of Boundary Dispute in Peace-

ful Fashion

PANAMA, Feb. 28 .- (By the Asso-

lated Press.)-Four Costa Ricans

two Panamanians were wounded in

fighting at Coto, on the Pacific side

of the Costa Rica-Panama frontier.

The Costa Rican force which occu

launch was captured. Their arms

It is not known whether the cas-

week ago by the Costa Ricans, was

whether they resulted from the en-

Americana on Guard.

Several persons taking part in

Crowds gathered today in the cen-

er of the city and appointed a com-

iemand his resignation because of a

pied Coto was captured.

gagement today.

PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY, MARCH 1, 1921

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Supreme Bench Releases \$50,000,000 in 30 Days.

MUCH MORE ALREADY ASKED

Applications to Land Banks Tied Up Since May.

TWO JUSTICES DISSENT

Not Findings, but Assumption of Jurisdiction, Is Questioned in Minority Opinion.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 28 .- The farm toan act, designed to assist agricultural development by providing readlly accessible credits to farmers until sunk. through federal land banks, was de-

Lobdell of the farm lean board de- simulating battle conditions. clared removed every shadow of question as to the legality of the cru ser Frankfurt, all available seabanks or their bonds, the court held planes will be used. A simultaneous congress had authority to establish attack will be followed by a second he land banks and to exempt the attack in formation, the planes to onds from state taxation.

of dollars in loans approved by the charges.

Funds Held Up 30 Days.

hese bonds equally with the borrow- made with each type of bomb. ing demands of the farms."

sought by C. W. Smith, a stockholder n the Kansan City Title & Trust company, to restrain that institution from investing funds in land bank that the farm loan act was invalid. accurities from state taxation.

Government Is Upheld.

The court, in a practically unanwas a necessary protection.

Justices McReynolds and Holmes essenting, explained they took exption to the court's assumption of risdiction, rather than to the findigs. The case was within the scope of Missouri laws and the state courts, hey said.

Justice Day, who delivered the court's opinion, said: make them authorized depositaries of to regular duty. stiblic moneys. Its power to do so no longer open to question."

Decision Affects Millions. Farm loans aggregating more than sans to farmers held in abeyance by he suit at many times \$50,000,000, owever, the receipt of applications obdell's announcement. On March 1, hat \$182,897,000 had been advanced 9 75,384 farmers and that applicaions from 179,734 persons then pendag totalled \$471,000,000.

McAsico Submits Brief.

the government and that congress The house adopted the conference rehad the clear right to set up such port Saturday, 205 to 127. institutions. Since assistance to agine nucessary funds. With regard to the tax exemption by a pocket veto.

a ure, Mr. McAdoo contended that was "simply a question for coness to determine when the usefulse of its agencies would be en-

ARM MORALE GETS LIFT

l'ands of Farm Loan Bureau Long Tied by Suit.

THE OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, ashington, Feb. 28. - Agricultural Rockefeller foundation and the Laura orale received a decided lift and Spellman Rockefeller memorial fund. burden lessened at least \$150,000,- of Europe.

This suit, pending for about a year, was reported. Previously Mr. Rockeag ago fied the bands of the farm feller had subscribed \$1,000.000 to the (Concluded on Page 4, Column 2.) relief administration.

# AIRPLANES TO BOMB

RADIO TO GUIDE IOWA AT SEA WITH NONE ABOARD.

Ex-German Destroyer and Submarine Then to Be Attacked and Sunk by Fliers.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 28 .- A programme of tests from June 1 to 15 o determine the effect of aeria e participated in jointly by the navy and army forces, was announced by he navy department tonight.

olete American battleships Iowa and Kentucky, the battleship Ostfriesland, the cruiser Frankfurt, four subma fines and three destroyers. The last line were formerly German craft. The plan provides that the battle ship Iowa, equipped with radio con- BOTH ARE PROGRESSIVES [3] enabling her to be maneuv red at sea at about 16 knots an hou with no one aboard, will be steered between Cape Hatterus and Cape Henlopen from 56 to 100 miles offhore. The sircraft will endeavor o find the vessel and bomb it with

After the lows test the four ex-German submarines will be taken to se, where one will be attacked by bombing. The other three will be made the targets for the guns of the destroyers of the Atlantic ficet

One of the three ex-German declared valid today by the supreme stroyers will then be attacked by aircraft, using 230-pound bombs. The In an opinion, which Commissioner by gunfire from American destroyers

In the attack on the ex-German use 520-pound bombs. If the hits He announced there would be an are not sufficient to sink her, the ator Hiram Johnson of California. nmediate issue of farm loan bonds vessel will be sent to the bottom Obviously, Johnson is not in the least to finance the hundreds of millions by gunfire from destroyers and depth placated by the inclusion of Hoover,

In attacking the Ostfriesland, nodern craft of about 26,000 tons. "It will be at least 30 days before the aircraft may operate singly or funds are available," he said, "but in groups, bombs from 550 pounds istribution will be begun as soon as up to be used. The instructions possible. The farm loan board is stipulate that the attacks must conhopeful that the market may absorb tinue until at least two hits are after the aerial attacks the craft is The case was appeared from lower still affoat, the vessel will be used as against Johnson for the repubbourt decrees refusing an injunction as a target for the 14-inch guns of lican presidential nomination.

difficulty of locating a war vessel.

ous opinion, upheld the authority is that the tests shall be conducted clusion in the cabinet. When it beconceded congress since the days of 50 fathoms. Careful arrangements Chief Justice Marshall, the opinion will be made to observe the result deld, and the tax exemption provision of the experiments and to photograph the progress of the tests.

### GRAYSON IS TRANSFERRED

President's Personal Physician Returns to Naval Duties.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 28-Rear-Admiral Cary T. Grayson, Pres-"Congress declared it necessary to ident Wilson's personal physician, was erente these fiscal agencies, and to ordered today by the navy department

He was assigned as officer in charge of the naval dispensary in this city. Admiral Grayson has never been officially assigned to duty at the 20 760,000 have been held up since White House, it was said at the navy department, although he has acted as lituted by Smith Applications to medical aide to presidents for more his amount were pending when Com- than 16 years, serving under Presionference of farm loan officials here nat official approval would be withid pending a decision of the court, and today's order places him in com-Officials placed the total amount of mand there. He relieves Captain J. B Dennis, who has been transferred to the hospital at Great Lakes, Ill.

### aving stopped with Commissioner WILSON HAS TARIFF BILL 230, the farm loan board reported President May Pocket Measure or

Veto It. WASHINGTON, Feb. 28,-Congressional action on the Forency emergency tariff bill was completed by the

, William G. McAdoo, ex-secretary of senste today and the fate of the the treasury, submitted the govern-ment brief as special assistant to the The senate approved the report of The senate approved the report of attorney-general, in the argument of its conference committee, 49 to 36. the case. He asserted that the banks Eleven democrats supported the bill. were created as "fiscal agents" of Four republicans voted against it.

culture pertains to the general wel- minority leader, recently stated he are, it was argued, congress could had assurance that the president ave made direct appropriations for would withhold signature. Due to the te purpose in view, but chose to cre- termination of this congress within the these special agencies to provide less than three days, the president either can veto the bill or destroy it

## \$2,000,000 MORE GIVEN

Rockefeller Donation for Starving Children of Europe.

NEW YORK, Feb. 28 .-- An addlional gift of \$2,000,000 from the Rockefeller fortune was announced teday by the European relief council. The gift, divided between the

e. United States treasury will find is to be used for the starving children as the result of a decision today | Sunday John D. Rockefeller Jr., the supreme court upholding the donated \$250,000 to the relief fund for estitutionality of the farm loan China's starving millions, while an equal gift from the memorial fund

Harding's Cabinet Assurance of Harmony.

bombing on modern naval vessels, to JOHNSON PROBABLY BITTER

The vessels to be used are the ob- Following, However, Friendly to Mr. Hoover.

President-Elect's Selections Have So Tied Factions as to Make Insurgency Wholly Unlikely.

BY MARK SULLIVAN.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 28 .-(Special.) - The weighing by the politicians of the political aspects of Mr. Harding's cabinet selections brings the conclusion that Mr. Harding, by the inclusion of three men-Hughes, Hoover and Theodore Roosevelt. Jr., the last named as an assistant secretary—has made party schism during the next four years almost

whom he fought bitterly, nor Hughes, with whose name he has been assothe spectacular episode of the campaign of 1916, in which Johnson carson reconciled by the inclusion of the chamber tonight.

California Takes Notice.

jointly by the army and navy. In placated, his following largely is. It counted those standing and did no addition, the navy department has is true that the portion of Johnson's securities. The contention was made arranged to place the pre-dread- following, which is bitter against the as congress had neither authority to disposal of the army to develop off. against Hoover. But the position of stablish banks nor to exempt their share tacties for aerial attacks by California as respects Hoover and One to 14 Years Sentence for Acland planes and also to illustrate the Johnson is illustrated by an episode, known to a few politicians, in the One of the few conditions made recent controversy over Hoover's in-Hoover, and when it was rumored- 24, in criminal court today.

UE COAUSE

# ARTILLERY MOVED UP

REPORTED INCREASED.

Marshal Foch Expected to Go to Mayence to Await Decision of Indemnity Conference.

PARIS, Feb. 28 .- (By the Associated Press.)-Military activity among Mayence bridgehead, Artillery was

It was reported that the movement turn from Florida. Marshal Foch was expected to re-

General Weygand and proceed to Marion tomorrow morning. Mayence to await the decision of the

Secrecy was being maintained as to left Ohio. enalties should the Germans decline Hamburg and Bremen, while Belgian firming them tonight. and French troops will operate on Mr. Weeks is a former senator and

French desire to demonstrate that served as a member of the repubany movement taken by them will be directed against the reactionaries, na- Ho was a banker and a graduate of tionalists and imperialists.

The consensus of opinion in parliamentary circles is that no decision tary of the navy. will be made until the London con-

### When the public thinks of a pos-sible republican schism it thinks of the leadership of it in terms of Sen- Eugene Members Vote Down Mov-

ing of Quarters, 63 to 57. EUGENE, Or., Feb. 28 .- (Special.) By a vote of 63 to 57, a resolution that the directors of the Eugene clated in strong enmity ever since chamber of commerce refrain from moving the quarters to a new locaried California by 300,000, but jority of the members of the cham-Hughes lost it by 5000; nor is John- ber was voted down at a meeting of

Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., who last Opponents of the plan to move anyear supported General Leonard Wood nounced that the vote will be con-Opponents of the plan to move antested, claiming that many voting in favor of the resolution were not conted. It is claimed that the sec-But while Johnson personally is not retary of the chamber hurriedly see some who were in another room

the two men themse'ves can know- be the first conviction on this charge of the chamber of commerce here. that Johnson had said to Mr. Harding in connection with automobile acci-

### HARDING CONFIRMS BY FRENCH ON RHINE WEEKS' APPOINTMENT

COLONIAL TROOP MOVEMENT PRESIDENT-ELECT ON WAY TO MARION FOR FAREWELL.

> Country's Next Chief Executive Is Returning From Florida Much Better.

ON BOARD PRESIDENT-ELECT HARDING'S SPECIAL TRAIN, Feb. the French was noted today near the 28 .- Definite confirmation of the selection of John W. Weeks of Massabrought up and the airplane camps chuseits to be secretary of war was at Bourget and Villacoublay were given by President-elect Harding tonight as he neared Marion on his re-

entering the White House. The special train, which left St. urn from London temerrow with Augustine, Fla., last night, is to reach

physical trim than he was when he

to accept the allied reparations de- class of certainties six of the ten mands, but the Associated Press selections Mr. Harding has made for carned on good authority that a bis cabinet. His choices for the other great naval demonstration by the four places have been published, but British has been decided on at Kiel, he made no formal statement con

in 1916 was a candidate for the re-The Ruhr region, it was said, prob- publication nomination for the presiably will not be occupied as the dency. In the last campaign he lican executive committee of five. the naval academy and is understood to have been considered for secre-

Mr. Harding also let it be known ference has learned the contents of he is thinking seriously of followthe inauguration speech of President ing the example of President Wilson in delivering his message to congress in person rather than by mes-

The president-elect said he was very favorably disposed toward oral addresses because he felt they might help promote co-operation.

Replying to questions, Mr. Harding said he expected to keep himself accessible to newspapermen and hoped to work out a plan for conferences with them.

preparations of his inaugural address today. Tomorrow in Marion he will confer

with Major-General Wood, generally understood to be under consideration for governor-general of the Philip-

nought battleship Kentucky at the league of nations, is also bitter AUTOIST GETS LONG TERM Liebro on Malden Voyage Hits Anacapa Island, Off California,

> from one to 14 years in jail for at- maiden voyage, tonight was ashore ing to a wireless message received with whatever degree of truth only This was said by court attaches to early today by the marine department The vessel was reported in no im-

### CLEAN-UP WEEK

REMEMBER NOW

WEVE GOT TO HAVE

UP BY FRIDAY! BE

(50,000 ARMY

BILL

EVERYTHING CLEANED

CAREFUL WHAT YOU

BURN UP!!

Panama Captures Coto

and Foes Surrender.

of colonial troops arriving at Marsellies the last few days had greatly farewell from his home town before Some Fighting Takes Place Before Town Is Seized.

The president-elect is returning London conference, probably Friday northward apparently in much better AMERICA URGES PEACE ator McCumber said, would prevent

The announcement puts into the United States Calls for Settlemen

Coto was occupied by the Panama nians headed by the cavalry. Other demonstrations against Presdent Porras took place this after-The president-elect about completed Americans were still guarding the

presidential palace. wounded, one probably mortally. United States soldiers were then sent

The Harding train is to reach

NEW TANKER IS ASHORE mittee to wait on President Porras to statement made by him that war be-

valueless land was an absurdity. SAN FRANCISCO, March 1 .- The Crowd Breaks Into Palace. cident Resulting in Death, small tanker Liepro, pound from whereupon the committee CHICAGO, Feb 28.—Sentence of Francisco to San Pedro, Cat., on her whereupon the committee CHICAGO, Feb 28.—Sentence of Francisco to San Pedro, Cat., on her Later a crowd broke into the palace maiden voyage, tonight was ashore Later a crowd broke into the palace maiden voyage, tonight was ashore through the back entrance. Guards designate fiscal agencies has been shore to insure a depth of at least Boyer and when it was removed.

It has not been learned who called upon the United States authorities for protection, but soldiers appeared broughout the city in the afternoon.

tion of political matters. WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 28 .--Final settlement of the boundary dispute between Panama and Costa Rica to prevent a recurrence of armed hos- mlight. illitles was sought today by the United States in notes dispatched to

the two governments. Under-Secretary of State Davis declared the state department had expressed firm opposition to war as a substitute for arbitration. Cable advices today to the Panama legation stated that the Costa Rican

force occupying Coto had surrendered Arms Not to Be Supplied. Panama's request for the return of arms seized by the canal zone authorities in 1916, received by the state department today, will not be complied with, Mr. Davis said. The arms and ammunition, he stated, had been sold and the proceeds returned to

The Panaman force at Coto was reported as numbering about 450 men, of whom 60 were regular police, opposed by a much smaller force of Costa Ricans.

The legation message announcing recovery of the disputed territory War laws repeal is voted by senate. Page 4

"Yesterday the forces of Panama recovered Coto, where Colonel Zuniga and all his troops surrendered. No Panama, Charge Lefevre said, was willing to accept good offices of the

United States in a settlement, but said

his government had advised him

overtures to that end would not meet favorable consideration until Costa

tion tonight. PARIS, Feb. 28 .- The league of nations council has not taken cognizance of the Panama-Costa Rican conflict. The secretar'at of the league of nations, however, is collecting all information available.

### CHAMP CLARK VERY ILL

House Democratic Leader Reported to Have Had Relapse.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 28 .- The endition of Champ Clark, democratic leader of the house, who has been ill ten days, was described as critical tonight. Fears were expressed that he might not live through the night.

that a turn for the worse had developed and later Mr. Clark's condition Grand jury may indict Bruno. Page 11. was described as growing more crit- Orsgon ci-thters plan to pool purchases to reduce costs. Page II. was described as ground before Liquidation in Page 13.

# INTEREST ALLIES OWE IS ENOUGH FOR BONUS 20-YEAR PLAN NOT BURDEN-

If War Veterans Took Cash, Cost Would Be Billion and Half,

Declares McCumber. WASHINGTON, Feb. 28 .- Adjusted proposed in the amended house bonus bill presented today to the senate will WOUNDED - IN BATTLE

> and five and a quarter billion dol-lars, Senator McCumber, republican North Dakota, estimated in his re-Senator McCumber said the interest

cost between one and a half billion

on war loans to the allies would "more than take care of the obligations." The plan to distribute the cost o

he bill over the next 20 years, Sents being burdensome.

"If all war veterans took the cash conus. Senator McCumber said, the estimated cost would be \$1,547,904,395. If all took the 20-year deferred cer-tificates, the cost, he said, would be \$5,251,364,000. All cash claims would require the treasury to pay out \$909,-000,000 in 1923, \$600,000,000 in 1924 and \$38,500,000 in 1925. If all vet erans took the certificates the 1923 requirements, the figures showed. would be \$44,256,000, increasing up

were killed and nine wounded and to \$55,000.000 in 1942. Senator Jones of New Mexico, a democratic member of the finance committee, tonight introduced three mendments to the bill and urged its immediate passage as an "emergency

Thirty-five additional prisoners measure. were taken when a Costa Rican His amendments proposed approprintions of \$25,000,000 for vocational training and \$100,000,000 for home and a machine gun also were taken. and form loans. He also offered an ualties occurred when Coto, selzed a amendment authorizing service men to take up stock grazing homesteads retaken by the Panamanians or of 1280 acres.

Youngsters Looking for Buyers for Purebred Stock.

OREGON CITY, Or., Feb. 28 .- (Spenal.)-The Boys' and Girls' Pig club of Deep Creek, this county, has accomplished a record that will be hard demonstration before the palace were to equal in the United States for such an organization. According to Miss Romnez Snedeker, county club leader, to guard the palace, the central the club, which has just been reorganized, finished the year's work with 100 squares and stores carrying arms and per cent efficiency and 100 per cent

on exhibits at the state fair. So many Duroc Jersey pigs, all mangled. pure-bred registered stock, have accumulated during the year that memmore dead would be found under the ters of the club have an oversupply tween Panama and Costa Rica over on hand and are looking for someone wreckage, but that this was possible. to buy the pigs and clean but the No further identifications will be

Carl Hansen was again elected to head the club for 1931.

RAIL WORKER WOUNDED the wooden Michigan Central passen-Robber Shoots Victim in Arm

When Struck With Lantern. W. E. Dawson, a switchman, was shot in the left arm by a holdup man The Star-Herald which published at 1 o'clock this morning while walkthe interview with President Porras, ing through the O.-W. R. & N. comhas been ordered to suppress all men- pany yards. The robber was struck

over the head with a lantern. He escaped. Dawson was taken to St. Vincent's gan City, Ind. lospital. His injury was said to be by the engineer and fireman of the

The Weather.
YESTERDAY'S-Maximum temperature,
51 degrees; minimum, 46 degrees.
TODAY'S-Rain; southerely winds.

Foreign. Costa Rica force is captured by Panama after some lighting. Page 1.

Prench on Rhine move up artitlery to await reparations eventualities. Page 1.

Britons pay high tribute to retiring American ambassader, Page 16. Military executes six Irishmen. Page 5.

chism in party made all but impossi-ble by Mr. Harding's cabinet selections. Page 1. nterest allies one United States more than chough to pay war velerans bonna. Page 1.

Harding confirms appointment of Weeks as secretary of war. Poge 1. Sections of Lever food act held unconsti-tutional by supreme court. Page 2. Airplanes to bomb warships in tests. Farm loan act upheld by supreme court.

Pacific Northwest, Rica had withdrawn all troops.

Four Costa Ricans were killed and nine wounded in an encounter with Panamah forces at Coto yesterday.

Sa'd a dispatch to the Panama legations of the panama legation of the p Tourist association of northwest appeals to Washington to appropriate sum for work. Page 4.

Astoria woman charged with aiding con-vict to escupe, freed on technicality. Thye and Ciapham wrestle tonight, Page Ind.

Another Vancouver card planned for ter of March 17. Page 14.

Commercial and Marine.

Hops decline further with lack of demand. Ind.

Page 23. Page 25.

Chicago wheat depressed by heavy receipts Mrs. Buchr. pecialtics weakened by short seiling. Wheat exports from Portland for Febru ary are valued at \$5,624,251, Page 22

Portland and Vicinity, Dr. Leenard R. Purkty, esteopathic physician of Portland, pleads guilty to charge of violating federal narcottes act. Page 15.

Some So Mangled They

## **EXACT COUNT HARD TO MAKE**

Blame for One Train Bisecting Another Unfixed.

INQUIRY IS FACING WAIT

Coroner Says Probe Cannot Be Undertaken Before Victim's Names Are Learned.

PORTER, Ind., Feb. 28 - (By the Assolated Press.)-A complete check+ up by railroad officials and the coroner of the bodies in the Chesterton morgue at 9 o'clock tonight revealed that there were not more than 37 known dead in the Michigan Central-New York Central wreck last

The discrepancy between this count and the one of more than 40 previously announced by Coroner Seipel was found to be due to the mutilated condition of some of the dead. In some cases, a body badly mangled had

been counted as two. Some seven or eight of the hodies, PIG CLUB 100 PER CENT which were badly mufliated, may wreckage had been cleared away to-

Official Tabulation Made. Coroner Selpel announced the folowing official tabulation:

Bodies in Chesterton morgue, 25 Bodies removed from Chesterton morgue, 8. Bodies in Michigan City, 2.

Total dead, 35 to 37.

Coroner Selpel said that it might ever be known exactly how many were killed because of the way in which some of the bodies were More Dend Not Expected. The coroner said he did not think

made until tomorrow July one part of the gebris remained to be searched tomorrowthe twisted hulk of the New York

ger coach with such force that it was This had been partly undermined, however, and it was thought all bodies had been recovered.

Dead Sent to Chesterion. Tonight most of the dead had been taken to the little furniture store morgue in Chesterton, one mile away, and two had been removed to Michi-No public statement had been made

Michigan Central train. They escaped serious injury and went to Niles, INDEX OF TODAY'S NEWS Mich, where they related their stories to operating officers of the road, The engineer later went to his home Jackson, Mich., it was said. Trainmen continued in their belief ha! Joe Cook, substitute algust

parator on du'y last night, had

losed the crossing against the Michigan Central train and opened it for the New York ( tral train. Cuts in Ties Are Noted. Trainmen pointed to cuts in the derman delegation is London to Protest Michigan Central ties as proof that against reparations conditions. Page 6. the train had been derailed by the de-Michigan Central ties as proof that railing switch and then had climbed back on the track, when it hit the

"dismond" at the intersection.

was set amde today when Coroner Seipel said he would not attempt to start any inquest until identification had been finished. Town Trustee Huff, first town official on the scene, announced today he intended to move toward limiting the speed at which trains passed the

Possibility of an immediate inquest

Domestic.

37 bodies dug out of train wreck debris.

Page 1.

Henry Ford repudiates efforts of company official to get New York loan. Page 2.

Non-partinan league legislative collapse precipitates recall against state officials of North Dakota. Page 3.

Denty ambitious for United States to have havy second to none. Page 2.

Pagific North North. head on into a freight train and took

fire three miles east of here. Thirty-three Are Identified. With the death list of last night's wreck fixed at 37, some 32 victims had been positively identified tonight. The

Hat follows: Howard Arnoy, Cleveland, O. Mrs. Emma Bevier, Augusta, Mich. J. C. Bevier, Augusta, Mich. Mrs. Florence See, Michigan City,

Pearl Cavanaugh, \$, adopted daughter of Mrs. Sec. Mra. Lillian Bachr, Michtgan City,

Arthur E. Eckman, 2, nephew of Justin Collins, London, Ont. Gordon Camobell, Revelatoke, B. C.

Philip Goldstein, Detroit, Mich.

Carl DeLand, Elkhart, Ind., fireman of New York Central train. W. G. Engler, traveling to Detroit. Claude Johnson, Elkhart, Ind., en-gineer New York Central train.

Peter Cain, Regina, Susk, Mrs. Barnbart Kramer, Michigan Mrs. Frederick Schwier, Michigan (Concluded on Page A. Celuinn 1.)

