WOES OF FARMERS BLAMED ON TREATY

Borah Declares America Must Sell Products to Europe.

MARKET HELD WAITING

People Across Water Dying for Food Which United States Cannot Sell, Is View.

THE OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, Dec. 1.—All the troubles of the wheat growers and livestock men of the northwest are declared by Senator Borah of Idaho to be due to the mistakes of the Versailles treaty, in a statement issued this afternoon.

The Idaho senator asserted that the most of the legislation proposed for helping the farmer will prove inadequate.

"The situation of the wheat farmer," Senator Borah said, "is a serious one. He is a victim of the short-sighted policy which obtains with reference to trade matters in Europe. The remedy must come through opening up our trade relations with all the nations and peoples of Europe.

Outlet to Europe Wanted.

"We should clear the channels of trade as between this country and Russia and Germany and all other countries. There is a vast market there for our products. Those people, by proper treatment and assistance, can buy their products and feed their own people. This is the only way in which we can get permanent relief for wheat raisers and the livestock people in this country. Legislation would be temporary in its effect, if it had any desirable effect at all.

"If necessary, and it is by no means certain that it would be necessary, we should extend credit to these nations to enable them to buy.

"Give them a chance and they will feed their millions who want our products, thereby not only taking care of their own people and preventing hunger and starvation, but affording a market for our own products.

"Europe is paralyzed, her people starving, first, because of the suspended trade relations, and secondly, because of the paralyzing effect of the Versailles treaty.

Treaty Modification Held Cure.

"We should open up our trade relations with these people and the Versailles treaty should be modified to conform with the economic demands and conditions of Europe. When the treaty was made everything was viewed purely from a political standpoint and wholly in disregard of economic conditions. The result of it is that Europe is dying for the stuff which we are eager to furnish. The market which we should have and which we must have is there, if by ordinary business sense and economic sanity we avail ourselves of it.

"We are being constantly asked to contribute millions in the way of charity to feed the hungry in Europe, but charity is, at best, a temporary and ineffective plan. It is almost like pouring money into the ocean to undertake to feed Europe under the present policies and under the terms and conditions of the Versailles treaty. So long as intolerance, vindictiveness and vengeance base the economic policies of Europe and indirectly of this country the people of this country are going to suffer.

Laws Held Futile.

"It is two years now since the war closed. It is time to seek normalcy, to permit the laws of trade to obtain and the nations of the earth to deal with one another.

"This ought to be the demand of the people of this country, and as we approach more nearly to financial and economic disaster it will be the demand. Legislation, embargoes and so forth will not help us. It is wrong policy shaped upon a wrong principle."

LIQUOR DEALERS HELD

Offering Bribe Money to Federal Agents Is Charge.

NEW YORK, Dec. 1.—Extensive efforts by liquor dealers to corrupt government agents with money were reported today by Captain Frank Frayser after his prohibition enforcement forces had corralled several sellers of intoxicants to face federal indictments charging them with giving and attempting to give bribe money to agents of the internal revenue bureau.

The money was given to agents for permits to withdraw liquor from bond for non-beverage purposes, but which was really to be sold in barrooms, the indictments charged.

Today's roundup followed several investigations of complaints regarding violations of the Volstead act, during which liquor dealers were said by Captain Frayser to have offered the officers money. They took it for use as evidence, the captain added.

WOMAN SEEKING OFFICE

Mrs. A. F. Peterson of Hoquiam Wants on Education Board.

HOQUIAM, Wash., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—Four candidates will make the race Tuesday for the two vacancies on the board of education of Hoquiam, and for the first time a woman is entered. Mrs. A. F. Peterson, who has been active in civic affairs here for some time, a former school teacher and mother, has been nominated to run for one place.

The other contestants are W. E. Campbell and James Slack, who are seeking re-election, their terms expiring at the end of the year. Ralph D. Emerson, president of the Hoquiam Commercial club, banker, is the fourth candidate.

21 MORE SALOONS SHUT

Judge Landis Issues Restraining Orders in Chicago Drive.

CHICAGO, Dec. 1.—The federal prohibition drive was resumed today when Judge Landis issued orders restraining 21 saloons and cafes from violating the prohibition laws.

Violation of the orders will bring federal penitentiary sentences, Judge Landis warned the proprietors of the places.

TEACHERS WILL GATHER

Portland Session Interests Educators All Over State.

SALEM, Or., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—Reports reaching the offices of J. A. Churchill, state superintendent of public instruction, indicate that educators from every section of Oregon will be in attendance at the citizens' conference on education, which will be held in Portland Saturday. Dr. P. P. Claxton, commissioner of education, called the meeting.

Among the topics to be discussed at the sessions are the supply of trained teachers, needs of higher education, relation of education to wealth, elementary and secondary education, the real crisis in education, sources of school revenue and recent progress in education.

A feature of the conference will be an address by Dr. Claxton on "The Relation of Education to Revenue—a Matter of Statesmanship."

PHILIPPINE PLEA RENEWED

GOVERNOR RECOMMENDS INDEPENDENCE FOR ISLANDS.

War Statements of Self-Determination for Small Nationalities Widely Circulated, Says Report.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1.—Political activity and post-war economic disturbances have caused a renewal of sentiment in the Philippine islands for independence, according to Governor-General Harrison's annual report made public tonight. The governor's recommendation that independence be granted is renewed.

"The public statements of allied and associated leaders during the war about rights and liberties of small nationalities and the enunciation of the doctrine of self-determination have been widely disseminated in the Philippines," the report said, "and confidence in the prompt formation of the league of nations seemed to offer future security for Philippine independence."

Total foreign trade of the Philippines for the year was slightly less than for 1918, the report said, the balance of trade shifting quite heavily against the islands before the end of the year. Although sugar exports were less than 50 per cent of the previous year, the crop brought nearly twice as much as in 1918.

Expenditures for the year exceeded revenue by about $3,500,000, leaving a treasury surplus from former years of about $14,000,000. Preliminary census figures for the islands showed a population of about 10,350,000 persons, of whom only 855,000 were non-Christian.

Among the recommendations of the governor-general are:

Revision of the land and immigration laws; development of port and harbor facilities and a campaign to interest American business men and capitalists in the commercial possibilities of the islands.

HANGINGS ARE POSTPONED

Stay of Execution Given Slayers of Sheriff Taylor.

SALEM, Or., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—Papers officially staying the execution of James Owens and Jack Rathie, who recently were sentenced to die on the gallows in the state penitentiary here on December 3 for the murder of Til Taylor, formerly sheriff of Umatilla county, were received at the prison yesterday.

The papers were signed by Judge Phelps, who presided at the trial. The stay was granted by the trial judge pending disposition of an appeal of cases to the supreme court. Attorneys for the defendants were given 60 days in which to file a bill of exceptions, at the expiration of which time the supreme court will set the case for hearing. In common with all criminal actions, the cases involving Owens and Rathie will be set ahead on the supreme court calendar.

MEXICAN CABINET NAMED

Advisers to Be Sworn In With New President Today.

MEXICO CITY, Dec. 1.—(By the Associated Press.)—According to announcement tonight the cabinet of President Obregon will be as follows:

Chief of cabinet, General E. Plutarco Calles.

Secretary of foreign relations, Dr. Cuthberto Hidalgo.

Secretary of the treasury, Adolfo de la Huerta, the retiring provisional president.

Secretary of war, General Benjamin Hill.

Secretary of agriculture, General Antonio Villareal.

Secretary of industry, commerce and labor, Rafael Zubaran Capmany.

Minister of communications and public works, Pascual Ortiz Rubio.

The cabinet will be sworn in tomorrow.

BANKS TOLD TO COMPLY

Oregon Institutions Must Meet Trust Law, Says Federal Board.

SALEM, Or., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—The federal reserve board has ruled that national banks in Oregon must comply with the trust laws of the state if they desire to act in a judiciary capacity whether acting under authority granted prior to the adoption of the amendment to the federal reserve act on September 26, 1913, or not, according to information received by Will H. Bennett, state superintendent of banks, today.

Banks wishing to do trust business or advertise that such business can be handled by them should comply immediately with the ruling of the federal reserve board, Mr. Bennett said

NURSE ISSUE IN MARION

Women's Organization Opposed to Dropping Worker.

SALEM, Or., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—Whether Marion county will dispense with the services of a county nurse will be determined by County Judge Bushey here Saturday. All of the Salem women's organizations are opposed to eliminating the county nurse unless such action is absolutely necessary because of a shortage of funds.

Besides examining the children in the public schools of Marion county, the public nurse has been the moving spirit in the baby clinic, and has cared for many persons who were financially unable to obtain trained assistance.

BABY LEFT IN BUREAU

Infant Abandoned by Indian Mother Found in Drawer.

BOISE, Idaho, Dec. 1.—(Special.)—A Boise young mother left her newly born baby, wrapped in a newspaper, in a bureau drawer, where it was discovered by the janitor of a rooming house.

The mother is Mrs. Edna Arma, a Mexican Indian, 22 years old. At first she denied that the baby belonged to her, but later confessed. Her mind seems to be clouded.

The child was chilled through. Its cries attracted the janitor. The baby will live.

RAILROAD TO FORM NEW OIL COMPANY

Southern Pacific to Divorce Oil and Rail Properties.

SHARES TO BE ISSUED

$43,750,000 to Be Spent on Purchase of 259,000 Acres in California and Some Stock.

NEW YORK, Dec. 1.—Organization of a new company to be known as the Pacific Oil company was announced here tonight by the Southern Pacific company as the chief feature of its plan providing for the separation of its oil and railroad properties.

The new company will be organized under the laws of the state of Delaware with a capital stock of 3,500,000 shares of no par value for which the Southern Pacific company will subscribe $15 a share, or $52,500,000.

California Land to Be Bought.

From this amount the new company will purchase from the Southern Pacific Land company, as of January 1, 1921, for about $43,750,000, about 259,000 acres of land now owned by the Southern Pacific Land company and 200,690 shares, having a par value of $20,069,000, of the outstanding capital stock of the Associated Oil company.

The land to be purchased is situated in the state of California. About 25,000 of the 259,000 acres are proved oil lands and the remainder are lands heretofore withdrawn from the sale as possible oil lands.

Sale to Be Share for Share.

Holders of Southern Pacific shares will have the right to purchase at $15 a share one share of the stock of the new company for each share of Southern Pacific stock.

The capital stock of the new company is fixed at 3,500,000 shares, to correspond to the total number of shares of the Southern Pacific stock outstanding.

The segregation also involves the stockholdings of the Southern Pacific company in the Associated Oil company of which it owned slightly more than 50 per cent.

Associated Oil is at present receiving dividends at the rate of 6 per cent annually. Net earnings of the Southern Pacific oil properties for the year 1920 will approximate $12,000,000, according to tonight's statement of the directors, and earnings for 1921, based on present production and prices, are expected to exceed this year's earnings.

The following directors of the Pacific Oil company were named: James S. Alexander, R. D. Caldwell, Henry W. Fores, Charles A. Peaboody, Samuel Rea, M. L. Schiff, E. P. Swenson and Paul Shoup, now president of the Associated Oil company of California.

Transfer Plan Outlined.

As soon as possible after the closing of the books on January 14, 1921, warrants will be issued to stockholders specifying the amount of stock of the new company they are entitled to purchase. Two forms will be printed on the back of the warrants to provide for disposal of the stock of the new company.

The first form is to be filled out and signed in the event the stockholders desire to purchase the stock. This must be returned on or before March 1, 1921, to the treasurer of the Southern Pacific company with the full amount payable. In case it is desired to dispose of the privilege of purchasing stock, the second form, which will be in the nature of an assignment, is to be filled out and signed by the stockholder.

The amount of the stock of the new company purchased will be delivered on the surrender of the warrants and payment of the full purchase price on or before March 1, 1921.

OIL BUSINESS IS ABANDONED

Southern Pacific Holdings Revert to Control of Stockholders.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 1.—The Southern Pacific company "is simply responsive to the spirit of the times," said William Sproule of the Southern Pacific company in a statement tonight concerning the action of the board of directors in divesting the company of its oil interests.

The plan of the directors, as announced in New York today, he declared, "is in the nature of a distribution to Southern Pacific stockholders of the oil properties now controlled by the Southern Pacific interests." He continued:

"After the plan takes effect, the Southern Pacific company will cease to be interested in the oil business, except as a purchaser of oil for fuel on the one hand and as a common carrier of oil on the other hand.

"It will be observed that the new oil company will be known as the Pacific Oil company. It will include the oil lands of the Southern Pacific Land company, and so much of the shares of the Associated Oil company as the Southern Pacific now holds. The Associated Oil company, however, and its subsidiary companies are separate entities.

"The plan is intended to inure to the benefit of Southern Pacific stockholders and will place the majority stock of the Associated Oil company in very strong hands, for the purposes of the oil producing and refining business in which that company is engaged.

"The new and permanent head of the Pacific Oil company has not yet been designated."

VANCOUVER TAX GOES UP

Old Section Assessed 75 Mills While 1919 Levy Was 69 Mills.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—Taxes in Vancouver, proper, or old Vancouver, will be 75 mills for the current year, and 74.5 mills in Greater Vancouver, according to latest figures. Last year old Vancouver paid 69 mills.

The total state and county tax is 38 mills, including the road tax. Then there is a tax of about 16 mills for the operation of the city, and 21 mills for the schools in Vancouver, making a grand total of 75 mills. However, Clarke county property is assessed upon about a 50 per cent basis, which makes the levy seem double what it really is in money. The Port of Vancouver levy is two mills, included in the county tax.

There Is One Safe Place to Buy Your Piano or Phonograph. Convenient Payments Arranged

Lipman Wolfe & Co. "Merchandise of Merit Only"

Ye Oregon Grille

Portland's Popular Place

Broadway at Stark

Noon Lunches
Dinners
After-Theater Suppers
MUSIC AND DANCING
during dinner and supper hours.
George Olsen's Orchestra
Open Sundays
5-9 P. M. Only

(Celebrating NEW YEAR'S EVE at YE OREGON GRILLE has become a tradition and custom among Portlanders. If you would join in the festivities this year, make your reservations early—and the same applies to Christmas Eve.)

GRAIN FIRM IN TROUBLE

Olwell Company of Seattle Is Reported Insolvent.

SEATTLE, Wash., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—The Olwell Grain company, with offices in the Central building, is reported to have become insolvent through recent changes in the grain market. The company has been operating in Seattle for some months. Its president is Edward Olwell, who was in the grain business in Coulee City and Mansfield, Wash., for a number of years before coming to Seattle.

The reported failure will not affect the market locally and the amount due local creditors is small, other Seattle grain men announce.

GERMAN RADIO PICKED UP

Tongue Point Tests Record Call From Nauen.

ASTORIA, Or., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—Naval radio men engaged in testing receiving apparatus at Tongue Point this week picked up a radio call from Nauen, in Northern Germany.

The call was "POZ" and was said to have been remarkably clear. It could not be learned whether the tests had any bearing on the possible location of a government wireless station for the naval base site.

WRONG WOMAN IS BRIDE

Minister Writes Another's Name on License Return.

TACOMA, Wash., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—Clifford R. George married the wrong woman and he did not know it until notified by the county clerk. He obtained a license to wed Mabel Geraldine Davenport. When the minister's return came back for the public record it showed that he had married Mabel Douglass.

Rev. C. W. Weyer, pastor of the First Presbyterian church, who officiated at the wedding, wrote the name of the bridesmaid instead of the bride on the license return.

Commissioner Inspects Roads.

THE DALLES, Or., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—State Highway Commissioner Kiddle visited The Dalles Tuesday on a tour of inspection of state roads in Wasco county. He traveled over the entire course of The Dalles-California highway during the day, including The Dalles-Dufur section, for which $100,000 recently was voted for grading, conditional upon the paving of the road by the state upon the establishment of a permanent grade.

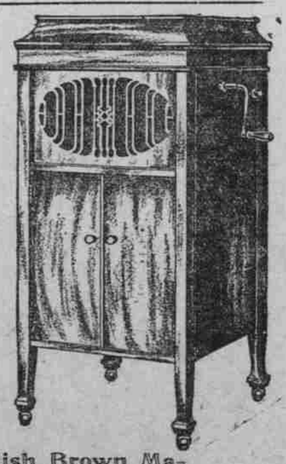
Salem Patrolman Joins Sheriff.

SALEM, Or., Dec. 1.—(Special.)—A. Lee Morelock, member of the Salem police force for several years, today resigned to accept a position as deputy sheriff under Sheriff Needham. For a time Morelock was a guard at the state penitentiary. He has held other police commissions. He will be succeeded on the local police force by H. A. Rawson, until recently a resident of Silverton.

The Wiley B. Allen Co.

THE IDEAL CHRISTMAS BRUNSWICK—$150

Style 110 Brunswick most ideally fits the home where good taste reigns and where moderate costs are desirable. Beauty of tone—that great Brunswick feature is characteristic, while its ability to play the records of all artists and all manufacturers, makes its use almost universal. Then there is Brunswick beauty of Cabinet work design and of finish that stands alone in character and refinement.



We will put yours aside or deliver it anywhere on this plan:

Brunswick Style 110, Oak or English Brown Mahogany $150
Records of your own choice 10
Send $25 and pay balance at $12 monthly $160

Name ..... Address .....

MORRISON ST. AT BROADWAY

PIANOS PLAYERS MUSIC — The Wiley B. Allen Co. — MASON AND HAMLIN PIANOS — TALKING MACHINES RECORDS

OTHER STORES: SAN FRANCISCO, OAKLAND, FRESNO, SAN DIEGO, SAN JOSE, SACRAMENTO, LOS ANGELES

Rue de la Paix Chocolates Street Floor.

Lipman Wolfe & Co. "Merchandise of Merit Only"

Mail Orders Filled

A Great Sale of 4000 Men's Holiday Neckties

Bought at the Lowest Prices
And Sold at the Lowest Prices

$1.00, $1.45 and $1.95

$1.00
$1.45
$1.95

Which prices are almost half what they would be if purchased in the regular way

—Ties made by the manufacturer of the finest Neckwear in America. 4000 brand-new, handsome, original, distinctive, serviceable Scarfs that will appear on our counters for the first time Thursday. 4000 Scarfs that will solve satisfactorily 4000 gift problems and 4000 men will be pleased mightily to get them because every single one of them is decidedly worth while and any man, no matter how finicky he may be about his neckwear, will take pride in wearing it.

At $1.00
—Satins, reps, twills, poplins; new beautiful silk and silk mixtures in attractive new stripes, floral, ombres and fancy designs.

At $1.45
—Heavy satins, bengalines, heavy quality poplins and Italian twill silk, in beautiful new and original patterns and handsome color combinations, giving at once a rich, dignified but not too conservative appearance.

At $1.95
—Hand made, hand sewn, carefully matched bands of the finest of heavy taffeta, basket weaves, imported Swiss silks, brocaded and heavy taffetas.

Men's Shop, Street Floor—Lipman, Wolfe & Co.

OUT O' ORDER STOMACHS

Indigestion, Acidity, Sourness and Gases ended with "Pape's Diapepsin"

The moment you eat a tablet or two of Pape's Diapepsin all the lumps of indigestion pain, the sourness, heartburn and belching of gases, due to acidity, vanish—truly wonderful!

Millions of people know that it is needless to be bothered with indigestion, dyspepsia or a disordered stomach. A few tablets of Pape's Diapepsin neutralize acidity and give relief at once—no waiting! Buy a box of Pape's Diapepsin now! Don't stay dyspeptic! Try to regulate your stomach so you can eat favorite foods without causing distress. The cost is so little. The benefits so great. —Adv.

Biliousness

Munyon's H. H. R. Co. Scranton, Pa.

Biliousness can be overcome by the use of Munyon's Paw Paw Laxative Pills. They school the stomach, liver and bowels by coaxing and gently stimulating. These pills contain no calomel, no dope, or other injurious ingredients. Take a natural laxative—

MUNYON'S Paw Paw Pills

Sure Relief

6 BELL-ANS Hot water. Sure Relief

BELL-ANS FOR INDIGESTION

Here's Help

MANY bed-ridden sufferers from backache and rheumatic pains owe their condition to the fact that they neglected the first warning of kidney trouble.

Prompt action at the first sign of disordered kidneys will prevent much suffering. Keep the blood stream pure by keeping the kidneys healthy and the poisonous waste matter that causes pain and misery will be eliminated from the system.

Foley Kidney Pills

have brought relief to thousands of suffering men and women who were afflicted with backache, rheumatic pains, stiff or swollen joints, sore muscles, dizziness, puffiness under eyes, floating specks, biliousness, bladder weakness, loss of appetite or other symptoms of kidney trouble.

Mrs. Sam C. Small, Clayton, N. M., writes: "In January I was taken bad with my kidneys and bladder. I had been in bed two months, but kept getting worse. Then I got so bad something had to be done. We noticed an advertisement in the Clayton News for Foley Kidney Pills and we sent for some. They have done me more good than all the medicine I have taken. I am better than I have been for years.

COLDS

"Pape's Cold Compound" is Quickest Relief Known

Don't stay stuffed-up! Quit blowing and snuffling! A dose of "Pape's Cold Compound" taken every two hours until three doses are taken usually breaks any cold right up.

The very first dose opens clogged nostrils and the air passages of the head; stops nose running; relieves the headache, dullness, feverishness.

"Pape's Cold Compound" costs only a few cents at drug stores. It acts without assistance, tastes nice, contains no quinine—Insist upon Pape's!

If you suffer with RHEUMATISM TAKE PRESCRIPTION A-2851

A constitutional treatment for rheumatism and gout. It dissolves the calcareous deposits which cause the painful swelling at the joints and drives the uric acid from the system. In use since 1854. Sold by leading druggists or sent postpaid for $1.00.

Eimer & Amend, 3d Av. and 18th St., New York

Phone your want ads to The Oregonian. Main 7070, Automatic 560-95.