

PILSUDSKI EXTENDS BORDERS OF POLAND

Feeling of Security Caused by Recent Agreement.

ACCESS TO SEA INSURED

Move Declared Inevitable, but May Be Labeled Imperialistic by America and England.

BY ARNO DOSCH-PLEUROT. Copyright by the New York World. Published by Arrangement.

WARSAW, May 13.—(Special.)—General Pilsudski, long the idol of the Polish people, is now the hero of the entire Polish people.

By his military successes against the bolshevik and more particularly by the useful agreement he has made with the president of the Ukraine, Petura, he has given the Poles a feeling of security in their national existence they have not hitherto had.

They are breathing easier and if they have any so-called imperialistic designs, those purposes are about satisfied. For what may have seemed to the outside world to be too great an appetite for conquest, is regarded by the Poles as only a natural desire to win a way to the sea.

By General Pilsudski's agreement with Ukraine and with the aid of Ukrainian arms, Ukraine becomes the granary and southern outlet of Poland.

To insure the maintenance of the agreement, Polish sub-ministers will assist the Ukrainian government. Polish experts also will develop and handle the Ukrainian railroads.

Troops Hold Line to Kiev. Polish troops will necessarily hold the line of the Dnieper as far as Kiev although the great bend of that river, which encircles one of the richest sections of former Russia, probably will be policed by the Ukrainians.

The further east the military operations are likely to continue in Ekaterinoslav, as it is in the Dnieper A. s. hekiel out of the Dnieper basin, in which event bolshevik Russia would lose all contact with the Black sea as well as one of the richest sections of Ukraine.

Besides their hold on Poltava's rich black soil would become doubtful. But to increase the difficulties of the Moscow government to this extent, there is little likelihood that General Pilsudski will venture to any point beyond the Dnieper, except to occupy bridgeheads.

Although it was Polish legionaries who first rushed through Kiev—those wild riders who were trying to be occupied by the Ukrainians. As General Pilsudski calculates that he cannot withdraw all the Polish troops for a year—he wishes the Polish troops to annex as his territory as possible the rich section of Ukraine along the Dnieper against the bolsheviks, but he is not making the mistake the Germans made in trying to send troops throughout the country. He needs also to advance cautiously as to certain yet how Odessa feels about the situation.

Move Considered Inevitable. People who have watched Pilsudski, who understands the boldness of his character are not surprised by his courage to carry through this coup of his own. Moreover, he felt forced to do by the sudden change of front by the allies toward Poland two months ago. Now, the French are most sympathetic toward his action and Poland is concerned as to whether England and America are going to label the move imperialistic without trying to understand its underlying causes and that it was inevitable.

Any one who understands what has taken place in eastern Europe since the Russian revolution and the Russian civil war, knows the combined effect has tended to throw eastern Europe, culturally and economically toward its larger aspect back where it was several hundred years ago. The Poles at that time, moved into the Ukraine, so the map looked much as it does now since the Poles captured Kiev.

History is repeating itself with the accuracy natural and military frontiers make inevitable. Out of the wreck of Russia, Poland has drawn a great state.

EXPLOSION DUE TO ERROR

CAR OF GASOLINE IN SHACK THOUGHT COAL OIL.

Raiding Officers Attempt to Burn Moonshiner's Outfit and Just Escape Serious Injury.

ABERDEEN, Wash., May 13.—(Special.)—A quantity of gasoline poured over moonshine paraphernalia at a cabin 20 miles up the Hogueum river nearly proved the undoing of Deputy Prosecutor E. A. Philbrick and Archie McNeill of the Aberdeen police force and other members of a raiding party. Philbrick was lifted from his feet by the explosion when he touched a match to the gasoline. His eyes and hair were singed and he fell part way down the hillside on which the shack was located. A federal agent with the party was badly shaken.

The party of raiders left Aberdeen during the afternoon on a tip that a still was being operated about 15 miles up the Wishkah river. They finally located the shack on the Hogueum river in which there was no still but quantities of mash and other ingredients. There was also a handy can of which the officers supposed the contents to be coal oil but which proved to be gasoline. The explosion lifted the roof of the cabin.

SALARY SCHEDULE URGED

State Minimum Suggested But Not Compulsory.

RATMOND, Wash., May 13.—(Special.)—At the convention of county school directors of Pacific county Tuesday, Mrs. Josephine Corliss Prentiss outlined a salary schedule which she said the state department of education had determined upon. For teachers with four years of high school work and nine weeks of normal training the minimum salary would be \$300 per year, for teachers with four years high school work and one year of normal training \$1100 per year, and for teachers with four years of preliminary work and two years of post-graduate training in a normal school \$1200. These figures, however, are not obligatory, school boards being

OFFICIALS TAKEN TO TASK

Aberdeen Health Committee Orders Clean-Up Made.

ABERDEEN, Wash., May 13.—(Special.)—As the result of a clean-up inspection tour of the business section of the city yesterday by Dr. J. B. Kinne, city health officer; E. E. McDonaghy, plumbing inspector, and

INSURANCE AND DAIRY LEADER SEEKS LEGISLATIVE SEAT.

Alma D. Katz, candidate for representative from Multnomah county, was born in Salt Lake City. He managed an insurance company in Oregon for 15 years and is president of the Dairy-men's league. This is the first time that he has been a candidate for office, although he has been active in party affairs.

Mr. Katz is best known to the general public through his connection with the dairymen. His slogan is: "Justice to the business man and the farmer; businesslike taxation." In his platform he says the next legislative session will have important duties in straightening out tangled taxation problems and will be concerned with questions vitally affecting business, agriculture and, in particular, dairymen. As a business man and a farmer with a dairy ranch, he submits his candidacy.

Councilman G. F. Wetina, several complaints were filed with Police Judge Taggart.

The chief of police was directed to see that the entrance to the city hall is cleaned. A. H. Blood, city engineer, and George Bowen, city water superintendent, also were cited.

The eating places of the city were found particularly clean with the exception of a few conducted by foreigners.

THE DALLES BANK ELECTS

George C. Blakeley President of New Institution.

THE DALLES, Or., May 13.—(Special.)—Organization of the Wasco County bank was effected yesterday at a meeting of stockholders. The following officers were chosen: George C. Blakeley, president; Thomas H. West, vice-president; E. E. Fitzwater, cashier. Directors elected are: George C. Blakeley, J. Park Bolton, Dr. H. C. Dodds, Robert L. Stevens and Thomas H. West. Mr. West and Mr. Fitzwater will have active charge of the management. They have been connected for many years with the Ladd & Tilton bank of Portland.

Alterations in the Houghton building at Second and Washington streets are being rushed and the bank expects to open its doors shortly.

HOOPER MEETINGS HELD

Three Hoover meetings were held yesterday at which W. K. Newell, City Engineer Laurgaard and J. C. Stevens were the speakers. The meeting was held at the noon hour at the Coast Culvert & Plume company's plant in Kenton, the McDougall-Overmire steel plant and the Peninsula shipbuilding company's plant in north Portland. Among the meetings planned for next week is the Big 4 o'clock tea at the Wednesday which is set for the University club, with Mrs. Helen Ladd Corbett as hostess. Forest B. Fisher will be the speaker.

MR. ROBINS TO SPEAK AT REED

Raymond Robins, noted lecturer, writer, politician and reformer, will be the speaker at a special 11 o'clock assembly at Reed college this morning, open to the public. Mr. Robins was a visitor at Reed in 1918. His talk this morning will be on the general subject of "American standards and ideals."

ROY KEENE NOMINATED

AGGIE STUDENT BODY TO ELECT NEXT WEEK.

Salem Senior Only Choice for President of Body; Other Offices Contested.

OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, Corvallis, May 13.—(Special.)—Roy S. Keene, senior in agriculture, from Salem, was the only nominee for president of the student body for next year, at the meeting held here Wednesday. Bernice Hannes of Portland and Frances Casner of Hood River were nominated for the office of secretary of the student assembly and board of control. Two nominees for the office of first vice-president coming from the senior class were Alan Brandes, Portland, and Paul W. Seoa, Milton. Ben Schumacher of Portland and Helen King of Salem will compete for the office of second vice-president, this office being filled from the junior class. Oliver Hazen, Seaside, Wash., and Hansom Cook, Portland, received nomination for vice-president from the sophomore class.

Nominee for Editor of the Oregon Agricultural College Barometer were George Henderson, Barstow, Cal., and W. B. Hayes, Pasadena, Cal. Yet leader nominees were Kenneth Hall, Portland; Robert Stamm, Eugene, and William Mathison, Montpellier, Idaho. Persons named for the greater Oregon Agricultural college committee the highest three to be chosen, were Grace Maxwell, Welser, Idaho; Orval Bodie, Bay City; Ivan Stewart, Corvallis; Mary Woodward, Portland; Charles Wetzer, Portland; Cloris J. Layton, Rathdrum, Idaho, and William Heiss, Pasadena, Cal.

Elections will be held by ballot next week.

JUNKETERS VISIT COLLEGE

SALEM CHERRIANS ARE GUESTS OF CORVALLIS PEOPLE.

Hopes and Needs of Institution Explained by N. R. Moore of Board of Regents.

CORVALLIS, Or., May 13.—(Special.)—Fifty-six members of the Salem Commercial club and Cherrians, accompanied by 15 business men from Eugene, came to Corvallis yesterday to investigate for themselves the overcrowded conditions of the agricultural college. They were met at Eugene by the president and secretary of the Corvallis Commercial club and by the mayor of Corvallis, who piloted the visitors over the Pacific highway to the "heart of the valley."

Convocation was held in the men's gymnasium, there being no regular assembly hall at the college. The visitors expressed themselves as pleased with the showing made. N. R. Moore, regent of the college, had charge of the meeting in the absence of Dr. Kerr. He welcomed the visitors and told something of what the college was doing what it hoped to do and what it very badly needed. Short speeches were made by C. B. Clancy, Jim Eakin, David Graham of Eugene, and J. K. Weatherford. The visitors were then taken for a ride over the college grounds, after which the Corvallis Commercial club entertained.

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General Wood was introduced to the disabled men by Mrs. Wendell Phillips, in charge of the Carry On club.

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Mr. Stebbins has sent samples of the cinders to the office of the state engineer in the hope that they may be found satisfactory for this purpose.

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Monmouth Votes Bonds and Tax. MONMOUTH, Or., May 13.—(Special.)—Both bonds and special tax for a new high school gymnasium carried in the special election held here yesterday. It was an easy victory, the tax of \$6000 carrying by a vote of 27 to 13, and the \$2000 bonds was voted

for 53 to 29. Mr. Berggraf, an Albany architect, has planned a building for the sum to be expended and in addition to its use as a gymnasium it will be used for community gatherings. The gymnasium will have a seating capacity of 800.

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Diamonds Pearls

These are the three most popular items among a well-dressed lady's jewels. Many of these items are sold every day—our selections are large so that you are able to find just what you want here. Our prices are very pleasing.

We also carry a selection of gift items suitable for communions, 4th weddings at very much lower prices.

STAPLES—The Jeweler - Optician 266 MORRISON ST., Between 3d and 4th

USED CARS Snaps!

Cars Must Go Make An Offer

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Class "A" and Class "B"

Class "A"—The man who always wears really good clothes.

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The first class of men have learned the satisfaction of wearing Hart Schaffner & Marx clothes. They know that a \$60 all-wool suit that has been carefully tailored will out-wear two \$35 or \$40 suits of the ordinary kind.

The second class of men are still due the pleasure of being well dressed ALL the time, for less money than they are now PART of the time. Every day more and more men come to this store to change their "class cards."

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Get out of Class "B" into Class "A"—buy Hart Schaffner & Marx clothes. You'll be better satisfied, your money back if you are not.

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SPEAKERS

Raymond Robins Charles A. A. McGee