

### WARREN WINS EYES TO HOLD

Outcome May Affect Harding's and Cox's Chances.

### BOURBONS ARE ORGANIZED

Democratic Machine Runs Smoothly, While Republicans Have Factions and Contests.

BY MARK SULLIVAN

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COLUMBUS, O., Aug. 9.—(Special.)

Of all the August and September state primaries for the United States senate and other offices, the primaries to be held in Ohio tomorrow to name party candidates to succeed Warren G. Harding in the senate and James H. Cox as governor of Ohio is the most important.

Ohio always is a pivotal state. This year, for obvious reasons, it is more pivotal than usual, inasmuch as the vote for president in the state will be affected by the republicans' other candidates of candidates running on the same ticket for United States senator and governor. It is expected that the result of the Ohio primaries tomorrow may have a vital effect on the chances that Harding and Cox have of carrying the state in November.

### Democrats Well Organized.

So far as one man can make deductions from conditions to date, one would be inclined to say that the democratic organization appears to have much more solidarity and much more effective party discipline than the republican organization.

The republicans, in fact, are shot through with bitter factional contests and vindictive personal animosities. Last spring, when Wood and Harding were contending in the presidential primaries of this state, the fight between the two men was so bitter that the leaders of each assured your correspondent that the wounds left by the contest would be fatal to the republican candidate who carried Ohio in the November elections.

### Rivals Say Hard Things.

The Wood people said that if Harding were nominated, he would lose the votes of thousands of republicans whose animosity had been excited in the presidential primary campaign.

The Harding leaders said the same thing of Wood. With the democrats, however, the thing which was avoided and smoothed out by the strength and discipline of the party organization in the presidential primary last April, is not repeated. Senator Pomerene also started out to fight for the Ohio delegation. The party discipline of the democrats, however, was effective enough to rule Pomerene out, and he withdrew.

### All Contests Republican.

Precisely the same thing has again happened in the primary campaign for senator and governor, which culminates tomorrow. For governor the democrats have no contesting candidate. There is no contest in their party for that office. For senator also the democrats have substantially only one candidate, the minor one being generally considered unimportant.

With the republicans, on the other hand, there are bitter contests both the senatorial nomination and the nomination for governor. For senator there are three leading republican candidates. One is Frank Willis, a former governor and former congressman who came forward into the national spotlight last year in making the speech which nominated Harding at the Chicago convention. That speech, which was a vital part of the view, was a national event. If you like music you would walk a mile to hear Mr. Willis tell the "go" and "kill" the "year" story.

### Toledo Man Candidate.

Another of the candidates for the republican senatorial nomination is Walter Brown, a Toledo, Ohio, lawyer who has never held public office, but has had positions of the highest importance as a party official and in the formal council of the party. He is a R. M. Wanamaker, who for many years has been a judge of the state courts. He was engaged in that capacity only partially to trace the connection and with the party organization and with the fact of his nomination.

Mr. Willis might normally be the beneficiary of the party machine, but that appears not to be the case. Doubtless one of the reasons is the fact that the state machine, realizing that Harding is identified so closely with the regular party organization in this state, is eager so far as the senatorial nomination is concerned to placate that element in the party which was identified with the old progressive party, and so the party organization wants, in a more emphatic way, to be supporting Walter Brown, who is decidedly entitled to the loyalty of the members of the old progressive party.

### Brown Roosevelt Man.

It would be fair to say that Brown, not merely in Ohio, but in the country as a whole, was one of the men who were the principal leaders of the old progressive party and the principal confidants of Mr. Roosevelt when he was engaged in that enterprise. It would probably also be fair to say that among these 20 or 25 men Mr. Brown was one of the most substantial. He is a lawyer, able, and has a better understanding than many of the others of just how much of that program is practicable.

### Judge Wanamaker was a progressive also, but belonged to the more radical group of that party.

A judge of the Ohio courts, he has come into the public eye frequently through handling down minority questions in opposition to his fellow judges and in his friendliness to labor.

Wanamaker was counted originally an independent and for many years has had a large and impressive independent following in the state. In the present campaign, however, he is handicapped by having done in Ohio what Hoover did in the country. He has sacrificed to a degree his position as an independent and non-partisan follower by formally identifying himself with the republican party.

### Candidates About Even.

The governorship of Ohio is, of course, of less interest to the public outside the state than the senatorship. Moreover, the three candidates for the republican nomination for governor are of relative evenness and none of them would be given special interest to the public outside the state.

The candidate for the democratic nomination for senator is practically certain to win because he has only an unimportant opposition in Mr. Julian of Cincinnati. Mr. Julian is a wealthy business man who began as a manufacturer of shoes more than 30 years ago, and is now important

### DECISIVE BATTLE FIELD IMPENDING

Warsaw's Fate Is Declared Still in Balance.

### HEAVY FIGHTING GOES ON

Military Observers Assert Principal Danger Is Advance on Prussian Frontier.

PARIS, Aug. 9.—(By the Associated Press.)

The battle to decide Warsaw's fate has not really begun, according to the latest news, but both sides are preparing for the struggle.

General Halier's new army occupies a strong entrenched position in the town of Warsaw, and the Bolsheviks, where an army is able to block the approach upon Warsaw of a numerically superior enemy, as was demonstrated in the Napoleonic campaign of 1807.

Military observers believe the principal danger of the Poles is the advance on the Prussian frontier, because it would force them to extend

### BULGARIAN TREATY SIGNED

War With Allies Brought to End With Signature Affixing.

PARIS, Aug. 9.—The peace treaty with Bulgaria was made formally effective today by the exchange of ratifications among the powers party to the pact.

The treaty was signed at Neuilly November 27, 1919, and was ratified by the Bulgarian Sabor Jan. 12, 1920. France's ratification was completed Aug. 8.

The ceremony today, presided over by Jules Cambon, took place at the ministry of foreign affairs.

M. Cambon pointed out that the document would end the state of war between Bulgaria and the allies. He expressed the hope that prosperity might favor Bulgaria.

The representative of France, Belgium, Great Britain, Italy and Spain then affixed their signatures.

### POLES HELD MERCILESS

SOCIALISTS AND JEWS PERSECUTED, SAYS REPORT.

News of "White Terror" Sweeping Over Country Reaches Paris.

(Copyright by the New York World. Published by Arrangement.)

PARIS, Aug. 9.—(Special cable.)—Grave news telling of the "white terror" which is sweeping through Poland is published here. It is brought to Paris by a Polish socialist who came to flight from the battle line and Warsaw.

"The Polish minister of the interior and the police officials are arresting without mercy all socialists who are even suspected of sympathizing with the Russian reds," this Pole declares. "Tens of thousands of our members have been arrested. There is a veritable orgy of persecutions, arrests and massacres. The prisons are so full that special concentration camps have been broken out in most of which typhus has taken hold."

"Furthermore, the persecution of the Jews has begun again. Polish reaction is quite like any other reaction and so it attempts to confound the Jews with the bolsheviks. Utterly regardless of any justification, it arrests Jews and persecutes them generally. For example, 300 members of the Jewish social democratic party, known as the Bund, have been arrested in three days, despite the fact that 120 members of the party are municipal councilors throughout the country."

Further, the persecution of the Jews to form a league of working boys and girls between the ages of 14 and 17. It is dangerous for a Jew to travel on the railway train, for if he is discovered he is thrown through a window. Every day Jews are halted in the streets of Warsaw and their beards are torn off.

"Even the Franco-British mission has fallen in with the views of the Polish government. The members of the mission hold conferences twice a day with the army commanders. It is well known that in the absence of Marshall Foch, General Weygand will be nominated soon as chief of the Polish army."

Parallel with this news coming from socialist sources is the information from the French socialist, Ernest Lafont, his wife and family, have been expelled from Soviet Russia. No reason for this is known here. Lafont was an ardent admirer of the bolsheviks and a fervent defender of their cause in the French parliament. He had gone on a visit to Russia to study the Soviet regime.

### SINN FEIN FUND \$500,000

Irish Charged With Meddling in Presidential Campaign in U. S.

LONDON, Aug. 9.—The Evening Standard claims it has documentary evidence that a Sinn Fein congress in June authorized Kamonn de Valera, "president of the Irish republic," to expend \$500,000, "in connection with the campaign for the presidency of the United States."

One million dollars in expenditure by De Valera was authorized to obtain recognition of the Irish republic, the newspaper declares.

According to the Standard, the Daib Eireann (Irish republican parliament) authorized De Valera to send a diplomatic mission to the Russian Soviet and to various governments of Europe and America and appointed De Valera, James O'Hara and Bishop Fogarty any and all trustees of the Daib Eireann funds.

Des Moines May See Strike.

DES MOINES, Aug. 9.—Street-car men were voting today on the question of authorizing their executive committee to call a strike before or during the Iowa state fair.

### U. S. AWAITS ALLIED MOVE IN POLE CRISIS

Capital in Communication With French, British.

### RED BLOCADER FAILURE

English Keep Goods They Desire From Russia Without Breaking Power of Bolsheviki.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9.—Commitment of the United States to a plan of action in the Polish crisis continued to be held in abeyance today while word was being received of the decision of France and Great Britain to impose a blockade on Soviet Russia.

The note dispatched by Poland to the United States has not been received. It was stated, however, that officials, who declared a blockade had been maintained by the British in the Baltic sea since the armistice. The blockade, although never formally acknowledged, has prevented importation into Russia of any goods the allies desired to keep out, they claimed, without having broken the Soviet power.

There was no reason to expect, it was said, that the formal announcement of a blockade already existing would promise any of the hoped-for results. Use of force by France and Great Britain was equally void of hopeful results, in the opinion of officials.

Poland Plead for Homes.

A proclamation addressed by the Polish council of ministers to the Polish nation was made public today by the Polish legation. Appeal was made for all citizens to defend their homes "in the holy war before the gates of Warsaw."

The government will defend the country to the last drop of blood, "the Polish legation made public the note addressed by the Polish government to the league of nations, as follows:

### LEAGUE GETS NOTE

Poland informs the league that notwithstanding the declarations made to the league council July 6, and notwithstanding the reiterated efforts to obtain an armistice, just and durable peace with the soviet, the attitude of the latter has rendered cessation of hostilities impossible.

"Under various pretenses, the soviet government refused until now to state the conditions of an armistice, notwithstanding the Polish government did not and will not cease to do everything within its power to reach an honorable peace, but declines all responsibility for the continuation of the war."

### TROOP MOVE IS CONSIDERED

Transportation Through Border States Under Discussion.

WARSAW, Aug. 9.—(By the Associated Press.)—Transporting through the border states a division of cavalry offered to Poland by the Hungarian parliamentary delegation is under consideration.

All foreign legations in Warsaw left for Posen tonight. John Campbell White, secretary and J. Piorek, third secretary of the American legation, and the military attaches will remain in Warsaw for the present, but the rest of the personnel left.

### WALLA WALLA HAS RAIN

Wheat Not Hurt and Other Crops Are Greatly Benefited.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Aug. 9.—(Special.)—An Oregon mist wandered into Washington and settled down on the Walla Walla valley early this morning. It rained generally all the morning, 45 of an inch of rain falling.

Unless the rainy weather continues wheat has not been injured much by delay in harvesting, and sugar beets, late vegetables, alfalfa and pasture were greatly benefited.

### GALICIA SOVIETS ARE SET UP

Bolsheviki Reported to Have Acted in Occupied Sections.

LONDON, Aug. 9.—The bolshevik military authorities have established soviet in the parts of eastern Galicia under their occupation. It is stated in an authoritative dispatch received here.

Iceland is still far from being beaten, in the opinion of Marshal Foch, as expressed in an interview with the Exchange Telegraph company's correspondent at Hythe. Providing Poland's forces and her military material are quickly organized, the marshal is quoted as saying she may yet be able successfully to defend her frontiers.

Russian bolshevik troops have broken into the town of Sokolow, the statement says. It adds that soviet troops on the northern front are successfully advancing toward the Warsaw river.

### CHOR TAKEN BY RUSSIANS

Russian cavalry driving westward from Praszynsk occupied Chor, within a day's riding distance of the Warsaw-Danzig railway, which is expected to be reached either at Mlawka or Cichomow late today or early tomorrow, according to advices reaching the Polish foreign office.

The soviet cavalry units are reported greatly depleted owing to the exhaustion of both men and horses.

Warsaw Police Goes to Front.

WARSAW, Aug. 9.—(By the Associated Press.)—The entire police force of Warsaw, 1000 strong, armed with new English rifles, has left for the front. Their places are being taken by men too old to fight. Among the volunteers who have gone to the front is Stanislaw Patek, former minister of foreign affairs. He enlisted as a private.

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### GASOLINE SHORTAGE

By E. W. CLARK, Vice-President and General Manager, Union Oil Company, Cal.

On Tuesday night, August 3, the following telegram was sent to the Governors of California, Oregon and Washington; to the Mayors of all the principal cities of these states; to the various Chambers of Commerce, and to the publishers of the great newspapers of the Pacific Coast. This message speaks for itself.

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 3, 1920.—It is an established fact that the United States now consumes 458,000,000 barrels of crude oil a year, while only 402,000,000 barrels are produced. This leaves a national shortage of nearly 56,000,000 barrels.

There are more than 7,500,000 automobiles and motor trucks in the United States, as compared with 700,000 in 1911. For your information the consumption of California oil is estimated at 130,000,000 barrels for this year, while only approximately 120,000,000 barrels are available. This leaves an actual shortage of at least 10,000,000 barrels.

In the year 1919 the total production of gasoline in the State of California was approximately 300,000,000 gallons. The production for the year 1920 is estimated at 400,000,000 gallons. The estimated consumption of the Pacific Coast states for 1920 is estimated at approximately 550,000,000 gallons, leaving a shortage of approximately 150,000,000 gallons.

In view of these facts the Union Oil Company of California closed its export-offices early in the year and has been making every possible effort to meet the oil, gasoline and distillate shortages. At the same time we have attempted to obtain on the Pacific Coast the present low gasoline prices which are the result of the Automobiles being strictly rationed even through the producing sections of California.

Recently representatives of the various marketing companies, civic bodies and essential industries have called before the Board of Public Utilities of Los Angeles for the purpose of considering the present gasoline situation and determining how best to handle it. At this conference we stated that we could help to relieve the situation by importing gasoline, or could continue to sell only what was possible for us to produce in this state.

At the unanimous request of those interested, including the city of Los Angeles, we adopted the policy of importation. In pursuance of this policy we have purchased and are now shipping gasoline from the mid-continent field and there have already been shipped to us seven solid train loads. Arrangements have been completed for additional shipments.

The Union Oil Company of California hopes that it will be able by this importation to meet the street, and the business, and the peak load requirements of the Pacific Coast for the months of August and September.

### UNION OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA

was anything known regarding the German pennants, according to the agreement reached by the Lithuanian and Russian delegates in joint conference at Riga.

Another story, alleged to have been widely circulated by Almon, told of students at Smith college seeing soap on the streets in the endowment fund campaign.

### REPORTER HELD AS FRAUD

FALSE STORIES ARE SENT THROUGH MAILS, CHARGED.

Eastern Colleges Complain of Reports Circulated About Them in Newspapers of Country.

BOSTON, Mass., Aug. 9.—Charles L. Appleton, also known as Lawrence A. Almon, who is alleged by federal authorities to have sent false stories about students at Wellesley, Smith, Mount Holyoke and other women's colleges to various newspapers, was arrested today, charged with using the mails to defraud.

The first complaint, officials said, came from Wellesley, after publication in another city of an account of a weird ceremony said to have taken place in connection with the presentation to the college of General Pershing's helmet and flag and the battle pennant of the former Kaiser. The ceremony did not take place, according to the complaint, nor

### PRISON FACTORY BURNS

Damage Estimated at \$20,000; Blaze Began Yesterday.

JOLIET, Ill., Aug. 9.—Fire which destroyed one building of the penitentiary chair factory and damaged a second building was under control at 5 o'clock this afternoon. Loss was estimated at \$20,000.

Penitentiary officials admit the fire was incendiary, but were unable to arrive at the specific cause.

### BICYCLIST COLLIDES WITH STREET CAR

Jeff Marsh, 643 Upham street, was injured seriously last night when his bicycle collided with a street car at the twentieth and Upham streets. He was taken to St. Vincent's hospital by the Arrow ambulance.

### Russia to Evacuate Lithuania.