

WILSON VISIONS END OF SECRET COUNCILS

Day of Intriguing Diplomats
Declared Past.

LEAGUE WARMLY DEFENDED

In Memorial Day Address President
Pays Tribute to Soldiers of
America and Allies.

PARIS, May 30.—The day of secret councils is past because the people are in the saddle, President Wilson declared in his Memorial day address in the American cemetery at Surinnes. The private councils of statesmen, he added, will no longer determine the destinies of nations.

An earnest defense of the league of nations was a prominent note of the president's address. He said he looked for the time when a man who failed to support the league would be as ashamed as the man who opposed the union of the states after the civil war.

Something New in History.

The text of President Wilson's address follows:

"Mr. Ambassador, ladies and gentlemen, fellow countrymen: As one with a heart in his breast, no American, no lover of humanity, can stand in the presence of these graves without the most profound emotion. These men who lie here are men of a unique breed. Their story is the story of the dark days of crusaders. Never before have men crossed the seas to a foreign land to fight for a cause of humanity which they did not pretend was particularly their own, but knew was the cause of humanity and of mankind.

"And when they came, they found comrades for their courage and their devotion. They found armies of liberty already in the field—men who, though they had gone through three years of fiery trial seemed only to be just discovering, not for a moment losing, the high temper of the great affair, men seasoned in the bloody service of liberty. Joining hands with these, the men of America gave that greatest of all gifts, the gift of life and the gift of spirit.

"It will always be a treasured memory on the part of those who knew and loved these men that the testimony of everybody who saw them in the field of action was their unflinching courage. Their ardor and their devotion, their full consciousness of the high cause they had come to serve, and their constant vision of the issue.

"It is delightful to learn from those who saw these men fight and saw them waiting in the trenches for the summons to the fight that to have a touch of the high spirit of religion, that they knew they were exhibiting a spiritual as well as a physical might, and those of us who know and love America know that they were discovering to the whole world the true spirit and devotion of their motherland. It was America who came in the person of these men, and who will forever be grateful that she was so represented.

"And it is the more delightful to entertain these thoughts because we know that these men, though buried in a foreign land, are at home, sleeping with the spirits of those who thought the same thoughts and entertained the same aspirations. The noble women of Surinnes have given us the thought of the loving sense with which they received these dead as their own, for they have cared for their graves, they have made it their interest to see that they were not neglected and that constantly through all the months that have gone by the mothers at home would know that there were mothers here who remember and honor their dead.

"There is something better, if possible, than a man can give than his standing and that is his living spirit to a service that is not easy to resist, that is hard to resist, that is difficult to stand against and to say 'No' to. I consecrated in the spirit of the men who were once my comrades and who are now gone, and who left me under eternal bonds of fidelity."

Responsibility Is Felt.

"If I may speak a personal word, I beg you to realize the compulsion that I myself feel that I am under. By the command of our great country I was the commander-in-chief of these men. I advised the congress to declare that a state of war existed. I sent these boys over here to die. Shall I—can I—ever speak a word of counsel which is inconsistent with the assurances I gave them when they came over? It is impossible.

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FIVE SHIPS MAKE SPLASH

Record for Almost Simultaneous Launchings Is Made.

PHILADELPHIA, May 30.—Establishing a new record for ship launchings at one time in one yard, five 7800-ton cargo vessels slipped off the ways at Hog Island in 48 minutes today before a Memorial day crowd estimated at 100,000.

One ship, the Pipestone County, was christened with water brought from the Pipestone creek, Pipestone county, Minn. The others were christened with champagne.

Secretary Daniels, the principal speaker at the ceremonies, declared the nation is only on the threshold of merchant ship construction.

CUMMINGS DENIES STORY

Democratic Chairman Refutes Third-Term Report.

ST. LOUIS, May 30.—Homer S. Cummings, chairman of the democratic national committee, arrived here today for conference with democratic state party leaders to smooth out factional differences in Missouri.

Mr. Cummings declared he had been misquoted in Chicago in a statement attributed to him to the effect that a defeat of the league of nations would mean the end of his political career.

"It is idle to talk about third terms," he said, "or of presidential candidates."

U. S. BUYS FRENCH PLANES

Engines and Ships Part of Contract Made During War.

WASHINGTON, May 30.—One thousand Nieuport and 600 Spad airplanes and 1000 Hispano-Suiza and 800 Gnome motors will be shipped to the United States under the terms of an agreement between the French government and the United States government, announced today by the aviation equipment contractors for abroad by the war department.

to stir again, that the standards of an old order are, trying to assist themselves again. There is here and there an attempt to insert into the council of statesmen the old reckoning of selfishness and bargaining and national advantage which were the roots of this war, and any man who counsels these things advocates a renewal of the sacrifice which these men have made; for if this is not the final battle for right, there will be another that will be final.

People of World in Saddle.

"Let these gentlemen who suppose that it is possible for them to accomplish a return to an order of which we are ashamed and that we are ready to forget, realize that they cannot accomplish it. The peoples of the world are awake and the peoples of the world are in the saddle. Private councils of statesmen cannot now and cannot hereafter determine the destinies of nations. If we are not the servants of the opinion of mankind, we are of all men the least, the most contemptible, the least gifted with vision. If we do not know courage, we cannot accomplish our purpose and this age is an age which looks forward to the future; which rejects the standard of national selfishness that once governed the councils of nations and demands that they shall give way to a new order of things in which only the questions will be 'Is it right?' 'Is it just?' 'Is it in the interest of mankind?'"

"This is a challenge that no previous generation ever dared to give ear to. So many things have happened, and they have happened so fast, in the last four years that I do not think many of us realize what it is that has happened. Think how impossible it would have been to get a responsible statesman seriously to entertain the idea of the organization of a league of nations four years ago. I have seen the change that has taken place! I was told before I came to France there would be confusion of counsel, but I was told there would be opposition and I found union of action.

Statesmen Found United.

"I found the statesmen whom I was about to deal united in the idea that we must have a league of nations, that we could not merely make a peace settlement and then leave their hands idle, that we must conceive some common organization by which we should give our common faith that this peace would be maintained and the conclusions at which we had arrived should be made as secure as the united councils of all the great nations that fought against Germany could make them. We have listened to the challenge and that is the proof that there shall never be a war like this again.

"Ladies and gentlemen, we all believe, I hope, that the spirits of these men are not buried with their bodies. Their spirits live. I hope—I believe—that their spirits are present with us here and that we feel the compulsion of their presence. I hope that I realize the significance of their presence. Think, soldiers, of those comrades of yours who are gone. If they were here, what would they say? They would not remember what you are talking about today. They would remember America which they loved with their high hope and purpose. They would remember the terrible field of battle. They would remember what they had done in times of danger, what they had come for and how worth while it was to give their lives for it. And they would give their lives for it.

America's Mission Shown.

"Forget all the little circumstances of the day. Be ashamed of the jealousies that divide you. We command you, in the name of those who, like ourselves, have died to bring the councils of men together and we remind you what America said she was born. She was born, she said, to show mankind the way to liberty. She was born to make this great gift a common gift. She was born to show men the way of experience by which they might realize this gift and maintain it, and we adjure you in the name of all the great traditions of America to make sure that this gift is not lost. For all in this common cause where we need wear no uniform except the uniform of the heart, clothing ourselves with the principles of right and saying to men everywhere: 'You are our brothers and we invite you into the comradeship of liberty and peace.'"

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POLES DRIVEN FROM ROVNO BY BOLSHIEVIK

Russians Mobilize to Attack
Americans and Japanese.

COAL MINE STRIKE CALLED

'Partisans' in Proclamation Demand
Removal of Allied Troops From
Mining District.

LONDON, May 30.—The bolsheviks have driven the Poles from Rovno after fierce fighting and occupied the town, according to a wireless message from Moscow today. The Russians claim to have captured a large quantity of military stores at Rovno. The message adds that the bolsheviks captured 70 guns at Zolgunovo and that they also occupied Alexandria.

VLADIVOSTOK, May 28.—(By the Associated Press.)—The number of bolsheviks are mobilizing at Jazanka, in the important Suchan mining district, and, according to reports, preparing to attack the allied mine guards, composed of American, Chinese and Japanese troops. The men deny that they are bolsheviks, declaring they are 'partisans' opposed to the Kolchak troops of the Omsk government.

Coal Mine Strike Called.

A general strike has been called in the district and 2000 coal miners and railroad operators are on strike. A proclamation issued by the 'partisans' demands that all the allied troops be removed from the mining district, which is declared neutral territory. The miners propose to operate the coal mines themselves.

STOCKHOLM, May 29.—A dispatch received here dealing with the recent capture of Riga by Letts says the bolsheviks were completely surprised. A majority of the garrison were men, prisoners and all the shops and houses of the wealthiest persons were pillaged.

Famine and Misery Prevail.

It is stated that famine and misery prevailed and that the news of the arrival of an American food commission on Sunday was received with enthusiasm.

VLADIVOSTOK, May 28.—(By the Associated Press.)—The highest allied force in the Far East, the Russian army, has received notification of a change in the attitude of their government toward the all-Russian government. The Russian government has decided to recognize the Omsk government.

CARRANZA IGNORES REVOLT

(Continued From First Page.)

900 pesos. The total revenue from all sources for the first four months of this year, according to official figures, was only about 20,000,000 pesos.

Inactivity Hard to Understand.

Six weeks ago Carranza had 8000 men in Torreon with a large supply of arms and ammunition at Chihuahua. Officials here are unable to understand why he did not move those troops north before Villa's men had been assembled in a large force at any point.

Villa's popularity among the troops is explained here. He has taken upon the capture recently of Parral, the surrender of the garrison, Villa assured the men, having imprisoned the officers, telling the soldiers that as he realized that they were conscripts and as he needed their weapons, they were free to return to their homes if they would give him their word of honor that they would not take up arms against him again. This information reached the federal troops and accounts for the ease with which Villa has defeated the federal troops sent against him.

Inquiries Are Instituted.

It was learned today that inquiries have been made of the Mexican government regarding a reported seizure by Villa of a shipment of arms from the United States. Carranza, in a communication received here, is said to have obtained one-half of at least one recent shipment on a threat to attack the Carranza agents and take all the shipment. It also is reported that none of the recent shipments of arms to the Mexican government authorized by this government have not farther than Chihuahua, which is now threatened by Villa.

Officials here had no official information today regarding reports that an attempt might be made to send Mexican federal troops through Arizona in bond to operate against Villa.

JUAREZ, Mexico, May 30.—There will be a meeting of all the revolutionary leaders here tomorrow for the purpose of organizing all movements under General Angeles as chief of the revolution. The meeting will be held at the Hotel El Nacional, where General Angeles is now staying. Representatives of General Felix Diaz are expected to be present.

Gomez in Rebels' Favor.

The Vascon Gomez, now at San Antonio, Tex., is most prominently mentioned as the choice of the revolutionists for president of Mexico. The meeting is arranged in pursuance of a call issued February 15 at Campo Aramberri, Nuevo Leon, by Eulalio Gutierrez, who was president of the convention at Aguas Calientes in 1914; General Juan Andres Almaran, General P. S. Carr, the leader of the rebellion in Nuevo Leon; General Sedillo, the leader in San Luis Potosi; and 16 others, comprising all the principal revolutionists and anti-Carranza leaders in the north, south and east of Mexico.

General Angeles and General Villa have been notified to appear and it is regarded as certain that at least General Angeles will be present, as the meeting is called for the avowed purpose of making him the supreme chief of the revolution. Angeles now signs himself 'chief of the division of the north' of the revolutionary army, and Villa is recognized as second in command of the same division.

Diaz Asked to Attend.

Not only will Angeles be named the leader of the forces operating and to operate against Carranza, but the meeting will indicate its choice for president of the republic of Mexico after Carranza has been overthrown. It is regarded as certain that General Diaz will be named for this office.

There are now 14 distinct movements in various parts of Mexico and leaders, or their representatives, of all will be present, including General Luis Caballero, the leader in the state of Tamaulipas. General Felix Diaz has been invited to be present and it is expected

Giving the dollar wings

Every shopping day the women in command in Delineator families spend \$345,441 for their own clothes. They have children who also need clothes, food, toys, education and homes which need furniture, housekeeping aids and countless things that contribute to the comfort and joy of living. These women are the spenders of good American dollars for the vast needs of the four and a half million members of these homes. Do you make anything you would like to exchange for their dollars? Your message will get right to them through

The
Delineator
The Magazine in
One Million Homes

that he or his representatives are at the meeting place now.

General Jesus Castro, commanding federal forces at Chihuahua City, today telegraphed Colonel Escobar, commanding here, that on May 27 half of Villa's forces under Martin Lopez attacked San Andreas, 45 miles southwest of Chihuahua City, and were driven off with heavy losses after a 22-hour battle.

NOGALES, Ariz., May 30.—General Juan Torres, commanding the troop trains that arrived at Nogales, opposite here, from Hermosillo today with a force intended for the reinforcement of Juarez, has telegraphed to President Carranza at Mexico City to request state department officials to intervene with Carranza to request permission to move his command through the border states over American territory.

NC-4 HALTS TEMPORARILY

(Continued From First Page.)

Weather Is Reported Calm.

When the NC-4 left Lisbon this morning the weather was cloudy. There was a barometric depression over the Bay of Biscay, but the weather was clear over the English channel, with a light southerly breeze.

The NC-4, passed Station A at 8 o'clock this morning and Station B at 9:20 o'clock. She was flying at an altitude of about 2000 feet in calm, beautiful flying weather. After the NC-4 had landed in the Mondego river, Commander Read sent the following message by wireless:

"NC-4 at Mondego river, must await high tide. Seaplane cannot make Plymouth today. Request destroyers to keep station at Penzance, where the NC-4 will land seaplane within 300 miles."

The message, signed by Lieutenant Commander Read, was not timed. It was picked up at 12:30 P. M. by the United States auxiliary Bridgeport in Hrest harbor. The message was addressed to Commander of Division 14, United States destroyer forces.

Message Tells of Progress.

A later message received here, relayed from the torpedo boat destroyer Woolsey at Station C, on the route of the NC-4 indicated that the NC-4 had developed trouble, but effected repairs and resumed her flight.

The message read: "Maintain stations. NC-4 on her way."

PLYMOUTH, May 30.—(By the Associated Press.)—The NC-4 is resting tonight at Penzance, on the northern coast of Spain, according to advices received by American officials here. With favorable weather Lieutenant Commander Read's seaplane will start on this city tomorrow. Given an early start with a favorable wind he should arrive soon after noon.

PLANE CHANGES ARE LIKELY

Trans-Atlantic Machines May Require Numerous Alterations.

BY W. P. BEAZELL.

ST. JOHNS, N. F., May 30.—Revolutionary changes in construction may come when the plane built for the trans-Atlantic flight. Even more revolutionary changes may come in navigation and preparations, and it may well be, says a source wholly different conditions exist above the surface of the sea that wholly different provisions must be made.

It is possible that the present navigating equipment is inadequate, just as it may prove that even the equipment carried by our seaplanes is not enough. More than they carried is beyond the capacity of the Martinsyde and the others that are yet to essay the crossing.

New impetus has been given to the work F. P. Raynham has under way in

"THE STORE THAT UNDERSELLS BECAUSE IT SELLS FOR CASH"

For Saturday's Sale We've Arranged An Extra Special Offering In
CHILDREN'S PLAY SUITS
They Come in Popular Styles Affording Complete Protection and Are Shown in No. 1 Khaki—Best 120 Blue Denim and Hard Twisted Twills—Sizes 1 to 8 Priced This Sale at...
95c

With vacation time close at hand, this is a most opportune sale. Parents who can arrange to visit this section TODAY will be enabled to purchase well-made Play Suits for children at about one-third less than regular. The manufacturer joins us in this special introductory sale, and you have choice from his entire line of these popular garments. The styles are those that afford complete protection—the materials are heavy No. 1 khaki, best blue denim and hard-twisted twills in neat stripes, etc. Every garment is guaranteed fast colors—not to rip—correctly cut and extra full to size. They come in all sizes for children from 1 to 8 years of age, and are priced for This Sale Only at...
95c
No phone or mail orders and none sold to dealers at this sale

Saturday—A Sale of
Children's Fine Coats
AT HALF PRICE

About 70 fine garments to close out at this sale. Included are many different styles in silk, all wool and wool-mixed materials. All sizes in the assortment from 2 to 6 years.

Dainty White Waists at \$1.45
Fine quality White Voile Waists, shown in many neatly trimmed styles. Waists of perfect workmanship and fit. Most exceptional value at \$1.45.

MEN'S CORDUROY PANTS AT \$5.00
YOUTH'S KHAKI PANTS At \$2.75
Full Length Pants

SATURDAY SALE OF DRUG SUNDRIES
5 bars Ivory Soap for 25c. Limit, 5 bars to each customer. None delivered except with other goods.

Woodbury's Facial Soap.....	23c	Putnam Dry Cleaner.....	25c
Pearl's Unscented Soap.....	17c	Magic Dye Soap Flakes.....	10c
Kokopalm Soap.....	5c	16-oz. bottle Cedar Polish.....	35c
Palm Olive Soap, 3 for.....	25c	Java Rice Powder.....	45c

Good Quality Household Brooms Saturday 79c
Delivered Only With Other Goods

Here's a Splendid Lot of
Misses', Children's White Canvas Pumps
Reliable quality footwear most moderately priced—styles with rubber or leather soles—the popular Mary Janes included. Don't wait—purchase while all sizes are here.
Sizes 5 to 8 this sale at...**\$1.25 Pair** Sizes 1 1/2 to 2 this sale at...**\$2.00 Pair**
Sizes 8 1/2 to 11 this sale at...**\$1.75 Pair** Sizes 2 1/2 to 7 this sale at...**\$2.25 Pair**

Store Opens at 8:30 A. M.
Saturday at 9 A. M.
Store Closes at 5:30 P. M.
Saturday at 6 P. M.

The Most in Value—The Best in Quality

building his Martinsyde machine. He is hourly expecting word that a new navigator has been found for him and that a new engine is on the way to him.

Captain John Alcock has not been able to remove from the war the cases containing his Vimy bomber. They have been out of the hold of the Glendevon since within a few hours after her arrival, but the trucks on which the 20 of them were then loaded have not been moved. This is a result of the astonishing jump in prices demanded for the use of the aldrone at Mount Pearl, where the South was housed. Alcock was asked \$2000 for the use of the field until June 15, and \$250 a day for all the time after that. It is impossible for him to discern why such value has been placed on the 25 acres involved, but he has closed all negotiations.

A New England doughboy writes his home folks that the way to pronounce Ypres is to make the noise a swallow makes just before sunrise.

Phone your want ads to The Oregonian. Phone Main 7070, A 6095.

There's something about you'll like
Tareyton
London Cigarettes
Twenty to the package

And He's a Very Popular King, Too

Watch for Him on Sunday in the Papers

Sipman Wolfe & Co.
A Nutritious Diet for All Ages. Quick Lunch; Home or Office. OTHERS ARE IMITATIONS