

PEACE RATIFICATION AROUSES OPTIMISM

Last Obstacle to Trade With Germany Removed.

BRIGHT OUTLOOK IS SEEN

Senate's Action Counted On as Effective Remedy for Depression.

Hitchcock's Aid Valuable.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 23.—Ratification by the senate of the German peace treaty has aroused a feeling of optimism in Washington. It is believed that this action will do more to lift the country out of the present industrial depression than all of the artificial restorations which have been proposed in congress.

In making peace with Germany it is asserted that the last obstacle to reopening trade relations with all of the world has been removed. It was Senator Hitchcock of Nebraska, a democrat and former leader of his party in the senate, who pointed out that before the war Germany was America's best customer.

Incidentally, it might be remarked that Senator Hitchcock is back where he belongs as a lone senator of exceptional ability expressing his individual views. He never was intended for either leader or follower, and as leader of the democratic party in the senate, a role which he held down some months ago, he was at a distinct disadvantage.

He made a valiant fight for the league of nations but observers here were always impressed with the outstanding fact that he realized it was forlorn because it had been muddled by the then president, who was the head of the republican party. Up to the time that he became the leader of his party in the senate, Senator Hitchcock had sincere convictions and unshakable independence.

As one of the ranking senators he is frequently disagreed with President Wilson, and with his usual candor he disagreed "out loud." And, just to demonstrate that democrat could disagree with Mr. Wilson and remain in public life, Senator Hitchcock went before the voters of Nebraska in 1916 and was re-elected by a handsome margin.

While the most of the credit for ending the technical state of war with Germany is given to President Harding and Secretary of State Hughes, friends of the peace pact on the republican side are of the opinion that there is glory enough to go around. The administration is under some special pressure to ratify the peace treaty, and it is believed that the republican minority leader in the senate, and Senator Alton Pomeroy of Ohio for the success of the treaty.

Their position was much the same as was taken by Senator Hitchcock. They withstood pressure from every direction within their own party and voted for ratification. They, with Senator Hitchcock, prevented a democratic stampede in the senate, which might have caused another defeat of the peace movement. They made themselves effective in behalf of peace by letting it be known from the beginning of the discussion that they intended being patriots rather than partisans.

In the last days of the debate the "Woodrow Wilson Democracy," an organization centering in New York, and fully as partisan as the celebrity from whom it takes its name, fell upon every democratic senator and demanded that he vote against the peace treaty for no better reason than that the republicans had destroyed Mr. Wilson's league of nations.

Hamilton Holt, a former republican, led the fight of the "Woodrow Wilson Democracy" against the German treaty with the same success that he headed the fight to ratify the peace treaty and to elect James M. Cox president about a year ago.

Positions of Instruments in Orchestra Told. Players' Places on Stage to Be Prearranged.

BY CAVERLY BEAUMONT. Article VII. IF YOU have never before thought of each instrument of the orchestra as endowed with personality or considered the emotional effect of its voice, what a number of new "acquaintances" you will make on the night of November 2, when the Portland Symphony orchestra opens its 11th season at the Heilig theater!

You will be introduced to "prima donnas" (the violins) "singing lovers" (the cellos), "playful elephants" (double basses), "timp" (the piccolo) and "genial gentlemen" (the French horns). You will know them by sound as soon as the music begins, but to help you to recognize them by sight also, today's story will tell you their position on the stage.

The "strings" occupy all the front of the stage, extending to the back of the left side, where you will find the double basses. The violins are divided into two groups, the first violins being placed on the conductor's left, the second violins on his right. Behind the second violins are the violas, and opposite the violas are the cellos. The harp is placed between the first violins and the cellos.

To balance the heavier strings, the "brasses"—trumpets, French horns, trombones and the tuba—one at the back of the right side of the stage. At the middle of the back of the stage, between the double basses and the "brasses," are the instruments of percussion—lyraps, drums, cymbals. Between these and the conductor, and occupying the center of the orchestra, are found the woodwinds—flutes, oboes, clarinets and bassoons.

Society News



MRS. W. H. CHATTEN TO SING AT WOMAN'S AD CLUB BENEFIT, BAKER THEATER, TUESDAY.

MRS. L. B. MACKKEY of San Francisco is the guest of Dr. and Mrs. Otis B. Wright. Mrs. Mackkey is a sister of Mrs. Wright. In honor of the visitor Mr. and Mrs. Alma D. Katz were dinner hosts on Saturday night. Covers were laid for ten.

Visitors from other cities are the inspiration for a number of the social events of the season. Mrs. Donald P. Hemmingway will be hostess tomorrow at her home in Trinity Place apartments, honoring her sister, Miss Laura Taylor, who is visiting here.

Another charming visitor is Miss Loretta Brady of San Francisco, who is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Pierre Rossier Hines. Miss Brady has been to Seattle and will pass several weeks here before returning to the south.

Miss Patricia Hostette, who spent the summer here, left on Saturday for her home in Washington, D. C.

Scout Young auxiliary No. 3 will entertain Tuesday afternoon at room 525 courthouse. Cards will be a feature of the afternoon. The hour is 2 o'clock.

Multnomah club's annual Halloween ball will be a colorful and festive affair. Patrons and patronesses will include officers of the club and their wives.

The Misses Marshall were hostesses at a recent afternoon at bridge at their home in Alexandra court.

Mrs. H. C. Wortman, who has been touring the orient, Africa, and Europe, is planning to sail from England on November 12. She will visit in the east before returning to Portland.

The marriage of Edgar M. Lazarus and Miss Fanny Hendricks will be held November 17 in New York city. Mr. Lazarus will bring his bride to Portland to make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. James F. Cooke, now residents of Heppner, are being congratulated on the arrival of a son.

Northwick street, tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock. Mrs. Linnis Carl, National W. C. T. U. worker, will speak. Members are urged to attend and bring their friends.

Holman Parent-Teacher association will entertain with a Halloween masquerade dance Friday, October 28. Mrs. S. A. Burkhardt is chairman for the affair and has issued an invitation to all residents of the community and their friends. Children under 18 years of age must be accompanied by chaperones.

born October 6. The baby has been christened Richard Joseph, in compliment to his grandfather, Bishop R. J. Cooke, pastor stationed here. The baby's father is the son of Bishop Cooke. He is manager of the Standard Oil company at Heppner. The baby's mother is Frances Lavenport, whose grandparents come to Oregon from Missouri by ox team all the way to Silverton on their wedding journey. Mrs. Cooke's father is a cousin of the late Homer Davenport. Mr. Cooke served as a captain overseas during the war.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry G. Benson of Pendleton were recently in the city at the Imperial. They are returning to their home after attending the funeral of Mr. Benson's father, the late Justice Henry L. Benson, at Salem.

Mr. and Mrs. George E. Frost of Corvallis, formerly of Irvington, passed the week end in the city as the guests of friends.

The Baker theater will be the scene of a benefit concert tomorrow night when the Women's Advertising club will be hostesses. Several box and line parties are arranged and the women are anticipating a large attendance. The Baker players will present the regular play and between Mrs. W. J. Chatten and Mrs. Goldie Peterson. Wester will sing.

The Southern Pacific club, a social organization of employees of the Southern Pacific lines in and around Portland, will give a Halloween party in the city on Monday evening. The national parks along the way and dance and hard times party, at Christensen's hall, October 31.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward A. Miller have returned to the city after an absence of four months spent in a motor trip of the United States. They visited the national parks along the way and spent seven weeks in Cumberland, Md. Mr. Miller's former home. They returned via New Mexico and California, and in Los Angeles were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Lee, formerly of Portland.

The Daughters of Isabella will entertain tomorrow night with the second dancing party of their series with a Halloween theme.

An elaborate farewell party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hobbs, 488 East Seventeenth street, Thursday night in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Davis, who left yesterday for Corvallis. Mr. Davis has been with the Liberty theater for some time. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Henri Keates, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Davis, Mr. and Mrs. Billy Woods, Miss Hazel Benson, Miss Edith Nordstrom, and Messrs. Jack Kofeldt, Eugene and Ernest Nordstrom, and Jack Nash.

Indications are that the dancing party scheduled for this evening in the Hibernalia hall will prove one of the most successful and enjoyable social gatherings of the autumn season. Darby's orchestra will furnish the music for dancing which will be enjoyed all evening in the upper hall. Cards in tabular form, arranged in the banquet hall for those not desiring to dance. The affair is sponsored by the Ancient Order of Hibernians and its auxiliary and is in charge of a large committee from both organizations.

Foreign Wars, Aberdeen Post No. 5, American Legion, and the Grays Harbor Medical society, expressing confidence in the integrity of Dr. W. M. Brachvogel, under federal grand jury indictment on charge of having violated the Harrison anti-narcotic act. Mr. Brachvogel is a member of all three organizations. The medical society action was taken after an explanation of the circumstances. Their verdict was that the action of Dr. Brachvogel in prescribing as he did was both legal and ethical.

Apples Should Be Used While Eggs Are High. Brown Betty, Baked, Sauce, and in Pies This Fruit is Delicious.

THIS is apple season and the housewife should use apples in every way she knows how for dessert, and save on egg puddings while eggs are high.

If you have not had success with apple pies try making the piecrust the day before and letting it stand on the ice before rolling it out. The chilled piecrust requires only a tiny bit of flour in the rolling and will be much more tender and crisp than fresh dough heavily sprinkled with flour. It also helps to soften the sliced apples a bit by boiling them a few moments in water before putting them in the crust. And always place a few dabs of butter, plenty of sugar and a dash of nutmeg in your pie before the top crust goes on.

Delicious Brown Betty is made with layers of sliced apple and bread crumbs. Put dabs of butter, a sprinkle of sugar and a tiny bit of nutmeg on each layer of apple and pour in a cup of water the last thing. Bake about half an hour in a slow oven.

Apple sauce is an old-fashioned relish that most men like with roast meat of any kind. Quarter the apples; put on to boil in cold water; stew till very soft; sweeten and mash the stewed apples through a strainer when you have poured off all the water.

To make baked apples deliciously tender, core the apples first, then slash across each one at the top with a sharp knife in two directions. Sprinkle sugar over and pour a cup of water into the pan. Bake in a slow oven and baste the apples occasionally with the sweet syrup. Baked apples, for dessert, should be served as daintily as possible and should be accompanied by powdered sugar and cream.

Progress at Mine Reported. HOQUIAM, Wash., Oct. 23.—(Special.)—At a meeting of harbor men who are interested in the Quinalt Copper Mining company last evening Dr. O. R. Austin of Aberdeen reported on progress of the work on the Little South fork of the Quinalt river. Dr. Austin said about four miles of trail had been made, a large cabin built for the men, who plan to work all winter, and that work on the vein is being pushed near the timber line on the ridge.

Skin Tortured Babies Sleep Mothers Rest After Cuticura. Cuticura is a powerful, yet gentle, skin cleanser and healer. It is made of natural vegetable oils and is free from all harmful chemicals. It is the only skin cleanser that is safe for the most delicate skin. It is the only skin cleanser that is safe for the most delicate skin. It is the only skin cleanser that is safe for the most delicate skin.

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—by using a cooking fat that never varies in quality, that has neither taste nor odor, that is 100% rich, and that stays fresh indefinitely even without ice.

These are some of the reasons why cakes made with Crisco are not only remarkably light and delicious, but stay fresh unusually long.

Order a package of Crisco today and watch how this superior cooking fat improves all your cooking.

Try Crisco in this recipe. SPICED GINGER LAYER CAKE. 1/2 cupful Crisco, 1/2 cupful sugar, 1/2 cupful molasses, 1 cupful sour milk, 1 1/4 cupfuls pastry flour, 1 1/2 teaspoonful salt, 1 teaspoonful (scant) cinnamon, 1 teaspoonful ginger, Fruit jelly, 1 cupful cream, whipped, 2 tablespoonfuls sugar. Beat the Crisco to a cream and gradually beat in the sugar and molasses. Sift together the flour, soda, salt, cinnamon and ginger and add to the first mixture alternately, with the sour milk. Beat together thoroughly. Bake in two layer-cake pans. Put the layers together with jelly between, and spread the cream whipped and mixed with the sugar on top. Chopped nuts may be sprinkled over the cream.

This book will help you avoid failures in cake making. Complete directions for mixing and baking rich, toothsome cakes by Janet McKenzie Hill, founder of the Boston Cooking School. Also scores of her exclusive recipes. Each copy costs 26c to print. You may have a copy by sending coupon and 10c in stamps.

The safe way to wash fine fabrics. Tests made by leading makers of delicate fabrics. WITH the greatly increased use of sheer fabrics and very delicate colors in the last few years, the manufacturers of silk materials and garments have met a serious problem in the way women laundered them.

Incorrect washing methods and the use of wrong soap products have ruined numberless garments, and brought the manufacturers many complaints. Leading manufacturers of fine silks, woollens, and sheer fabrics, have recently made careful investigation of the laundering of their special products. As a result of these investigations they unqualifiedly recommend Lux.

Some of the famous manufacturers who urge you to wash all fine things in Lux. SILKS: Belding Brothers, Onyx Hosiery, Van Raalle Company, Max Held, Inc., David Crystal. WOOLENS: Carter's Knit Underwear, Ascher's Knit Goods, North Star Woolen Mill Co., The Fleisher Yarns. COTTONS AND LINENS: Betty Wales Dressmakers, James McCutcheon & Co., Puritan Mills, Pacific Mills, Mildred Louise Dresses.

Edward Holman & Son. Portland's Postoffice The City's Boast in 1854. When you step into Portland's palatial postoffice and read that the annual postoffice receipts now total approximately \$2,000,000, compare it with 67 years ago. That was in 1854, when Edward Holman & Son was founded. At that time the postal receipts totaled just a trifle over \$1000 a year, and the little two-room shack herein pictured was the village's boast. Time has wrought great changes—but through it all Edward Holman & Son has held the confidence of the citizens, because it has faithfully maintained the highest standards of service through the advancing generations.

COLGATE'S RIBBON DENTAL CREAM. Large Size 25c Medium Size 10c.