the scrutiny of an auditor general in

whose appointment he has no voice. But congress would be within its

power of the franc and with the neces

there are heavy war costs to be paid out of taxation, and that other than

Organized labor of Portland has a

Be it known to all men and women

ured to become a telephone strike

breaker. This is the statement offi-

The trouble between the loganberry

Those senatorial knots, which are

substitutes for heads, must contain some brains after all, else how could

kind of weather there's much in stay-

With 95,000,000 tons of explosives

n hand, the United States has almost

Bela Kun's reign did not last long.

nt he was "the whole thing" while

Increase of rates by the doctors is

nothing. The main thing is to collect

enough for the next war.

this year and there will be next.

onlookers.

ing at home.

# Morning Oregonian

ESTABLISHED BY HENRY L. PITTOCK.

The Oregonian is a member of the Asso-ted Fress. The Associated Fress is ex-sively entitled to the use for publica-n of all news dispatches credited to it or otherwise credited in this paper and also local news published herein. All rights republication of special dispatches herein also reserved.

ription Rates-Invariably in Advance:

Sunday included, one year... \$9.00
Sunday included, one month. .75
Sunday included, three months. 2.25
without Sunday, one year. .7.80
without Sunday, three months. 1.95
without Sunday, one month. .65 Send postoffice meney or

Eastern Business Office Verrge & Conk-n, Brunswick building, New York, Verree & onklin, Steger building, Chicago, Verree & onklin, Free Press building, Detroit, Mich, an Francisco representative, R. J. Bidweil.

coming to Portland have no weight unless they are "officially" known to the department concerned. The head of that department may unofficially know the facts so well that he could recite them without error; but until he knows them officially they are uncorroborated statements of unreliable persons and may not influence his actions in any respect. They may even By the way, who was it back be attested officially by the head of some other department or bureau, but they are not officially facts in the cognizance of the head of any other branch of the government until they attention. Nor may the head of a bureau which has properly verified the information bring it officially before any other bureau without solici-The head of the other bureau breach of official courtesy.

serves the purpose of any persons or ommunities which desire to prevent the government from acting upon facts except those who are officially ignorant of them. Such persons maneuver to prevent the facts from reaching the eight. officials concerned or from being officially recognized. Thus it is that Puget sound ports have kept alive the belief at the navy department that there is not enough water on the Columbia bar or in the channel to float a big ship. It matters not that surveys by the United States engineers far deeper and wider than the Ambrose channel in New York bay, or pairing and for city garbage collectiant the ordinary depth of water in the river channel is enough to float the river channel is enough to float the largest ocean liner. By some mysterians means these facts have been a conspicuous evil employed by politicians to increase ward representation. The french solution would more industries. That is the kind of plan which will provide the people with the means and will put them in the most business and to found more industries. That is the kind of plan which will provide the people with the means and will put them in the most business and to found more industries. That is the kind of plan which will provide the people with the means and will put them in the most business and to found seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries with the means and will put them in the most business and to found seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be done in the world that there been to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. There is so much would seem to be a happy one for industries. have shown that the bar channel is

ied to convey official information to become notorious as the "Philadelphia the federal government. When the organization, ships come, their officers will necessarily make reports showing that they

the navy department may be kept up to date, it is advisable that the Port of Portland commission arrange for eriodical surveys of the channel, s own expense if necessary, by the United States engineers and that re vised charts based on these surveys be accepted by the navy department as conclusive in deciding whether ships can enter this port. Possibly this cannot be brought about without legislation by congress requiring that surveyed and that the charts be ac cepted by the navy department as final proof. When half of the greatly enlarged navy is stationed in the Pa ocean, it should not be kept away from any port by false statements made in the supposed interest of rival ports. It will want to use all available ports, and it should have the latest accurate The coming of the fleet argues a

further necessity—that of unremitting ing the depth of the channel and the No doubt must exist that there is the minimum depth which we claim, that depth should be steadily increased as the draft of ships dictates, and all gain should be made ent by means of permanent works to prevent shoaling. The energy and broad policy shown by the reor ganized port commission give assurance that this will be don

NEW ZEALAND'S EXAMPLE, The paim for prompt action in pro-viding for returned soldiers plainly belongs to New Zealand, as is shown by an interesting statement made by Premier Massey dealing with the plans of the government for settlement on the land. Although the armistice was not signed until last November, actual settlement has been going on for two rs. The number of men provided has not been large, since all but a few were continued in the service, but those who were invalided home and

vision that soldier settlers shall not sell their holdings for a period of ten years from initial occupation. This has been done to forestall speculation, lished there. Already the population more effective than it has yet been nothing but where death or other serious has begun to decline with the abate- In order to prepare the budget for the bift.

causes intervenes, the land boards have ment of the war rush. Will the people submission to the auditor general, a The government also has set aside several blocks of unimproved lands upon which returned soldiers will be make the sacrifices which this condition is likely to entail, or will they budget bureau would be added to the tion is likely to entail, or will they begin at once to "retrench"?

In MORDEN.

Manager.

An election, in order to arouse a general interest, needs a candidate or two. If it can be arranged to elect president of the proposed league at he same time, or say a mandatory for the whirling dervishes, there might be

By the way, who was it back in 1917 that gained enduring fame by proposing a referendum on the question of

## PENROSE; REFORMER.

Philadelphia's new charter will not may wish not to know it officially and among eight districts in proportion to to grow, but the city has not the number of assessed voters in each the stage where they are beginning breach of official courtesy.

The French government has decreed the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of pay to all north the stage where they are beginning a considerable increase of p

ion to conservatism in the one par-icular, contains numerous important mental reforms. It establishes a budget system, eliminates politics from
the fire and police departments, improves civil service, requires official
revision of the voters' list and provides
for municipal street paving and remore industries. That is the kind of
pairing and for city garbage collect.

ble largest ocean liner. By some mysterions means these facts have been kept from the official cognizance of the commendation. There are other election reforms in the charter and also a wholescape for the city beautiful. Those will wait, for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have far as it is concerned, they are not facts. Hence, the necessity for Harbornaster Speler to convince the department once more that warships can come to Fortland with sufficient water for the city beautiful. Those will wait, for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have sufficient water for in the eyes of every visitor and the reforms in the charter and also a whole-some eurtailment on floating indebted for the city beautiful. Those will wait, for in the eyes of every visitor and every citizen except a few who have gained and will go to California with sufficient water from the time for the hotol.

Maybe their shock absorbers are difficient water for the water for the city is already population.

Maybe their shock absorbers are the hotol.

Maybe their shock absorbers are the hotol.

Maybe the hotol.

Maybe the hotol.

Maybe the water hotol.

Maybe the hotol.

Maybe the hotol.

Maybe the of Senator McNary for the peace tative committee of citizens and Gov-treaty. Otherwise the navy depart- ernor Sproul to remodel the charter ment might not have been willing to and to establish a series of electoral take cognizance of Captain Speier's reforms. One section of the charter aformation, he being a mere munici- is intended to put an end to the rule pal official and, therefore, not quali- of a coterie of contractors which had

However, this light on the senator's proclivities may be unimportant now. He is a small anathema to the demoremained affort, and that fact will be He is a small anathema to the demoomparison with certain other senator In order that the official records of since the league of nations covenant

## EMERGENCY TOWNS.

The town of Mussel Shoals, Ala., of the National Municipal Review.

cause kept well within bounds. supply and sewerage system, with the to meet it result that not a single case of illness. The chi

### PLANNING FOR BUSINESS.

Combination of the forces of the rights in creating the new office. It city, the Port of Portland commission is the clear duty of congress under and the dock commission to provide the constitution to insure that money funds for an industrial survey gives is spent as the law provides, and to assurance that the city is at last to create the proper machinery for doing move forward on an agreed, definite so. Its waning prestige would be vastly plan of development. With that kind revived, and members would find that of a start, and with the work in the the time and opportunity to distin-hands of men of such ability and guish themselves in general legislation public spirit as are on the survey would amply compensate for the little committee, the survey will surely lead loss of prestige suffered by abolition somewhere.

omewhere.

Hitherto the industries, docks and But the real impelling force to carry in one particular seem startlingly progressive to Portland citizens. It does not establish either the commission or managerial form, but creates a council plan. It did not seem to matter, for of twenty-one members distributed they apparently had plenty of room among eight districts in proportion to to grow. But the city has now reached federal system for more than half a it continues. Also Portland is engag- ing with the decreased purchasing century. The lower house had six more ing in competition for lines of business members than the combined number of representatives and senators in the difference between winning and be noted an exception to the rule as Oregon legislature, and the upper losing, and such differences can often house had one-half as many, or fortybut, a comprehensive survey can dis- there is grave need of economy, that

We have had several kinds of city ticular, contains numerous important features and offers several funda-mental reforms. It establishes a bud-

the poor man's income, there is some soldier who won a jumping contest and the people will press their hope that the people will press their and the brigadier-general who took congressmen to support plans to bring the soldier who won a jumping contest are true will be made through the soldier who won a jumping contest are true will be made through the soldier who won a jumping contest are five and the brigadier-general who took congressmen to support plans to bring the soldier who won a jumping contest are five and the brigadier-general who took the soldier who won a jumping contest and the brigadier who won a jumping contest are five and the brigadier who won a jumping contest are five and the brigadier who won a jumping contest are with the work who won a jumping contest and the brigadier who won a ju

who has waged reientless war on pork-barrel bills which are a product of the icans entered into the games was present lack of system, has taken the typical. They went in to win; no con-lead in the movement for a budget siderations of diplomacy led them to system which has been seriously begun in this congress. He has proposed a halled the "better man" with real joy. plan which seems to have the merit of providing an effective check on perhaps unnecessary to say, but it and Mrs. McGilvray were Brown and Mr. away from congress. That have been well to let them in, which is described in a recent number away from congress. That has been to learn a lesson in fairness which the sticking point with all previous American athletes are in a splendid seems to have been a success from attempts, and it has given opponents position to teach the city planning point of view, what- of reform an excuse for saying that ever may be said of the great power no budget system can be adopted heme which made it necessary. It without changing the constitution, Mr. was laid out in four square miles of Frear proposes that the secretary of cornfield, in a malarial district cov-ered with mud. In seven months the each department and revise them at may be the reason the radical element population multiplied more than sev-enty-fold, increasing from 390 to more waste, extravagance, loss and duplica-body will agree with Editor Rynerson work. than 21,000. Malaria had been elimi-nated and the disease rate from every to the president. The latter would then send the budget to a new official, they do. A community director established the auditor general, who would analyze seven departments, those of super-visor, commissary, business, health, education, real estate and housing. The advisable. All present appropriation community director seems to have committees would be abolished, and been something of a czar. He had in their place a joint budget comonly to order a thing, and it was done. mittee of senate and house would be He approached very near to the ideal established, composed of the house in solving the garbage question, to illustrate, when he assigned an adequate sanitary division to the job of ants would audit the budget as re-keeping the city clean. Refuse was ported by the auditor general, then divided properly between the city hog it would hold hearings in joint session farms and the incinerator. People and would make a report to both were compelled to keep their premises senate and house, embodying in one clean and free from flies. Special bill all the regular appropriations and precautions were taken as to the water any new taxes that might be necessary Special bill all the regular appropriations and

The chief difficulty in applying the was reported that was traceable to budget system as practiced by other these sources. But the government paid the bills, that all authority to originate expen-In this respect the experiment does diture and to raise revenue is vested not prove anything as to other Ameri-can communities. It has produced a it is vested in a ministry responsible community that the municipal experts to the legislature. It is impracticable seem to agree is a "model," but it to reduce the authority of the house, probably is no more than a model for therefore Mr. Frear proposes that the other government-built towns. The real auditor general be appointed by a American town is the one in which the committee consisting of the speaker people have worked out their own the majority leader and the minority problems, and in particular have shown leader, to hold office during good their willingness to pay for the neces- behavior and to be removed only by sities and the luxuries which the model a two-thirds vote of the house. Thus were physically fit for agriculture are town should have. The people of he would be responsible only to the already established to the number of Mussel Shoals, becoming the arbiters house. It would be his duty to audit about 1500. The number of acres of their own destiny, now that the the expenditures of all departments acquired by the government for sei- town has been made permanent, will for each fiscal year after its close and tlement purposes up to March 31 was be watched with interest, to see what to report on them to the budget comthey do with their opportunity. A mittee, performing the functions of good start is sometifing, but it is not all the auditors for the several departeverything. It requires a high degree ments, whose offices would be abol-of co-operation to maintain a standard ished. Congressional control over ex-such as is said to have been estab-

# Those Who Come and Go.

"Is Every dry goods box taken" asked one man in despair yesterday afternoon of the Benson clerk when he was told there were no more rooms left

VENY CONVINCING.

VENY CONVINCING.

A conductor on the street railway, which is now wassed in debate on appropriations, especially no District of Columbia appr

One great effect of the proposed system would be to strengthen greatly legislative control over the public ment offering returns.

CHANNEL DEPTH. OFFICIAL AND OTHERWISE.

It is no accident that whenever visits of naval vessels or transports to Portland are discussed, the question is raised whether there is enough to not the columbia river bar or water on the Columbia river bar or water of the supremacy of mind over.

Also the medical healers need not therein of the supremacy of mind over.

Also the medical healers need not the reach dollar could only be dismayed for the purpose for which it was voted. There would be such close scrutiny would be such close scrutiny of the reach dollar could only be

"You ought to see the envelope full "You ought to see the envelope full of tractor contracts I've got in my vest pocket. It would make you green with envy," said Clifford Harold of Albany yesterday afterneon as he leaned over the desk at the Seward. Mr. Harold used to be in Salem, but now he has gone to the Linn county metropolis to sell Fordsons for Vick Brothers. George Vick of Salem accompanied him to Portland and is helping his salesman figure up the wealth he has coming to him.

ter he put that significant word there in place of the town. Mr. Collins is one of Umatilia county's big grain men.

Officials at the Multnomah hotel are bemoaning the loss of the establishment's famous belihop, Joe Coughlin, who acquired fame by finding fived worth of valuables and refusing to take a tip for their return. Coughlin has resigned and will go to California with his brother Dick, who also was employed at the hotel.

Something else was meant. Mayber the my heart live in my heart like an angle worm is singing," and should cultivate among the loss of the corps.

That must be it. Yet, that involved may sometimes shave been to the question whether angleworms ever will a single. It was too complex for Editor to the poet to the poet to the printer had omitted the "worm."

That must be it. Yet, that involved may sometimes shave been to the printer had eleft it to the poet to the poet to the poet meant. Markham's ire was renewed, but after his ground subsided he admitted that the critic had let him off easy, and should colitivate among to loyally and esprit de corps.

That must be it. Yet, that involved may sometimes shave been to relieve the poet meant. Mayber the poet meant "Hope in my heart live with an angle worm is singing." and singing. "If anyone of you has a signing man.

That must be it. Yet, that involved the "worm."

That must be it. Yet, that involved to "loyally and seprit de corps.

That must be it to the poet to apply a signing man, "If anyone of you has a signing man.

If anyone of you has a signing to be the poet meant. Mayber the poet to apply a signing man.

If anyone of you has a signing man.

If anyone of you has a signing man.

If anyone of you has a signing to be the poet meant. Mayber the poet to apply and sprit de corps.

raised enough money to run the government. When to stop waste means to secure relief from petty and vexnious imposts and, finally, from tax on the poor man's income there is very cheers which alike greeted the private. They registered at the Portland after Representative Frear of Wisconsin, the verdicts of the judges. The energy outs were nearly a minus quantity.

> Shriners greeted Imperial Potentate John D. McGilvray of San Francisco yesterday at the Benson and enter-tained his party while they were in the ity, stopping over on a northbound rip. With Mr. McGilvray were Mrs

Miss Ruth, and is traveling in the good enough organ, without indorsing west.

After service in France with the sane, which 148th artillery George Underwood, mail cleak at the Benson, is once more on Not every-the job. He returned yesterday to his may be the reason the radical element wants something flerce. Not everyhaving just received his disof a charge from the army. certainty they will keep out of jail if

On a flying trip to look over the they do. That is more than can be shipyards he is interested in Bayley said of other editors and other papers. Hipkins, vice-president of the Foundalon company, pald a visit to the Ben-on Thursday night. He departed a hat no Portland teacher has been few hours later for San Francisco.

If there is anyone who is well known breaker. This is the statement offi-cially made and relieves the body of schoolma'ams of the odium some would pile on them. his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Ogle Sr. of Wheeling, W. Va.

growers of Marion county and the soft-drink makers would lead to civil war elsewhere. While there is no returned from San Francisco and will "kick" in the drink, there is a sting remain at the Imperial through the summer. Although he has been in this country some time, Mr. Nishi always registers from Tokio. "Hardboiled" Smith was beaten up

the other day at Fort Jay by men he had abused while in authority and went to the hospital. That was wrong, of course, but rather gratifying to the seward register, and who halls from the seward register, and who halls from the northern city, evidently doesn't know a good thing when she sees it, for she is here in Portland, Out in the Dakotas wheat prospects

some brains after all, else how could President Wilson talk to them?

The week end was made for pleasure in going somewhere, though in this kind of weather there's much in stay. Real estate and Hood River apples

are the chief topics of conversation with C. N. Ravlin, when you get him wound up. Mr. and Mrs. Ravlin are here from Hood River and are regis-tered at the Benson. George C. Fulton, Astoria attorney,

and B. F. Stone of the same city will be at the Portland today while attend-ing the railroad rate hearing. Mr Stone is interested in a cannery.

F. A. Garretson, Cottage Grove tim-berman, spent the night at the Seward.

### More Truth Than Poetry. By James J. Montague.

FOR HOUSEHOLD USE.

A Sweet Secret.

It is reported that Ohio, the mother of presidents, hopes soon to have an addition to her family.

Even Superogatory. The average small boy may not agree with the ruling that tooth brushes are luxuries, but he is possive that they are not necessities.

### Error in Edwin Markham's Early Poem Provides Anecdote.

PORTLAND, July 18 .- (To the Editor.)-Edwin Markham, the author of "The Man With the Hoe," who still rides Pegasas with credit at times, was once a resident of San Jose, Cal-Etgene T. Sawyer, an old journalist of that place, whose claim to literary immortality is that he was the dis-coverer of "Nick Carter," the detective,

peeved poet was yet to hear from the other paper.

Montaha and raise wool, is the advices of Charles Magnus of Dilion, who paid a visit to the Mulinoman yesterday. He says the Danes in Beaverhead dounty are having a great era of prosperity and one of his friends sold his wool for \$225,000 recently. Mr. Magnushimself has 2000 head of sheep.

The Round-up is all Henry W. Collins is thinking of these days and when he wrote his name in the Benson register he put that significant word there in place of the town. Mr. Collins is one

Lieutenant Ell R. Pershing of Portland.
Or., relative of General John J. Pershing, commander-in-chief of the American expeditionary forces, has been discharged from the signal corps here and will return to Oregon in a few weeks. Lieutenant Pershing is an expert photographer and possesses, some remarkable military pictures taken at the camps of the east. He is disappointed at failure to get overseas, his orders to sall reaching him the day that the armistice was signed last Nevember.

was signed last Nevember.

This is to inform you that this article is in error. Eli R. Pershing was a first licutenant in the spruce production division up to August 12, 1918, at which time he was discharged for misconduct in accordance with orders then in effect and the approved proceedings of a board of officers before which he appeared at Vancouver Barracks.

CHARLES VAN WAY,
Colonel, A. S., A. P., Commanding.

Information as to Soldier. PRINEVILLE, Ju' 15.—(To the Editor.)—Can you inform me where I might find the address of a friend who entered the war from Portland:

G. M.

war department, Washington, D. C.

## In Other Days.

Twenty-five Years Age From The Cregonian of Juty 19, 1884.

Nearly 175 persons are already at Government camp or will reach there tomorrow for the big expedition to the top of Mount Hood, where the Maiaman will hold their meeting and send up a display of smoke by day and of fire by night.

The executive committee in charge of the Chautauqua meeting at Glad-

stone are vigorously perfecting plans for the opening of the assembly next The Stanford university baseball nine yesterday defeated the Multnomah Athletic club team here by a score of 20

The First Bantist Sunday school will hold its annual picnic at Gladstone park tomorrow.

## Fifty Years Ago.

From The Oregonian of July 10, 1860. New York.—A few cases of cholera are reported in this city and the dis-case has also made its appearance in Jersey City and Hoboken.

Let the People Rule—The New York is progressing favorably, with about Evening Sun. What's the use? They simply will not do it.

Work on the McMinnville water ditch is progressing favorably, with about 20 men and double the number of herses employed on the job.

A. S. Mercer, agent of the Pieneer-line of vessels running between New York and Portland, is in the city on business for his firm.

General Stephen Coffin, one of the

"ANGLE" IN HIS HEART A-SINGING NURSE CAVELL'S LAST LETTER Farewell Written to Her War Nurses in Brussels, Belgium.

New York Herald. The American Red Cross has hung in the Nursea' home, 38 West Forty-eighth street, a framed copy of Nurse Edith Cavell's last letter written to her

"I am writing you in this sad how to bid you farewell. . . . In Beileaned over the desk at the Seward.
Mr. Harold used to be in Salem, but now he has gone to the Linn county metropolis to sell Fordsons for vick Brothers. George Vick of Salem accompanied him to Portland and is helping his salesman figure up the wealth he has coming to him.

There are authorities on all kinds of subjects, but if you want to find one on paints and varnishes go over to the Benson and ask for A. H. Brawner of New York. Mr. Brawner is head of the W. P. Fuller company and will be in the city until Sunday night looking into his business interests. With him are Mrs. Brawner, Miss Maybelle Brawner, A. H. Brawner Jr., and W. P. B. Brawner. They are on their way north.

If you want to get wealthy go to Montaha and raise wool, is the advice.

In the class of An Old Time Reminiscences gium all was new in the profession

"If anyone of you has a grievance against me, I pray you to forgive me. I may sometimes have been too severe, but I was never willingly unjust, and I have loved you all far more than you

The Dr. Depage mentioned in the letter is now in this country to promote a plan for a memorial hospital in hoser of Miss Cavell; and of his wife, who went down with the Luwitania.

"DEAR" IS RIGHT! There is a style-or so it would ap-

For woman to dispense with many And startling innovations are called "dear".
No doubt because they many charms

And yet the little that she wears today Costs twice as much-oh strange the tale and sad!—

As did her raiment in that yesterday,

When style decreed that woman should

## Obtaining Marriage License.

PORTLAND, July 18 .- (To the Editor.)-What steps are necessary prior officers have authority to perform the marriage ceremony? What interest does a woman acquire on marriage in her husband's property? A READER.

It is necessary that both parties be of legal age, not first cousins-in other words, no legal impediment to their marriage. In Portland the girl must be a resident of Multnomah county The man must present to the county I clerk, when he appears with a witness to secure his Bonnse to wed, a certificate of health from a regular practicing physician. The medical certificate It is probably not possible to as- is not necessary in Washington and certain, if you can furnish no other residence in the county is not strictly fact than his name. If he is still in required. (2) Any judge or justice the service and you know his rank and of the peace. (3) None except her organization, write to adjutant-general, dower right, which can be claimed only at death of the husband.

# Pacific Armada in Pictures

Photographs of the Pacific fleet, including the Texas, the battleship Arkansas, and others of the big Yankee armada which helped whip the Huns, will be one of the leading features of The Sunday Oregonian. The battleship Arizona, one of the most successful dreadnaughts ever designed, is shown steaming past a dock in an eastern port. The flagship New Mexico, and a picture of Rear-Admiral Rodman, commander of the fleet, with a little note about each of the ships, help to make this two-page feature noteworthy to those interested in the fleet's visit to Portland.

WHAT PORTLAND'S SONS DID IN WORLD WAR-This interesting, illustrated article tells of heroic deeds done by some of the city's boys overseas, written by a man who himself was seriously wounded in the Canadian service. Photographs of the boys, and of the decorations awarded some of them, lend the story a

THE STORY OF ALCOHOL-New and interesting facts are recorded in this week's article, which is serving the purpose of John Barleycorn's obituary. The East Indians offered sacrifices of wine to their gods, and the Good Samaritan used wine in washing wounds, but the Japanese, not noted for their moral teachings, acquired the liquor habit from other nations, asserts the writer, in a story illustrated with famous pictures.

WHERE MILLIONAIRES BLOOM OVERNIGHT-Texas farmers who couldn't borrow a hundred dollars a year ago, have hundreds of thousands since the oil boom. A writer for The Sunday Oregonian tells all about it.

A HUNDRED YEARS OF FUNNY FASHIONS-They are illustrated with silhouette pictures. The variations of feminine garb are traced from the twelfth century to the present.

TO CLEAR LAKE BY AUTOMOBILE-Pictures taken by The Ore-

gonian staff photographer illustrate an absorbing account of a trip

up the Santiam and into the heart of the Cascade mountains, All the Usual Departments and the News of the World in

THE SUNDAY OREGONIAN 1