Zeal Equal to America's Is Regarded as Necessary.

#### FALL IN PRESTIGE FEARED

Lord Weir, After Visit to United States, Says Man, Woman and Child in England Must Work.

England."
Although organized labor here frequently has been charged by big business with restricting its output so as to absorb thousands who have been without work, many economists and men of affairs realize there has been a serious relaxation on the part of un-

## HUNS SLAIN AT HANOVER

FIGHT OCCURS WHEN MOB RE-LEASES PRISONERS IN CASTLE.

Berlin Citizens' League Asks for olunteers to Provide Military Protection on Trains.

BERLIN, July 2.- Several persons were killed or wounded in the fightwere killed or wounded in the fight-ing Monday at Hanover when a mob released the prisoners in the castle. Martial law has been proclaimed there. Gustave Nonke, German minister of defense, was asked today by the citi-zens' league to call for volunteers to man the surface and subway lines in Herlin and to provide military protec-tion on the trains. Strikers and employers still are dead-

Strikers and employers still are dead-locked in the question of arbitration.
Germany is quickly to return to a reace-time financial system, said Mathias Erzberger, vice-chancelor and administer of finance, speaking at Wei-mar before the German national as-sembly today. "The empire's needs must be divided beneaforth between home needs and indemnities," he said. "The year's expenditures confronting us will amount to about 17,500,000,000 marks. I am firmly resolved to tread the bard path of economy and therefore have given out the watchword that from October 1, 1919, there shall be no more items not detailed and there shall be no more war funds. The war finance system shall cease and a regular budget

with of economy and therefore have given out the watchword that from October I, 1913, there shall be no more terms not detailed and there shall be no more war funds. The war finance system shall cease and a regular budget system must be re-estabilished.

SALEM, Or., July 2.—(Special.)—A. C. Barber, for more than seven years chief billion marks to be covered.

The ministry of finance has almost completed the drafting of two important bills levying new taxes which I means to submit to the house before the parliament recess. These call for a large single levy on property and a large will be fine money for the payment of indemnities when had a local money for the payment of indemnities money for the payment of indemnities money for the payment of indemnities agency in Indiana. After a number of a local agent he became a traveling the first.

The burdens of taxation will reach an absolutely terrible height. A floating deep the payment of the payment of an absolutely terrible height. A floating deep the payment of the property of a local agent he became a traveling of the first was connected with the final object of covering this deficit.

The burdens of taxation will reach an absolutely terrible height. A floating deep the payment of the payment

an absolutely terrible height. A float-ing debt of 72 billion marks is a con-stant danger and the removal of this debt is one of our most urgent tasks."

#### BIG AIR CRUISER IS READY

(Continued From Pirst Page.) aboard, including two gold medals of the Aero club of America, awarded to 'aptain Alcock and Lieutenant Brown,

mander of the dirigible decired he would fly over New York, and if favorable winds on the other side offered, over London on his homeward journey to East Fortune, Scotland.

I am going to follow the line of

the southern steamship course," he said, "passing over New York before starting overseas. If the present weather conditions continue I expect to make the homeward trip in \$6

"The only thing I am sorry about is that I have to leave here soon. Unfortunately I had only one night in New York, and would have liked to have many more. I hope to come again, I'd like to take this opportunity to





say that if any American citizens come to our country I hope I can repay the hospitality they have so lavishly be-

nospitality they have so lavishly be-stowed upon me.

"The climatic conditions over the Atlantic are very bad for flying in ships like the R-34. Although the R-34 has more than justified our hopes, trans-Atlantic flying in the future must be done in larger and faster

Officers of the United States arm and navy aviation sections were per-nitted to inspect the ship and Captain samuel T. Moore of the balloon section of the army today gave to the Assoiated Press representative a descrip-ion of the first lighter-than-air ship

Over all the R-34 is \$40 feet in length with four cars or gondolas suspended from the cigar-shaped envelope. The borward gondola is occupied by the navigator and pilots and from it all parts of the ship are controlled by means of speaking tubes and bell signals. In the rear of the forward gondola is the wireless room, which also holds one of the ship's engines. The two side gondolas each contain an engine and are large enough only for two men to work. The rear car holds two engines

Ship's Secrets Guarded.

While the gondolas can be seen by visitors to the field, little or nothing the landed by arrangement.)

LONDON, July 2—(Special Cable.)—
Only by acquiring an American hustle can John Bull hope to reclaim his former world markets and to obtain his share of the new in competition with America. That is the gospel being presached to the British public, not only by some of the foreimost men here, but by practically every British official or business man who recently has been in the United States.

Lord Weir, who has lust returned here from the United States, bluntly said: "Every man, woman and child in this country must work and work hard. "It is the only way out of our difficulty." That is what they are doing in the United States and a rich harvest is coming to them. Meanwhile the American for the lining so intestines of least on a light the final inflation of these gas containers to make this gas are surveying the sitmade of the bags. The coming to them. Meanwhile the American feat the minimum temperature of the air when the greatest quantity of ear when the greatest of the lining solutions between Great Britain and the United States is made by Lord Northeliffe as a publicate could not be

his country must work and work and work is country must work and work of our difficulty. That is what they are doing in is made. This operation takes purity. That is what they are doing in is made. This operation takes purity of the many property of the many pr

to absorb thousands who have been without work, many economists and men of affairs realize there has been a nerious relaxation on the part of unorganized workers.

The action of the government in paying millions of pounds monthly for denations to those out of work is considered responsible for their laxity, after more than four rears of war and high tension. This lavish expenditure of money has followed in the wake of a wave of indolence.

Water Ballast is Used.

When the R-34 leaves the ground it is permitted to rise to its equilibrium, or about as high as it can go. On reaching its equilibrium the engines are started and the flight begins. The fuel, gasoline and oil is carried in \$1 tanks. Sixteen of these tanks are fixed to the framework of the bag structure and the observation of the occasion arise.

The water ballast is used.

When the R-34 leaves the ground it is permitted to rise to its equilibrium, or about as high as it can go. On reaching its equilibrium the engines are started and the flight begins. The fuel, gasoline and oil is carried in \$1 tanks. Sixteen of these tanks are fixed to the occasion arise the observation of the bag structure and the occasion arise.

The water Ballast is used.

bags of two types. There are eight omergency bags, four forward and four aft, which may be emptied in emergency when they cannot be controlled. Six other water bags are controlled by six other water bags are controlled. Six other water bags are controlled by levers and their contents can be released as desired. The water ballast contains alcohol in sufficient amount to prevent freezing in high altitudes.

The dining saloon contains three tables capable of being raised to the upper framework when not in use. The saloon is large enough to permit half of the crew to cat at a time. The food is cooked by appliances attached to the exhaust pipes of the engines. The diners stand at a cupboard, there being no chairs aboard

tached to the exhaust pipes of the engines. The diners stand at a cup-board, there being no chairs aboard the ship.

The crew sleep in light hammocks along the sides of the dack suspended out over the bag proper, and in case a sleeper falls from his net there is nothing to prevent his falling through the bag to death.

the bag to death.

All members of the crew wear rubber soled shoes to prevent the possibility of striking a spark which would mean damage and possible disaster to the

## A. C. BARBER IS APPOINTED

GOVERNOR NAMES DEPUTY AS question. INSURANCE COMMISSIONER

New Official Native of Indiana and With State Insurance De-

eastern insurance companies. He came to Portland in 1398 to join the Pacific coast general agency and was engaged in the insurance agency until the beginning of 1912, when he became deputy insurance commissioner, and has uty insurance commissioner, and has served continuously in that capacity ever since. Mr. Barber received the indorsement of insurance Commissioner Wells for appointment as insurance

who flew the Vickers-Vimy biplane overseas from Newfoundland in the non-stop trans-Atlantic "hop." successor this afternoon. "Our relations have always been the most pleasant and not long ago I had told him I have always been the most pleasant and not long ago I had told him I hoped he would see his way clear to remain of the dirigible, declared he

EFFORT IS MADE TO PREVENT NEW TROUBLE AT ARGO.

Strikers Claim Vote on "Closed-Shop" Question Was Denied by Company Officials,

CHICAGO, July 9 .- One hundred special deputy sheriffs tonight were pa-trolling the vicinity of the Corn Prod-ucts Refining company's plant at Argo, a suburb, where last night two men were killed and about 50 others wound-

were killed and about 50 others wound-ed or injured in fights between armed guards and strike sympathizers. One of the wounded men was reported in a dying condition today.

The day passed with comparative quiet. The only incident approaching violence occurred when a number of strikers chased Edward Reeves, mayor of Arge, and superintendent of the company's machine shops. They ac-cused him of attempting to stop their credit with local merchants. This he

Union officials asserted that com-Union officials asserted that company officials had broken an agreement to allow the men to decide by yote whether they wanted the "closed shop." No such agreement ever was made, representatives of the company said, but union and non-union men were employed at union wages with an statt hour day.

E. & H. Freen stamps for cash. Helman Fuel Co. Main 353, A 3252. Blockwood, short slabwood. Rock Springs and Utah ceal; sawdust.—Adv.

NURAYA THA is GOOD THA. Closset 149 Devers, Portland .- Adv.

Attempt Made to Counteract British Criticism of U. S.

SHOWS JEALOUSY

Points, Bears Brunt of Prejudice; War Record Discredited.

There doubtless have been faults on both sides, but when the Americans were coming over their advent in the darkest hour of the whole struggle was heralded by the sneer generally heard: "The Yanka will now claim they have wen the war." Although they did nothing of the kind, the accusation is still maintained against them, with many others springing out of it.

Outside the Northchiffe press there is no conservative paper here that does not show an anti-American bias, more or less openly. Sometimes it finds ex-

Wilson Butt of Prejudice.

Nor is this sort of thing confined to the conservative papers. The Star, a radical evening paper, has shown much the same spirit and recently joined in the wholesale furious denials of the allegations of the Irish-American delegation, which it has abstained from retracting since, though practically every one of these allegations has been sustained.

tained.

As the author of the 14 points, President Wilson is the special butt of a sort of prejudice that prevails. Northcliffe, in attempting to combat these prejudices, is rendering valuable service to continued peace. In recognizing that the first essential step is the settlement of Ireland's demand on the lines of dominion home rule, he shows the courage which must inspire wise and successful statesmanship. It is to be hoped that no feeling of partisanship or sense that no feeling of partisanship or sense of being outbalanced by Northeliffe will cause the liberal leaders and lib-eral press to maintain their strange silence on this supremely important

#### HIGH COSTS ADD TO UNREST

(Continued From First Page.) tion in prices of nearly 50 per cent in

high prices, which have enormously increased since the armistice was signed, the French government has prepared various decrees for enactment, commissioner.

"The resignation of Mr. Wells came as a surprise to me," said Mr. Olcott in announcing the appointment of his successor this affarmant of his s materials

Costs May Be Reduced. Premier Clemenceau, now relieved of

his major duties as president of the peace conference and having completed his visit to the liberated districts, will devote the greater part of his time from now on to measures for reducing the cost of living.

Dire need continues among the people in northern France and strikes, lockouts and industrial unrest are still menacing factors of the general situation. Recent developments of the same kind in Italy also have given the authorities much concern and they have decided that prompt and energetic action is necessary for the general

Figures printed by Le Petit Parisien ridicate how the wave of high prices has swept Europe. At the time of the signing of the armistice the cost of living in France, according to these estimates, had increased 250 per cent, the increase in Italy had been more than 400 per cent; the increase in England

### PIANO GOOD VALUES IN

USED PIANOS



VICTROLAS AND RECORDS.

# 250 per cent, and the increase in the United States 200 per cent. For a few weeks following the signing of the armistice prices declined, but started to climb upward again as soon as price restrictions were lifted. French money is of variable value, in the sense that one never knows from one day to another what it will buy. The high wages paid to French workers are consumed in buying clothing, footwear and other necessities, and the working people find it very difficult to maintain themselves. With strikes more menacing than

maintain themselves.

With strikes more menacing than ever and with the civil servants of the government threatening to join the workers and labor syndicates, the authorities face a problem that is both delicate and urgent, and they are eager to find a solution which will restore peace and order in the country.

Though the general strike of work ers in Italy England and France, called

arough the general strike of work ers in Italy, England and France, called for July 20, is probably mainly political in its aims, many workers throughout the country are seizing the opportunity to register their protest against the high cost of living.

Paris to Be Tied Up. It is expected that on July 20 Paris will be completely tied up, as indeed the whole of France may be. In order to give the strike greatest effect, the French railway workers have been solicited by the strike managers to join. Already the telegraphers who for several weeks have been uneasy and querulous, quitting work sow and then for hours at a time, signified their adherence to the strike movement.

One of the most serious problems is that of rents, in which the increase came more quickly than in food and in which the advances have been comparatively greater. In the beginning the landlords availed themselves of their chances for increased returns until they were checked up by a mora-French railway workers have been so

intil they were checked up by a morauntil they were checked up by a mora-torium which for a time protected the families of men called to the colors by forbidding ejectments. In recent months the landlords have pursued a policy of cancelling leases in order that they may make new ones for dwellings at a higher scale of rentals. Many families are now threatened with ejectment and they have scant hope of finding other apartments or nouses.

In addition, the tremendous cost of In addition, the tremendous cost of building materials has in many cases forced cessation of work on houses partly built. There are hundreds of such half-completed houses in Paria. Many owners or builders have been forced to sell their partly-finished houses for the cost of the ground alone before the war, in order to save them-selves from ruin.

ROME FACES GENERAL STRIKE

Government Uses Troops to Quell People Rioting for Food.

ROME, July 9.—The chamber of la-bor has proclaimed a general strike as from midnight Tuesday as a pro-test against the police and military measures taken by the government to prevent further disorders. The entire police garrison is held in readiness and strong contingents of troops occupy the principal points in the city the government buildings and

the city, the government buildings and the banks, while armored cars and machine gun crews patrol the differ-ent quarters. The chamber of labor maintains that these measures were adopted to prevent the lowering of the price of necessaries, as demanded by the people.

the people.

The proclamation of a general strike coincides with the reopening of parliament this afternoon.

During the morning mobs attacked several shops because the shopkeepers refused to sell at low prices; other-wise there were no serious complica-The food shops were crammed with people today buying provisions in the fear of being caught with scanty sup-

Popelo Romane, commenting on the situation, says that as Tarinto is still in the war zene, the maintenance of order in the city has been entrusted to soldiers, who have proclaimed a state of siege. Immediately thereafter, the newspaper declares, the riots ceased as if by magic. It asserts if the same action had been taken everywhere all the disorders would be over by now.

#### LEAGUE CHOICE RUMORED Ambassacor Davis Likely to Be In-

Mr. Davis is the second American

epresentative in the league of nations to be selected. Raymond B. Fosdick, a ously New York lawyer, was named one of was the officials some weeks ago.

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UNITED KINGDOM ALLIANCE GETS AMERICAN AID.

Be Made by Appeal on Economic Grounds.

Copyright by the New York World. Pub-lished by arrangement.) LONDON, July 9.—(Special Cable.)-Flushed with success, the Anti-Saloon League of North America is about to transfer its enthusiasm, its huge finances and its curious methods to this country, according to the Dally Mall, in

country, according to the Dally Mail, in a sustained effort to maneuver Great Britain into voting itself dry.

"I have just returned from the United States," Canon Masterman of the United Kingdom Alliance says in an interview, poses may be declared a common "where I have been studying the methods adopted successfully by the Anti-Saloon league, with the view of introducing them into our campaign here. Large numbers of the Anti-Saloon league members are coming over to olution."

people that production increases by 10 cil's proposed action attacks the prob-per cent in a dry country, while it is estimated that in this country we ard losing 16 per cent of our national effort

through drink. through drink.
"I won't prophesy as to when the United Kingdom will be 'dry,' but this I will say: Within 12 months of the enforcement of national prohibition in America business men will be scratch-WASHINGTON, July 9 .- John W. Battle for Abolishment of Liquor to ing their heads in this country and statesmen will be seriously perturbed at the way America will be drawing away from us in trade and commerce and in industrial and national life gen-

HANSON AFTER REDS AGAIN

Seattle Mayor Backs Ordinance to

Bar Use of Buildings. SEATTLE, July 9 .- Any building

league members are coming over to help us give the people of this country figures and facts.

"The Americans are going to tell our Ole Hanson. Lawyers said the country for the facts of the fa

Infant's Body Found in River.

ASTORIA. Or. July 9.—(Special)— The body of an infant child, probably only a few days old, was found on the river shore near Clifton last night and een in the water about three week



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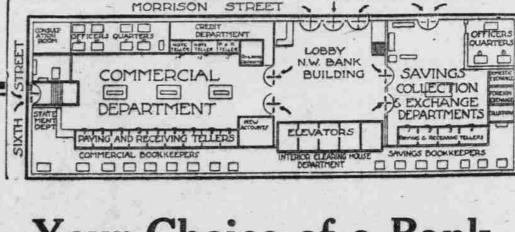
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