## PATRIOTIC NOTE IN RELIGIOUS SERVICES DISTURBS GERMANS

Belgian Congregations Buoyed Up by Stirring Word of Priests and Playing of Proscribed National Anthem.

CARDINAL MERCIER'S STORY.

with the German authorities in Belgium during the war, 1914 to 1918, edited by Professor Fer-nand Mayence of Louvain university and translated by the Benedictine monks of St. Aus-gustine's, Ramsgate, England.

last Christmas (1914) appears to embody a programme and to act as an encouragement to the faint-hearted. That was, of course, the cardinal's purpose in issuing it. The knowledge of this plan continually irritated the governor-general, and by every means at his command, some of them absurdly extravagant, he referred events which did happen and many more, mejodramatically prophesied.

was thoroughly unpalatable.

ant crowds would remain in St. Gudule and other churches in Brussels and elsewhere, to be quickened with new hope by its inspiring mel-ody. And occasionally the organist, keyed to ecstatic mood, would spurn thoughts of arrest and imprisonment and launch into a ringing proclama-tion of the proscribed "La Braban-

The national hymn is not intrinsically great music. Its words, by L. D. Jenneval, are not remarkable poetry, but to a people in chains the text and air expressed the maximum of soul-stirring and vitalizing beauty.

"Archbishop's House, Malines, "To His Excellency Baron von F sing, governor-general, Brussels: Sir-I do not know whether excellency thinks your letter No. 10182 still requires an answer from me. "As far as I am concerned, I have only one word to add, by way of conclusion, to my preceding letters.
"Your excellency has written me I

that I have passed over in silence th Abbe Cardyn's sermon at Ste. Gudule If your excellency will take the trouble to reread my last letter, you will discover your error. The only objection which the German authori ties have, to my knowledge, brought forward against this sermon is grounded on an equivocation which I have laid bare.

I have summoned the priests whose

"I have summoned the priests whose names were mentioned in your excellency's letter: I have listened to their versions, and I have let them know what my views were, and consequently what their own views must be about their ministry. I pledge myself, therefore, for the correctness of their behavior: Burgschaft furkorrektes Verhalten der Geistlichkeit. (Surely guarantee for the behavior of the clergy.)

"Your excellency can rest assured that the clergy is not inciting the people to sedition. One year's experience must have convinced you that not one of the ugly prophecies put forward so often by those round you has been realized. Since the time our provinces have been occupied is there a single Belgian who has played a low trick on a German soldier?

"Belgian folk are steadfast, but self-respecting in their patriotism, and the Belgian clergy is no stranger."

D. J. CARDINAL MERCIER. "Archbishop of Malines."
In his answer to this letter the govon putting an end to all "future abuses of liberty of worship" and contended that the fact that there had been no outbreaks in the past did not warrant any let up in precautions which he was taking.

not warrant any let up in precautions which he was taking.

The following extracts of a correspondence from Brussels in the Vingtieme Siecle of December 2, 1915, were inclosed with the preceding letter:

"How the Belgian people gave expression to their religious feelings.

"For the house of God is the only place where one is still allowed publicly to proclaim the ardor of one's feelings as a citizen, where the na-

"The orator had taken as a theme for his sermon Patriotism." He spoke of the war, the country, its giories past, present and future, with an engast, present and future, with an entated to send a thrill through every one.

money to buy clothes, saying that all she made was only enough to pay her board. "But I am an honest, decent girl and God knows it," she insisted several times.

Mr. Deckert paid her fare and expenses home after she had refused to marry him.

Such harangues have a salutary effect on the crowd. We are comforted, braced up, electrified, if after that the national anthem. Vers l'Avenir, resounds stentoriously through the vaulting, sung with full voices, then hand, our lips quiver. It is at times like these that we do realize how dear our country is to us, and what sacriof to marry him.

Idaho Board Wants Contract.

BOISE, Idaho, Dec. 23.—(Special.)—
The state board of examiners in session today with O. P. Hendershot, secretary, and Miles Cannon, commissioner of agriculture, endeavored to arrange a contract with the directors of the state fair by which the obligation.

Address: Bellingham, Wash, Sold by Druggists.—Adv.

..... | fices we are prepared to make to save

An accident had happened in the listrict of Vilvorde to the telephone wires. What was the cause flobody knew. No matter, the town was made responsible and by way of punish-ment the magnates of Vilvorde were ordered by the German commandant (Copyrighted by Public Ledger Co. Published by arrangement.) having been summoned to act as sen "Archbishop's House, Malines, Dec

Eplanatory Comment by Professor
Fernand Mayence.

WO significant facts are empha
Wo significant facts are empha
"Archbishop's House, Mailnes, Dec 18, 1915—To His Excellency Baron Bissing, Governor-General, Brussels—Sir: The kreischef has passed the order to the commercial authorities of sixed in the accompanying corre-apondence. One is the pervasive guarded by the magnates of the con

effect of the first pastoral letter. The other is the absolute inability of the German government, with all its power, of denying to the Belgians patriotic refreshment in their churches.

Writing nearly a year after the event, Von Bissing almost meekly admits that "the pastoral letter of admits that "the pastoral letter of the second of the commune. "In his proclamation of December II, 1915, the imperial representative himself says explicitly: It is doubtful whether the line broke down." The immediate consequence is that no misdeed has been proved, and that therefore there is no case for repression. "Nevertheless the claim is made to make the pastoral letter of the commune.

"In his proclamation of December II, 1915, the imperial representative himself says explicitly: It is doubtful whether the line broke down." The immediate consequence is that no misdeed has been proved, and that therefore there is no case for repression.

admits that "the pastoral letter of impose on the parochial clergy of Villast Christmas (1914) appears to em-

more, melodramatically prophesied, back to the outspoken pastoral. That document was a defeat for German methods of repression and the truth was thoroughly unpalatable.

"D. J. CARDINAL MERCIER,"

Archbishop of Malines. As to purking the sermons of the clergy of patriotic sentiments, that was a task as impossible as backing moning priests and clerks on the comthe way to Paris. Music played a munal authorities, stating that the striking part in the church services when words were repressed.

In the early days of the German occupation the Belgian air "Vers l'Avenir" was not prohibited. Expectant crowds would remain in St.

his administration, but to the Belgian communal authorities.

The truth of the matter is this:

A vicar of the town, the superior of the Christian brothers, and several revernd professors of the college had been summoned by the communal authorities for sentry duty during the night. At this news the Dean Van Reeth went at once to the town hall. In the absence of the burromaster he In the absence of the burgomaster he was received by an official, who told him that the orders had been given by the Germans. With a view of finding out for himself the exact meaning of these orders, the dean went to see the commandant; the latter declared that he had indeed and ter declared that he had indeed give witalizing beauty.

's House, Malines.

'December 11, 1915.

cy Baron von Bis
(To Be Continued.)

EXPENSES TO DETROIT PAID BY REJECTED MAN.

Mable Lewandowski in Letters Often Asked for Money and Told of Attempt at Suicide.

VANCOUVER, Wash., Dec. 23 .- (Spe

self-respecting in their patriotism, and the Belgian clergy is no stranger to this calm and noble attitude.

"Accept, dear governor-general, the expression of my sincere esteem.

"(Signed) was a hard-working girl, a good sewer, was neat and clean and could tions of \$19,000 over and above the



OWK Merchandise Bonds and Glove Orders Issued for Any Amount-Splendid Gifts-Bond Booth, 1st Floor

Give Her a Dress Pattern -What more appropriate gift than a beautiful dress pattern put up in a gay Xmas box? All the newest fabrics are here.

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OF ALL

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The Basement Store is ready with splendid assortments of Christmas gifts for

men, women and for children.

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Main Floor-CHATEAU Import-

ed French Kid Gloves in 8-button

length with two pearl \$5.50
clasps at wrist. Pair \$5.50

—Vendome Kid Gloves
with two pearl clasps \$4.25

—Somerset Kid Gloves
with two pearl clasps \$4.25

-Berkeley Kid Gloves \$3.75 pr.

-Wash Lambskin Gloves \$2.50

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styles, weights and qualities on

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black and good assortment colors. Ribbon and braid \$2.25 trimmed. Priced, pair \$2.25 —WOMEN'S Plush Trimmed Siesta Slippers, in the \$1.98 Christmas Gift Sale at

Men's Slippers -MEN'S KID SLIPPERS in dark brown. Opera, Everett \$4.48 and Romeo styles; pair -MEN'S CAVALIER BOOTS popular high cut style \$7.50 with collar. Priced at

Child's Slippers CHILDREN'S FELT SLIP-PERS in the newest styles and colors, priced \$1.19 to \$2.25 —BOYS' and Youths' Felt Slippers in all the popular styles, also Beaded Indian Moccasins.

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Main Floor - A dainty box of

Fancy Stationery makes a very

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Section

large shipment just received.

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Burners, Fancy Cake and Candy

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**Brief Notes for Last Minute Shoppers** 

here for your choosing. Very lat- wear under coat-priced \$7.50

est styles and patterns. 65¢ to \$5 |-SILK HOSE-the gift that never

-SILK SHIRTS in attractive new fails to please-\$1.00 to \$2.00

patterns. Priced \$7.50 to \$15.00 -VASSAR Union Suits \$2 up

-GLOVES in all styles \$3 to \$10 |-PAJAMAS of good heavy grade

-KERCHIEFS 15¢ to \$1.50 outing flannel-\$3.50 to \$4.00

-KNIT WOOL VESTS of light -MUFFLERS priced \$2 to \$5.00

did gift for a man-priced \$7.50 in attractive boxes 65¢ and \$1.00

-DOUBLE TRADING STAMPS WITH PURCHASES-GET YOURS!

-MEN'S TIES-thousands of them | -SWEATERS in V-neck style to

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Main Floor-BOYS' TIES in large assortment of styles and attractive new patterns, at prices ranging from 65¢ up to \$1.00 —BOYS' Shirts and Blouses made up in best of materials 85¢ to \$4 -BOYS' Pajamas \$2 to \$2.50 -Linen Handkerchiefs 25¢, 35¢ -Fancy Boxed Suspenders 75¢ -Wool Muffler Caps only \$2.00 -Jerseys and Sweaters \$2.50 up

Sale of Girls' Dresses

Second Floor-Special assortment of Girls' Wool and Silk Dresses -only one or two of 1/3 Off -Girls' Silk Skirts, only \$8.98 -Girls' Jersey Bloomers \$3.98 -All Coats \$50 or over at 1/3 Off

PRESIDENT Suspender

**Leather Goods** 

-BACK-STRAP Purses of real

oin seal leather. Many styles.

Prices range \$3.50 to \$35.00

-HANDBAGS in the new style

-SUIT CASES and Traveling

Bags of reliable makes on display

Manicure Sets

½ Price

\$5 Gift Sale in Garment Store

Useful, Practical Gifts for Women Featured at \$5.00 Second Floor-Jack Tar Middy Blouses of wool serge, trimmed with braid. Laced front, \$5.00 -Women's Bath Robes of heavy blanket material a attractive designs. Small or large collars-\$5.00 -Golfine Bath Robes in latest styles. Special \$5.00 -Women's and Misses' Angora Scarfs with fringed ends. Good assortment of colors. Priced special \$5.00

-Women's House Dresses, fancy striped, checked and plaid materials. Nicely trimmed; sale-\$5 -Women's Silk Petticoats of jersey tops with taffeta flounces. Tucked, plaited, corded and ruffled flounces. Great range of colors; sale-\$5 Children's Fur Sets specially priced for the Gift Sale. Of natural Coney-round muff with neckpiece to match. Beautiful and useful gifts for little girls. Scarfs fasten with fancy buttons. Limited number of sets-specially priced \$5.00

Ribbon Novelties For Gifts

Main Floor - If undecided just what to choose for her Christmas gift stop at the Ribbon Counter and see the many attractive gift articles on display - Camisoles, Baby Armlets, Coat Hangers, Dress Hangers, Lingerie Sets,

Handkerchiefs For Everybody

Main Floor-Handkerchiefs-the one gift that is always most acceptable. Choose here from fresh stocks of Handkerchiefs for Women and Children at lowest prices. -SPECIAL-Women's Swiss Madeira Kerchiefs and fine Hem-Boudoir Sets, Sachet Receivers, etc. Priced at 35¢ to \$3.50 3 and 6 in a fancy box 95c

Veils Make Acceptable Gifts All the Newest Styles Are Here

Main Floor-No woman ever has | - New Veilings by the yard in all gift; an especially good assortment of the new Drape Veils in chenile dot, fancy bordered and plain mesh —EZ-On and Snug-Fit Veils in

Women's Silk

Hosiery

of exceptional quality and beauti-

ful finish. Black, white \$1.50 and colors—priced pair

-Women's Fancy Silk Hose with

open-work or embroidered clock-

ings-priced \$5 and \$5.50 pair.

-Phoenix Silk Hose in a full as-

sortment of the wanted styles and

weights at \$1.50, \$2.25, \$3.50

-Phoenix Silk Sox for Infants

priced at the pair, only 85¢

Umbrellas

Main Floor - Women's Silk Um-

brellas of excellent quality. 8-rib

style with ring or crook \$5.75 handles. Black, colors

-Women's Silk Umbrellas with

wide selvage border, 8 and 10-rib

styles with detachable handles

and tips. Priced \$10.50, \$11.50
—Men's Silk Umbrellas \$10, \$15

too many Veils, therefore you are the latest meshes, styles and colsafe in choosing one for her Xmas ors: New chenile dot hexagon effects ranging \$1.95 to \$3.95 leading colors at reasonable prices.

—ALL WOMEN'S PLUSH SCARFS AT % OFF—FIRST FLOOR.

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here hundreds of sensible gifts at moderate prices. Shop mornings. -Double Trading Stamps given with all charge or cash purchases.

Table Linens

and shapes at \$3.50 to \$17.50

-RAZOR STROPS of reliable Main Floor - MADEIRA Pure Linen Center Pieces in beautiful makes at \$1, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2 —LEATHER BELTS for men at designs. \$7.50, \$8.25 and \$11 SCALLOPED Table Scarfs, size 75c, \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$2 18x54 inches. Priced at only \$2 in the Luggage Dept., 3d Floor.

the famous Royal Bengal Rugs Main Floor-Choose any Mani--finest reproductions of Oriental cure Set in roll-up leather case Rugs. Large selection of new now at just half regular price. patterns. Small, medium and Here are gifts that any man or room-sizes. \$21.00 to \$165.00 woman would appreciate. Horn, -54x27-inch Velvet Rugs \$3.48 Ebony and Imitation Ivory -36x72-inch Velvet Rugs \$6.98 mountings. Regular \$4.00 to \$25 -\$5.50 Brussels Rugs \$4.28 -Sale prices range \$2 to \$12.50 -All Navajo Indian Rugs on -Double Stamps with purchases. sale at special low prices. | -Shop during morning hours.

**Bed Linens** 

Main Floor-Hemstitched Pillow Cases with initials-pair, \$2.95 -EMBROIDERED Day Cases of excellent quality material. Splendid for gifts. \$3.85, \$4.25 pair.

Rugs and Blankets

-BATH SETS-bath towel, hand towel, bath rug and 2 \$3.50 | -WHITE SATIN Bedspreads of good large size and \$4.48

of the better grades, suitable for gifts at from \$12.00 to \$20.00 -Silk and Wool Comforters at prices ranging \$20 to \$45.00 -Auto Robes in good large size and excellent quality. Sale \$7.65 -Baby Blankets, Comforters and Robes in various grades and patterns on sale at reduced prices. Gift Jewelry

-The JEWELRY SECTION is an interesting place these days with its attractive display of Christmas gifts-Brooches, Rings, Lingerie Sets, Lavallieres and hundreds of other articles appropriate for acceptable gift giving.

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-Pearl Beads in straight or graduated-long or short strands at prices ranging 75¢ to \$25.00 -Coro Pearl Beads put up in individual boxes priced at \$4.50 -Real Italian Jet Beads in several styles and lengths, \$4.50 up.

Toilet Ware

-Imitation Ivory Toilet Ware in Brushes, Mirrors, Picture Frames, Hair Receivers, Puff Boxes, Cloth Brushes, Soap Boxes, Perfume Bottles, Talcum Holders, Bud Vases, Shoe Horns and others. -Hand-Decorated Ivory Toilet Ware, single pieces, or in sets. -Exquisite Parisian Tan Ivory Toilet Ware-beautiful for gifts. Dainty Silk Lingerie Second Floor - Women's Night

Gowns of crepe de chine and washable satin-\$5.98-\$23.50 -Envelope Chemise-tailored or lace trimmed-\$3.98 to \$15.98 -Pajamas in one or two-piece styles priced \$6.98 to \$32.50 -Camisoles \$1.25 up to \$4.50 -Silk Bloomers \$3.98 to \$6.98 -Philippine Hand - Embroidered Night Gowns at \$3.50 to \$9.50 -Philippine Chemise at \$3.50

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Sets (two pieces), 85¢ to \$1.75 -4-piece Comb and Brush Sets in neat box. Priced \$1.98 to \$6.50 -Carriage Straps \$1.65 to \$5 -Quilted Satin Boots at \$1.98 -Kid Moccasins, priced at \$1.19 -Baby Rattles at 35¢ to \$1.25 -Silk Quilts, \$3.85 to \$10.98 -Silk Robes at \$6.25 to \$15

moderate prices .- Dept. 2d Floor. -Pretty Japanese Robes \$3.98 Give Her a Hoover Electric Cleaner for Christmas-the Lifetime Gift!

cook well. Again she said she was not 20 and later that she was 22 and be sure to remember me on my the terms of this contract, the position of director of fairs will be left vacant. The deficit from the fair is not a deficit in reality, that amount having been spent for permanent buildings at the grounds. The contract may be signed this week.

## LOW PRICE **FLOUR SALE**

"For the house of God is the only place where one is still allowed publicly to proclaim the ardor of one's feelings as a cittizen, where the native several floot freely, exposed to by the peals of the organ, it is secured to be the peals of the organ it is secured by which are fed and nourished our energies.

"The Relgian clergy, regular and secular, is equal to its task in these ple given to immourating. The example given to immourating. The example given to immourating. The example given to the most faint-hearted."

Note—The passages in quotations were underlined by Von Bissing.)

"There are times when the public provided and interesting the provided of the most faint-hearted."

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"There are times when the public provided in the provided in the public of the most faint-hearted."

Note—The passages in quotations were underlined by the provided in the famous passed of the majesty of the place and abandon themselves to the joy of breaking forth into raptures of deals. The examined of the majesty of the place and abandon themselves to the joy of spectators were squatting even on the steps of the altar, the advertised pracher, who were the gown of the disciples of St. Dominic, gave out to his sudlence with a bluntness, excusable under the circumstances, than they must restrain themselves from such a spot.

"The vortice of the war, the control its girles of the series of the ser

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ANNUAL NUMBER, JANUARY 1, 1920

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