ESTABLISHED BY HENRY L. PITTOCK.

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(By Carrier.) Daily, Sunday included, one year ... Daily, Sunday included, three months ... Daily, Sunday included, one month ... Daily, without Sunday, one year ... Daily, without Sunday, three months ... Daily, without Sunday, one month

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A MEMORABLE OREGON STORM.

the most destructive in the weather deluge toward the close of November, almost exactly sixty years ago filling the streams to overflowing in and the Cascades, From southern California to the Canadian boundary of the decline in federal revenues. and from the ocean to the interior plains bridges were destroyed, roads inundated and communication of nd was covered with wreckage. An

The Daily Oregonian on December after dark a large building floated by-probably from Oregon City,' and on December 6 noted, "last evening the Milwaukie sawmill floated past Portland." Rescue parties were formed in Portland and risked their lives in boats conveying people from floating houses to the shore. Whole towns were carried down stream in this manner. Champoeg, the seat of the first government in Oregon, was destroyed; only two houses remained in Linn City, then a hopeful and enterprising aspirant for urban honors; the water ran in the streets of Sa lem in a current four feet deep and a

quarter of a mile wide. the calamity is A measure of in The Oregonian, which stated that "a large portion of the active capital of Oregon has perished in the flood." This was no exaggeration. The state, with its commerce crippled by the civil war, faced famine when storm and flood destroyed the mills and warehouses wherein were stored the crops that had only just been harvested. Five thousand sacks of wheat and six thousand sacks of flour were lost when the Oregon City and Island Mills were undermined by the rising waters and lie or individual. carried down stream. The damage

done in the vicinity of the Willamhalf a million. great devastation wrought in Decem-

taught no lesson because the populahowever, all the valley lands had occupied and industries had of the state? sprung up at many commercially strategic points. Ignoring such warning signs as had been left by nature of the people of Oregon along the river banks, the settlers granaries with a sole eye to convethat a large proportion of the peo-

It is now recalled that no part of verified, an important contribution the state which was then settled es- to the literature of silviculture. caped the devastating effects of this gon which the federal government lumbia filled with ice, alternative

the flood and cold of winter were which Portland suffered more heavthe John Day mining region saved waiting to replace itself. the state from complete commercial

were added to the rigors of this most

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Editor.

Manager.

Were minimized by the fact that the posited reserves of Seeds, as were as people in rebuilding sought locations to keeping fires out of virgin stands, had a similar case at Danzig. After beyond the reach of future floods, and that only an inadequate measure and constructed more solidly, so that

while the fear of famine was upon dustry as a whole as if it occurred in pointed a Swiss chairman. the whole people, and with cause, prices of Indispensable commodities were not materially advanced. Merchants sold flour at pre-flood prices, though with certain prudent restrictions, and people generally shared that "a large part of the active capital of Oregon" had perished, the floods invoked may have been worth the cost,

HIGH TAX OR LOW TAX?

The statement that a 40 per cent surtax will raise more revenue than a 50 per cent aurtax does not carry the assumption, as a correspondent asserts today, that the men who pay the tax are dishonest. The reason has been stated so many times both by treasury officials, national party platforms and press that the "really thoughtful minds" for whom he speaks ought by this time to know all about it. High surtaxes and excess profits

which almost a billion dollars worth through special training, nor the adhistory of Oregon. Rain fell in a have been issued and sold this year. vantage of a superior education, is There is nothing dishonest about about it. It is a concrete condition all the valleys of the Sierra Nevadas known from practical observation by treasury officials and from analysis interpreter.

The Oregonian does not criticise congress' rejection of the president's begin a programme inclusive of every sort cut off. The face of the was the recommendation of the seems safe to predict that many president, and The Oregonian is thousands of people will be reached They are in the nature of bargains, Oregon City newspaper, in an article probably just as strongly opposed to by such music as cannot fail to eswater on its office floor, told how all correspondent. But it can see no There are, it must be confessed, cer- ure that an armament agreement the major industrial enterprises of good in congress' flying in the face tain monstroalties of tune that today that city, which depended on the of facts just to show its indepen-fails of the Willamette for their dence, and it dislikes to see congress and meaningful name. They are power, had been literally swept run from a false capitalism issue and called music, but the kinship is as whose national platform and 5, 1861, said that "last night just candidate for president advocated the opera, or the melodies that never the very thing now attempted by grow old. a republican president.

> IF PORTLAND, WHY NOT OREGON? Editor Dennis of the La Grande Observer has been making one of his periodical visits to Portland, and he reports himself as pleasedgreatly pleased-with what he saw. "wide-awake humdinger of It is a a city." They are "building houses Silesia. The controversy between all over the town." The casual eye Great Britain and France threatened can easily discover that "stores are to cause a final breach between busy." is life and energy." And, continues many and Poland as on a fundathe impressed editor from La Grande, "the best part of it is that higher policy of not permitting anythe people have the habit of saying thing to divide them while the terms things are better' and 'everything is coming fine. The pessimist has filled led them to submit the prob-been blacklisted and the go-get-'em lem to a body which would eliminate

spirit is everywhere." Whether it is literally the way Portland is, it is certainly the way Portland would like to be; and the seem-

But there is more to tell, and it is and Brazil. But there is more to tell, and it is and Brazil. These four reached a as surprising as it is unpleasant. conclusion, the whole council adoptfulls alone was estimated at Editor Dennis's apparent conclusion ed this as its unanimous decision, fensive. Great Britain's unpreparedto hold the 1925 exposition. This is dict. Having announced that it proof that it did not "want war," unkind, illogical and incorrect. The would accept nothing less than the and its act proves that it seeks only as to the citizens probably exceeded to hold the 1925 exposition. This is dict. No storm of more recent days let-Portland-do-lt-alone spirit does entire area in dispute and that it peace and good understanding. will serve for comparison with the not make for state unity nor state could not pay the indemnity otheradvancement.

had swept the valleys of the William- and semblance of prosperity, were in ready realized on the 1925 exposition in that year was small. By 1861, tion? If that is true of Portland, the value of the mark. why cannot the state make it true

Whether or not there will be a 1925 exposition is now in the hands facts is one of those hybrid freaks

A newly-discovered principle govnience to the chief means of trans- erning reforestation discussed in a portation, which was the river, so recent builetin of the United States forestry service is suggestive of the ple's food supply was lost. Such as intimate relationship between theory was salvaged in a few fortunate in- and practice which calls for trained stances was made unavailable by men in every branch of modern in the widespread demolition of bridges, dustry. The conclusion reached by because of which no extended system the author of the bulletin, that the of relief was possible. It was not whole difference between success without reason that it was then and failure in the economical restated that "gloom settled in our placement of cut-over timber may valley on a scene such as probably depend on the time chosen for burn ing slashings, will constitute, if it is

It is found, for example, that a orm of sixty years ago. The tur- slashing fire immediately after logbulent Umpqua river carried away ging operations is usually followed the whole of lower Scottsburg, then by reproduction, whereas if fire is a thriving city on the way to the delayed until two or three years California mines. Heavy loss was later the land remains a barren incurred by the destruction of the waste. The reason, which for a long in the peculiar adaptability of nahad built only after many years of ture's creatures and their fitness to two months there was no communi- though this phase of the discovery is would separate a coal or iron mine cation by stage with California, no not new to practical and observing mails reached the principal towns lumbermen—that in the natural carand when, late in December, the Co- pet of virgin forests are stored enormous quantities of seeds, a sufficient communication with the outer world number of which for reproductive by sea was also cut off. No news purposes retain their vitality over a man city might draw its water supwas had from eastern Oregon and number of years. When fire or other Washington, and people, who, not- destructive agency lets in the sunwithstanding scarcity of their own light, the seed germinates and milsupplies, were busy with relief meas- lions of seedlings begin the struggle ures, were unable to reach their less to hold the soil for their own kind. fortunate neighbors east of the Cas- But it becomes a pathetic and uncades until late in January. Mau- even battle when men who know reproduction, which is demonstrably As if this had not been enough, is forever lost when the tender sprouts are destroyed. A timely fire,

This fortunate circum- long been recognized as prohibitive to be no restriction on travel across fat? stance diverted the attention of the under ordinary commercial condi- the new frontier, and raffroads, people from previous calamities and tions, and is additionally a menace to power systems and other utilities are it is significant that its psychologi- the future because expensive work is to be operated as though the froncal effect was probably greater than unlikely to be done at all. Now it is tier did not divide them its actual return in gold dust. A understood that the responsibility of In view of the intense people with renewed hope set about the forest service and of owners of rages between Germans and Poles, just now-

were sheltered within their protect-

to exist on a sound basis

which takes advantage of nature's be mutual toleration and co-opertheir scanty provisions with one an- inherent capacity for the perpetua- ation. other. Although it remained true tion of its kind is likely to prove particularly important to those who are interested in the Douglas fir of the spirit of brotherhood which the Pacific northwest. The experiments upon which the conclusions are Because it has been proved that reliwill be awaited with more than ordinary concern.

A WEEK FOR MUSIC. The dedication of one week in the year to good music cannot fail to High surtaxes and excess profits all other arts combined it is music taxes drive investment capital into that speaks for the people. Neither The great storm which occurred in taxes drive investment capital into that speaks for the people. Neither the winter of 1861-2 stands out as exempt, non-productive securities, of the refinement of taste acquired ssential to an understanding and each with a tongue older than the memory of races, and it requires no

Thus with the opening of Music Week on Sunday, when there will recommendation merely because it every phase of the city's activity, it congressional subserviency as this tablish a higher public standard. tom-toms is to the finished airs of such trifling reasons relief

If a week dedicated to music is to serve us in the fullest sense it must, by the contrast it presents, bring us back to the temple

ONE SUCCESS FOR THE LEAGUE. The most signal service so far ndered by the league of nations is decision of the dispute about upper busy, banks are busy, hotels are them. The division was not so much "Everywhere one turns there on a question of justice between Germental difference of policy, but the imposed on Germany were yet unfulconsideration of policy except Fine. It is a spirited and interest- that dictated by the interests of Gering picture of Portland at ita best. many and Poland. This was the

eague council. As four members of the council represent nations that were involved ing is a pretty fair substitute for the in the dispute, the question was rereality, in some phases of life, pub- ferred to the other four members, representing Belgium, Spain, China Editor Dennis's apparent conclusion ed this as its unanimous decision, wise, the German government had to action from the aggressive policy of Why did it not occur to the visit- eat another dish of crow, but it has 1915. cause of conditions peculiar to that ing editor that the apparent and acquired a taste for that diet since time which are not likely ever to be genuine activity in Portland, the per- the armsitice and, having reorganduplicated. There had been a pre- vading and contagious atmosphere ized once more, it submitted with a duplicated. There had been a preof optimism, the obvious satisfaction grimace. The immediate result of War with Japan and entire
vious destructive flood in 1844 which of optimism, the obvious satisfaction grimace. The immediate result of Great Britain are the cardinal p ette and the Columbia, but it had part a reflection of the returns al- try could not live without the whole of Silesia was a sensational fall in

The arrangement by which the league council endeavored to recon- armament. cile racial animosity with economi that must be charged to the great a report from the weather office principle of self-determination. the land when the war came, and more in that time. mining, manufactures and trade were in the hands of Germans, who and rural; in the southeast Germans ing. predominated in cities, Poles in the ountry; in the south, where are large undeveloped coal areas, Poles no more interested in the kitchen men mechanically signed 'ditto' underimpossible to give Germany a city But what a difference! and Poland the surrounding country: the two must go together. In any case a considerable minority of one race must be placed under the

rule of the other. The best that could be done was to divide the country so that these minorities would be as small as possible. The province is highly developed military road through southern Ore- time was not known, appears to lie industrially and its industries and was not put on "special." means of communication are so inprodding by successive territorial survive when they are left to their lines would cut main arteries of state legislatures. For about own devices. Now it is found—al- what is one body. The frontier from the furnaces that it supplies. A power plant would be in Germany. its customers in Poland. An electric works might cross the line. A Gerply from the head waters of a ream in Poland, Having things in view, the Versailles treaty directs that regard shall be paid to

"the geographic and economic conditions. The league council met these randing Bannack Indians took ad- nothing of nature's secret ways wait ditions by providing that, while the vantage of the situation to raid a until the seeds have sprouted and territory should be politically dinumber of mining camps in eastern then start fires among the forest vided, economically it should remain Oregon and the horrors of massacre duft. The opportunity for natural a unit for fifteen years. A joint commission of equal numbers of Poles the cheaper way to restore a forest, and Germans with a netural chairman will advise the two governments on harmonizing all economic followed by another flood in May, in occurring while the seeds themselves ests, and an arbitral tribunal will adjust private disputes. Free trade ily than before. It is probable that ive shells, would have accomplished is to prevail within the territory, furs. only the discovery of rich placers in every purpose and have left a forest duties being levied only on goods passing beyond its boundary, Ger-The cost of artificial planting has man currency is to be used, there is again, it might. Are we waxing too tor magazine.

In view of the intense hatred that

The permament effects of the storms which are still too young to have de- and to have sentenced Silesia to fifwere minimized by the fact that the posited reserves of seeds, as well as teen years of racial discord. But it The Oregonian is a member of the Associated Fress is exclusively smittled to the use for publication of although they carried even larger volumes of water, did far loss damost fire also credited in this paper and also the form of water, did far loss damost fire also reserved.

Several years of wrangling the two of protection is guaranteed by the method which permits delay in the common interest in the trade and decidence of the use for publication of water, did far loss damost fire among trees which have not the railroads, waterways, docks and age to property in the aggregate.

It will be remembered, too, that while the fear of femilies was also reserved. a stand of ripe timber, and that compelling force of self-interest young trees as well as old ones must drives them to work together. So it be guarded if forestsy is to continue may prove in Silesia. The best way achieve self-determination and A natural method of reforestation make it work is already proving to

MUDDYING THE WATERS.

That great constitutional author-

Wind river experiment station at ference with the Hearstlan distrust Stabler, Wash., conform to logic and of Great Britain and Japan, and who have raised families on much the observations of experienced men, quotes the constitution against any smaller sums, even allowing for the proposed agreement to limit the present small purchasing power of Because it has been proved that reliproposed agreement to hint the present small purchasing power of being restless, stood being snowance on hand planting as a means of army and navy of the United States, money, it will seem to support the bound in the train as long as he could forest production is unsafe, further In one of his syndicated editorials charge. experiments with the new method he describes the Hughes plan as "the plan to take control of our navy tion and background to be interest-from the congress of the United ing to a college girl is fortunate if thority for congress "to provide and stir the popular spirit, for more than for the government and regulation 10 to 15 years later than the time There is nothing dishonest about essential to an understanding and ate, or that the supreme court has theoretical appreciation of music. It speaks to held that treaties so made are con-

the taxing power of congress, have not been held to hand over control of our affairs to foreign countries. by which we concede something for would permit other nations to limit the size of our forces, it would permit us to limit theirs, hence their run from a false capitalism issue and called music, but the kinship is as delegates would hand control of one at that which is raised by a vague and distant as the beat of their navies to this country. For armament is to be renounced, in the Hearst writer's opinion.

Mr. Brisbane casts suspicion the sincerity of Mr. Balfour and of Admiral Kato, insinuating that they seek to delude the United States into scrapping its battleships and into permitting them to retain more ships than the Hughes plan provides. All

leads up to this; The question is: Shall we, who want no war, start no war, be regulated by those hat make war and, when it comes, seek o profit by it to the last dollar? Suppose we scrap \$800,000,000 worth of naval

That is precisely what the Hughes plan would do by making each navy too weak for offense, but strong enough for defense, and both Great Britain and Japan accept it in spirit principle, yet it is insinuated that they want war. Naval authorities, both American and British, express the opinion that with equal navies, Britain would be as powerless to attack the United States as as strong, would be still more inofness at the outbreak of the war was But we are asked to fling their faces as unworthy of credit their offers to join in making war

among the three powers impossible. War with Japan and enmity to of the Hearst policy, and to further it he would wreck the Washington conference and with it the world's he finds payment on it has been hope of salvation from war and stopped and he is holding a \$30 sack

There is something examplerating in The that a day's rainfall was a little more original population was Polish, but than an inch. A man out in it for was being gradually dispossessed of an hour easily believes he absorbed quired each morning, on arrival at the

also hold public offices. In the may be saved. Their greater rootage north and west the process of Ger- will start vigorous shoots that will manization had placed the Germans bear in a few years. This will pay in a decided majority, both urban better than uprooting and replant-

have a decided majority in both this day three hundred years ago neath." city and country. It was obviously than the Buds and Sises of today.

times the best bred dog will suck

here again in a quarter century. It

Jerry, E. Nogg et al. are gone but son. not forgotten. Conditions that keep people at of 'em."

nome nights rather discourage the petty burgiar.

tomorrow. That turkey, now, for tomorrow is it to be or not to be? That is the teaching of Mary, but we took the

worked" his invitation for dinner

'Gosh!"

discarding of last season's summer 2-cent stamps!

Consider the postman, "a bully boy" these wet days.

Morning Oregoniant the task of reconstruction as gold timber everywhere extends to the league council seems at first by-products or the press College Girls' Standard for Husband's Income High.

At the recent eugenic congress it was charged that college girls are unwilling to marry unless they are assured many comforts and luxurles and that this was one of the causes of the Columbia river highway in of the decline of the birth rate among the fit, says the Brooklyn Eagle.

the few people who saw the highway, or part of it, since the lee storm The officers of Goucher college it swept through the Columbia gorge. Baltimore thought this an unjust rebut he is not going into raptures flection on college girls, and to refute it sent out a question to its stuover the beauties of the scenery. For 13 miles Mr. Cunningham, who is a dents: "On how small a sum do you banker, mushed over the ice of the think a young couple could safely highway until he reached Troutdale. marry in these days-to live in the At that place he engaged accommocity?" Of the 103 answers received the average estimate was \$48 a week. Six of the girls gave estimate of \$4000 a year or over, running up to \$5000 in one instance. President Broz. Inc., and was on his way home A good many game birds have feath ity, Arthur Brisbane, strives to Guth seems to think that this conupon which the conclusions are poison the atmosphere of the con- sensus refutes the charge of the The heat had to be shut off the train eugenists, but to millions of people when it was impossible to keep the locomotive supplied with water, and smaller sums, even allowing for the present small purchasing power of being restless, stood being snow-

A young man with sufficient educa-tion and background to be interest-ing to a college girl is fortunate if he is earning \$40 a week at 50 or \$50 States and hand it'to the executive he is earning \$40 a week at 30, or \$50 branch or to foreign countries." He a week at 40. The standard which left them on the train and traveled there constitutional authority for congress "to provide and postpone marriage among those best treacherous footing afforded by the maintain a navy" and to "make rules fitted to rear and train children from of the land and naval forces." He at which physicians and moralists of the land and daval forces. At which physicians and moralists If you buy omits to mention that the constituomits to mention that the constitution also gives the president power
to negotiate treaties with the advice
and consent of two-thirds of the senate, or that the supreme court has
held that treaties so made are contracts binding the nation and other
branches of the government.

Settlement of boundaries by which
territory is ceded to other countries,
or reciprocity treaties which kimit
the taxing power of congress, have

at which physicians and moralists
alike urge that marriage should be
undertaken. Late marriages are unfortunate, not merely because they
limit the number of children, but in
many other ways. Influences which
promote them are anti-social, and if
the college education of girls is such
an influence, then the opponents of
the higher education of women have
something real on which to base their
opposition.

If you buy a ticket to Bend by way
of The Dalies, and the railroad takes
of The Dalies, and the railroad ta opposition. . . .

The Old Church Choir.

(A Rongeau.)

Homer Fort in Los Angeles Times
The old church choir comes bac

to me, With all its quaint, sweet melody; Where she would sing and go so Her golden notes would reach the with the Kiwanis club here. Transporting me with ecstasy.

But now her notes are high, not free: cial killing Sunday between Corvailis and Albany. There is a short section of new road built to eliminate two Her lyric powers all agree, Are great, and yet I hear-and sigh-The old church choir.

Oh, prima donna, I can see Pactolian shores where happily
The nuggets shine and catch the

eye; But oft, in dreams, I wonder why voice will come and seem to be The old church choir.

And now comes the New York apartment house with parquet floors for pet dogs, according to a weekly was one of the unfortunates, says den in a greater proportion than the news letter. Mrs. Edgar Saltus, widow that he was informed at a farmhouse increase of the tax. We have no of the novelist, is building it in the nearby that the farmer had yanked right to may those 94 men and the Bronx, and she says it is going to be out 37 cars at \$5 a car.

we should be to attack Britain. tion of Cruelty to Animals. Bables
Japan with a navy only 60 per cent and dogs are my hobby and they shall

City merchants have been up against, according to the Banner Courier,

Then both men beat it out, and residents are marconed in the hotels when the merchant deposits his check of Portland on account of the storm which has tied up the train service

The river is lined with men thinking p new ones and putting them over.

shott, who is very intended to eat his Thanksgiving turkey at home. Unless the
doctor is willing to take a chance "All employes of a certain bank in "All employes of a certain bank in flying to the central Oregon metropo-lis in an airplane, the turkey will Philadelphia Public Ledger, "are re- have to get along without him.

bank, to register in a time book and, if tardy, to give the reason.

The pile of stones still to be broken was a very large one, thought the stone-breaker as he gazed at it disconscipled.

Gaither is manager of the Pacific Telephone company at Bend and he stone-breaker as he gazed at it disconscipled in Portland, shut off from his post of duty. He doesn't know wherein there is a choice of two corscipled.

Gaither is manager of the Pacific Telephone company at Bend and he stone-breaker as he gazed at it disconscipled in so conglomerate a nation as a substraction and other matters wherein there is a choice of two correct usages. The Oregonian has a war upon any nation, but merely termed it, we have not made when less there are not used when crippled.

Gaither is manager of the Pacific formity adopt certain style rules.

Telephone company at Bend and he iregarding capitalization, punctuation, anyone to stir up the fires of hate ours? As ex-President Wilson has so wherein there is a choice of two correct usages. The Oregonian has a "down style" on capitalization. That is, capital letters are not used when crippled.

It is permissible to use small letters in the wounds of those aiready standard that it is permissible to use small letters in the wounds of those aiready standard that it is permissible to use small letters in the wounds of those aiready standard that it is permissible to use small letters in the wounds of those aiready standard that it is permissible to use small letters in the wounds of those aiready standard that it is permissible to use small letters in the wounds of these aiready standard that the service has been and other matters in abbreviations and other matters in abbreviations.

The place of two corrections are the fires of hate ours? As ex-President Wilson has a "down style" on capitalization. That is, capital letters are not used when coupled the wounds of these aiready standard that the service has been and other in the fires of hate ours? As ex-President wilson has a subtrict of the phone ours? As ex-President wilson has a constant the service has been and other in the fires of hate ours? As e It is alleged that breweries li- stone-breaker as he gazed at it disconcensed to make near beer have been solately between his bites at a large making the genuine article. Some- sandwich of bread and cheese, says the New York Globe. A minister came along and gave him a cheery "Good Big Shriners might not see the like he had a deal of work to get through

> "Aye," said the eater, "them stones are like the ten commandments." "Why so?" inquired the genial par-

the reply, "but you can't never get rid

other day by receiving a letter from the small pupil's mother which read surance game for the time being to the columns of the press of the city. "I regret to interfere with you

liberty of telling Mary not to practice What did Tumulty tell Wilson to new book. We feel very strongly that Portland, Mr. Dixon is in town to do on a Thanksgiving day, frin- now is the time to do everything to attend the i-L meeting. prevent another war, and the disouragement of the lingo spirit is one The turkey huddled behind the of the first and most important means bend are in Portland against their barn has changed his "Gobble!" to of lessening conflict." — New York wishes. Mr. McReynolds will be unable to resume his duties as cashier Evening Post. of the First National bank for sev-

Nineteen thousand dollars for two This price was paid recently by a Perkins are Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Sea-French collector for a pair of British T. A. Allen of Meridian, Idaho, and Guiana stamps of 1850, says the Men.

It might never again happen; then, Guiana stamps of 1850, says the Men- John Larson of Arlington, Or. The most valuable stamp in the C. J. Edwards of the Coast Power world, a British Guiana of 1856, of which only one copy exists, was not Multnomah, Mr. Edwards is a memdisposed of at the recent sale of the ber of the state senate.

eral days.

Oregon, is at the Hotel Portland.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy McReynolds of

right as he had planned.

Burroughs Nature Club.

Those Who Come and Go.

Tales of Folks at the Hotels,

Don't ask James C. Cunningham of

winter. Mr. Cunningham is one of

then concluded that he would

ice, Mr. Cunningham

tramp his way to Troutdale.

little else to see but snow.

If you buy a ticket to Bend by way

Walla Walla, Wash., what he thinks

Capyright, Houghton-Mifflin Co.

Can You Answer These Questions?

Please tell us about pen how long does it take their eggs to 2. Why isn't a spider an Insect? 2. How may week-old rabbits be cared for when the old one dies?

Answers in tomorrow's Nature

Answers to Previous Questions. Will you explain how to tell

game feather from others? We do not know how to reply. Fa dations on a stage and rode to the miliarity with the plumage of all the Hotel Portland. Mr. Cunningham left game birds would probably enable a Portland Saturday after participating expert to say from what variety n the programme to reopen Morris given feather might have been taken ers marked with border-around-aspot effect.

> 2. Where and how does the hoptoad raise its young? It doesn't exactly "raise" them.
>
> The eggs are laid in spawn, in long He painted it, beyond a doubt, stringy form, not in chunks l'ke fros pole stage much as frogs do, and the startled vision. One sees the deep, abyamal shade, legs developed, the tiny toads take to land, finding their own food without But not a stanza would persuade parental care,

2. Can gray squirrels drive a fox squirrel from a place? Probably if there was a lively famlly or colony of grays, they might an oy a neighbor of another variets

enjoy traveling through the north-west, yet at a time like this there is Less Doubted by Writer. PORTLAND, Nov. 22 - (To the Edi tor.)-The leading editorial in The several people of Portland on the train, and while there were some dis-comforts, with pleasant company it was not so bad, after all." Upon in-Sunday Oregonian, entitled "Revoit on the Tax Bill," seems, to the writer, devoid of that convincing material that makes impressions on really thoughtful minds. To accuse the 94 quiry, Mr. Humpton was informed that it would probably be a week berepublicans who voted with the demi fore he would be able to visit Bend, crats of being afraid of losing voter is a confession that the majority of and in the meantime he will meet the voters might think as do those 34. The consensus of opinion of the voters of the nation is more apt to be right than wrong. The vote of Some thrifty farmer made a finanbe right than wrong. those senators in opposition to the This new section opinions of President Hardir with a gravel aur-least demonstrates that we grade crossings. This new section has been covered with a gravel surface. The harricades were down and serged from the subservient policy machine after machine took the new airetch instead of the old, solid road. Every machine which went into the branch of our government little more face. The harricades were down and Every machine which went into the new road sunk through the gravel up to the hubs. A farmer appeared and said he had a tractor which might raise more revenue than a 50 per

be of some service. Motorists seized the opportunity to extricate themselves from a messy situation and the opportunity to extricate them all the soundness of the statement of the statement of the soundness of the statement of the soundness of the statement of th of the novelist, is building it in the Bronx, and she says it is going to be a model flat house.

"I have had experience taking my dogs to hotels, and I know how difficult it is for people who own and love them," she said today. "In my apartment house dogs will be welcomed. There are to be French windows, an Italian pergola, trelised with roses, on the roof and a patio with roses, on the roof and a patio with a lower and member of the Society for the Preventing to be a member of the Society for the Preventing to be a meaning that he would get home and the democrats who voted with them were not house down their convections. We are proud to feel that there is still left in the legislative branch of our government some independence of thought. That the president of the United States is not the entire government, as the last president fright to say those 24 men and the democrats who voted with them were not have a convented who there were not house to mean their convictions. We are proud to feel that there is still left in the legislative branch of our government some independence of thought. That the president of the United States is not the entire government, as the last president fright to say those 24 men and the democrats who voted with them were not have a convented who viced with them were not have a chance, and William Kittridge for the legislative branch of our government some independence of thought. That the president of the United States is not the entire government, as the last president fright to say those 24 men and the democrate who voted with them were not have a chance, and William Kittridge are proud to feel that there is still left in the legislative branch of our government some independence of thought. That the president of the United States is not the entire government, as the last president fright to say the still left in the legislative branch of the United States is not the entire government, as the last president fright. member of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. Babies and dogs are my hobby and they shall never be dealed from any building that I own."

to return by way of California, going measure. We are convinced that the president thought he was right in his from there he will try to cross the country on horseback.

N. A. Burdick, one of the city country of the volume between and that a large N. A. Burdick, one of the city coun- majority of the voters believe he was

Here is one of the new ones Oregon ity merchants have been up against, coording to the Banner Courier.

A floater in the mills gets a check or \$30 which he indorses over to his is the football match, and now as the roads are impassable they do not know when they can blunders give us another democratic drive back to the Deschutes country. However, the storm gives a splendid surgents reflect on the intelligence. for \$30 which he indorses over to his side-kick, who cashes it through a small purchase.

Then floater No. I notifies the mill office he has lost his check, asks to have payment stopped, and another check for \$30 is issued to him.

Then both men beat it out, and the problem of the problem o of the consumer, without any hope of a return for public benefit. The income tax in the main is a taking from the abundant accumulations of the successful, a part of what has encounted from excessive advantages taken of the consumer, the season of "peace on earth and small competition or those who have good will to all men" is at hand Among them is Dr. R. W. Hender-shott, who is very much worried that "Give me the room I surrendered an hour ago," said a man, walking up to the desk at the Hotel Portland

Fruit trees broken near the ground may be saved. Their greater rootage will start vigorous shoots that will bear in a few years. This will pay better than uprooting and replanting.

Bud Pilgrim and Sis Pilgrim were me mechanically signed 'ditto' under-ne mere interested in the kitchen men mechanically signed 'ditto' under-ne men mechanically signed 'to the desk at the Hotel Portland yesterday afternoon. "I tried to MonMoUTH, Or. Nov. 2.—(To the Moundouth on even at and the use of small and large letters (capitals) under the picture of first Hague peace conference. Sunday Ore-gon a conference, Sunday Ore-gon a conference of small and large letters the use of small and large letters the use of small and large letters (capitals) under the picture of first Hague peace conference. Sunday Ore-gon a conference of small and large letters the use of small and large letters (capitals) under the picture of first have used and the use of small and large letters (capitals) under the picture of small and large letters and the use of small and large letters (capitals) under the picture of small and larg READER. Japan? There are a number of people in

Bend who are anxious to see J. L. Gaither just about this time. Mr. Gaither is manager of the Pacific Newspapers for the sake of uniformity adopt certain "style" rules with, is it not akin to treason for regarding capitalization, punctuation, anyone to stir up the fires of hate James D. Burns, former mayor of Condon and one of the most prominent business men in central Oregon, was distributing cigars yesterday. Mr. and Mrs Burns came to day. Mr. and Mrs. Burns came to King George and Sunday Miss. England. Essentially proper nouns ing year.

Let us therefore enlarge upon the "You can go on breakin' 'em." came
Mr. Burns is now delighted that he
he reply, "but you can't never get rid didn't start back for home Saturday

The wise guy has already "pieces" to practice was surprised the worked" his invitation for dinner other day by receiving a letter from the matters require his attention. Contad V. Dykeman is importal tor.)—The Multnomah County Sunday School association wishes to expressive ark, N. J. Mr. Dykeman is importal tor.)—The Multnomah County Sunday School association wishes to express of the publication for dinner other day by receiving a letter from the frabban and has shelved the inpotentate. He is at the Multnomah of Portland, and we wish to thank

A. C. Dixon of Eugene, where he is The Oregonian for its co-operation a regent of the state university and in giving generous space to religious is also an official of the Booth-Kelly Lumber company, is at the Hotel Portland, Mr. Dixon is in town to SCHOOL ASSOCIATION.

Ruth Ciement, Secretary.

PORTLAND, Nov. 22.—(To the Edi-or.)—I am highly elated over the outcome of our election of November 9. The next great matter of importance is the selection of a site. I have viswed some of the proposed sites, but am unable to find Hayden island at this date. Will some deep Among the storm refugees at the sea mariner kindly inform me as to its whoreabouts? Also state in what seasons of the year it is visible to the Addre

hanged, indade. It's a dependable cellar that is dry Paris. It was the gem of the collection at professor B. W. DeBusk, the pay
Tamous Ferrari stamp collection at professor B. W. DeBusk, the pay
The collection at professor B. W. DeBusk, the pay
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The collection at professor B. W. DeBusk at pay
The collection at pay
The collection at professor B. W. DeBusk at pay
The collection at pay
The c wouldn't play bridge wid nowadays."

More Truth Than Poetry.

By James J. Montague.

DANTE: AD WRITER. Great writers are great advertisers, salesmen of national glory. Through Homer all history will know Greece; through Dante, Italy—New York

Evening Journal. We've read interminable versa

By Dante Aligheri Which deals in language far from terno. With subjects far from cheery

And now we're much perplexed be-An elder man and wiser Declares that Mr. Dante was свива

A first-class advertiser. This writer-whom we need not name,

For all our readers know 'imObserves Italia owes her fame
To Dante's well-known poem;
Yet Dante took his pen in hand,
To our best recollection.
To write not of his native land.
But quite a different section:

With masterly precision; He made its sallent points stand out Upon the startled vision. A man to want to go there. We see the land his lines portray And shudders trickle through us;

Some land it was: but we will say He never sold it to us. And though full often wisdom lurks In editorializing.
It seems to us that Dante's works
Were rotten advertising.

Mistakes Will Happen. Boston Ministers Carry Hod for Day.—Headline. Probably typograph-cal error, correct word being cod.

The Exceptions. There are more than a hundred clays running in New York, to one or wo of which you may safely take a hild . . .

Erudition. Obviously there is an educational est for high office in Bulgaria, atchich qualified for the premiership by being able to spell his name

In Other Days.

Twenty-Five Years Ago. From The Oregonian of November 23, 1808.

Point Arena, Cai.—The steamer San Senito, bound from Tacoma to San Francisco, went ashore north of here this morning and seven members of the crew were lost A Washington dispatch says a Pa-

cific coast man may get a place in McKinley's cabinet, the name of Senator Mitchell of Oregon being mentioned for a portfolio. It is expected that at the next

meeting of the city council steps will be taken toward providing a new crematory, the old one being enirely inadequate.

Nearly all the snow disappeared under the warm rain which fell yes-

Fifty Years Ago.

From The Oregonian of November 22, 1871. New York.—The famous war steamer Kearsarge has been put into dock at Mare Island.

The down express was delayed hree hours yesterday by derailment of a tender caused by apreading rails.

A gentleman who was at Tillamook during the late storm says the tide rose higher than ever before, the water coming up more than 17 feet

above low water mark in the bay. The steamer California is no ected daily with 300 tons of stone

WAR PICTURES NOW UNPATRIOTIC

Correspondent Thinks Reminders of War's Hatred Are Unbecoming.

PORTLAND, Nov. 22 .- (To the Ed)

small competitor or those who have been less fortunate in opportunity, or those who are generally more conscientious in the treatment of their fellow men.

H. L. GANOE. whose words should be law unto all

Now that peace has been officially declared between this country and

the nations we have been at war

England. Essentially proper house such as Belgium, Sweden, Japan are, of course, capitalized.

Space to Sunday Schools Appreciated.

PORTLAND, Nov. 22.—(To the Editor.)—The Multnomah County Sunday School association wishes to expresits sincere appreciation of the publicity given to church work through the columns of the press of the city. We feel that the support of the

Names of Publications.

PORTLAND, Nov. 22 .- (To the Edi-tor.)-1. Kindly state the names and addresses of one or two publications on matters pertaining to veterinarians. 2. Also the name and address of a journal on political economy. SUBSCRIBER.

(1) Journal of the American Veterisary diedical association, Washington, D. C .: American Journal of Veterinary Medicine, Chicago, III. (2) Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social science.

Address of Magazine,

RIDGEFIELD, Wash, Nov. 21 -- (To Yes: Times Have Chauged. the Editor.)-Will you print the address of the Black Cat magnet.co.
Bridget O'Flynn - Tolmes have which has recently resumed publicution with William R. Kane as editor

Highland Falls, New York.