

SETTLEMENT VICIOUS ONE, SAYS GARFIELD

Compromise With Coal Miners Held Unsound.

WAGE INCREASES FUTILE

Permanent Fuel Administration Urged as Means to Prevent Unrest Reaching Strike Stage.

CHICAGO, Jan. 25.—Dr. H. A. Garfield, former fuel administrator, in an article written for Farm and Home, declares the compromise that ended the coal strike to be "unsound in principle and a menace to our institutions."

Dr. Garfield says:

"The wages now paid to mine workers are sufficient. The opportunity that should be the mine workers' cannot be secured merely by an increase in wages."

In proof, Dr. Garfield cites the average of \$950 per annum earned by the lowest-paid miners working 180 days in the year, while for 200 days' work the average miner in the bituminous fields of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana and Illinois earned \$1150 in 1918 and \$1200 last year. This is "more by a considerable sum than the average net receipts of the farmer and many others who may, or may not, work 300 days or more in the year," he said.

Value of Dollar Important.

"The public ought not to be asked to pay more for coal," emphasizes the ex-fuel administrator. "It is impossible to increase the wages of the mine workers without inclining the workers in every other industry, including of course the agricultural, to demand an increase in wages. This would send the cost of living upward in a vicious spiral, and, in the end, prove hurtful to the working man. The purchasing power of the dollar, and not the number of dollars received is the important factor."

"The public is the chief sufferer when capital and labor are engaged in the production of commodities necessary to the support of life set to fighting," continued Dr. Garfield. "We may admit the right to strike on the part of labor and the right of capital to boycott, but in each case the right of the public to live is paramount and will be asserted."

Industry Not Independent.

"An industry charged with a public interest, such as coal, can no longer be considered free to withhold its product from the public by any general movement, whether of capital or of labor."

"We now are called upon to contemplate an arrangement with a group opposing the government which, however desirable, is unsound in principle and a menace to our institutions."

To guard against affairs reaching the strike stage, Dr. Garfield urges a permanent fuel administration as a consultative and advisory tribunal.

FINANCE COMPANY FORMS

Headquarters to Be in Portland; Capital Stock \$200,000.

SALISBURY, Or., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—The Oregon State Finance Company of Portland has been incorporated by Dr. Joseph F. Wood, Dr. G. W. Stryker and H. C. Taylor. The capital stock is \$200,000.

Ren L. Holsclaw, Charles W. Yelding and H. S. McCutchen of Portland have incorporated the Kerosene Cream company, with a capital stock of \$10,000.

The Automobile Electric company, with headquarters in Portland, has been incorporated by R. C. Duke, W. R. Varner and P. H. Green. The capital stock is \$10,000.

Dr. S. W. Stryker, R. Bushnell Potts and Arthur Mickey have incorporated the National Electric company, with a capital stock of \$25,000. Headquarters will be maintained in Portland.

BALKAN PROTEST HEARD

Montenegro Says Allies Have Trampled on Rights.

PARIS, Jan. 25.—A strong note has been addressed to the peace conference by the Montenegrin government at Nion in connection with the discussion of the Adriatic question. Protest is made against the "manner in which Montenegro's sovereign rights have been trampled on," and it is declared that the supreme council "has deliberately, without consulting the Montenegrin people, taken decisions in flagrant contradiction to its previous decisions."

The note concludes by reminding the peace conference that the "kingdom of Montenegro is your ally, not a conquered enemy; a sovereign and constitutional state whose rights and allies should respect the same as those of any great power."

LIBERAL POLICY DEMAND

Beloit College Head to Quit Unless Given Latitude.

BELOIT, Wis., Jan. 25.—A "reasonable liberalism" in the educational policy of Beloit college is the one demand of Dr. M. A. Brannon, which must be met if he remains president of the institution, according to the student publication Saturday. He has tendered his resignation, but students urge his retention.

Dr. Brannon was quoted as saying that unless the men on the faculty were permitted to express their conscientious ideas, although liberal, he considers the college ceases to function efficiently.

Sawmill's Output Increased.

CENTRALIA, Wash., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—The Tono Lumber company, which recently took over the plant at Tono formerly operated by the Winlock Lumber company, has speeded up production, now cutting about 15,000 feet of lumber daily. The officers of the new company are G. R. Parker, president; H. J. Redmond, vice-president and manager; and Fred F. Greenwood, superintendent.

Quake Is Recorded.

MADRID, Jan. 25.—The observatory at Toledo has issued a communication stating that 8 o'clock Saturday afternoon the instruments at the observatory recorded a seismic disturbance at an estimated distance of approximately 275 miles.

R. & H. Green stamps for cash. Holman Fuel Co. Main 352, 540-21—Adv.

FAMOUS BRITISH ACTRESS AND BEAUTY COMES HERE TO POSE FOR ENGLISH PICTURES.



—Photo copyright by Underwood.

Miss Eva Balfour, famous English movie and stage actress, described as one of England's most beautiful women, has arrived in the United States to star in American-made photoplays for England and the United States, too. She has not decided which of many offers she will accept, she says.

NORSEMEN RAP SOVIETS

SCANDINAVIAN WORKERS TURN DOWN SOCIALIST PLEA.

Congress Expresses Gratification at Failure of Old Russian Regime to Regain Old Power.

COPENHAGEN, Jan. 25.—The Scandinavian workers' congress, which concluded its session here yesterday, rejected Norwegian socialist proposals to join the third "international" at Moscow by a vote of 385 to 15. A Norwegian resolution to send fraternal greetings to the soviets of Russia also was rejected.

The congress, with only one dissenting vote, adopted a resolution declaring satisfaction that the attempt to restore the reactionary regime in the Baltic deliberations over the principles and the gradual achievement of socialist aims. It condemned the "barbaric terrorist regime under which the Hungarian working classes were suffering."

SPAIN OPPOSED TO ROSEN

Appointment of German Minister to Madrid Protested.

BERLIN, Jan. 25.—Spain has protested to Germany against the appointment of Dr. Rosen as minister at Madrid in connection with the discussion of the Moroccan question. Protest is made against the "manner in which Montenegro's sovereign rights have been trampled on," and it is declared that the supreme council "has deliberately, without consulting the Montenegrin people, taken decisions in flagrant contradiction to its previous decisions."

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KELSO CAMPS WILL OPEN

Logging Operations to Be Resumed February 2.

KELSO, Wash., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—Several of the large camps of this vicinity, which have been closed since early in December, are making preparations to resume logging operations after February 1. At the Impepoulsen company camp, west of Kelso, a large crew of men has been busy repairing equipment and putting the railway in condition for the year's operations.

L. A. Young, manager of the camp, announced this week that logging will be resumed Monday, February 2, with two sides in operation. The Silver Lake Railway & Lumber company also expects to start its large camp at Silver Lake about February 2.

LAND PURCHASE BILL IN

Mr. Longworth Proposes Early Settlement of War Business.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—A bill designed to require early settlement by the government of all land purchases made during the war was introduced Saturday by Representative Longworth, Republican Ohio.

Owners of land sold without any agreed purchase price would be authorized to sue for collection.

Keel Laid for New Liner.

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—Laying of the keel of a new 15,500-ton passenger steamer which will be named the Cal-

LIQUOR SUBSTITUTE FATAL

Laborer at Lewiston Is Found Unconscious in Cabin.

LEWISTON, Idaho, Jan. 25.—(Special.)—Bromide of potassium as a substitute for liquor caused the death Friday night of Francis O'Hara at his cabin on the bank of the Snake river west of the city. O'Hara was found unconscious by a friend, but when help was summoned O'Hara was dead. According to the story told by a companion, O'Hara had purchased two bottles of bromide Thursday night, and consumed one bottle. The contents of the second bottle were found on the floor near O'Hara's bed.

O'Hara had been known locally as "Jim Holland," and was employed as a laborer in highway construction crew. He appeared to be about 50 years of age.

SWISS BACKING HOLLAND

Refusal to Surrender ex-Kaiser Meets With Approval.

GENEVA, Jan. 25.—The decision of Holland not to deliver the former German emperor over to the allies has created great interest among government officials and in political circles generally, as Switzerland is in a similar position with respect to a dozen or more high personages now residing in Switzerland who may be asked for by the allied powers. The Dutch point of view is approved here, mainly on the ground of hospitality.

HOOD HAS SILVER THAW

Service of Telephone and Power Concerns Interrupted.

HOOD RIVER, Or., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—A heavy shower of mixed rain and sleet prevailed last night and the worst silver thaw of the season coated trees and telephone and power wires today. The temperature rose, however, before the weight of ice damaged orchards. While no serious damage was reported, service of telephone and power concerns was slightly interrupted.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years

Always bears the Signature of *Charles H. Ketchum*

CHECK THAT COLD RIGHT AWAY

Dr. King's New Discovery Has Relieved Colds and Coughs for Fifty Years.

It was an unusually high quality cold, cough, gripe and croup remedy when introduced half a century ago. Not once in all the years since then has the quality been allowed to deteriorate. Its effectiveness in combating colds and coughs has been proved thousands of times in thousands of families. Taken by grownups and given to the little ones for the safe, sure treatment of colds and gripe, coughs and croup, it leaves absolutely no disagreeable after-effects. It will be proven at your druggist's today. 60c and \$1.20.

Bowels Act Human

function gently but firmly without the violence of purgatives when you treat them with Dr. King's New Life Pills. A smooth-acting laxative that gets right down to business and gratifying results. All druggists—25c a bottle.—Adv.

NEW HOMESTEADSTO BE AVAILABLE SOON

Tracts in Two States About Ready for Opening.

DRAWING WILL BE MADE

10,000 Acres of Reclaimed Land in Wyoming and Nebraska to Become Farms.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—Approximately 10,000 acres of reclaimed land in Wyoming and Nebraska will be opened to homestead entry early in March, the reclamation service announced today. Applications for entry upon irrigated farms composing a tract of about 5000 acres in the North Platte valley project, embracing a large section of the border areas of each state, will be accepted from February 28 to March 5, it was said, while applications for entry upon another 5000-acre tract in the Shoshone (Wyo.) project will be accepted during the week following.

Drawings will be made to determine the right of entry in each case where two or more applications are made for the same farm.

The North Platte valley tract, part of a project in which hundreds of thousands of acres already have been reclaimed, by storing up the waters of the North Platte river behind the great Pathfinder dam, will be opened, it was said, on a water-service rental basis for the first three years. When the irrigation system has been entirely completed at the end of that time, the cost can be computed and assessed to the acre, the homesteader will assume entry upon an ownership basis.

The 10,000 acres comprised in these two tracts constitute the largest area of reclaimed land opened to the homesteader in more than five years, officials said.

WHOLE TOWN JOINS NAVY

CROSSVILLE MARSHAL LEADS POPULATION TO ENLIST.

Similar Campaigns to Man Super-Dreadnoughts Named After Other States Proposed.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—With the completion of a successful recruiting campaign in Tennessee to obtain enough native Tennesseans to man new superdreadnought Tennessee, it was intimated here tonight that similar campaigns would be conducted in other states, after which superdreadnoughts now under construction have been named.

Superdreadnoughts which are now being built are the California, Colorado, Maryland, Washington, West Virginia, South Dakota, Indiana, Montana, North Carolina, Iowa and Massachusetts.

As an illustration of the enthusiasm manifested in the Tennessee campaign, the navy department cited the action of the town marshal of Crossville, a small town, who led nearly all of the young men through the streets to the recruiting station and signed for a cruise on the Tennessee. As he wrote his name on the recruiting blank, the marshal remarked that as nobody was left in town, his usefulness to the town had ceased.

COLUMBIA MAN INDICTED

Trial of Some of Cases at Present Court Term Expected.

ST. HELENS, Or., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—The trial of Jim Eklund, indicted this week returned the following indictments: Joe Stricklevitch, assisting attempt at self-murder; Dan Campbell attempted to end his life; Sanford McGowan, larceny by bailie; Mike Russel, assault with a dangerous weapon; Herman Gortler, larceny from dwelling; Tona Maro, threatening to kill Jim Eklund; and Eklund twice for possessing intoxicating liquor and for manufacturing liquor; Eklund for carrying a dangerous weapon, and Danna Campbell is indicted upon two counts, for adultery and for failure to support his wife and child.

It is expected some of the cases will be tried at this term of court.

LEWIS ELKS MAY BUILD

\$100,000 Temple Under Consideration at Chehalis.

CHEHALIS, Wash., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—Tuesday night the Chehalis Elks lodge will hold a special meeting, at which the question of building a new temple will be discussed.

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COTTAGE TO BE BUILT ON BEACH.

ABERDEEN, Wash., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—The Sea Beach Packing company of Aberdeen has commenced the construction of five cottages at Copalis Beach for cannery employees, no houses being available at the beach for rent.

Voters to Register at Night.

ABERDEEN, Wash., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—Starting Monday, the city clerk's office will be open evenings until January 30. The office will be open evenings again from February 7 to 17, which is the final day of registration before the city primaries.

Bryn Mawr Teachers Get Lift.

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—Members of the Bryn Mawr faculty, through a \$2,000,000 endowment fund to be raised this spring, will be provided with a 50 per cent increase in salary, it was announced here tonight.

Blumark Injunction Upheld.

STUTTGART, Jan. 25.—The injunction granted in the lower court restraining the publication of the last volume of Von Blumark's memoirs has been sustained. The case will be taken to the superior court.

PROTECTION

If Portland Were to Burn

Thousands of valuable papers and a wealth of gold and jewels, now entrusted to flimsy office safes and bureau drawers would be lost forever. And fire, in office or home, may occur at any time.

When San Francisco burned the places in which men store valuables were given the acid test. The ashes of that great conflagration were littered with wrecked safes and crumbled vaults. But the

Safe Deposit Vaults

that had been properly built withstood the inferno. It took firemen a month to cool one huge vault sufficiently, but when it was opened every paper was intact.

The new Safe Deposit Vault we have just completed is stronger, safer and of better construction by far than that vault which emerged triumphant from the white-hot heat of a burning city. And, as added protection, above it stands the fireproof building of the United States National Bank. Surrounding the vault's own thick sides are heavy foundation walls and beyond them earth.

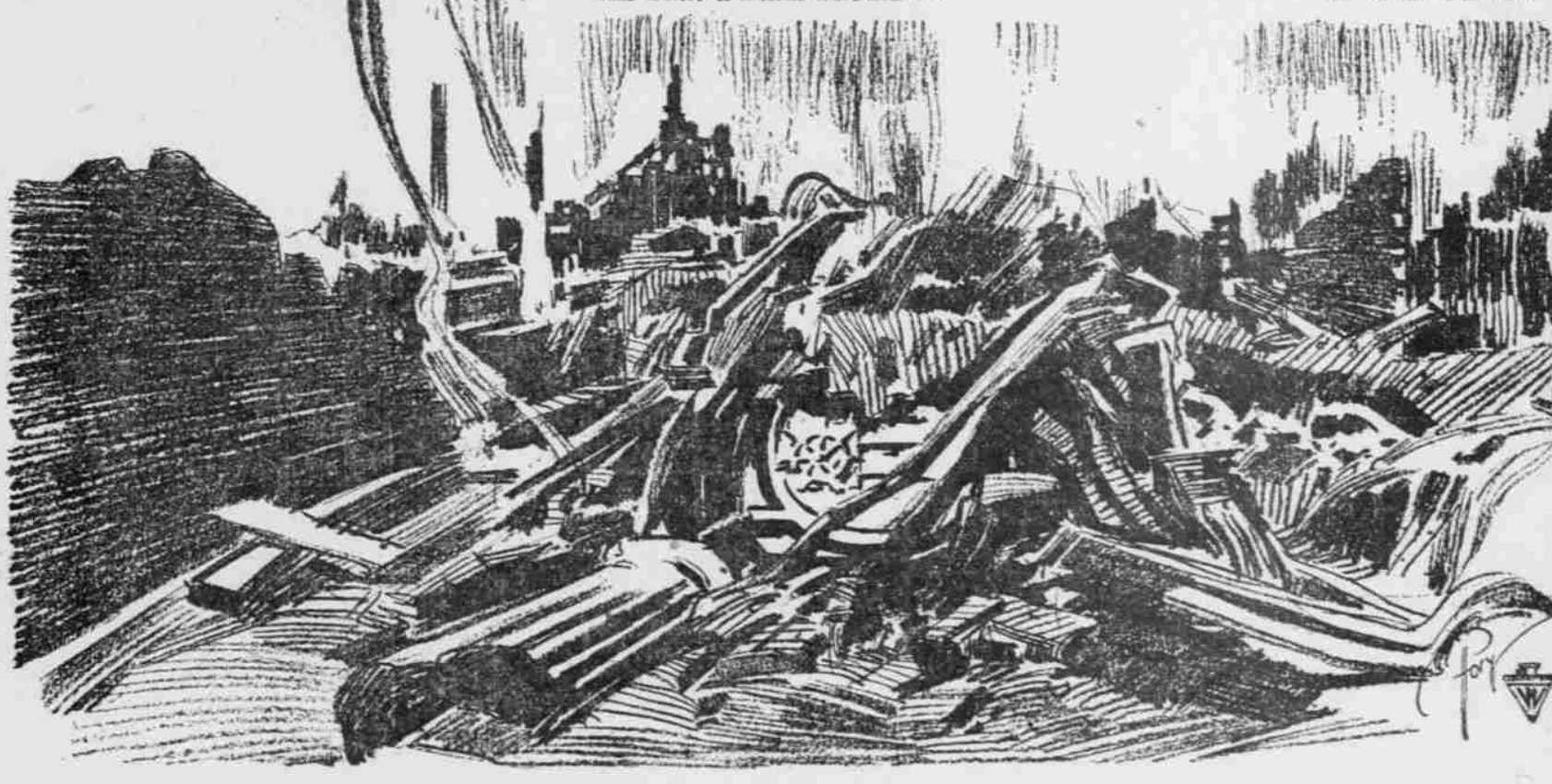
It is the uttermost of safety that this splendid vault offers you. Use it for convenience, for the safety of your belongings and for privacy. The cost is very small.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES, FOUR DOLLARS A YEAR

THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANK

"All That a Bank Should Be"

Sixth and Stark



A \$100,000 Elks temple will be considered. Exalted Ruler Studebaker has sent a letter to all members of the lodge in order to get sentiment on the building question.

The Chehalis lodge now has a membership of nearly 500, though instituted but four months ago, and if the temple is decided upon, it is said the order will hold the record in Elksdom for first-year improvements.

At the last meeting a class of 53 members was initiated.

Centralia School Crowded.

CENTRALIA, Wash., Jan. 25.—(Special.)—The need of a new Lincoln

school, a special election to vote bonds for which will be held January 30, is demonstrated in attendance figures for the first term of the school year, which closed yesterday. The total enrollment for the term was 1918, an increase of 209 over last year, while the average daily attendance was 1474, a gain of 205.

AGITATORS IN OIL FIELDS

Tampico Workers Urged to Strike for 100 Per Cent Rise.

LAREDO, Tex., Jan. 25.—Agitators are at work in the Tampico oil fields.

as a result of which the marine workers and other employees of the Transcontinental Oil company are threatening a general strike which would affect all the company's properties, according to a Tampico dispatch published Thursday in El Universal, a Mexico City newspaper.

The men demand a 30 per cent wage increase, while agitators are seeking them to strike for an advance of 100 per cent, says the dispatch.

Jubilee Committee Named.

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Jan. 25.—Pursuant to a resolution adopted by the

legislature of 1915, Governor Stephens Saturday appointed a committee who, at its own expense, shall present to congress the need of holding an international peace jubilee celebration in 1920 in Balboa park, San Diego.

Of Superlative Merit

As good at one season as another for Impure Blood, Humors, Eruptions, Rheumatism, Catarrh, Loss of Appetite, General Weakness, Hood's Sarsaparilla

Is America's Greatest Medicine.



Don't condemn before trial

NO, you have not tasted anything as good as Drinket. It's a new beverage, derived from pure, healthful cereals. It is delicious and wholesome. It is no relation to the insipid, burnt, beany, watery substitutes. Drinket has that satisfying, full-bodied, generous aroma and richness you've been looking for.

You'll like it, and your children should have it. Made instantly, in the cup, right at your table. Buy Drinket at your grocer. This signature protects you—

W. K. Kellogg

Kellogg's Drinket is produced in the same modern, pure, clean, sanitary kitchens where Kellogg's Toasted Corn Flakes, Kellogg's Krumbles and Kellogg's Krumbled Bran are made.

MORRIS



Spread it on your bread and enjoy the delicate flavor that comes from churning Marigold fresh every day. There's no spread more wholesome or delicious!

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