

DEPUTY POTENTATE OF SHRINERS HERE

Ellis Lewis Garretson Arrives
for Al Kader Ceremonial.

MANY WILL BE INITIATED

Shrinedom's First Downtown Parade
In Many Years To Be Staged in
Portland Tonight.

With the presence in Portland of Ellis Lewis Garretson, deputy imperial potentate of the Ancient Arabic Order, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, the Al Kader ceremonial for today and tonight takes on special significance for all Shriners. The distinguished guest is here by special invitation and will be introduced at the auditorium as soon as he can get away from the parade that starts at 7:30 this evening.

Mr. Garretson is 50 years of age, a native of Shrinedom that he will have to climb 40 but one more step to hang his hat on the topmost peg. He will do that in Portland next year, when the session of the imperial council meets here. He arrived from Tacoma at 10:30 o'clock last night and was met at the depot by a reception committee with illustrious potentate W. J. Hofmann at its head. He was taken to the Portland hotel, where he will be located during his stay in the city.

114 Shriners Registered. Incidentally, Mr. Garretson is expected to bring a large delegation of his birthday, as well as the occasion of the great ceremonial by Al Kader. He is 45 years of age and was born in Iowa.

One hundred and fourteen Shriners from outside of Portland were registered at Portland hotels last night. They came from The Dalles, Forest Grove, Woodburn, Roseburg, Tillamook and Hood River, to take part in the semi-annual initiation ceremony today.

The pilgrims from The Dalles numbered 48 and they were accompanied by 22 women. Shirk William Johnston, leading the caravan, Noble Frank McChillie, chairman of the reception committee, met the train at the Union station and provided autos for escorting the visitors to the Imperial hotel, where a dinner was served at 6:30.

Tillamook nobles brought in 15 candidates and a campaign for holding a ceremonial session down on the bay as soon as Al Kader can get around to it. The temple is pleased to have this fall to initiate a class of novices from eastern Oregon. Marshfield is also clamoring for a visit.

Delegates Expected Today. It is expected that large delegations from Salem, Eugene, Albany, Oregon City and other cities of the west side of the state will arrive this morning. Four Corvallis nobles registered last night.

At 10 o'clock this morning a business session of the Al Kader temple will be held. At 10:30 o'clock also women of Shriners families will be entertained at the auditorium, where they will be shown the handsome stage settings used by the Shrine in a portion of its work. Candidates for the trip to Mecca are to be at the stage door of the auditorium at 1:30 o'clock. From 2:30 to 3 o'clock P. M. a reception will be taken for dinner, candidates going to the Portland hotel, out-of-town nobles to the Multnomah and visiting women to the Imperial.

At 7:30 o'clock tonight the first parade that Shrinedom has staged in Portland for many years will travel the downtown streets between the Masonic temple and the auditorium. The formation of the parade will be as follows: Chanters, dancing girls, band, patrol, divan, nobles in formal dress, candidates in the "pen," nobles in informal dress.

The uniform of a Shriner is the full dress suit and tie, and it is believed that several hundred of them will be in the parade tonight.

HOOD RIVER, Or., June 27.—(Special.)—J. K. O'Connell, deputy potentate for Hood River, has been busy this week rounding up the faithful, and will leave tomorrow with 50 members of the Mystic Shrine from all parts of the valley to participate in the June ceremonial of Al Kader temple in Portland. Noble Carson has been guarding his cherry orchard the past week and he has harvested crates of fancy fruit to be presented to Al Kader's members who recently returned from Indianapolis after winning the 1919 Imperial Council.

The local Shriners, anxious for Zenn-Zen, will escort to the hot sands of Al Kader the following novices: Al Shepler, George Sheppard, E. O. Blanchard and E. C. Wolf.

"BAYER CROSS" ON GENUINE ASPIRIN



"Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" to be genuine must be marked with the safety "Bayer Cross." Always buy an unbroken Bayer package which contains proper directions to safely relieve Headache, Toothache, Earache, Neuralgic Colds and pain. Handy tin boxes of 12 tablets cost but a few cents at drug stores—larger packages also. Aspirin is the trade mark of Bayer Manufacturing of Monocellulose of Salicylic Acid. —Adv.

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Up-to-Date
Chinese-American Restaurant
Dancing and Music
Special Sunday Dinner, 75c

Nature's Remedy
NR TABLETS—NR
NR Tonight—Get a
Tomorrow Feel Right 25c Box

DEPUTY IMPERIAL POTENTATE, ANCIENT ARABIC ORDER, NOBLES
OF THE MYSTIC SHRINE, GUEST OF AL KADER TEMPLE
FOR CEREMONIAL SESSION.



ELLIS LEWIS GARRETSON.

WAR STATISTICS ISSUED

ARMY FIGURES GIVE COMPLETE
BATTLE HISTORY.

Meuse-Argonne Casualties Were
120,000, or Ten Per Cent
of Men Engaged.

WASHINGTON, June 27.—American casualties during the 47-day Meuse-Argonne offensive aggregated 120,000 men, or 10 per cent of the total engaged, according to a "statistical summary of the war with Germany," prepared by Colonel Leonard P. Ayres, chief of the statistical branch of the war department and published by the war department.

Best information obtainable by the general staff places the total battle deaths for all belligerents at 7,450,000, divided as follows: Russia, 1,700,000; Germany, 1,600,000; France, 1,350,000; Great Britain, 900,000; Austria, 800,000; Italy, 350,000; Belgium, 100,000; Roumania, 100,000; Bulgaria, 100,000; Turkey, 250,000; Serbia and Montenegro, 120,000; United States, 45,000; Greece, 7000; Portugal, 2000.

American participation is summarized in the report in the following table:

Total armed forces, including army, navy and marine corps, 4,800,000; total men in the army, 4,000,000; men who went overseas, 2,050,000; men who fought in France, 1,390,000; tons of supplies shipped from America to France, 7,500,000; total registered in draft, 24,021; total draft inductions, 2,810,296; cost of war to April 30, 1918, \$21,800,000; battles fought by American troops, 1; days of battle, 200; days of Meuse-Argonne battle, 47; American battle deaths in war, 50,000; Americans wounded in war, 236,000; American deaths from disease, 56,931; total deaths in the army, 112,422.

Under the head "Sources of the Army" the report shows that 13 per cent came from the regular army, 10 per cent from the national guard and 77 per cent from the draft.

Attention was called to the fact that "two out of every three American soldiers who reached France took part in battle."

ALFALFA WEEVIL TARGET
Malthus and Baker Counties Included in Quarantine District.

OLYMPIA, Wash., June 27.—(Special.)—Malthus and Baker counties, Oregon, are included in territory against which Commissioners E. F. Benson, of the state department of agriculture, has declared an alfalfa weevil quarantine. Other sections named include the state of Utah, all of Idaho, Nevada and Lincoln counties, Wyoming, and Delta county, Colorado.

Quarantine restrictions imposed include alfalfa and all kinds of hay and cereal grasses, fruit and vegetables, except under strict inspection and certification potatoes, except when certified to clean packing, and nursery stock unless fumigated and dragged in packing.

Alfalfa weevil is reported as having appeared in isolated districts in the state and a vigorous campaign to destroy the pest will be conducted by the state department this summer.

MONTANA MEN PROTEST
Regional Freight Committee to Hear
Plaint in Portland.

HELENA, Mont., June 27.—Emphatic protest at the threatened loss to Montana merchants and fruit dealers of the "removal in transit" privilege in car shipments from Washington fruit districts is to be made by the state railroad commission, it was announced today.

Hearings will be conducted by the regional freight committee of the railroad administration at Portland, Or., on July 3.

MRS. TYLER TELLS STORY
(Continued From First Page.)

the Tyler home after telephoning them he had "saved" them \$500 by only paying Hall \$15,000 for the Hendersons and that he was keeping the \$5000 for himself.

"It was only after I had my son tell Mr. Sievers that my brother from California was coming here and that they would do something about the matter that he came to the house," said Mrs. Tyler. "Five thousand dollars, I thought that was a big fee, gentlemen of the jury."

Don't you think that a big fee? Five thousand dollars.

At this visit Sievers gave Mrs. Tyler a check for \$500 and told her that amount, with \$200 he had put up for bail money for Tyler out of his own pocket, would be the best he could do at that time. On the check introduced into evidence Sievers had written, "in full payment of all accounts and claims." Both Tyler and his mother have testified that they did not remember seeing that on the check before it was cashed.

Attorney Malarkey introduced letters from Henderson to Tyler, showing the friendly relations between Tyler and the man he supposed to be Mrs. Henderson's brother instead of her husband. These letters were written from California. Several thanked Tyler for small sums of money loaned and one asked for a loan of \$125 that he might go into business for himself in Berkeley, Cal.

Of Berkeley he wrote: "Statisticians are right—there are the most homely women in the world in Berkeley, excepting South Africa and Holland."

The motion of Attorney W. H. Fowler, who with Joseph E. Hodges represents the defendants, a non-suit, was denied by Judge Kavanaugh at the conclusion of the plaintiff's case.

Defense Opens Case.

The defense opened its case yesterday afternoon with Sievers as the first witness. He is 39 years old, lives at Gladstone, and had been justice of the peace at Oregon City from 1914 until about a month ago, he said. He testified concerning \$1200 paid prior to the alienation suit by Tyler to Mrs. Henderson in settlement of her claims as housekeeper, and according to a document signed by Tyler, as his "common law wife."

Tyler had testified that Sievers had urged him to settle and had advised him to sign the document introduced in court without letting him read it.

"Cap" Tyler was very anxious to settle the matter," testified Sievers. "I had been advising him not to pay her anything. At the meeting at which the agreement was drawn up the instrument was typewritten by Hall in the presence of 'Cap' Mrs. Henderson and myself. Every word was discussed before written and discussed afterward, and 'Cap' Tyler suggested several of the things contained and heard the discussion of the paragraphs.

"Well, that seems to be about what we want," he said after a final reading.

DANIELS COMING TO COAST

PORTLAND MAN ORDERED TO
REPORT AT MIDDLETOWN.

Rufus Young Appointed Principal
Midshipman of U. S. Naval
Academy at Annapolis.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, June 27.—(Special.)—Second Lieutenant Rafael L. Salzmann, air service, Portland, Or., was ordered by the war department today to report to the aviation general supply depot at Middletown, Pa., for duty.

Secretary of the Navy Daniels will leave in August for the Pacific coast, he wrote Senator McNary today, at which time he hopes to visit Portland and Astoria.

Rufus B. Young of Portland, Or., was appointed principal midshipman to the United States naval academy at Annapolis today by Senator McNary, with George W. Stott, Yamhill, as first alternate and Paul H. Riggs of Portland as second alternate. Francis Gardner of Portland was appointed principal with George Cheadle of Lebanon as first alternate. S. Douglas Simpson of Corvallis was appointed principal with Manning Wiley as first alternate.

All of the applications were received by telegram by Senator McNary in response to a dispatch published in The Oregonian a week ago announcing the Oregon vacancies at Annapolis.

Thirty men from Oregon and Washington with detachments of 21st engineers sailed from Bristol for New York on the Patricia, June 24.

PENNIES IN GREAT DEMAND
Order for 100,000,000 Cents Per
Month Keeps Mints Busy.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 27.—The San Francisco mint concentrated today on the turning out of pennies, following an order yesterday by the United States director of mints, who is now here, that the mints of the country turn out 100,000,000 of these coins a month.

NURATA TEA.—Nutritious-Flavorful. Closet & Devers, Portland.—Adv.

BOLSHEVIST GAWKS AT DOOR OF EGYPT

Mob Spirit Found Opening
Wedge for Radical Doctrines.

VIOLENCE SCARS COUNTRY

Who Will Be Trotsky's and Lenine's
to Arise From Masses Puzzles
American Writer.

BY WILLIAM T. ELLIS.

CAIRO.—Pharaoh's present peril is that he may be drafted into the army of Lenine, Trotsky and company. Pharaoh's flag is already red, plus three little moons and stars, and "blood on the moon" would quickly incarnadine his banner.

It is not the Slav in the Russian that inclines him to bolshevism, but the Tartar, and the same Asiatic hordes that swept upward into Russia swept downward into Egypt; the spirit of Ghengis Khan and Tamerlane and Osman may still be traced in both peoples. In the case of Egypt it is accentuated by centuries of discipline to the idea of a holy war; and there are disturbing portents that the holy war of Islam may readily be transformed into a holy war of bolshevism.

To speak of effect before cause, it is to be remembered how easily the patient peasant of Egypt, the simple, long suffering, ever despoiled fellow, turns to savage violence. Murder and destruction are not ultimate consequences with him or the result of a gradual process of insurrection. They are rather the first methods adopted when the present revolt began it took the form of widespread violence. There was no passive resistance about it. All Egypt today wears the dress of burn and pillage, of railways torn up and of property looted. Russia's bolsheviks did not take so quickly to killings and destruction and robbery as the Egyptian, who have long been regarded as safe objects for anybody's boot or whip.

Violence Is Murderous.

Worse yet. None of the deeds of bolshevized workmen in Russia were more brutal or savage than the manner in which the Egyptians killed and mangled beyond all recognition, eight unarmed British soldiers early in the present troubles. Subsequently, when they laid hands upon other British soldiers and upon Armenians, they were as brutal and as ferocious. The Egyptian mobs beat and trample and mutilate their victims in ways not nice to describe.

Trouble in Egypt is not to be contemplated in terms of seditious speeches but in the form of savage, murderous violence. This is a phase of the situation here upon which my nationalist acquaintances are eloquently silent; or else, when pressed, they waive it aside as a vagary of the "lower classes."

But this is the basic theory out in this part of the world when the untutored peasant becomes aroused.

Egypt Open to Bolshevism.

One reason why America is safe from bolshevism is that it has no sharply defined class lines, with an illiterate, depressed and resentful class at the bottom. A first condition of a successful bolshevist uprising is the basic population that is ignorant, and nursing grievances against an upper class which it believes to be oppressive. Egypt has this. The great bulk of the population are illiterate, and they are not only illiterate but they are poor. They are uneducated and easily led.

Uncomprehendingly, they have been stirred by the deeds of the times. The war has shaken them from their ancient stolidity and contentment. Without knowing what they mean, they repeat the big new words for any sort of agitator to work upon. They are unlighted and easily led.

Better material than this the propagandist could not ask. Usually the agitator is a simple, uneducated, uneducated man, occasionally he is the agent of sinister hidden forces. In the case of Egypt, however, the agitator is the man of elementary mental processes.

Herein lies the peril of the east; its masses are suitable raw material for bolshevism. They lack a large social consciousness. Nobody can foresee who will be the Trotsky's and Lenine's to arise out of this ignorant mass.

Once bolshevism gets under way in Egypt there will be a quick realization of the gulf that separates the farmers and the lines were no more sharply defined in Russia than they are here. Wealth makes a man a notable, and the rich are the leaders in very distinct categories. Already there are rumors from the provinces of the fellahen turning against the landlord.

One of the shrewd moves of the strikers was to hold their tri-daily meetings in the El Azhar mosque; the Oriental is never lacking in subtlety, dispersed, but El Azhar is to the entire muslim world almost what the Vatican is to the Catholic church. It is the center of Mohammedan learning and propaganda, and its 10,000 students are from all points of the compass. To violate El Azhar as sanctuary would arouse the muslims of India and Arabia and Persia and Mesopotamia and Turkey. Great Britain is the principal muslim power in the world, and she cannot afford to do this.

So, day after day, morning, noon and night, the strikers and the nationalists assembled by the thousands in El Azhar to discuss their grievances and demands, as well as methods of procedure.

It is a grand and glorious carnival of speechmaking, muslim ulcers and sheikhs. Coptic and Armenian priests and bishops, lawyers, doctors, professors, students, merchants, and who-ever has somewhat to say, gets up to address the crowd. When the audience does not like a man or have had enough of him they say so. Up to date the most popular speaker is a Christian priest, a Copt, named Sergius. The only woman ever to speak at Azhar was a Jewess, a national.

Soviet Described. Obviously it was incumbent upon the only American newspaper man in Cairo to see this El Azhar soviet for himself. Of the smaller secret soviet, the power behind the scenes, which has been meeting out in Heliopolis, he was not supposed to know. For an American the risk in visiting El Azhar is peculiar. While a Briton would take his life in his hand to go there, an American, if known, would incur only the embarrassment of the ovation. This isn't a time to invite demonstrations in behalf of any other country; for they are certain to be given an anti-

British interpretation. It was only after repeated and formal assurances from responsible nationalists that no notice would be taken of my presence and that I could see and hear from an inconspicuous corner that I agreed to visit El Azhar after the noon prayers on Good Friday. As a measure of self protection I took with me a discreet Arabic-speaking American missionary.

Starting Something They Cannot Stop.

Even the men who are running their central soviet at El Azhar are scarcely aware of what they are doing. True, village and town soviet seems to have sprung up in a few places, as at Minia; but the El Azhar meeting, which is a super-governmental seat of control, does not recognize itself as a bolshevist soviet. At present it is really too big for its own leaders to control. They have got beyond the power of cabinet or notables to direct. Something has been started which cannot easily be stopped. The crowd has a taste of direct and irresponsible action, and the taste is sweet. Mass control of the nation, without respect to normal official channels, is easy and satisfactory for a little while. Talk concerning everybody's surrender of his personal means to support the revolution, is common in the early stages; we shall see what will happen when the loss of positions and pensions is in prospect.

The phase of the matter that is gravest is the effect upon the whole near east. The issue is now far greater than any question of British administration in Egypt. It touches the stability of civilization. If once the masses of the orient are caught up in the bolshevist conflagration, then the world will be in the direst trouble it has ever known. Egypt is a strategic point the fire will sweep in every direction, and with even less restraint than has been shown in Russia. All the structure of western civilization that has been built up like a framework around the east will collapse, and there may be nothing left for the western nations to do but to shut themselves within their own borders until the holocaust has exhausted itself. So many dire possibilities are conjured up by the prospect of bolshevism in Egypt that one can only hope that one prefers not to dwell upon them.

FENIAN REFUND PROMISED

IRISH REPUBLIC WOULD REDEEM ANCIENT BONDS.

With Freedom Gained Responsibility for Half-Million Issue Would Be Assumed.

NEW YORK, June 27.—If the Irish republic gains its freedom it will assume full responsibility for the \$500,000 Fenian bond issue, as yet unpaid, which was floated in the United States in 1867 on behalf of Ireland's cause, it was announced yesterday by Edmund De Valera, "president of the Irish republic."

In connection with the announcement one of the Irish leader's party here told something of the history of the Fenian bond issue. Officers and soldiers of the confederate and union armies, after the close of the civil war, became active in the Irish cause, these men including some of the most famous figures of the time. A plan was adopted whereby money was to be raised for Irish freedom and it was hoped to obtain the deliverance of that country from England by force.

The policy to be enacted caused a split into factions. One wing decided to strike at England at the nearest point. This was in 1867, and as a result there ensued the Fenian raids on Canada, including the historic engagement of the battle of the windmill.

The opposing faction favored the sending of funds to the Irish volunteers in Ireland to enable them in their efforts to resist the British army.

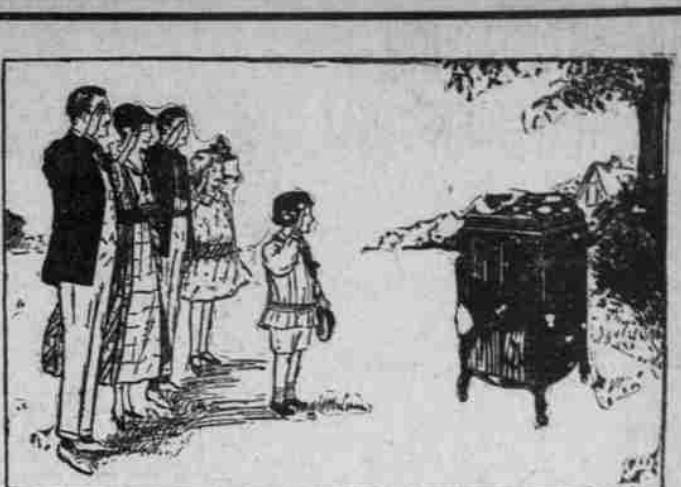
Both of these attempts were futile. General Shafter, at the time of the Fenian raids, commanded the first regiment of infantry and it is said that, according to his own statement, he gave a number of his forces to the cause. General Meade, the victorious leader at Gettysburg, was commanding the American forces along the Canadian border during the raids, and according to the story of the De Valera adherent, allowed the Fenians to go through the lines, but afterward closed the gap.

The notes issued during these years by the Fenian leaders were in small denominations and were purchased mainly by working people. Although the Fenians had not been officially recognized by President Andrew Johnson, he, upon the request of a Fenian delegation, released from prison John A. Mitchell, grandfather of the late John Purroy Mitchell, former mayor of New York, so that he could go to Paris and act as fiscal agent for the loan.

RAIL WORKERS PAY HONOR

Funeral Services Are Held for Joshua H. Leach.

DENVER, June 27.—Funeral services for Joshua H. Leach of Sedalia, Mo., founder of the Brotherhood of Loco-



The Nation's Birthday and the Victrola

Do you want your children to love their country? Patriotism is a feeling. It cannot be taught—it must be inspired. The spirit of patriotism is most stirringly expressed in music, and every American home should enjoy some of the "love-of-country" music on the Fourth.

Here Are a Few of the Many Appropriate Records

America, I Love You.....	Victor Mixed Chorus	17578—	85c
America, I Love You.....	Victor Mixed Chorus	17578—	85c
My Own United States.....	American Quartet	17902—	85c
We'll Never Let Our Flag Fall.....	Dixon and Male Quartet	18293—	85c
Battle Cry of Freedom.....	Hamilton with Orpheus Quartet	18316—	85c
Hail Columbia.....	Dixon with Orpheus Quartet	18316—	85c
Madison.....	Victor Military Band	18334—	85c
Marche Francaise.....	Victor Military Band	18334—	85c
Battle Hymn of the Republic.....	Werrenrath	45121—	\$1.00
Columbia, the Gem of the Ocean.....	Clarence Whitehill	64677—	\$1.00
America.....	Clarence Whitehill	64677—	\$1.00
Star-Spangled Banner.....	Frank Stanley	35009—	\$1.35
Columbia, the Gem of the Ocean.....	MacDonough	35009—	\$1.35
American Fantasie—Part I and II.....	Herbert's Orchestra	55093—	\$1.50
Star-Spangled Banner.....	Louis Gravenor	5349—	\$1.50
America.....	Louis Gravenor	5349—	\$1.50
Over There.....	Enrico Caruso	87294—	\$2.00
Marsellaise.....	Louis Gravenor	6106—	\$1.50
The Trumpeter.....	Louis Gravenor	6106—	\$1.50

With an increased spirit of independence this year let the Victrola assist in your outbursts of patriotism. If you haven't a Victrola, we have them from \$25 to \$300, and we will make it easy for you to get one for the "Fourth." Sign and send this ad, and learn our plan.

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Stores also at San Francisco, Oakland, Sacramento, San Jose, Los Angeles

motive Firemen and Engineers, who today here yesterday, were conducted by the brotherhood at the municipal auditorium, where the brotherhood is holding its triennial convention.

Mr. Leach was 76 years old and came to the convention against the advice of physicians because he wanted to make his record of having attended every triennial convention of the order.

FILM TAX REPEAL ASKED

Motion Picture Exhibitors of America Elect Officers.

ST. LOUIS, Mo., June 27.—Alfred Black of Rockland, Me., was elected president of the Motion Picture Exhibitors of America at the annual convention of the organization here today. The delegates voted to hold the 1920 convention at Ocean View, Va. A resolution asking congress to repeal the 10 per cent tax on admissions and on films was adopted.

Plumbing Plant Is Sold.

CENTRALIA, Wash., June 27.—(Special.)—The purchase of the Modern Plumbing company by C. Loebbourrow and A. Dickson was announced here yesterday. The new owners come here from Tacoma.

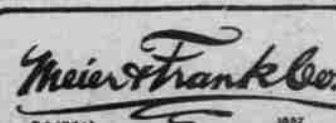


BELLANS FOR INDIGESTION

The Back Page of This Paper

Always Contains

The Latest Store News
Offering Quality
Merchandise at
Lowest Prices



THE QUALITY STORE OF PORTLAND
10th, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32nd, 33rd, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42nd, 43rd, 44th, 45th, 46th, 47th, 48th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52nd, 53rd, 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd, 64th, 65th, 66th, 67th, 68th, 69th, 70th, 71st, 72nd, 73rd, 74th, 75th, 76th, 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th, 81st, 82nd, 83rd, 84th, 85th, 86th, 87th, 88th, 89th, 90th, 91st, 92nd, 93rd, 94th, 95th, 96th, 97th, 98th, 99th, 100th