Morning

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PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY, JANUARY 3, 1922

PRICE FIVE CENTS

PENROSE'S DEATH IS BLOW TO PARTY

Senate Now Leaderless and Undisciplined.

"OLIGARCHY" PHRASE JOKE

lepublicans Split, Roughly, Into Three Groups.

VITAL -CHANGE IMPENDS

Chairmanship of Important Finance Committee to Go to Mc-Cumber, 'N. D.

BY MARK SULLIVAN.

or less out of things for two rose slipped out of things two plete and creates an occasion for pointing out how much it means.

It is not merely that Penrose was the last of the barons. It is not "Star-Spangled Banner" Halts New left who is also in any sense boss of his state. It is not merely that there is hardly anything left in American federal prohibition agent, sorely be politics as a state-wide boss, in the set by hotel guests, unaware of his death signifies is that the senate is jury when the orchestra of a hotel today a completely changed body, here played "The Star-Spangled Banutterly different from the picture of ner," on Saturday night and the hotel

Pinces Can't Be Filled.

Six months ago the state of Pennsylvania was represented in the sengeneration. Today, and until Penby one man whose name the public doesn't know. Neither this successor of Knox nor the successor of Penrose can possibly fill their shoes, even if Pennsylvania should take pains send good men and even under the FLAKES FALL, BUT MELT most favorable circumstances, until they have had several years of experience and enough time to reach, under the senority sules of the senate, positions of power and responsi-

the same sort of change has come to and after them, came a drizzle of settled in time the conference leaders the public noticing it. There are a few strong individuals in the senate,

Meanwhile, snow but there is no group of strong men ness was reported to be falling in who act together, who have a sense districts within a few miles of Portof collective responsibility for run- land. At Ridgefield, Wash., a fall of ning the country or who actually do about three inches was reported at

"Scante Oligarchy" Joke.

The phrase that Cox made a slogan in the last presidential campaign, generous coating of snow on their "the senate oligarchy," is a joke, tops and upper decks. There is no such thing. There is no senator or group of senators who. NAVY OFFICER IS SUICIDE either through strength of personallty or by virtue of official authority. is able to crack the party whip or otherwise enforce discipline and achieve action. The senate today has little more discipline than a town

vided, roughly, into three groups according to naval officers, who the farm bloc, composed of men like brought the body to a harbor under-Kenyon and Capper; the remnant of taking the old guard, like Lodge and Curtis, and a middle-ground group led by ago. men like McCormick and Lenroot. What the senate happens to do about my particular matter is determined by the loose and shifting attachments of men at the outer edges of these groups.

Chairmanship Change Vital.

bring an Important change in the | yard at Bremerton, Wash. chairmanship of the Important finance tion and the tariff. His successor will be McCumber of North Dakota. As the representative of an almost Encouraging Message Sent Out by purely agricultural state, McCumber can be expected to favor most of thepolicies identified with the farm

formally identified with that group. In point of fact, as regards the pending tariff bill, Penrose, in the weakness brought about by his illness, had already told the farm bloc ture," he continued, "but there does it could have whatever tariff it wanted. This was the fourth or fifth both for the farmer and for those compromise that he would have whose business is largely dependent scorned to make in his prime. When upon him." the emergency tariff was up some months ago, Penrose let it go through, although privately he described it as ENGRAVERS ARE TO STRIKE "pure bunk,"

Wenkness Due to Illness.

This weakness of Penrose, due wholly to his illness, has been a serious embarrassment to the party. He kept the seat of office only by yielding its essence, and many things work tomorrow, it was announced towent through which a strong chair- day, as a protest against a reduction man would have stopped. The other in wages and an increase in working erty leaders deplored the situation, hours.

GOVERNOR REFUSES TO FREE MR. POWERS

PROMINENT SALEM MAN MUST

Efforts of Friends and Relatives of Dry Law Violator Fruitless. Police Order Restored.

SALEM, Or., Jan. 2 .- (Special.)-Pelice machinery of the city again was running smoothly reday, after being disturbed Saturday night by JAPAN, FRANCE DENY PACT of police, had released Grover Powers from the city jail in order that he having liquor in his possession.

When it became known that Powers

had been released from jail tempo rarily Earl Race, police judge, ordered the prisoner returned to his cell SIBERIA CONTROL ISSUE forthwith. The judge refused to ac cept any explanation from the police department, and after a few hours search Powers was located and returned to jail.

Chief of Police Moffitt, in a statenent issued today, denied that he had extended to Powers any privilege not accorded to other men who and business affairs needing their immediate attention.

Friends and relatives of Powers ight, 1921, by the New York Evening tonight appealed to Mayor Halverson WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 2 .- (Spe- to suspend the jail sentence imposed cial) - It will be said that Senator on the defendant by Judge Race. Penrose's passing makes little differ. The mayor refused to act, whereupon official delegation of the far eastern ence, because he had been ill and officers. The governor made it plain to press charges of a secret Frenchwears, off and on, anyhow, but that he would not consider suspense the request was accompanied by a recom-Penrose slipped out of things two mendation from Judge Race, who proof of their charges, already denied beard the case and pronounced the by the French and Japanuse delegates, sentence.

RIOT QUELLED BY ANTHEM

Year's Eve Disturbance.

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Jan. 2 .- A enate or out of it. What Penrose's identity, was saved from personal inan illuminated flag.

Two raiding officers, it was learned today, entered the hotel and while one was producing credentials the other entered the dining room and ed States was aware. might think of their pelicies, were The latter's action was resented by generation. Today, and until Pen-rose's successor is appointed. The national an-siyvania is represented in the senate them played, at the same time switch-

Big snowflakes fell softly on Port- stage tonight that all the loose ends other states gradually, without rain. Thus official New Year's day believe that a five-power naval treaty

> Meanwhile, snow that meant busi- week. noon yesterday, while automobiles and steamboats coming up from the lower Columbia river territory had a

Lieutenant Who Faces Reduction to Ranks Kills Himself.

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 2.-Lieutenant John Eberwine shot himself to death The big republican majority is di- today on board the destroyer Melville. taking establishment. He was 52 years old and joined the navy 30 years

Despondency because he faced re duction to the ranks as a result of the impending change to pre-war pasis and cancellation of temporary elevation in ranks from war-time of some 250 officers was asyribed as the motive for the suicide. Until recently he was attached to the supply de-Specifically, Penrose's death will partment of the Puget sound navy-

committee, which has charge of taxa- HOPE SEEN FOR FARMER

Secretary Wallace.

WASHINGTON, D. C. Jan. 2.- The farmer can enter the new year in a bloc, although he has never been spirit of hopefulness and good cheer, Segretary of Agriculture Wallace said today in a message to farmers.

"I see nothing watch indicates boom! seem to be a promise of better times

Texas Workmen to Protest Against Pay Cut and Longer Hours.

FORT WORTH, Tex., Jan. 2 .- Commercial engravers in Texas will cease

CHARGE PRESSED

Far East Republic Asks

Investigation.

Be in Archives.

Secretary Hughes Allegations, Are Wholly Unfounded.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 2. (By the Associated Press.)-While practically all machinery of the arms conference halted for New Year's, the unthat he would not consider suspend- Japanese understanding for perpetua-The far eastern delegates declared could be obtained by examination of original documents in the archives of They auggested that such inquiry be nade by American consular officials

French Deninl Emphasized. To emphasize the French denial made yesterday, Albert Sarraut, head of the French delegation, notified Secconference, that the charges were it which the public has inherited from steward. R. G. Jabrling, switched on The French government, he said in a offered by business houses. written communication, had entered into no commitments regarding Siberia except those of which the Unit-

ate by two men who, whatever you began to selze drinks on the tables. In view or the French and the guests and a rough-and-tumble fight position of the far eastern delegates as "outsiders" sent to the conference by an unrecognized government, the inclination in many conference circles was not to take the deelopment very seriously. At the same time the accusations attracted widespread attention.

anval Experts at Work.

can be put into definite form this

ENTRY OF PORTLAND WINS PASADENA CUP

FLOAT TAKES FIRST PRIZE.

for Best Outside Showing in Big Floral Parade.

PASADENA, Cal., Jan. 2.—(Special.) NEWPORT NEWS, Va., Jan. 2.

The Portland float was by far the move, no one is able to say at this handsomest in the parade, while that time, however. of Glendale, Cal, contrasting the east nd the west, carried off second prize.

place in the Tournament of Roses flo- such shipping tonnage as may b ral parade was decorated in Oregon needed for the transportation of grain grape, holly and roses, as a presenta- to Russia after the American private tion of the holiday season's greetings owners have done all they can. Vice from Portland and Oregon. It was President Smull, in charge of charters prepared through funds raised by pub-lic-spirited firms, citizens and clubs of the city as a compliment to Pasa-Mr. Smull pointed out, that American dena's participation in Rose Festival ship owners and operators shall have parades.

Rose Festival association appointed a special committee to take charge of preparing the float. It included Clay Morse chairman; W. P. Merry James Forbes and H. W. Kent.

KING MOMUS HOLDS SWAY

Gorgeous New Year's Pageant a Philadelphia Big Spectacle.

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 2.-King City Is Shaken, but No Damage Is Momus held sway here today. At the the far eastern government at Chita. head of one of the largest and most gorgeous mummers' pageants in the so that results might be known to the Year's spectacle he marched between about a minute occurred at 1 o'clock conference when it considers Siberian asy, mimicry and music.

More than 7000 persons, represent- distant ing scores of New Year's clubs, took by the city and other thousands

Postmaster-General.

NEW YORK, Jan. 2 .- Postmasterneral Hays started back to Washington late today to resume his duties after three weeks of rest.

He said he still was considering an of motion picture producing and distributing corporations, and probably would give them his answer at a BUDAPEST. Jan. 2-By the Asso-

27 Below Are Reported.

MAN'S INHUMANITY TO MAN.

Tomorrow naval experts will conThey were from central and Charges of mutiny must still be faced

(Concluded on Page 4, Column 1.)

northern sections of the state.

GOVERNMENT. SHIPS WILL CARRY RELIEF

ROSE FESTIVAL ASSOCIATION 30 VESSELS EXPECTED TO BE

Banner Also Awarded to Entrant Steamers Probably Will Be Ready in 10 Days to Take on Grain for Europe's Starving.

First prize in the class A division Thirty shipping board steamers anot the Tournament of Roses floral parate here today was awarded to the ready for sea at once and placed in float entered by the Rose-Festival as- the Russian relief service, according sociation of Portland, Or The prize to well founded reports here. was a sliver trophy valued at \$100. Shipping board officials understand and in addition the entry was the remight look ager some personal business affairs. Powers, who is prominent locally, recently was sent to

Re in Archives

and in addition the entry was the retain to the starving Russians. Just cipient of a beautiful banner as a special award for the best entry from when the movement will start or through which ports the grain will be a prominent of the starving Russians.

> WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 2 .- The shipping board is preparing to give Portland's float which won first the American relief administration the first opportunity, but he indicated Eric V. Hauser, president of the that the board is ready to carry the

> > The board plans, if necessary, to being "marked by a striking im-assign 30 7500 to 12,000-ton ships to provement in the busines asnd ecothis work. The vessels will sail from various Atlantic coast and gulf ports. It will take only ten days at the most to outfit such ships as are selected for this service, Mr. Smull said.

PANAMA HIT BY QUAKE

Reported Done.

PANAMA, Jan. 2 (By the Asso history of the city's unique New ciated Press.)-An earthquake lasting ines of cheering humanity, for sev- this morning, shaking up the city, eral hours the line of march being but doing no damage either here or ransformed into a fairway of fan- along the Panama canal. The center of the shock was about 60 miles

A heavy flood due to rains was competed for \$12,000 in prizes offered o'clock yesterday afternoon and

HAMBERLAIN, S. D., Jan. 2 .- A onounced earthquake, lasting about HAYS MAY YET QUIT JOB 55 seconds, was felt here at 9:50 this morning. Many brick chimneys were Motion Picture Offer Appeals to tumbled down, dishes were shaken from cupboard shelves and house plants thrown to the floor by the

CHARLES' FRIENDS BUSY

Effort to Restore Throne.

Naval experts alone worked today conference in Washington January 14. clated Press.)-Royaffets who sup-Drizzle Follows as Feature of Ofthe naval agreement. It was said

Naval experts alone worked today conference in washington January 14. Studying technical questions which remarks the ported ex-Emperor Charles in his studying technical questions which remarks activity in December as comment to be settled in connection with the naval agreement. It was said

The hollday trade," the board said,

The hollday trade," the board said, ive, especially since the release of "is a test of the soundness of pre-Count Julius Andrassy from prison ceding business activity, Reports RADICAL TRIO QUIT RIGA the cold. Big snowflakes fell softly on Port- stage tonight that all the loose ends land yesterday morning but did not of the settlement probably could be NEW YORK HIT BY COLD He had been under detention since from the federal reserve districts cov-This case of Pennsylvania is exstay to be admired. They melted as cleared away within a few days If
treme, but it merely happens to be fast as they touched the earth. Mintempt to set up once more the Hapsshow that this year's demand in the
hurs power in Hungary. the collapse of Charles' abortive at- ering more than half of the month Emma Goldman, Berkman and ruple line down to single file, once it burg power in Hungary.

UTICA, N. Y., Jan. 2.—Temperatures sky and Gustav Gratz, expending from 15 to 27 degrees below of foreign affairs, were to be released districts the situation is pronounced today on ball of 600,000 kronen, satisfactory. Count Anton Sigray, Deputy Bakov-

Outlook Is Reassuring, Says Controller.

EAST'S HOLIDAY TRADE GAINST

Wide Improvement.

1921 AND 1920 COMPARED

Manufacturing Conditions, However, Are Declared to Be Far From Normal Yet.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 2 .- Indiations that the turn of the year is being "marked by a striking imnomic outlook" of the country, and the world generally, were discussed tonight by Controller of the Currency Crissinger in a forecast for 1922.

There can be no doubt, he said, hat "both the political and economic index figures" are registering improvement at this time "when political and economic conditions so in-'mately interact.'

"Taking this wider view," he added. "I feel that we may be justified in -regarding the outlook as altogether reassuring and that the New Year is coming to us with guarantees that Justify the most optimistic forecasts." Better Conditions Here.

In the political domain he described

as predominating favorable factors retary Hughes, as chairman of the part in the pageant and incidentally registered in Gatun lake between 3 the arms conference and "the apparently insured settlement of the conroversy involving the relations of Ireland to the United Kingodm." Already, he declared, a betterment in the conditions of international exchange has taken place, adding that 'no better index of widespread business conditions exists,"

Continued upward movement of business and the gradual restoration of normal conditions are indicated also in the comparison of reports for last month with those of December. 1920, according to the December reinvitation to become head of a group Royalists Reported to Be Active in view of the economic situation issued

Improvement Is Found.

Improvement was found by the 020. eastern districts has registered an

form; there being a decrease of activity in the iron and steel industry, came out of soviet Russia, started a while textiles showed little change, second time today for Reval. while textiles showed little change, and uncertainty exists as to the fu- Esthonia. ture of the clothing industry, due to lapor disturbances and the continued Stockholm. demand of consumers for lower

prices.

Freight Rates Disturbing. "Freight rates," the board said. announced as affecting some commodities may be much more widely extended."

and cotton, the board continued, had ! loans. Hardware and related lines Plan to rejuvenate Europe is outlined. paternal shoulder. were also said to be in an unsatispean exchanges," the board said, "has of arms conference, Page 4.

President and Mrs. Harding hosts at New youngsters?"

Year's reception. Page 1. uation during December, but the ex-treme caution is the extension of Page 3. treme caution in the extension of bank credits, which was previously so renotable a phase of our freight trade.

Two Chicago banks, with \$85,000,000 renotable a phase of our freight trade. vance.

Europe Still Disturbed. "Disturbed conditions in various

countries of Europe still render a maintenance of business relations Governor refuses to free Salem business with them uncertain and hazardous. Man who violated dry law. Page 1. with them uncertain and hazardous. Rates of interest which had made a ther downward, partly owing to the fact that there was no foreign outlet for our capital."

ping industry, the board declared that "industry has been through a most difficult period, in which many Experts for 1921 beaten 10 per pent, weaker operators have been forced Page 20. weaker operators have been forced out of business, and in which, as a rates, smaller available cargoes, and Inflated currency in Europe reduced. Page continued high costs of operation, in special degree the handicap of a higher scale of wages than their foreign competitors have been obliged to pay."

Russian Page 7.

erator. Page 7.

Count of bacteria in milk is reduced. while Secretaries Weeks, Denby, Wallenger 1.

Page 16.

Democratis divided over who'll be next homes.

BRIDE COLLAPSES AT WEDDING HOUR

Miss Mary Landon Baker Become Too Ill to Be Married to Allister McCormick.

CHICAGO, Jan. 2 - After hundreds of Chicago society folk had gathered at the Fourth Presbyterian churc today to witness the wedding of Miss MANY RACES REPRESENTED Mary Landon Baker and Allister Mc Cormick, leaders in the younger social set, it was announced that, owing to the sudden lliness of Miss Baker, a Reserve Board Also Sees postponement of the marriage was Presidential Party Shakes

> As those in the crowded churc awaited the appearance of the wedding party and as the organist played a prelude to the warding march, Miss Baker, daughter of Alfred L. Baker. CHILDREN GET ATTENTION realthy broker, was under the care of a physician at her home. She had suffered a nervous collapse yesterday Today she was prepared for the ceremony to the point of having dressed in her wedding gown when she broke

> In the meantime the church organ ist repeated the prelude several times as Euests and wedding attendants waited. Then Rev. John Timothy Stone announced the postponement. "My daughter is of a very nervous temperament," Mr. Baker said tonight. White House open to the public to-"She became Ill Sunday. Today she day for the first New Year's recepwas ill, but got up and dressed in her tion held there for nine years. The wedding gown, when she collapsed number responding to the general in-This is merely a postponement.

PORTUGUESE CABINET OUT

Establishment of Military Dictatorship Thought Possible.

LISBON, Jan. 2 .- (By the Associated Press.)-The Portuguese cabinet, headed by Cunha Leal as premier and minister of finance, has resigned. The probability of the establishment of a military or other dictator- from 11 to 1 o'clock and there were ship is being talked of, but nothing approximately 2000 participating in has developed.

The resignation of Premier Leal was due to incompatibility of opinion between the premier and members of army and navy officers and higher the political parties concerning the officials of the government. The brilhelding of elections.

formed December 16.

SALEM PERMITS RECORD Construction in 1921 Involves Ex-

penditure of \$479,020. SALEM, Or., Jan. 3 .- (Special.)-

Shapiro Go to Reval. the board reported, are far from uni- Berkman and Alexander Shapiro, de-

The radicals intend to go on to

Foreign. Snipers at Belfast kill two, wound six. Page 16.

factory condition, but wholesale prices "are showing increased stability." Unemployment conditions | Secret compact charge on Siberain con- shaled ahead of their mother. were reported as but little changed. Business better all over nation. Page 1. ere reported as but little changed. Business delegation pleased with results of arms conference. Page 4.

still continues. Export figures indi-cate a still further decline of activity in staples, while imports show an ad-Bride collapses at hour of wedding. Page 1.

Page 1. Pacific Northwest. Oregon national guard again best in west-ern states. Page 8.

Sports. notable decline during the autumn, bave tended on the whole, still further downward, partis owing to the California and W. and J. play 6-6 tie game. Page 14.

> Lawn Tennis association. Page 15. Commercial and Marine.

Portland and Vicinity. result of greatly reduced freight Lumber prospects declared brighter. Page

CHURCH IS CROWDED WITH NEW YEAR'S HOSTS

White House Welcomes Cosmopolitan Crowd.

Hands With 6500.

Arms Conference Delegates, Wearing Decorations, Add to Galety. Music, Cold Stir Throngs.

lent and Mrs. Harding threw the vitation was estimated at 6500, many whom stood for hours in a biting wind and in a slowly moving column of fours, which extended for blocks, The president and Mrs. Harding

feat from which they showed more than a few signs of strain at 4 o'clock, when the last persons had passed. The official section was received it, headed by the cabinet, the diplo-

shook hands with all, a physical

Hant uniforms and gala dress kept the big state rooms full of color The cabinet of Cunha Leal was while the driveways were jammed with automobiles. The numbers were swelled by the delegates and attendants to the arms conference, all re-

> splandent in orders and decorations. Protective Measures Taken.

public, and; led by the inevitable Building records in Salem for the small boy, the head of the long colyear 1921 exceeded all previous rec- umn swept forward to the enfrance. ords, according to announcement A red-coated marine orchestra, di-View of the economic situation issued made here today. The permits is- vided in two sections so that by altonight by the federal reserve board, sued by the city involved constructernating continuous music could be tion expenditures amounting to \$479,- maintained, began its progra

Secret service men, ushers and goldcorded military aides cut the quadwas within the entrance. Under their insistent instructions of "keep your RIGA, Jan. 2.—(By the Associated hands in sight," many developed a cent of that of 1920, while in other Press.)—After a week's imprison- tendency to put both hands out in districts the situation is pronounced ment, during which time they were front above the waist line and hold not permitted to communicate with them there. Uniformed police mean-Manufacturing conditions, however, outsiders, Emma Goldman; Alexander while combed the column outside for cameras, relentlessly relieving their

Crowd Is Cosmopelitan.

The presidential party stood in the oval blue room just out of hearing of the orchestra and the visitors INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS passed at the rate of 30 to 40 a minute, This speed was attained through the insistent pressure of aides and at-"continue as a disturbing factor due to the belief that reductions already degrees; minimum, 33 degrees.

TOPAT'S—Rain; northwesterly winds.

TOPAT'S—Rain; northwesterly winds. ing the physical test practically without flagging. The crowd was cosmopolitan, representative of many Relatively lower prices for cereals Too much yielded in view of France. races and nationalities. The children, of whom there were many, were given

> The next moment the flickering line disclosed four small negroes, mar-

"Why, look who's here," the president exclaimed, as he bent over and smiled into the flashing teeth and

Mrs. Harding smiled and added a pleasant word here and there while she quickly developed an efficient swing of right arm and shoulder which stood the strain-as well as the president's golf-developed muscles. The people passed quickly and in Portland, Or., floral float wins first prise The people passed quickly and to at Pasadena tournament or roses perfect order through the east room

and thence to the street. Mrs. Harding Greets Writers.

Only occasionally did the president discover a personal acquaintance in the throng, one being Urbain Ledoux whose activities in connection with unemployment and other activities have been frequently noted. To him the president gave a cheery greeting. Texans defeat Centre, 22 to 14. Page 14. As the line ran out to extinction, Mrs. Reviewing the year in the ship- Tilden again heads ranking list of National Harding beckened forward the newspaper correspondents, greeting them heerfully, but announcing she was "ready to go home."

The White House reception was not the only one held here today. When the president received the public, the vice-president and Mrs. Coolidge were at home to several hundred guests very few companies have been able to imprecedented domand made for Morning while cabinet officials were at thouse make a satisfactory showing. This condition has been world-wide, aithough American companies have felt Russian sought as counterfelt currency op.

