POLES IN SILESIA

Back Five Miles.

Regular Army Resources.

Rifles Also Taken in Clash

in Grossteiner Forest.

LONDON, May 22 .- Germans Satur-

for five miles, said a dispatch to the

The Times' correspondent declared

there was every sign that the Ger-

mans have the resources of the regu-

BERLIN, May 23 .- A dispatch from

German source at Oppeln today

says Polish reinforcements had

crossed the frontier into upper Sile-

sia and there was severe fighting Sunday near Rosenberg. The insur-

gents were obliged to evacuate sev-

OPPELN, Silesia, May 22.-It has

been reported trouble has broken out in the neighborhood of Kreuzburg.

German "free companies" were re-

ported to be advancing, but it was

not known whether the movement

was in the nature of a raid or a

and eight machine guns and 150

Sunday. An Oppeln dispatch to the

broader operation.

rifles were captured.

and intended

London Times from Oppeln.

lar army at their disposal.

SEVERAL VILLAGES

## CREST OF FLOOD NOT YET IN SIGHT

Willamette at 20.5 Feet and May Go to 27.

Also Continues Slow, Steady Rise.

#### DAMAGE IS NOT SERIOUS

Merchandise and Other Goods in Danger Zone Are Removed. Farm Land Is Banked.

#### FRESHET FLOOD CONDITIONS ARE SUMMARIZED.

Portland-River reaches 20.5foot stage and may go to 27. Water seeps into some basements.

The Dalles-Flood waters attain stage of 35.9 feet.

Hood River-Truck gardeners are worried by danger of dam-

had reached a stage of 20.5 feet at 6 REVOLUTION IS RUMORED o'clock last night and the water was ill rising slowly and with the crest Militayr Junta Declared to Have of the flood not yet in sight.

The rise was nearly a foot in the last 24-hour period. It was predicted that the river would go over the 21foot mark today.

or 27-foot mark before the water starts to recede. It was considered a large extent upon weather condi- signed Safurday. tions in the mountain regions where the sources of the Columbia and Snake rivers ile.

#### Columbia Is Still Rising. Advices yesterday were that the

Columbia river was still rising slowwould continue, although probably not as rapidly.

ortance was reported in the Portland district, although practically all the basements in the lower down-town district were flooded. Water has begun to seep into the basements of building west of Third street. Some pumps were going yesterday in that district to PIONEER AIR TRIP TAKEN keep the engine rooms clear of water.

Most Basements Cleared. The rise of water has been so slow that practically all basements have been cleared of valuable merchandise water front was quiet yesterday, ex-

fishermen angling for carp. The rise of the river at Portland yesterday broke all records for flood water here since 1917, when the water reached the 24.6 feet stage. This occurred June 28 of that year.

20 Feet Reached in 1918. On June 25, 1918, the water reached the 20-foot stage, that being the highest water since 1917 until yesterday. If the river here goes to the height

predicted, it is feared that damage may be done to railroad fills, especially along the Columbia river. where the current has become power ful. No danger is anticipated from that source along the Willamette 9 AIRPLANES AT EUGENE river, however, owing to the fact that the rise here is back water and the river has practically no current. Railroads and industrial firms, how

ever, have begun to feel a little apprehension over conditions in the water should go much higher.

Embankments Thrown Up. embankments were thrown up in the nicipal aviation field. effort to prevent the flood from inundating more of the farm land there, ing, the others stopping at different district was principally grass land are expected to arrive here tomorrow

and practically no damage has been that the joint rail line to Seattle might be covered at Kalama by the Blazes in Minnesota Forests Put rising flood, if the rise of the Columbia river continues. If this should occur, communication would be cut off or at least hindered by that route

cities north of there. Many Boating Parties Held. With beautiful weather all day yes-

terday, many boating parties were out enjoying the novelty of touring the Willamette river when the river was at such an unusual height. The and early last night. lack of current here made this possi-

Only 21/2 more feet of water will few remaining in operation along the Hudson's Bay Company's Old Log Willamette river, to shut down, it was declared.

It was thought likely that the fall in the Snake river, reported Saturday, would begin to be felt here today and tomorrow with the result that the Hudson's Bay company's post at Fort Fraser has been burned.

# NIGHT UNDER BRICKS HARVEY FIRST TO

WALL CAVES IN WHILE MAN IS WORKING ALONE.

William Kruger Found by Searchers After Being Pinned Down

To be buried beneath an avalanche of bricks in the cellar of a deserted building at East Forty-eighth and Stark streets from 3 o'clock Saturday WATER IN SOME BASEMENTS Stark streets from 3 o'clock Saturday POWER day morning was the harrowing experience of William Kruger, 42 years old, a laborer, who lives at 248 East

Eighty-eighth street. cellar Saturday afternoon when the brick wall toppled over or him, pinning him beneath. He worked until exhausted in an effort to extricate himself, and when he had become to weak to attempt to fight his way to freedom he called throughout the afternoon and night for assistance.

When her husband failed to return ome by daylight yesterday, Mrs Kruger aroused neighbors and sent a Tacit Acquiescence in Everything searching party out to look for him. Several hours later the party visited the cellar where he had been work ing Saturday afternoon and found him buried beneath the mass of bricks and almost unconscious.

The injured man was taken to the Good Samaritan hospital, where an examination showed he had sustained a fractured collar bone. He likewise the shoulders and body. He had suf- ably was the fact that Colonel George fered greatly from exposure and was Harvey, ambassador to Great Britain. serious condition last night.

cries for help, but, because of his dent Harding and Secretary of State weakened condition, his shouts could Hughes. As a matter of fact, Colone! not be heard. He had managed to Harvey has gone farther than Mr. free his head from beneath the bricks. Hughes in outlining the foreign policy which saved him from suffocation.

Overthrown Portuguese Cabinet.

MADRID, May 22 .- (By the Associated Press.)-The Tiempo today printed under reserve a report from trav-Weather bureau officials forecast elers reaching Vigo that a revolution that the flood would go over the 25 had broken out in Lisbon, Portugal. The travelers said members of the cabinet have been imprisoned and possible, however, that the water Machado Dos Santos has been promight rise even higher, depending to claimed president. The cabinet re-

LISRON, May 22. - (By the Associated Press.) - Today's newspapers not only is at the head of the Ameri print a communication from the military junta which planned Saturday's demonstrations against the govern- Harding, authorized to "take part" in ly and steadily, with every indication ment. It says no pressure will be the deliberations of the supreme coun-

> The manifestation yesterday was over an overt act of the government in exoneration of transferred offi-

5000 Miles of Rough Uncharted

Country to Be Traversed. SAN FRANCISCO, May 22.-With ahead of it. This was also true along his plantation near Caracas, capital the water front, where the focks have of Venezuela, South America, his anbeen flooded. In practically all cases nounced destination, James Otis, San of danger merchandise and other Francisco business men, left here this property were moved Saturday. The morning in a large airplane, accompanied by Pilot William Morris and cept for sightseers and some few Mechanician Charles L. West. The party expected to reach San Diego, Cai., late today. From San Diego the route is mapped by way of Tucson and Phoenix, Ariz., and then into Old

Mexico Five thousand miles of rough, uncharted country lies between San Francisco and Venezuela and the trip! Otis stated, will take about four months. No attempt at speed will be made and the party will make maps and keep data which may be useful in the establishment of a regular air

Rest of Forest Patrol Craft Are Expected Today.

EUGENE, dr., May 22 .- (Special.)-Nine of the 18 airplanes of the 91st North Portland district in case the squadron, which is to make its headquarters in Eugene this summer during the forest fire patrol season, ar-A dredge was in operation along rived this afternoon at 5 o'clock from the Columbia slough \* Saturday and Mather field and alighted on the mu-

Eighteen planes started this morn-The tract covered by water in that points along the way. Most of them

### There was considered some danger RAINS HELP HALT FIRES

Under Control.

DULUTH, Minn., May 22 .- Aided by heavy local rains, state and federal between Portland and Washington forestry men, reinforced by yeurufts. today gained control of forest fires in the Minnesota state and Superior national forest areas in northwestern

Minnesota. The fires started Friday and were at their worst yesterday afternoon

### FORT FRASER IS BURNED

Building Landmark.

VANCOUVER, B. C., May 22 .- (Special.)-Word has been received here There were logs in this fort 200 river might be brought practically to years old and the old landmark, built standstill.

Stevedoring firms were finding in the days of buffaloes and wigome difficulty in loading grain ships
(Ceneluded on Page 2, Column 2.)

years old and the did instantant, built in the days of buffaloes and wigwars, will be missed by navigators
of inland waters.

# **UUTLINE POLICY**

Ambassador Goes Farther Than Hughes.

## EXCEEDS HOUSE'S

Kruger was working alone in the Fourth H Is Added to Family of Nations' Directors.

HARDING GIVES APPROVAL

Uttered by Colonel Acknowledged by President.

BY ROBERT T. SMALL. (Copyright, 1921, by The Oregonian.) WASHINGTON, D. C., May 22,-(Spe-

cial.)-The outstanding political event was badly bruised and injured about last week in Washington unquestionassumed a position of authority in the Mr. Kruger said that he had at- foreign relations of the United States, of this country and President Harding has let it be known that he tacitly approves everything the colonel has

It has been commented in the capital that the American foreign policy was being directed by the three H's, meaning Harding, Hughes and Hoover. Now a fourth "H" has been vey and he unquestionably ranks by withdrawing its troops. above Mr. Hoover.

Harvey in Unique Position. Colonel E. M. House. Colonel Harvey of Japan's economic interests. can diplomatic service, but is the

the choice of which is left to the of the entire world. When Colonel due to dissatisfaction by the military american ambassador at the court of dent Harding and party aboard, was over an overt act of the government St. James, but in the name of Presithe supreme council but his authority to prevail.

Few persons who have not paid

# JAPAN TO GIVE BACK

SIBERIA SOON, IS REPORT.

Authority for Statement That Early Action Is Intended.

TOKIO, May 21 .- (By the Associatof the foreign office following ad- to prove startling.

to say whether Japan would take any new positive steps in Siberia and Shantung, they voiced the hope that China was willing to discuss arrangements for restoration of the They emphasized that Japan sought nothing in exchange, but must have assurance that Japanese residents and interests in Shantung would be protected.

It was added that the absence of which to deal was the greatest han-

Newspapers insist that Japan will withdraw her troops from the Shanawaiting Chinese acceptance of Jatempted to attract pedestrians by his subordinate only to that of Presicarried out with an aim to hastening arrangements for the relinquishmen of the province to China.

The newspapers also declared that

the government is arranging to evacuate all of Siberia except points in Saghalien province, which were occupied, because of the Nikolaievsk massacre. The Kokumin Shimbun, military

organ, attacked the government, which it says is trying to create the false impression that it will estabadded in the person of Colonel Har- lish a constructive policy in Siberia

According to the Nichi Nichi Shim bun, Japan's conditions of withdrawal Colonel Harvey occupies a unique from Shantung include assurance of position in American history. He has the maintenance of peace and order more power and authority than was in the three far eastern provinces accorded to another member of the with safeguards against establish-"H" family in the last administration, ment of communism, and protection

# general representative of President HARDING TAKES SEA TRIP

Due at New York Today. WASHINGTON, May 22 .- The presi not for himself alone, not merely as dential yacht Mayflower, with Presisented President Wilson for a time in message. Perfect weather was said and the "Chamber of Commerce of

A message signed by Secretary to land near here late today. affairs in Europe realize the power the yacht off Barnegat with "all well; passing over the city with one other inforced. They have artillery. (Concluded on Page 2, Column 1.)

IT'S A HARD LIFE.

## BALY'S CURVE WRONG, SHANTUNG TO CHINA SCIENTISTS ARE TOLD

MIKADO ALSO TO EVACUATE EXPERIMENTS BLAST THEORY OF ENGLISH PHYSICIST.

High Official of Foreign Office Is Method of Measuring Temperatures at Which Mixed Gases Begin to Liquify Is Disproved.

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., May 22.ed Press.)-Japan is to evacuate Si- Baly's curve is inaccurate. To the beria and restore Shantung to China layman this may suggest a ball game "at the earliest possible moment," ac- but to chemists, physicists and oxycording to a statement by an official Sen manufacturers the news is likely

journment today of the colonial con- Baly, an English physicist, 20 years ference which has been in session for ago measured temperatures at which mixtures of oxygen and nitrogen be This, he declared, meant that there gin to liquify and the extent to which would be "no change in Japan's fun-than the original gaseous mixture." The government has decided not to This measurement, known as Baly publish any of the conclusions curve, has been accepted as a fundareached by the conference at pres-of the Harvard engineering school, While officials generally declined announced today that experiments had resulted in the discovery that the

curve was, wrong. A. K. Dunbar, a member of the re search group in pryogenic engineering, made the discovery. Dunbar set out to repeat for another pair gases the work done by Baly. Having designed a new type of apparatus, he tested it with liquid air. He found Baly's curve was inaccurate.

Expressing the hope that before long his experiments can be carried responsible authority in China with to their logical conclusion, Prof. Davis said .:

"When our work is completed w hope to have collected enough fundamental data bearing on liquid air tung railroad to Tsing-Tau without and the production of oxygen to put the industry on an engineering basis."

#### MERCURY 91.2 AT CHICAGO

Hottest May Day in 10 Years Sends

Thousands to Parks and Lake. CHICAGO, May 22.—The hottest eral villages. The outcome of the May day in ten years resulted in affray has not been reported. a rush to the parks and lake by thousands of Chicagoans.

The mercury touched 91.2. Several ersons were overcome and the death of a child was directly attributed to the heat

NEW YORK, May 22 .- Showers tonight brought some relief to New York and the surrounding territory after the hottest day of the season. The neat gave the Morrisania po ice station a real thrill when 500 bottles of home-made wine which the police had seized and stored on the top floor began to explode. salvage equad braved the bombardment and moved the home brew to

## Presidential Yacht Mayflower Is 2 BALLOONS QUIT RACE

Others Are Forced to Land.

Times said incessant fighting with NASHVILLE, Tenn., May 22 .- Two numerous casualties continued be dent Harding. Colonel House repre- Charles light at noon today in a radio balloons, the "City of Birmingham" tween Polish insurgents and Germans in the Rosenberg, Kruezburg, St. Lous," which left Birmingham late Ratibor and Grappitz areas. The was limited and he had no official. The yacht will be due at New York yesterday with seven others in the correspondent motored through the national elimination race, were forced Polish lines, where he saw new troops and artillery and other equipment. ose attention to the development of Christian received at 10:30 reported They had previously been sighted The Germans, he said, have been re-

#### NOTE IS SENT TO BRITISH

May Be Necessary. LONDON, May 22 .- (By the Assodated Press)-The French embassy yesterday presented a note to the British foreign office, pointing out the seriousness of the upper Silesian situation, in view of the persistent attitude of the German corps, which, owners are reported to have brought timidate and coerce" residents of it was declared, was being constantly forward a new plan which may result this country, and three other resolureinforced, the bolshevik tendencies in a settlement of the miners' strike, tions having to do with clashes of of the workers and the difficulty of which today entered on its 52d day.

intervening between the Poles and the Germans. The note said it therefore was nec- they would suggest that wages should essary to make joint representations be governed by the cost of living. to Germany to urge her "to put into execution the measures she has an-

nounced." It was stated in French quarters here that 30,000 armed Germans have entered the Silesian territory.

CREDIT GIVEN TO AMERICA

Temps Expresses Hope That Understanding of France Will Last. PARIS, May 22 .- The Temps, re

viewing the Franco-British situation over Silesia and the Briand-Lloyd George disagreement, concluded: "We have the right to turn to the United States, the president and vicepresident of which have just recently uttered such touching words in

them: 'America's decisive effort won the war.' "We thank the United States for understanding us today and hope that she will sustain us in the effort we are making to insure continental European peace against the stiff resistance in some quarters."

### TWO CONVICTS ESCAPE

Posse of Penitentiary Guards Be-

gins Search for Trustles. SALEM, Or., May 22 - (Special.)-George Evans, committed to the penitentiary from Union county in October, 1920, for larceny of a horse, and Lee Holliway, committed from Har-High river menace at Waverley club. ney county the same month for larceny from a dwelling, escaped today while working as trustles. A posse of guards began hunting for the pai when their absence was discovered at \$:30 o'clock tonight, but at a late hour no trace of them had been dishour no trace of them had been dis- Real wealth held in soll products, Page 17. covered.

The men were working with a team about 3 P. M. when they put their Arizonan and Alkmaar arrive in harbor.

# STRIKING MARINERS REJECT PEACE OFFER

GOTHAM LOCALS VETO PLAN OF FEDERAL MEDIATORS.

Conference Between Owners and Insurgents Are Driven Men Scheduled in Washington for Tuesday.

> NEW YORK, May 22.-Proposals of ederal mediators looking to a settlement of the marine strike, in effect ince May 1, were unanimously rejected at a meeting today of locals 33 and 80 of the Marine Engineers'

Beneficial association. The meeting was called to hear report of a committee which had been Alleged Aide to Teuton Spy Teutons Appear to Have conference with Secretary Davis at Washington and as a result of which, it was reported, a possible basis of settlement had been reached. The proposals were reported to involve acceptance by the men of a reduction in wages and the granting CASE DISMISSAL ASKED FIELD GUNS CAPTURED of concessions as to overtime.

T. B. Healy and B. L. Todd, repre sentatives of the union, declared no vote was taken. They added none Eight Machine Guns and 150 was necessary, as the discussion showed the men were unanimous in their declaration to stand by their original proposition.

Secretary Davis arrived today and conferred with W. L. Marvin, general manager, and President Raymond of the American Steamship Owners' asday drove the Polish insurgents in Silesia back loward Gross Strehlitz sociation.

Secretary Davis succeeded in havng President Raymond and Viceresident Marvin of the American Steamship Owners' association con-sent to another conference in Washington at 10:30 A. M. Tuesday. The secretary invited the engineers' strike ommittee to attend.

#### WOMAN IN AUTO HURT : Car Crashes Into Building When

Driver Loses Consciousness. When her companion, Robert E. Kral, 618 East Eighth street, fell unconscious at the wheel of his automobile, near Third and Taylor streets. early yesterday afternoon, a companion, June Doye, attempted to set the brakes. Before it could be controlled, however, the machine ran into a bullding on the west side of the Daugherty to dismiss case street, ricocheted and circled toward LONDON, May 23 .- The tirst real the Harley - Davidson bicycle store. war operation during the Polish in- When it struck the second time, Miss

surrection in upper Silesia occurred Doye was rendered unconscious. Saturday, when Germans attacked in Both were sent to the city emerthe Grossteiner forest, according to gency hospital, where Kral was found a dispatch to the London Times from to be in a semi-comatose condition Ratibor. The correspondent said the but otherwise unburt. Miss Doye was Germans attacked in two columns. The Poles left their position hur- nose and sent to her home, 225 Fifth riedly. Near Gogolin four field guns street.

#### The correspondent said the Ger- BRIGANDS KILL IN FIUME mans were reinforcing their positions

Five Autonomists Reported Slain After Political Victory. orized Flume with clandestine assas- within this country whose actions in sinations, vowing vengeance against the war now are under question in the city for the autonomous victory the federal courts were included in a in the April elections, according to Il series of 13 dealing with govern-Paese, which declared the brigands mental, religious and

Five prominent autonomists have Roman Catholic societies of Oregon already been murdered, the brigands at their annual meeting at St. Agatha operating at night, some times, ac- church Saturday and Sunday, cording to the newspaper, in collusion French Say Action by Germany with the carabineers.

## NEW WAGE SCALE HOPE accused of having befriended the

Plan to End Strike. LONDON, May 22 .- British mine Details of the new plan have not

# INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS

The Weather.
YESTERDAY'S—Maximum temperature,
69 degrees; minimum, 47 degrees.
TODAY'S—Fair; northwesterly winds. Foreign.

Japan to give back Shantung to China. Page 1. ussian reds seem to gain in Turkey. Mexico to be told what she must do to Germans battle Poles in Silesia. Page 1. Arson campaign is renewed in England.

Page 4.

Hays hard at work in postmaster job was filed about April 1 and Mr. Page 3. honor of France and Poland and tell Sharp reductions in railroad expenses ad-them: 'America's decisive effort won vised. Page 6. Domestic.

National.

Striking mariners veto peace offer. Page 1. Suspect is accused of brutal murders. Page 4. New laurels won by women. Page II. purch treasurer vanishes with \$6000. General gives aid in pneumonta case. Page 18. bless present problem in New York. Pacific Northwest.

Miners of Washington to accept state mediation. Page 4.

Double-header local semi-pao feature. French in the occupied Rhine district. Page 11 Georges' sea legs getting stronger. Page 10. Portland and Vicinity.

Co-operation is theme of Farmers' week.

# OREGON GERMANS RAP PEACE DELAY

Patriotic Organizations Also Criticised.

## SCHOOL BOARD IS ATTACKED

Elected President.

| Federation of German-Speaking Roman Catholic Societies Adopts Resolution.

#### SUMMARY OF RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY GERMAN-SPEAKING ROMAN CATHOLIC SOCIETIES.

Demand that Oregon delegation in congress "lend utmost influence for early peace with central powers."

employment in schools and declare "a wave of religious bigotry and intolerance" has recently sprung up Oppose Smith-Towner bill in

Object to "discrimination" in

congress. Favor recognition of Ireland by the United States. . Declare Joseph Woerndle, federation president, now under fire by the government, to be "a most useful and loyal citi-

against him; Woerndle reelected president.

zen," and ask Attorney-General

Condemn "certain so-called patriotic associations." Implore Oregon delegation in congress "to exert every means to put a stop to rages committed by French soldiery, and particularly by negro troops of Fwnch goverament, upon women and chil-

dren of Germany on the Rhine."

Resolutions in regard to the relations of the United States with Ger-ROME, May 22.-Brigands have ter- many and the treatment of people are mostly D'Annunzio's ex-legion- matters which were adopted by the Federation of German-Speaking

Included in these resolutions was one deploring the action by the government seeking to cancel the citizenship papers of Joseph Weerndie, German spy, Hans W. Boehm; an-British Mine Owners Said to Have other criticising the government for not hastening the consummation of peace with Germany; one condemning organizations which seek to "in-

#### educational interests. Dismissal of Case Asked. The resolution deploring the action taken by the government in secking to cancel the citizenship of Woerndis calls upon Attorney-General Daugherty to dismiss such proceedings at The case of Mr. Woerndle, once. which is now the object of a suit in federal court, arose out of alleged violation of his eltisenship vows through his alleged aid to the notorious German spy, Hans Boehm, provious to the entry of the United States in the war, by allowing him the use of Woerndle's citizenship papers in obtaining passports to leave this

country. Mr. Woerndle is president of the federation and was re-elected to serva for another year. The case now pend-Harvey first to outline sation's fereign for another year. The case now pending against him was started by United Laber suspects employer's plet. Page 5. States Attorney Humphreya. The suit Woerndle was allowed 60 days in which to make a reply. His answer has not yet been filed.

School Board Criticised.

Another resolution took a slap at the school board of Portland for encouraging a "wave of religious bigotry and intolerance that has lately sprung up in the city," and for "un-Americant policies on the grounds that it has discriminated on religious grounds in employment of school teachers.

A third resolution criticised the Pacific Coast league results: At Los Angeles, Portland game postponed; at Sait Lake 16-14, Vernon 19-5; at San Francisco 3-7, Seattle 0-4; at Sacramento 3-3. Oakland 2-2 Page 10.

Bantams make stir all over country.

Page 10.

A third resolution criticised the present administration for what was called its dilatory attitude in regard to the question of ending the war and called upon Oregon's delegation in congress to work toward effecting a peace with Germany. A similar reso. tion dealt with the actions of the

Domination Is Deplored. Another resolution, although failing to name specific parties or causes. people of the United States," and by their deeds are setting aside the prinon the prison farm. They were seen Effort to nullify dry law charged, Page 18, ciples of freedom guaranteed by the constitution.

horses in the barn and fed the anioregon German-speaking Roman Catholic

The resolution evidently was almost
societies rap peace delay. Page 1. (Concluded on Page 6, Column 2.)

