## JOHNSON WILL BE CALIFORNIA CHOICE &

Poll for President Shows 80 Per Cent of Votes.

WOOD IS STRONG SECOND

Primary Ticket Carries Names of Progressives and Old Guard About Equally Divided.

The poll of the Sun and New York Herald, taken through the county chair-men, substantiates the prevailing im-pression that United States Senator Hiram W. Jehnson of Callifornia is the first Jehnson of California is the first e of the Republicans of that state for

NEW YORK, March 8 .- California has a preferential primary on May 4, when 26 delegates and an equal num-

when 26 delegates and an equal number of alternates to the national convention will be chosen.

It seems practically certain that the ticket aiready in the field for Johnson will be elected. Up to date there are no candidates for delegates in opposition, although there is a movement on foot among a group of republicans to organize a ticket for Herbert Hoover, another son of California. The poll indicates that Major-Gen-eral Leonard Wood is second choice of the republicans of California. It had been understood that he would

had been understood that he would make no contest for delegates against Senator Johnson in the primaries. In line with the recently announced change in policy of going into all states with presidential primaries a Wood ticket of delegates may be

The league of nations is the issue that is uppermost in the minds of California republicans, as indicated in the poll, with specific mention of Americanism as a natural accompaniment. One chairman declared the party would deserve defeat if the republican senators permitted the peace treaty to be passed without the Lodge

Johnson in Lend, Wood Second.

Senator Johnson polled 50 per cent of the first choices received by the Sun and New York Herald. General Wood got only one-twelfth as many first choices as Johnson, but he was

Governor Frank O. Lowden of Ill-nois and William Howard Taft were the only others mentioned in the first choice columns, each receiving the same number as Wood But Taft got no second choices and Lowden only an insignificant number.

According to the republican county continue to increase" was the answer

According to the republican county chairmen the democrats are so much "at sea" that they are not thinking much of candidates. Bryan, Wilson, Hoover and McAdoo were all spoken of as being thought of most casually sives and members of the "Old Guard" about equally divided. Newspapers of

This is the poll, referred to above,

about the peace treaty, or at least in his section of the state, is indicated by these remarks of one of the chair-"Should the senate permit the adop-

tion of the so-called peace treaty recommendations as may be deemed without the Lodge reservations, or warranted by its findings.

HEIRESS WHO ELOPED TO WED.



-Photo Copyright by Underwood.

PHOEBE WIDENER LEIDY Miss Fifi Widener, I7-year-old daughter of Joseph E. Widener of Philadelphia, cloped from Philadelphia with Carter R. Leidy and married him in Knoxville, Tenn., the marriage being performed by Rev. William Whitnaker of St. John's Eplacopal church. They are spending their honeymoon at Asheville, N. C. The bridegroom, aged 28, is the son of Dr. Joseph Leidy, a prominent Philadelphia physician. He stated they decided to clope when the Widener family refused to invite him to a ball that was to have been held last Friday night to invite him to a ball that was to have been held last Friday night to invite him to a ball that was to have been held last Friday night to invite him to a ball that was to have been held last Friday night to invite him to a ball that was to have been held last Friday night to invite him to a ball that was to have been held last Friday night to invite him to a ball that was to have been held last Friday night to invite him to a ball the was to have been held last Friday night to invite him to a ball the strain it imposes upon the inthat was to have been held last Friday night to introduce Miss Widener

significant number,
significant number,
Governor Calvin Coolidge, Senator
The tariff got one vote and one man
TORK PEACE NEW CHANGE William E. Borah of Idaho, General The tariff got one vote and one man John J. Pershing and Herbert Hoover all received mention in the second an issue. "Whether this nation shall continue a republic or autocracy shall

Stephen Lausanne Says President that any peace established now be about equally divided. Newspapers of both stripes are behind him and there is no question of where the state or check up his independent judgment as to the feeling in his territory, took a little poll of his own.

"I have asked 22 republicans as 1 chanced to meet them during the past than or three days," he reports, "for their presidential preference and the result is set out in the enclosed sheets and is somewhat of a surprise to myself.

"Of these 23, five had until this year been very prominently identified with the democratic party, but say they are done with it forever, and say they are done with the movement of the processing the first of the province of the process of the process of the province of t

This is the poll, referred to above, four persons expressing no second ing him.

No other democratic candidate has Pirst Second raised a whisper about entering the presidential primaries in California up to date.

### MANN ACT RULINGS HOLD

(Continued From First Page.)

gance to business methods, recon-ment; in which case the attorneyThe legion claims that members general, or his assistant so attending,

FRENCH PRESS DISCUSSES WILSON'S OPPORTUNITY.

Stephen Lausanne Says President

which was his principal, if not only, propagators of social upheaval.

One County Inderses Taft.

One of the county chairmen, who marked the name of Taft as first choice, added this explanation:

"The cross represents the sentiment of the executive committee of our county committee (a formal indorse) must be not passed). Our committee (a formal indorse) must be not present owing to the persistence of Hiram Johnson in forcing himself on the county county, as we consider that we were disfranchised by him in the last presidential election."

One County Inderses Taft.

White Slavery Cases.

Washington, March 8.—By refused this good reason, one that would be popular and very serious, and what could be a more serious and popular motive in America than the maintenance in Constantinople of the despised sultan and the government of the despised sultan and the government of the despised sultan and the government murders? Now we can already see the terrible typewriter in the purposes comes within the provisions of the white slave act will stand.

The case reached the supreme court today to review the case, federal court deeds the month of the despised sultan and the government murders? Now we can already see the terrible typewriter in the purposes comes within the provisions of the white slave act will stand.

The case reached the supreme court today to review the case, federal court deeds the month of the despised sultan and the government murders? Now we can already see the terrible typewriter in the Milt House getting ready for action, the purpose comes within the provisions of the purpose comes within the provisions of the supreme court today to review the case, federal court deeds the month of the despised sultan and the government murders? Now we can already see the terrible typewriter in the Milt House getting ready for action, the purpose comes within the provisions of the United States as vice-president to another in minute and would be popular and very serious and would revolution and what could be a more serious and what could be a more serious and what could be a more serious and Use of Automobile No Defense in luck it would be for him if the allies

### Lumber Company's Employes Want Higher Minimum.

warranted by its findings.

"I am confident that the district the independence of the United States, then no issue, however pertinent, will save the party from the defeat it will save the party from the defeat it will save demanded from the company of the company of the Loyal Legion, or a year ago, I cannot say. It is ab-

where this investigation may be considered it will so richly merit.

"If the treaty is adopted with such reservations as will absolutely safe-guard our sovereignty and independence, such action will call forth an overwhelming vote of confidence in the republican party on any reasonable issue for progress advanced by it."

Other Issues Mentioned.

Issues, aside from those already referred to, which were mentioned in the returns in reply to the question as to what would be the "paramount issue," were governmental house cleaning and a change from extravagence to business methods, reconstituted as the party from the defeat it will such sor the loyal Legion, have demanded from the company are demanded from the company stard day minimum wages instead of \$4.80 as agreed upon two months as go when the employers and legton found in the following section of Lord's Oregon laws, which was set out in Governor Cloctt's letter to the attorney-general:

"When directed by the governor, the attorney-general shall attend in person, or by one of his assistants, any term of any court, or appear and perhaps as many as in the required from those already referred to, which were mentioned in the returns in reply to the question as to what would be the "paramount issue," were governmental house cleaning and a change from extravagence to business methods, reconstitution of the paramount issue," were governmental house cleaning and a change from extravagence to business methods, reconstitution are members of the Loyal Legion, have demanded from the company, but he company as go when the employers and legton for the mander of the mander of the mander of the saure to the day minimum wages instead of \$4.80 as agreed upon two months at the the toyal to think one can arrive at the company of \$4.80 as agreed upon two months at the time propose at legton for the refused to concede them. The men then appealed to Philip Buehner of Portland, Principal of the French revolution's victims.

Assuredly a large number of human beings—and perhaps as mand

employed in similar work in the state

HOW TO DARKEN
GRAY HAIR

A Cincinnati Barber Tells How to Make a Remedy for Gray Hair.

Mr. Frank Harbaugh of Cincinnati, Ohio, who has been a barber for more than forty years recently made the following statement:

"Anyone can prepare a simple mixture at home, at very little cost, that will darken gray hair, and make it soft and glossy. To a half-pint of water add I ounce bay rum, a small box of Barbe Compound and & ounce giverine. These ingredients can be bought at any drug store at very little cost, Apply to the hair twice a week until the desired shade is obtained. This will make a gray haired person look twenty years younger, it is easy to use, does not color the most delicate scaip, is not sticky or greasy and does not rub off."—Adv.

ment; in which case the attorney general, or his assistant so attending, and in exercise all the powers and perform all the duties in respect of such actions or proceedings, which the district attorney shell the duties in respect of such actions or proceedings, which the district attorney shell the duties in respect of such actions or proceedings, which the district attorney shell the duties in respect of such actions or proceedings, which the district attorney shell the duties in respect of such actions or proceedings, which the district attorney shell the duties in respect of such actions or proceedings, which the district attorney shell the duties in respect of such actions of proceedings, which the district attorney spect of such actions or proceedings, which the district attorney spect of such actions or proceedings, which the district attorney spect of such actions or proceedings, which duties in respect of such actions or proceedings, which delicate scale, and make it and the duties in respect of such actions or proceedings, which actions or proceedings, which actions or proceedings, which delicate scale, and in any of such actions or proceedings, which actions or proceedings, which actions or proceedings, which actions or proceedings, which actions or proceedings, wh

# WORLD'S BIGGEST

Educational System Is Im- article going more deeply into the question of Soviet terrorism. proved Under Soviets.

Victories Over "Capitalism" Ar Still Expected in Spite of

BY LINCOLN EYRE.

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PARIS, March 8.—(Special Cable.)

—One of Russia's many paradoxes is found in her military performances. Rabid anti-militarists all, her rulers authorities say. As it is, practically all that can be done is to limit the sway of the germ by the strictest possible quarantine methods, which are being rigorously applied. an army of more than 3,000,000 men, are being rigorously applied. and fed, clothed, armed and munitioned it while literally fighting for

feebled resources of their own fatherfeebled resources of their own father-land, Trotzky's proletarian legion-aries flung back and finally stamped dren from 8 to 15, and all are not only out of existence a long succession of adversaries, drawing freely upon the vast treasure house of allied armament, ammunition and money. The red army will be described in greater of 2,000,000 persons, 30 per cent could be considered as the state's expense. Where there were seven universities under the source of 2,000,000 persons, 30 per cent could be under the were seven universities under the were seven univer detail in an article specially devoted to its analysis. All that need be said about it at this point is that in my judgment, based on a comprehensive study of the French British and Like everything else under soviet study of the French, British and American armies, it is the most powerful-though by no means the nearest technically perfect-military organism in the world today.

Victories Only Increase Strain. The red army's victories against Kolchak, Yuffenlich and Denikine are

in themselves paradoxical, in that hey serve to increase the Russian dustrial and transportation structure s augmented too.

Every advance recorded in Siberia or the Crimea brings the front line farther from the base and compli-

cates the task of supplying munitions, sia. The soviet government pays its food and equipment.

Thus it becomes increasingly evipaper money, of which it prints un-Thus it becomes increasingly evient to all Russians, whatever their political leanings may be, that Russia must have peace in order to sur-

that any peace established now be- about 1,000,000,000 rubles-the exact that any peace established low amount is kept very secret—in gold with which it intends to pay for goods (Copyright by the New York Werld. Published a system of barter with foreign com-truce because socialism and capital-ism cannot abide side by side, and be-

say they are done with it forever, and there are a large number of chers who formerly affiliated with the democratic party here who will leave them this campaign. Registration of party voters, where they declare their party preference, shows a very heavy increase of republican registration, and if the present rate holds out until registre about four to one republicans.

This is the polt, referred to above, This is the polt of the tempest is growing in American public of the tempest is growing in American and expension of the tempest is growing in American and expension of the tempest is growing in American and expension of the tempest is growing in American and expension of the tempest is growing in American and expension of the tempest is g government is responsible. President Germany, in their view, should soon Wilson, who is recovering his health, recovers also his political dexterity which was his pripefinal if not only.

put it in his pocket. He tried to do anywhere else. Meanwhile, though

Records Hard to Get.

I had more than one direct proof of to the best of his ability.

November 7, 1917. Doubtless many Our Store Opens at 9 A. M. 

have been tortured as well as massiscred.

But even from my many talks with White Russians, among them numerous out and out Czarists, I cannot believe that there has been even a small percentage of the frightful and senselss atrocities with which the bolsheviki have been charged. Why I have no hesitation in making this statement will be disclosed in a later article going more deeply into the

War Declared on Louse.

Besides their military, anti-counter revolutionary and diplomatic enter-prises the bolsheviki are carrying on REDS HOLD TO FAITH is against ignorance.

In one of his speeches Lenine exclaimed: "Socialism must kill the louse, or the fouse will kill socialism."

The that he meant the danger of the two vitally important campaigns, One

By that he meant the danger of the spread of typhus through body lice. Typhus epidemics are raging practically unchecked in the Urals and Siberia and in southern Ukraine. The worst of them are heritages to the

red army from the Kolchak and Deni-kine forces. They are moving gradual-ly westward, threatening central Russia, Moscow and Petrograd, Given the

Educational System Growing, In combating their other intangible

their lives against both foreign and domestic enemies.

What the red army has done in the last four or five months is common knowledge. Backed only by the encountering their own father.

In combating their other intanging antagonist, ignorance, the bolsheviki show themselves at their best. Their educational programme is nothing short of magnificent. Illiteracy is being overcome with astonishing rapidity, largely through a system of capital programme is nothing short of magnificent.

management, the educational scheme is better on paper than in practice. But not even the bolsheviki's worst enemy could deny that Russian children are actually getting more educa-tion today than they ever had. Spe-cial instruction in the arts and sciences has also received a marked impetus during the revolution. Particularly dramatic art is on an extraordinarily high plane. In one week

in the course of my stay in Moscow, Shakespeare was played in ten dif-ferent theaters, and all of them were self-supporting, though, of course, nationalized.

In "the socialist federative republic of soviets of Russia," to give the bol-shevik land its official title, no mention has been made of finance. The reason for this is simple. There is no finance, in the European or American sense of the word, in present day Rus-

imited quantities. Being determined eventually to abolish money altogether in favor of communistic exchange of products, it is not worried about depreciation in the value of its currency. It possesses about 1,000,000,000 rubles—the exact amount is kept very secret—in gold, Being determined eventually to abolish money altogether in favor of ive economically.

Is not worried about depreciation in And yet—another paradox—all feel the value of its currency. It possesses purchased abroad until it can establish eyes they are both same and logical.

PRESIDENCY SOUGHT.

Elwood Washington Claims to Be Descendant of Nation's Father. Declaration Is Republican.

SALEM, Or., March 8.—(Special.)— Elwood Washington of Hammond, Ind., who alleges that he is a descend-ant of George Washington, has filled with the secretary of state here his "He knows the Versailles treaty is unpopular and that the senate won't ratify it. He is only looking for an occasion to withdraw the treaty and put it in his pocket. He tried to do be placed on the preferential ballot in Oregon at the republican primary

Records Hard to Get.

Certainly terror is too strong a word to use in describing the soviets a republican. If elected he says he treatment of their opponents today.

34644 - Souvenir (Drdia) . . . . . \$1.00 Mischa Elman,



Agents for the Butterick Pat-terns and Delineator. All styles and sizes now showing.

"The Store That Undersells Because It Sells for Cash"

Our Store Closes 5:30 P. M.

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## Spring Styles Emphasize Era of Individual Types in Dress



Prices Are Exceptionally Reasonable to Start the Season

The woman who seeks a suit of prettiness, rich in fabric, exclusive in type, becoming and attractive—a suit that has just that fascinating softness of true femininity-will find scores to select from in our extensive showing in light-weight materials. We are also splendidly ready to please those women who desire Suits of fine Serges, Tricotines, Gabardines, Check Velours and Poiret Twills-Suits for spring wear, which we have especially selected for the business woman or the woman who spends much of her time outdoors and wants a suit that is not only serviceable and practical, but something distinctively exclusive and becoming. Then again, we have provided a generous assortment of styles especially adapted to the young miss, of which those in Ripple and Eton effects are the

All Staple and New Colors and All Sizes Moderately Priced From \$30 Up to \$100

Attractively New and Dainty

Spring Wash Fabrics

In Unlimited Variety Await Your

Critical Inspection



Waists Are Bewilderingly

Beautiful

A wonderful assortment of styles and materials. Just the thing to wear with Wash Spring Suits or with a separate skirt.

Not only do the styles vary through scores of distinctively different and unusually attractive models, but the materials run from the sheerest of fine

The prices are as moderate as he modes are exceedingly smart. \$1.49 to \$15

fabrics to the coarsest linens

# 75c yd. For Fancy White Dress and Walst Voiles—Plaid, Stripe and Figure styles, in 36 and 38-inch widths.

For Fancy Voiles-Silk and Cotton Crepes-Flower and Figure styles in pretty dark

For Feather Pillows covered with Fancy

Ticking. They come 17 by 24 inches. Spe-For Cotton Blankets 64 by 76 inches They

come in white, gray and tan colors. Spe-

For Double-size Comforters with Fancy Silkoline border. Plain sateen center and ea. quilted. They come in pretty colorings in

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ampaign for the general upbuilding streams. of the printing industry and printers throughout the country are being taught how to standardize their busi-Still Owner Fined \$200. less through the national association

Shaw-Borden company of that city.

The Jones-Reavis bill will be the subject to be discussed by D. C. Portland.

The DeMille quartet will furnish nusical selections, assisted by Maria musical selections, assisted by Miss Hilda Buckingham, accompanist.

Rain May Cause Freshet. MARSHFIELD, Or., March 8 .- (Specisl.)—A southwest storm of rain and wind set in this afternoon and indications tonight were for a continua-tion. The storm is the heaviest since December and logging concerns are hoping for a freshet to bring out

BELL-ANS

# VICTOR **RED SEALS**

16985—Serenade (Schubert)...\$ .85 Serenade (Titi) Neapolitan Trio. 74163—Humoresque. . . . . . . . \$1.50 Mischa Elman. 64795—Kiss Me Again......\$1.00 Mabel Garrison. 64833—Caprice No. 20.......\$1.00 Jascha Heifetz.

64644—Bells of St. Mary's..... \$1.00 Frances Alda. 64190—From the Land of the Sky-Blue Water.....\$1.00 Alma Gluck. 35373—Cecile Waltz..........\$1.35 Esmeralda Waltz. Castle House Orchestra.

64708 Sweetest Story Ever

HOVENDEN PIANO CO.

Between Alder and Morrison. VICTROLAS and STRADIVARAS

**那多多多多多多多** TILLAMOOK, Or., March 8:-(Spe-Mr. Borden is a former Spokane cial)—L. Ferguson pleased game, Mr. Borden is a former Spokane cial)—L. Ferguson pleased game, man, having been identified with the here today to the charge of operations, having been identified with the here today to the charge of operations, having been identified with the here today to the charge of operations, having been identified with the here today to the charge of operations.

BELLANS Hot water Sure Relief

> "Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets"

THOMPSON OPTICAL INSTITUTE EYESIGHT SPECIALISTS.

Portland's Largest, Most Mod-ern, Best Equipped, Exclusive Optical Establishment, 100 - 10 - 11 CORBETT BLDG. PIFTH AND MORRISON. Sluce 1008,

Apply Zemo, Clean, Penetrating, Antiseptic Liquid

It is unnecessary for you to suffer with eczema, blotches, ringworm, rashes and similar skin troubles. Zemo, obtained at any drug store for 35c, or \$1.00 for extra large bottle, and promptly applied will usually give instant relief from itching torture. It cleanses and soothes the skin and heals quickly and effectively most skin diseases.

Zemo is a wonderful penetrating.

Zemo is a wonderful, penetrating, disappearing liquid and is soothing to the most delicate skin. It is not greasy, is easily applied and costs little. Get it today and save all further distress.

----BOTH MEN AND WOMEN Suffer with backache, pain in kidney and bladder regions, headache, ver igo, rheumatic pains, dimy feelings and sometimes fail to recognize where the trouble lies. Congested kidneys

cause a lot of distress and should

never be neglected. Congested kid-

other agonies. Balmwort Kidney Tab-lets reduce inflammation, restore nor-mal secretion, and there is no mediine better

FOR KIDNEY IRREGULARITIES