

KRONSTADT SEIZED BY SOVIET FORCES

Anti-Red Leaders Reach Finland in Flight

800 TROOPS IN PARTY

Kerensky Protests Russo-Polish Peace Treaty as One of Oppression and Subjugation

HELSINGFORS, March 17.—(By the Associated Press.)—Kronstadt has surrendered to the soviet forces. This announcement was made by the revolutionary committee of Kronstadt, which has arrived in Finland, accompanied by 800 soldiers.

NEW YORK, March 17.—Protest against the Russo-Polish peace treaty about to be consummated in Riga, Latvia, by representatives of the two countries, was contained in despatches received here today by the Russian information bureau from A. P. Kerensky, ex-premier in the provisional government of Russia, now in London.

Kerensky termed the peace "one of oppression and national subjugation," saying: "Under the treaty Poland obtains about 140,000 square kilometers (approximately 53,000 square miles). This territory is inhabited by about 7,000,000 people, of whom not more than 400,000, or only 5 per cent, are Poles. These Poles are mainly the local land barons, the rest of the population belonging to the peasantry, and it will be easy to imagine the state of the future relations between the victors and the vanquished.

BOYD WORKING FOR POST

Minister to Nicaragua Goal of Republican of Enterprise, Or.

THE OREGONIAN NEWS "BU-REAU," Washington, D. C., March 17.—Daniel W. Boyd, of Enterprise, Or., is here pressing his claims for appointment as minister to Nicaragua. He is said to be receiving support not only from the Oregon senators and representatives but also from the Indiana delegation.

Mr. Boyd, who has been a resident of Eastern Oregon for about 18 years and active in Republican politics, is a native of Indiana. He went to Enterprise after finishing his education at Wooster college, Wooster, O.

Thomas Thompson has announced his candidacy for postmaster of Pendleton, Or., and has asked the endorsement of the Oregon congressional delegation.

William Lewis of Moscow, Idaho, is seeking support from the Idaho delegation for appointment as United States attorney of Idaho.

Angus Sutherland of Wallace, Idaho, is a candidate for United States marshal for the district of Idaho.

Thomas R. Hamer of St. Anthony, Idaho, ex-representative of Idaho, who received endorsements from members of the Idaho delegation some time ago, has abandoned that suit and is now a candidate for governor of the canal zone.

OIL SOUGHT IN NORTH

Rush to Canadian Fields Expected by Dominion Authorities

EDMONTON, Alberta, March 17.—Machinery and supplies to be used in half a dozen or more oil development projects in the Mackenzie river fields today were en route to the end of steel north of here to await opening of river navigation. The machinery was to be used in the Fort Norman district.

Inquiries from every section of the United States and Canada, received here, indicate possibilities of a heavy spring rush to the oil section. Incoming prospectors have been warned to make adequate arrangements for the season's provisions and supplies before leaving Edmonton, as a shortage is expected in the camps further north. Mounted police are taking steps to see that every traveler is supplied with provisions.

The Fouchi tube district, in British Columbia, is sharing in the Mackenzie river rush, and it is understood there will be experimental development there.

FIFTY-MILE WIND HITS

(Continued From First Page.)

temperature was dropping and a change was indicated.

CHEHALIS, Wash., March 17.—(Special.)—The heaviest downpour of rain for months fell at Chehalis this morning until midday, flooding the storm sewers in the residence district and many of the streets into sections. The Chehalis and Newaukum valley lowlands were flooded tonight.

MARSHFIELD, Or., March 17.—(Special.)—The rain storm of Wednesday continued today. Ninety-seven hundredths of an inch fell yesterday, bringing the total to 66.69 which is .52 of an inch above the average. Only three weeks of one weather have occurred here since the rains started last fall.

HEAVY RAINS RAISE RIVERS

Willamette Is Expected to Reach 16-Foot Stage Tomorrow

The Willamette river is on a rampage again as the result of the incessant warm rains of the past few days. The prediction of the weather bureau yesterday was that the river will rise today and reach a crest between 15 and one or two feet above that.

Rising waters in both the Willamette and Columbia rivers indicate the snow has been started in the mountains and that the annual spring freshet is on its way. The rise in the Columbia at Umatilla in 24 hours preceding 8 o'clock yesterday morning amounted, however, to only 2.4 of a foot, while a rise of an even eight feet in the Willamette was reported at Salem. The weather bureau gauge at Portland yesterday morning showed a stage of 10.7 feet, an increase of 2.3 feet in 24 hours. At 5 P. M. the gauge stood at 12.4 feet.

At the stage of 15 feet the Willamette will cover some of the lower

docks here, but no damage is expected to result. Ample warning has been given by the weather bureau to all owners and operators of property that might be damaged by high water. Rainfall recorded at the local office of the weather bureau from 5 A. M. to 5 P. M. amounted to .90 of an inch, bringing the excess above normal since September 1 to 5.72 inches.

STREAMS OF LINN IN FLOOD

Heavy Rains Raise Creeks Beyond Their Banks

ALBANY, Or., March 17.—(Special.)—Several streams in this part of the state are running bank-full as a result of the heavy rains of the past few days. Some smaller streams are beyond their banks.

The Calapooya river rose rapidly all day yesterday. Thomas creek at Seio was flooded last evening. The south Santiam river, which generally rises more rapidly than any stream in this part of the state when snow is melting, did not come up so quickly this time as streams fed more directly by heavy rainfall on the prairies, but it is high now, too.

The Willamette river here is rising but was not when the rains were at its and is not expected to attain anywhere near flood stage.

MR. BONAR LAW RESIGNS

ILL HEALTH IS GIVEN AS REASON FOR RETIREMENT

Leadership in House of Commons Also Ended—Loss of Colleague Blow to Lloyd George.

LONDON, March 17.—(By the Associated Press.)—Andrew Bonar Law, lord of the privy seal, today resigned from the cabinet. Ill health was given as the reason for his resignation. Mr. Bonar Law also retired from the government leadership in the house of commons.

Announcement of Bonar Law's retirement was made in the house of commons by Lloyd George, who was deeply affected. Lloyd George said he had received a letter from Bonar Law stating he had been warned by his physicians that if he continued he would run the danger of a complete breakdown. During the reading of the letter Lloyd George repeatedly choked back sobs.

Bonar Law had been absent from the house of commons the whole of this week, but was reported to be improving in health, and his resignation of the leadership of the house came as a complete surprise.

The letter of Bonar Law expressed regret that he was unable to continue his work.

Andrew Bonar Law has long been prominent in British politics, and since 1916 has been the government leader in the house of commons. He became lord of the privy seal in January, 1919, and was elected to the house of commons in 1909.

GOUGING CHARGE DROPPED

Packers and Sugar Concerns Freed by Unconstitutional Act

NEW YORK, March 17.—Federal Judge Garvin today formally dismissed indictments charging profiteering, returned under the Lever act, against the "big five" meat packers—Armour & Co., Swift & Co., Morris & Co., and the Cudahy Packing company.

Dismissal followed the action of the supreme court in holding the Lever act in part unconstitutional.

NOTED EDUCATOR DEAD

Dr. Frank W. Gunsaulus Passes Suddenly at His Home

CHICAGO, March 17.—Dr. Frank W. Gunsaulus, noted educator, preacher and writer, and since 1912 president of the Armour Institute of Technology here, died suddenly at his home here today.

Dr. Gunsaulus was born January 1, 1856, at Chesterville, O., and attended Ohio Wesleyan university. He entered the ministry at the age of 19 and later held pastorates at Baltimore and Chicago. Then followed a series of professorships at Yale, University of Chicago, Ohio Wesleyan and Miami university.

Among his famous lectures were those on Oliver Cromwell, George Washington and American statesmanship. His writings included songs, essays, a life of Gladstone and numerous religious works.

Logging Co. Gets New Locomotive

KELSO, Wash., March 17.—(Special.)—The Eufaula company, whose logging camp is ten miles northwest of Kelso, has a new 60-ton locomotive of the most modern type. It was brought west on its own wheels and at Astoria was loaded on a barge for shipment to the Eufaula company, which is a subsidiary of the Eastern & Western Lumber company. The camp resumed logging yesterday after the winter's shutdown.

Leprosy Appropriation Proposed

HONOLULU, T. H., March 17.—(Special.)—A gift of \$10,000 was proposed by the territorial legislature, now in session, in order to permit the dean derivatives from chaulmoogra oil, regarded as a cure of leprosy, being sent in large quantities for use on the other islands of the Hawaiian group besides Oahu.

Best Grades Coal, Prompt Delivery

Diamond Coal Co. Soley 3037—Adv.

Spring Medicine Hood's Sarsaparilla Purifies the Blood

Best grades coal, prompt delivery. Diamond Coal Co. Soley 3037—Adv.

GOLDEN HAIRPINS ENTER STOKES CASE

Servants Add Testimony on Wallace Episode

FIVE-DAY RECESS TAKEN

Millionaire Wins When Court Awards \$7000 to Counsel for Defense in Divorce

NEW YORK, March 17.—(Special.)—Golden hairpins were fastened into the Edgar T. Wallace-Mrs. Stokes chapter of the divorce trial of W. E. D. Stokes today.

With them the millionaire's witnesses, before the proceeding was declared adjourned for five days, brought forth hair brushes, etc., with wisps of red hair, a suitcase, and some more tea cups.

And before the defense had whipped into action, Mrs. Stokes' counsel obtained from one of Mrs. Stokes' witnesses a story that Mrs. Genevieve La Croix de Anquinas, the millionaire's prize witness, was the hostess at gay drinking parties, so that at the adjournment both sides seemed content.

Mrs. Stokes was in gracious humor, smiling frequently and chatting with her counsel. Even the angry rebuke of a witness on the stand "don't you make those remarks about me, Mrs. Stokes. You know I'm telling the truth," failed to ruffle her composure.

Servant Testimony Heard. Mr. Stokes, too, appeared self-satisfied until Supreme Court Justice Finch awarded \$7000 to Mr. Littleton for the defense in the Wallace phase of the proceeding. Then Mr. Stokes winced perceptibly, opened his mouth in silent protest, and subsided.

Servant testimony, which formed a goodly part of the millionaire's testimony brought the hairpins, the brush and the suitcase into the trial. Miss Lillian Payne, ex-maid of Mrs. de Anquinas, swore that she had seen Mrs. Stokes enter the Wallace apartment at 13 East Thirty-fifth street, carrying a suitcase.

After Mrs. Stokes' departure, the maid testified, she found golden hairpins in the bed, red hair twisted in the hair brush and other evidences of femininity. Pressed, she insisted that Mrs. Stokes was the visitor, although she said she knew her as Miss Noels.

Trained Nurse Witness. To support their contention that Mrs. Stokes visited the Wallace apartment 10 days after she gave birth to her daughter Marie, counsel for Mrs. Stokes produced Miss Margaret Conway, a trained nurse, who attended Mrs. Stokes. She testified Mrs. Stokes left her bed 10 days after her daughter was born.

From Mrs. Maggie Thornton, wife of Joe Thornton, the summoner of Mrs. Stokes, who testified Wednesday, Mr. Littleton obtained a piquant description of the parties at which Mrs. de Anquinas was hostess.

Mrs. Stokes testified she had known Mrs. de Anquinas as Jean Graves. When Mrs. de Anquinas was on the stand, she could not remember whether she had used this name. With Mrs. de Anquinas, said the witness, was a Gladys Dale, and a red-haired girl named "Nanette."

Mention of a red-haired girl revived the rumor of a double of Mrs. Stokes, but Martin W. Littleton, Mrs. Stokes' counsel, denied he would make such a charge. He said Mr. Wallace, on his way here from California, would deny the stories of witnesses.

Mrs. Thornton told the jury she knew as "Mr. Graves" who called at the de Anquinas apartment. She told of finding gin, beer and whisky bottles in the apartment and dining with those who, she said, participated in the gatherings.

Just as the session was about to close Mrs. Mary McNulty, a waitress in a tearoom near the Wallace, arrived with an infant in her arms. She testified that Mrs. Stokes was a frequent visitor at the tearoom and the Wallace apartment. Mrs. Stokes turned her smiling blue eyes at her and whispered to the counsel.

Five-Day Recess Asked. "I'm not going to have Mrs. Stokes sitting there making remarks about me," the witness protested. "Don't you do that, Mrs. Stokes. I'm only telling the truth."

In the close of the session Mr. Littleton asked for the five days' adjournment. He said expenses for the Wallace investigation would total \$10,000. Mr. Stokes looked pained at this announcement, and his face did not relax when Justice Finch cut the sum to \$7000.

Mr. Littleton said that he would concentrate his guns on Mrs. de Anquinas and Mrs. Zenas Mattoeson, recipients of two tales of intimacies in the Wallace apartment. Mr. Littleton said the suits for damages brought by Mrs. de Anquinas would show contradiction of her testimony on several important points.

CLARA HAMON ACQUITTED

(Continued From First Page.)

Governor Robertson of Oklahoma also was assailed for having sent the attorney-general here to prosecute the case, asserting his action was unique.

Mr. Freeling denied defense allegations of politics and that the Hamon interests had brought undue pressure on Governor Robertson.

Only once during the trial was the subject of politics brought out. That was when W. B. Nichols, former business associate of Mr. Hamon, testified that the dying man had given him the names of several friends in whose interest he should go direct to President Harding.

During his appeal to the jury today, Mr. Mathers asserted that Clara Hamon had, through her business intuition, aided in building up the million "now being used to prosecute her."

Mr. Ketch testified that he owned with Clara a motion picture show and that she was interested in several

projects now under the jurisdiction of the Hamon estate.

Clara Hamon testified that from these business enterprises she had received only \$125 since Mr. Hamon was shot and she had pawned diamonds worth \$100,000 to pay the expense of her trial.

REPUBLICANS SPLIT ON TARIFF AND TAX

Leaders Lacking in Courage, Says Sullivan

COMPROMISE IS TALKED

Party Chiefs Said to Be Ignorant of Country's Expectation of Them and of Conditions

BY MARK SULLIVAN. (Copyright by the New York Evening Post, Inc. Published by Arrangement.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 18.—(Special.)—The republican leaders who are responsible for the coming tariff and tax legislation do not give an impression of being sure of themselves.

They are not agreed among themselves as to just what is to be done. They don't realize how great is the country's expectation of them, and it is doubtful if they are as fully aware as some business men are of what the conditions are.

Longworth wants to take up the tax legislation first. Fordney wants to make the tariff first.

Compromise is suggested. On this point some western leaders suggest a compromise in the shape of a brief and presumably quickly passed emergency tariff first, then tax revision, and then a leisurely and thorough protective tariff.

As to taxation, Fordney and Smoot believe in the new gross sales tax, while Longworth does not.

He had an experience during the recent session which has made him certain about taking strong positions. When he first arrived in Washington after his long illness, he laughed publicly at the idea of wasting time on an emergency tariff measure.

Then some of the western republican senators stood him on his head and made him go solemnly through the motions of leading the fight for the bill he had laughed at. Penrose will be cautiously sure of what he can put through before he takes a strong public position again.

Profite Tax Is Opposed. All the republican leaders feel in their hearts that the gross profits tax ought to be repealed, and a few of them have the courage to be willing to do it. But the others think it would look too much like exempting the corporations from a burden that individuals still must bear. They merely want to reduce it.

In the same way it is generally agreed that the surtaxes of more than 40 per cent, on incomes more than \$20,000 a year work a harmful economic effect in that they tend to cause all the great fortunes of the country to take refuge in tax-free municipal bonds, thus limiting the amount of investment money available for ordinary enterprise. But some of the leaders fear to reduce the high surtaxes lest the act be unpopular.

Most of the tax discussion is in terms of popularity and political effect.

Profite Declared Lacking. With a tenure of four full years in the White House ahead of them, with a majority of 22 in the senate and more than two-thirds in the house, the republicans are still unwilling to take a chance.

They are unwilling to find out what is sound and do it courageously. They talk as if there was danger of losing their dominance next month.

Aside from their lack of courage, they don't have the information or insight into conditions that many business men have. The republican leaders think they can leave the in-

WATER PROPOSAL DOWNED

Voters of the Dalles Reject Issue of Reservoir Bonds

THE DALLES, Or., March 17.—(Special.)—By a vote of more than two to one, voters of the Dalles Wednesday rejected at a special election the proposal that the city bond itself for \$250,000, the money to be used in the construction of a dam, storage reservoir and pipeline, by means of which 1,000,000 gallons of water a day would have been added to the present city water supply during the three hot months of the year.

The bond issue was proposed by the city water commission, elected last fall on a "more-water" platform. This commission also proposed that the city advise the most feasible plan by which this additional supply of water could be obtained. The dam and storage reservoir plan was the recommendation of the engineers.

TEACHER-RETIRING FAILS

(Continued From First Page)

and escape total collapse unless fundamentally altered."

Alarm Already Sounded. Washington, New York and Boston, by their actuarial investigations of pension funds, have sounded the alarm for scientific systems and the abolishment of those organized under haphazard methods. During 1919 New Jersey, Ohio and Vermont enacted laws establishing sound teachers' pension systems, and Michigan now is preparing such a measure.

At a special meeting of the board of trustees held at the city hall and library hall on the morning of April 2, reorganization of the Portland Association will be taken up.

Prunarians Elct Lewis Shattuck

VANCOUVER, Wash., March 17.—(Special.)—Lewis Shattuck, former president of the Prunarians, was elected general chairman of the third annual prune harvest festival, which will be held between September 1 and 10, three days. A permanent secretary will be obtained and headquarters will be opened May 1. The festival this year will branch out somewhat and will include other products.

War Finance Head Elected

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 17.—Eugene Meyer Jr. of New York today was elected managing director of the war finance corporation.

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The Power of the Pay Check

ONE pay check does not prosperify make. Nor is a community ever so well off that it can disregard the welfare of those industries which produce pay checks—among other things.

See if there isn't a Portland-made product which can serve your purpose equally as well.

The great deposits at the United States National Bank are the sum total of many pay checks.

The United States National Bank
Sixth and Stark

"One of the Northwest's Great Banks"

come tax where it now is, and that the public will go on paying cheerfully as much as they have in the past.

The republican leaders and every one responsible for the conduct of the government's business are going to get a shock when we learn the amount of the income tax and profits tax turned in on Tuesday.

Man Like Aldrich Needed. It will be far short of past amounts and far short of enough to meet the government's bills and if they continue to rely on these taxes next year, the disappointment will be greater yet.

Probably Mellon, after he has had time, will be able to give the republican leaders a correct view of how things stand and what must be done.

But Mellon can't supply the republican leaders with courage or personality that alone makes leadership.

There is an opening in congress for an Aldrich.

BOUNDARY LINE DECIDED

Panama Told to Recognize Award in Costa Rican Dispute

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 17.—Urgent request that Panama comply "without delay," with arbitral boundary awards made by President Loubet of the United States supreme court in the dispute with Costa Rica is contained in the note dispatched by the state department March 15 and made public today. Appointment of a joint commission of engineers by

Little Hannaford Election Set

CENTRALIA, Wash., March 17.—(Special.)—An election will be held in the Little Hannaford valley, northeast of this city, on April 16 to pass on the organization of a diking and drainage district, accomplished Tuesday at a joint meeting of Lewis and Thurston county commissioners and

Autoists Who Fail in Making Out Applications Face Arrest

VANCOUVER, Wash., March 17.—(Special.)—To date only 3390 automobile and truck owners have filed application here for licenses for the new year which began March 1. There were 4600 machines licensed in Clarke county last year.

Owners who operate their machines after this date without having made application for a license this year are subject to arrest.

considering

—style
—quality
—and price
your next hat should be a HARDEMAN
Better Hats for Men

YOUR OPPORTUNITY FOR A HIGH-CLASS TAILORED SUIT AT MODEST PRICES

The best offer you will find in Portland for high class tailored clothes

SPRING means New Clothes: Meet your clothes needs with a high-grade, tailored-to-measure suit that will stand up under hard wear.

I offer for your selection a stock of domestic and imported materials unsurpassed in Portland. New, up-to-date, in both designs and colors, they represent good style and practicality. Suits made from such materials retain their freshness of appearance as long as they are worn.

My tailors are masters of the art of making men's clothes. Perfection of line and finish characterize the suits turned out by them.

Such suits as these I am offering for the spring season are considered by most establishments reasonably priced at \$100 to \$125. But my price, in the interest of clothes economy, is

\$50
\$60
and
\$70
\$50 \$60 and \$70

If you want that suit by Easter ---March 27---come in at once

HENRY W. JACOBSON

324-326 Morrison St. Portland Hotel