

## WASHINGTON NATIVES LEAD IN POPULATION

Census Shows 18.4 Per Cent  
Foreign-Born Whites.

6883 NEGROES IN STATE

Number of Aliens in Comparison  
With Total of Census Is Re-  
duced Since 1910.

THE OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, D. C., Sept. 30.—The population of the state of Washington, as announced by the bureau of the census, is 78.9 per cent native white and 18.4 per cent foreign born white. In 1910 the percentage of foreign born white was 21.1.

The foreign born white population, which was 241,197 in 1910, increased to 250,055 in 1920, an increase of 3.7 per cent. The native white population in the same period increased from 867,914 to 1,069,722, or 23.3 per cent.

Hardly more than one-half (53.3 per cent) of the white people in the state are native Americans, born of native parents, the total native white of native parentage being 217,066, while the foreign element is represented by 250,055 foreign whites, 214,618 native whites who had foreign-born parents and 14,238, who had one parent foreign born, the other being native.

**6883 Negroes in State.**  
The total population includes also 6883 negroes, 9061 Indians, Chinese, 12,387 Japanese, 85 Filipinos, 98 Koreans, 85 Hindus, eight Hawaiians and one Malay.

Percentage of foreign-born whites in the total population of each county follows: Adams, 19; Asotin, 6.3; Benton, 10.4; Chelan, 8.5; Clallam, 13.9; Clark, 13.2; Columbia, 4.3; Cowlitz, 14.1; Douglas, 9.1; Ferry, 12.4; Franklin, 9.1; Garfield, 4.6; Grant, 14.4; Grays Harbor, 10.6; Island, 22.1; Jefferson, 21.9; King, 23.4; Kitsap, 20.2; Kittitas, 22.5; Klickitat, 11.7; Lewis, 13.3; Lincoln, 12.9; Mason, 17.4; Okanogan, 8.0; Pacific, 20.7; Pend Oreille, 15.7; Pierce, 21.5; San Juan, 16.6; Skagit, 17.5; Skamania, 17.7; Snohomish, 21.5; Spokane, 15.7; Stevens, 13.7; Thurston, 12.5; Waiilatup, 29.3; Walla Walla, 16.5; Whitman, 20.8; Whitman, 8.9; Yakima, 2.7; Total, 18.4.

According to the 1920 census 27.4 per cent, or over one-fourth of the people in the state of Washington, are either infants or children under 15 years of age; 7.8 per cent are young people 15 to 19 years old; 41.6 per cent, over two-fifths, are men and women in the prime of life, being between 20 to 44 years old; while 22.8 per cent being 45 years of age and over, are well along in middle life if they have not reached old age.

**Young People in Cities.**  
The urban population as compared with the rural shows some rather striking differences in age, the percentage 30 to 44 years of age being 45 for the urban population as compared with 27.4 for the rural, while the percentage under 15 years of age is 24.1 in the urban population as against 31.6 in the rural.

Slightly more than three-fifths of the population, 63.2 per cent, are old enough to vote, being 21 or over; and in this class the men outnumber the women in the ratio of 128 to 100. The males of military age, 18 to 44, constitute 44.8 per cent of the male population and 24.3 per cent of the total population.

There are 171,819 children 7 to 13 years of age in the state of Washington and of this number 162,750, or 94.7 per cent, were reported in the census school. In 1910 the percentage attending school was 91.1, thus indicating an improvement as regards school attendance between 1910 and 1920. Of the children 14 and 15 years of age in 1920, 88.6 per cent were attending school and of those 16 and 17 years of age 84.6 per cent.

There are 18,536 illiterate persons 10 years of age and over in the state of Washington, "illiterate" meaning unable to write in any language. Of this number 1628 are native whites of native parentage, 751 are of foreign or mixed parentage, 1430 are of foreign birth, 2127 are Indians, 472 Chinese and 1605 are Japanese. The number of illiterate negroes is 245.

In the total population 10 years of age and over the percentage of illiteracy is 1.7, which shows a slight decrease since 1910, when it was 2.0.

There is more illiteracy in the rural districts of the state than in the cities, the percentage being 2.0 for the rural population and 1.3 for the urban. For the native white population of native parentage the urban percentage of illiteracy is 0.2, while the rural is 0.4.

By counties the percentage of illiteracy ranges from 0.4 in Ferry county to 0.2 in Asotin county.

## POLE INJUNCTION SOUGHT

POSTAL COMPANY WANTS TO  
FINISH HIGHWAY LINE.

Federal Court Asked to Stop Fur-  
ther Interference by State  
Road Commission.

An injunction seeking to restrain and enjoin the state highway commission from preventing the erection of a telegraph pole line along the right of way of the Columbia river highway between Portland and Astoria is sought by the Postal Telegraph company in a suit filed in the federal court yesterday.

The complaint alleges that the company first started to erect split poles along the opposite side of the highway from the line of the Postal Telegraph company, and that the commission complained because the poles were unsightly and that they marred the beauty of the road. Then the company started erecting round poles in compliance with the wishes of the commission. It is charged that at 14 miles of poles had been placed the commission ordered the work to cease and advised that the wires be strung on the poles used by the telephone company. This being found impractical after a hearing, efforts were again made to string the private line, but these were again blocked by the commission.

The Postal Telegraph company complains that it has been prevented from carrying on its construction work through threats of physical force.

**BUSINESS SHOWS REVIVAL**  
Conditions in South America Said  
to Indicate Recovery.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 30.—Business conditions in South America

were marked during September by steps toward a recovery which were regarded as having the earmarks of permanency, according to advices to the department of commerce made public tonight.

An important feature in the improvement, agents of the department cited practically complete withdrawal of the large amount of general merchandise which had accumulated in customs houses.

Slight improvement in exchange conditions also had a bearing on the situation.

German competition was said to be at work in Argentina, forcing lower prices.

The Brazilian market for chemicals, iron and steel and electrical goods

was said to be showing continued improvement.

More optimism was felt in the Chilean situation than for some time, according to Valparaiso advices.

Chile's financial crisis appeared to be definitely passed, it was stated, although the foreign trade was still at a minimum.

**FAIR YEAR PICKED IDEAL**

SELECTION MOST OPPORTUNE,  
DECLARES W. G. FOSTER.

America Declared Adversely as  
Never Before and Crowd at Ex-  
position Held Assured.

The most opportune time possible has been chosen for the 1925 exposition, in the opinion of Ward G. Foster, of the "Ask Mr. Foster" travel information service. Mr. Foster spent yesterday in this city on a periodical visit to the local office of his bureau.

"In the past five years," he said, "America has been advertised more extensively than ever before. People abroad who had never thought particularly of the United States before the great war, associated with our soldiers during the conflict, heard glowing accounts of this country and now wish to see for themselves. These people, as they can afford it, are coming to America. I know this from the inquiries our bureau is receiving from all parts of the world."

"Normal conditions will be reached by 1925. The post-war period of readjustment will be at its peak. People will come to America from foreign lands to visit the Pacific northwest with the Portland exposition as the magnet drawing them and people from all parts of our own country who have heard about Portland and the great northwest will come, too."

Mr. Foster said that people often lose sight of the advertising value of the tourist. They fail to take into consideration that wherever he goes after leaving here he will tell prospective tourists, settlers and investors of the advantages of this section.

"The tourist business," he declared, "is the real modern pioneering and is doing more now than any other single agency to develop new country."

The Chinese are introducing the telephone wherever they can find capital.

**SUNSHINE NO SMALL FACTOR  
IN SUCCESS OF STATE FAIR**

Ideal Weather Has Helped to Make Exhibition Exceptional One.  
Interest in Poultry and Pet Stock Seems to Grow.

BY ADDISON BENNETT.

SALEM, Sept. 30.—(Special).—Another day of bright sunshine passed over the fair grounds, making five consecutive days of fine weather. All told, during those five days, the sun has not been obscured for more than an hour or so, and not a drop of rain has fallen. If this continues all the way to the close of the fair, I think, go down in history as the finest of all our state fair weeks. At no time has it been hot, that is, disagreeably so, but all the time just warm enough to make it pleasant. Exceptional weather for an exceptional fair.

As the fair progresses interest in the poultry and pet stock exhibits is growing. This is not alone due to the splendid exhibits, but somewhat to the fine condition of the atmosphere in the building due to a perfect system of ventilation. Many readers will recall former shows when the atmosphere was so contaminated as to make one soon wish to get outside for a breath of fresh air; there never will be a complaint of that sort in the present building.

One of the exhibits near the entrance is the "world champion Jersey Black" weighing the little sum of 19 pounds. This "bird" came all the way from Bellmar, N. J. Dexter P. Upham being the exhibitor. I do not think so large a fowl of the chicken variety was ever before seen in Oregon.

**Display Remarkable One.**

Of the 1756 cows or comparisons in the building I think every one has seen one or more occupants, which include rabbits, or hares, chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, pigeons—possibly some other pet stock. The displays are simply grand, and no doubt another year will overtake the great building.

An exhibit that seemed to take the fancy of many visitors was a Blue Plymouth Rock cockerel, entered by Horace Beardsley of Eugene, which, however, took no prize.

In the Jersey cattle class there is a new Oregon herd entered, that of the Meadowview farm at Turner, Marion county. This farm was purchased last fall by a gentleman from New Haven, Conn., and he shipped from his old

## GRESHAM BOY WINS HIGH HONOR AT FAIR

Leslie Lynch Again Captures  
Club Prizes.

BUILDING IS DEDICATED

Shriners From All Over Oregon to  
Gather at Salem for Special  
Events Today.

SALEM, Or., Sept. 30.—(Special).—The distinguished position of Warren G. Harding, president of the United States, and other offices high in the ranks of governmental distinction, today fell into insignificance in the eyes of 14-year-old Leslie Lynch of Gresham, Multnomah county, when for the second time in two years he received highest honors in the boys' and girls' club contests at the state fair.

Last year Leslie exhibited an 18-month-old Chester White pig, known as the "Pride of Multnomah," and received the grand championship ribbon in the open-class event. This year the youth returned to the state fair with the same animal, plus a litter of four pigs, and won the first state championship in the boys' and girls' club contests.

Another pig exhibited by Leslie Lynch is "Jumbo," which won the grand championship prize at the Pacific International Livestock exposition in Portland last year. This animal received second prize at the state fair in the open-class event. First prize was won by young Lynch in the open-class event in the Chester White division on "Daisy," a sow which he has raised from infancy.

**Multnomah Wins Sixteen Titles.**  
In all, Multnomah county won 16 state championships in the boys' and girls' club work, which means that as many exhibitors and prize-winners will be allowed to attend the summer school at the Oregon Agricultural college next year at the expense of the state.

Edhel Calkins, club leader for Multnomah county in boys' and girls' work, said the consistent winnings of young Lynch and several other members of the school organization indicated beyond a doubt that there was a tendency among the younger generation to remain on the farm and engage in productive pursuits rather than go to the cities and become a cog in the wheels of commercialism.

Multnomah and Clackamas counties, with a score of 94 each, tied for first place in the county club exhibits. Linn county finished next, with a score of 85. Other scores in this department follow: Douglas 83, Washington 82, Jackson 81, Polk 74, Tillamook 72, Multnomah 68, Sherman 45 and Clatsop 33. In the special poultry prize contests Multnomah county finished first, Clackamas second and Washington third.

**Building Is Dedicated.**

Today's state fair programme probably was featured by the formal dedication of the new building to be occupied by members of the Grand Army of the Republic and the Women's Relief corps. This structure is located near the administration building, is modern in every particular, and will be used exclusively by the two organizations responsible for its erection.

C. E. Gates of Medford, newly appointed member of the state board, made the presentation address. Mrs. Norma Terwilliger, president of the Sedgwick chapter, Women's Relief corps of Salem, gave the address of acceptance. Other features of the dedication ceremonies included remarks by Albert Loughbridge, commander of Salem post, Grand Army of the Republic; vocal solo by Mrs. F. L. Waters, music by Old Soldiers' fifth drum corps, flag salute and singing of the national anthem. A large crowd attended the ceremonies.

**Farmers' Union Meets.**

Other features included in today's programme were the parade of prize-winning livestock in the new stadium, concerts by the Yamhill band, balloon ascension, equestrian stunts by Miss Doris McCleave of Victoria, auto polo and horse show.

An added attraction was the annual meeting of the Farmers' union in the new stadium, where a large crowd of members was largely attended and

was featured by addresses by C. N. McArthur, George Manfield and other men prominent in the farming and livestock industry.

The good roads programme held in connection with today's fair was one of the most interesting of the week. County judges were present from many sections of the state, as were highway contractors and officials in charge of Oregon's good roads campaign.

Men prominently connected with highway building operations, and moving pictures depicted the benefits that were being derived through the construction of hard-surfaced roads.

Part of today also was given over to the annual "Bird" section in which are exhibited thousands of articles produced in this state.

In resolution adopted today by the Oregon Pure-Bred Livestock association A. H. Lea, secretary of the fair board, was asked to remain in his present position, and the members of the fair board received liberal praise for the manner in which this year's event is conducted.

Tomorrow, the last day of the fair, will be featured the automobile races on Lone Oak track. These races will follow the usual harness and running events.

**Shriners Predominate Today.**

Shriners from all sections of the state are expected here tomorrow, which has been designated as Shriners' day. The visitors will be welcomed by members of the Salem Shriners' club, after which they will indulge in stunts in front of the administration building. In the evening the visiting Shriners will enjoy dancing in the pavilion as guests of the local lodgesmen.

A display of fireworks, followed by a concert battle on the midway, will close what fair officials said is one of the most entertaining, instructive and successful events ever staged in the Pacific northwest.

Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock the Whitney Boys' chorus of 1000 voices will sing a concert in the grandstand. Although this is not officially a state fair event, the management is giving the boys their moral and financial support.

By order of A. H. Lea, secretary of the fair board, none of the exhibitors will be allowed to remove their displays from the ground until after 12 o'clock Saturday night. This will insure belated visitors an opportunity to view the exhibits without being subjected to the confusion that has prevailed the closing night of the fair in previous years.

The Swedish government requires employees to obtain industrial accident insurance.

# "All For One - One For All."

## TODAY! DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS

### "The THREE MUSKETEERS"

His First Super-Production and His Masterpiece!

From Dumas' Immortal Novel.

Fairbanks was born to be D'Artagnan, but only sheer genius could have created such a setting.

It is years ahead of all competition.

A Tremendous Cinema Spectacle in 12 Reels

Direction of Jensen and Von Herberg

CECIL TEAGUE

at the Warlicker and in concert tomorrow at 12:30 P. M., in place of 1:30 P. M.

PROGRAMME:  
March Mollaire (Schubert)  
Berceuse from "Joconde" (Liszt)  
Latest Hits of the Day  
Gems from The Opera.

was supposed to have fled in an automobile.

**COAL MINE TO BE OPERATED.**  
CHEHALIS, Wash., Sept. 30.—(Special).—Manager Plant of the Superior mine in this county announced that by October 15 he expects to be taking out coal for local use. In order to operate the mine it will be necessary after the coal is brought to the surface to haul it over the top of the big hill to the north of the business center of the city, owing to right of way difficulties in securing an outlet on the Coal-creek side still reside in Nampa. The couple of the hill.

**ELOPING COUPLE CAUGHT.**  
H. C. EASTBROOK AND MRS. C. W. MULLINS ARRESTED.  
Being Taken From Canada to Idaho to Face Charges of White Slavery.

BOISE, Idaho, Sept. 30.—(Special).—H. C. Eastbrook, a prominent automobile dealer of Nampa, and Mrs. C. W. Mullins, wife of a well-known attorney of that city, who created a sensation by disappearing some time ago, have been arrested in Calgary, Alberta, Canada, and, in custody of Sheriff Kinney and federal officers, have been started on their way back to Idaho. Information to this effect was given out by authorities and confirmed by private telegrams received in Boise, Nampa and Caldwell today. They were arrested on the charge of violating the Mann act, white slavery being alleged. The warrant was issued by the office of United States Commissioner Jackson of this city some time ago. Eastbrook was a member of the automobile firm of Cranston & Eastbrook of Boise, operating a branch house in Nampa for the firm, and was well known in the business circles of that city, while Mrs. Mullins is the wife of Attorney Mullins, a leading lawyer of southwestern Idaho, and was one of Nampa's most prominent society women. She was said to be a woman of rare beauty and charming personality and by reason of these attributes and her husband's prominence she was one of the leaders in Nampa society life.

The elopement created a sensation in the home city of the pair. The first intimation it was said to have been given through letters from Mrs. Mullins to her husband and Eastbrook to his wife, these letters being alleged to have been written from Caldwell, Mrs. Mullins had taken with her Mildred, her 8-year-old daughter, leaving behind a son still younger. Eastbrook's family, consisting of a wife and grown daughter, still reside in Nampa. The couple of the hill.

**RESINOL**  
Soothing and Healing  
To stop dandruff and loss of hair and promote a healthy scalp, begin the Resinol treatment today

**WHITNEY BOYS' GRAND CONCERT**  
3:00 P. M., SUNDAY, STATE FAIR GROUNDS  
700 trained voices in this famous Whitney Boys' Chorus. There is nothing like it in all the land.

**CHOICE OF MANY TRAINS**  
Leave North Bank Station 6:30, 8:30 and 10:45 A. M.; 2:05, 4:45, 6:25 and 9:30 P. M. Leave Jefferson Street Station fifteen minutes later.  
Returning leave Salem 7:15, 9:45, 11:15 A. M.; 1:40, 4:00, 5:30 and 7:55 P. M.  
**OREGON ELECTRIC RY.**

## Rheumatism Can Be Cured!

But You Must Clear Your  
Blood of Waste Products.

Lack of exercise and improper diet cause waste products to accumulate in the blood. You will at once realize that unless the blood is pure, some part of the body will become diseased. Rheumatism, with its pain and agony, is one of the most serious diseases caused by waste products in the blood. You know, of course, that waste products with S. S. S. It is the ideal remedy for rheumatism, because it removes the poisonous waste matter which is causing the trouble. There are no bad after effects and the result is wonderful. Begin taking S. S. S. today and write for 66-page illustrated booklet, "Facts About the Blood"—free.

Thousands and thousands of men and women during the past 50 years have cleared the blood of waste products with S. S. S. It is the ideal remedy for rheumatism, because it removes the poisonous waste matter which is causing the trouble. There are no bad after effects and the result is wonderful. Begin taking S. S. S. today and write for 66-page illustrated booklet, "Facts About the Blood"—free.

Personal medical advice, without charge, may also be had by sending a complete description of your case. Address Chief Medical Director, Swift Specific Co., 721 S. S. S. Laboratory, Atlanta, Ga. All drug stores sell S. S. S.—Adv.

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C. GEE WO has made a life study of the curative properties of the human body, and has compounded therefrom a series of powerful, well-known remedies, all of which are perfectly harmless, as no poisonous drugs or narcotics of any kind are used in their make up. For stomach, lung, kidney, liver, rheumatism, neuralgia, catarrh, bladder, blood, nervousness, gall stones and all disorders of men, women and children. Try C. Gee Wo's Wonderful and Well-Known Remedies. Good results will surely and quickly follow. Call or write for information.

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