.

—Every one of the overcoats in this clearance was made to sell for considerably more than \$9.45. They are made of all-wool materials and are in belted styles; with side and slash pockets. Mostly in dark mixed designs. Sizes 9 to 18 years.

—And included is our entire stock of mackinaws. These are in plaid patterns so greatly liked by boys—all with large convertible collars and with large, roomy patch pockets. Sizes 10 to 18 years.

Express Elevator Service to Fifth Floor—Lipman-Wolfe's.

## An Error in Our Ad Friday Afternoon

—Through a mistake that unfortunately was overlooked, there appeared in our advertising Friday afternoon the announcement that "Thermos Bottles" were reduced to \$1.10. This should have read "Vacuum Bottles" reduced to \$1.10.

### Avoid Chronic Ill-Health

Health four weeks away.

### The Moore Sanitarium

528 Hawthorne, at 27th.

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### For Raw Sore Throat

At the first sign of a raw, sore throat rub on a little Musterole with your fingers.

Musterole is a clean, white ointment made with oil of mustard. It has all the strength of the old-fashioned mustard plaster without the blister. Nothing like Musterole for croupy children. Keep it handy for instant use. 35 and 65 cents in jars and tubes; hospital size, \$2.

BETTER THAN A MUSTARD PLASTER

# MUSTEROLE

WILL NOT BLISTER

—Adv.

Phone Your Want Ads to THE OREGONIAN Main 7070 Automatic 560-95

## Hazelwood Orchestra

J. F. N. Colburn, Director.

### TONIGHT'S PROGRAMME

6 to 8 and 9:30 to 11:30

- 1—March, "The Oregon Trail," H. S. Perkins
- 2—"Pas des Echarpes," C. Chaminade
- 3—Selection, "Cavalliera Rusticana," Mascagni
- 4—"Menuet," J. J. Paderewski
- 5—"Cossack's Revels," L. Tschakoff
- 6—Song, "Yoo-Hoo," Al Johnson
- 7—"Hungarian Dance No. 5," Brahms
- 8—Barcarolle, from "Tales of Hoffman," Offenbach

### Washington St. Hazelwood CONFECTIONERY AND RESTAURANT

388 WASHINGTON STREET Near Tenth

When in Seattle Ask For "Independent" Long Distance

## Competition or Monopoly?

HERE'S competition in long-distance service and long-distance rates have not advanced for three-minute conversations in ten years.

The Northwestern Long Distance company is an entirely independent organization. It is Northwest-owned and Northwest-managed. Our supplies are purchased here; our money is invested here!

Support this independent service. Just ask for "Northwestern Long Distance" from any manual phone or "Dial 811" on automatic phones.

No trouble—no inconvenience—quick service from any phone—any time—day or night!

# Northwestern Long Distance

Washington St. Hazelwood CONFECTIONERY AND RESTAURANT