

## WASHINGTON EXPECTS U. S. ARMY BACK SOON

Treaty Said to Indicate Intention of Withdrawal.

## TERMS CRUSH Foe WHOLLY

Experts Say That Pact Forbids Any Future Danger of Germans Being Military Menace.

WASHINGTON, May 7.—Prompt withdrawal of the American army of occupation from Germany has been provided for in the Paris treaty in the opinion of army officials who scanned the official summary of the document today. In the drastic military and naval terms imposed on Germany, coupled with the pledge of President Wilson and Premier Lloyd George to ask that congress and parliament guarantee the protection of France against assault, they read a definite intention to turn the task of garrisoning occupied territory over to France at an early date.

The treaty terms were studied closely to determine just what they meant for the United States. Officers felt that the whole subject of future American military policy was closely interwoven in the provisions. It is upon obligations incurred under the treaty if it is ratified here that the policy must be framed.

**Plans Shown of Power.**  
Military and naval experts declared that under the terms of the treaty Germany would cease to exist even as a potential military power on land, sea or in the air.

The terms are taken here as indicative of what Austria, Bulgaria and Turkey may expect. As military men see it there will be left in Central Europe, where militarism was reared hardly a sign it ever existed.

In view of the extraordinary nature of the terms imposed upon Germany, officers regarded the agreement of President Wilson to seek from congress formal assurances that American military power will rush to France's aid if that nation again is attacked as arising from other causes than any doubt that Germany would be powerless when those terms had been carried out. This led to the belief that plans to withdraw without delay the American army of occupation in Germany was what prompted the insertion of the agreement clause.

Secretary Baker, who was back in his office today from his third trip to Europe, said the American army in France would not be home by August, but that the homeward movement of the army of occupation in Germany would depend upon the agreement reached by the allied powers at Paris. It has been stated officially, however, that the war department's plans as now framed do not contemplate the stay of an American troops in Europe beyond September. About a month would be required for the withdrawal of the 300,000 men in the army of occupation.

**Force May Be Kept Ready.**  
If congress agrees to guarantee the protection of France as the president will ask, it was suggested there might be concrete evidence of the intention and means to carry out the pledge in the shape of an organized expeditionary force within easy reach of embarkation ports and the maintenance of transports to be made ready quickly and other necessary measures to insure prompt landing of American troops in France. It was expected such a project would be formulated for presentation to congress with the treaty.

## YOUNG MAN ELECTROCUTED

Alvin Mack of Oregon City Killed Instantly at Beverly, Wash.

OREGON CITY, Or., May 7.—(Special.)—Alvin Mack, a former resident of Oregon City, was instantly killed at Beverly, Wash., Sunday, when he came in contact with live wire. Alvin Mack was the son of the late I. F. and Sarah Jane Mack. Mr. Mack died in April, 1910, and Mrs. Mack in 1901. Alvin was born in this city, and resided most of his life here. For some time he lived near Mountain View Addition on what is known as the old Duffy place.

The young man is survived by his brothers, Wyman and Milo Mack, of Portland, who have gone to Washington to accompany the body to Oregon City, where the funeral services will be held. Interment will be in the family lot in the Mountain View cemetery. Mrs. Alma Kirchner of Portland, a sister of Alvin Mack, died in October, 1918.

## OSWEGO CONTRACT HELD UP

Effort to Be Made to Eliminate Railroad Grade Crossings.

OREGON CITY, Or., May 7.—(Special.)—Award of the contract for grading the Pacific highway on the west side of the Willamette river between Oregon City and Oswego has been held up pending an examination of the location.

S. Benson, chairman of the state highway commission, said this morning that a change in the location from the survey made last year by the commission had been suggested, and that it had been pointed out that south of Oswego several grade railroad crossings could be eliminated. He announced that the commission would probably ask for new bids for the grading, and would open these bids at a meeting of the commission to be held May 20.

County Judge Anderson is co-operating freely with the highway commission on this project, explained Mr. Benson, and has tendered to the commission all of the money available from the county funds for grading the road.

H. H. Johnson, county surveyor, made

## Genuine Butter Nut

It tastes good, aids digestion and builds up the system.



a survey of the proposed highway a few months ago and the route he has located indicates some changes from that originally made by the commission's engineers.

It is understood to be the purpose of the commission to grade the Pacific highway this year, not only on the west side of the river, but from Canby to Aurora, with the use of as much money as Clackamas county can spare, the difference to be advanced by the state, and if this project is carried out, pavement will be laid next year in an unbroken stretch over the Pacific highway through Clackamas county from Multnomah to the Marion county line.

## SEVERAL NEW ROADS WANTED

Clackamas County Districts Anxious for Development.

OREGON CITY, May 7.—(Special.)—Petitioners for new roads in all parts of the county through the county court rooms today. Representatives of Marquam, Needy, Yoderville and Mackburg asked the county court to survey for the establishment of a new market road from Canby to Marquam, taking the most direct line, farmers proposing to give the right of way. This road would begin east of Canby, cross the Molalla river at Good's bridge, run through Gibble Prairie on to Marquam. Doves, Clackamas, Damascus, Molalla and Multnomah districts also presented petitions.

A petition was presented for the vacation of the township of Robertson, near Perry station. This will come up for hearing Friday at 1:30 o'clock.

Remonstrance against a petition for the reestablishment of a road near Glad Tidings prevailed.

## STATE CARE IS REQUIRED

OREGON TO GET BATTLESHIP IF MAINTENANCE IS PAID.

Reduction of Yearly Expense Estimate of \$20,000 Believed by Senators to Be Certain.

Definite assurance that the historic battleship Oregon will be turned over to the navy, if the state of Oregon will guarantee the payment of the expense in caring for the vessel, was received yesterday in a telegram from United States Senators Chamberlain and McNary to Mayor Baker.

The navy department has estimated that it will cost the state a total of \$2,000 per year to maintain the vessel and properly police the ship. This estimate is considered excessive by Senators Chamberlain and McNary, who believe that the state will have no difficulty in effecting a material reduction in this estimate without impairing the quality of the care bestowed on the warship.

The telegram received by Mayor Baker follows:

"Agreeable to promise secretary of navy advises today that after the Oregon has been inspected the department will consider loan to the state upon official application from state authorities and that the mooring, guarding and maintenance of the ship would thereafter be entirely at the state's expense and without any cost to the navy department."

"It is estimated that it would cost about \$10,000 a year for caretakers to look out for the ship and an additional 10,000 a year for the necessary painting and upkeep of the vessel. We believe these estimates excessive and that you will experience no difficulty in effecting a reduction without impairing the quality of the care bestowed."

## RAIL RESOURCES LACKING

President of Canadian Pacific Pessimistic as to Future.

MONTREAL, May 7.—E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific railway, in a statement to the shareholders at the annual meeting here today, declared the railroads of the Dominion faced an "unprecedented" condition regarding construction, and that the Canadian Pacific were the only ones with resources sufficient to enable them to provide any great amount of additional facilities.

Discussing government ownership, President Beatty said he had no fear of it, but that "government ownership apparently has some fear of private competition under equal conditions."

Canadian Pacific directors, he said, had decided that "a reasonable amount of additional branch line construction would be started as soon as conditions warranted."

## "TAME" GYPSY FINED \$200

Dushon John Appeals Charge of Violating "Dry" Laws.

Dushon John, said by the police to be a "tame" gypsy, inasmuch as he does not tire himself conventionally, was sentenced to pay a fine of \$200 for violating the prohibition law, when he appeared before Municipal Judge Houston yesterday. Dushon, who is out on bail, has served notice of appeal.

It is charged by the police that Dushon John sold sundry cups of wine to the thirsty, in a house at Sixteenth and Thurman streets, and that his cupboard contained a reserve supply of other liquors. The gypsy dandy maintains that he did not make the sales, that the liquor was sold by one of his own home, and that he didn't own the refreshments, anyhow.

## Washington Man Is Taken.

ALBANY, Or., May 7.—(Special.)—W. B. Hofer, wanted in Lewis county, Washington, on a charge of grand larceny, was arrested by Sheriff Kendall at Mill City today and turned over to the sheriff of the Washington county. Hofer has been cooking in a logging camp near Mill City.

## Chicago Adds \$29,194,000 to Loan.

CHICAGO, May 7.—A gain of \$29,194,000 in victory loan subscriptions in the seventh federal reserve district in 24 hours was reported tonight with a total of \$554,825,000 against the quota of \$552,200,000. The gain was divided almost equally between Chicago and the rest of the district.

## First Hood Berries Shipped.

HOOD RIVER, Or., May 7.—(Special.)—The first shipment of 1212 strawberries was made from the mid-Columbia today by Wilbur Galligan, whose place is in a protected cove near Hood, Wash. The fruit, a half crate, went to Seattle. Local berries will not ripen for a week.

## Buenos Aires Strike Settled.

WASHINGTON, May 7.—The Buenos Aires port strike has been settled and activities at the port are again normal, said a dispatch received today by the Argentine embassy from the minister of foreign affairs.

NURAYA TEA.—A perfect blend, Ceylon-Indian-Java teas. Closest & Devere, Portland.—Adv.

Dry slabwood and inside wood, green slabs, for cash. Holman Fuel Co. Main 253, A 256.—Adv.

Phone your want ads to The Oregonian. Phone Main 7070, A 6955.

## GERMANY MUST SIGN OR FACE STARVATION

Economic Screws Ready for Tightening if Foe Balks.

## SUMMARY CAUSES DISPUTE

Treaty Synopsis Said to Put Best Color on Instrument and Public Is Advised to Hold Verdict.

BY HERBERT BAYARD SPOPE. (Copyright by the New York World. Published by Arrangement.) PARIS, May 7.—(Special Cable.)—"Sign or Starve."

That is the situation confronting Germany as enunciated by the supreme council under the direction of the big three. The definite programme adopted provides for the resumption of the food blockade in the strictest fashion, and, upon evidence of feinted recalcitrancy, the screws are to be turned ruthlessly. The reaction upon the Germans is immediate, as is indicated by the expressions of the members of the delegation who met the allies' representatives at Versailles. They are depressed and pessimistic, but still say the territorial settlements gag them.

The secret plenary session yesterday at the Quai D'Orsay saw Premier Clemenceau's steam roller active again. He ignored opposition as expressed by China, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Portugal, Roumania and, finally, by Marshal Foch, but in spite of Premier Clemenceau's unwillingness, Foch made a speech protesting against the Rhine solution, declaring that France is not secured by the plan adopted and that it is his duty to make this public statement to discharge his responsibility, but in no instance was attention paid to protests which were not serious because the speakers realized it was hopeless.

And Tardieu read a lengthy exposition of the treaty, not in the nature of a summary, but as his interpretation of its provisions. The intention was that it should be translated into English afterward by M. Mantoux, but the conference decided in order to save time that it would accept it in French only, thus supporting France's claim that hers should remain the language of diplomacy.

## Proceedings Are Dull.

The room was suffocatingly close and the proceedings extremely dull, save for the protests, as the majority of the delegates present could follow only vaguely M. Tardieu's lecture.

Those who saw a summary of the treaty yesterday find themselves divided into two camps; one, which says the summary is disingenuous; the other, which insists it is adequate. It is fair to say that the synopsis puts the best color on the instrument, which, upon full publication, will be found to be open to sharp difference in interpretation from that given in advance. So it will be well for the public to reserve final judgment until the full text is printed.

## LIEUTENANT'S WIFE DIES

Mrs. Ivy Allen Miller to Be Buried Today at Vancouver.

VANCOUVER, Wash., May 7.—(Special.)—Mrs. Ivy Allen Miller, 37 years old, wife of Lieutenant Heber C. Allen of the Kingston aviation field, Houston, Tex., and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Allen, near Probstel, died of pneumonia at her parents' home last night. Lieutenant Miller, who was discharged from the service, reached here last Monday.

Mrs. Miller was a native of Clarke county, and besides her parents leaves a sister, Mrs. Gladys Wehrum, and two brothers, Don and Lyle Allen.

The funeral will be held tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock from the Knapp funeral chapel in this city and interment will be in the Orchard cemetery.

## LIQUOR LEADS TO ARREST

Bend Merchant Held on Charge of Liquor Violation.

BEND, Or., May 7.—(Special.)—Following the discovery of nine quarts of whiskey in a suitcase in the store of A. H. Estebent of this city, charges were preferred today charging Mr. Estebent with violation of the prohibition law. The defendant alleges that the suitcase had been left in his shop by some person with whom he was not acquainted and that he had no reason to suspect that the contents were alcoholic contraband.

A broken bottle which sent out a faint, but unmistakable aroma was the clue which led to the discovery of the cache by Chief of Police Nixon.

## YERBA BUENA ISLAND WIND

New Naval-Training Station May Be Established.

VALLEJO, Cal., May 7.—Mare Island navy officials were notified today by the navy department that all men in training on the west coast are to be transferred to the naval training station at Yerba Buena Island pending a decision regarding the establishment of a new training station.

Navy officials said they believed the naval training station on Yerba Buena Island in San Francisco bay, was unhealthy for recruits coming from inland states, owing to the brisk winds which sweep in through the Golden Gate.

## WALLACE MAN IS JAILED

Teacher Charges Husband With Threatening to Kill Her.

YAKIMA, Wash., May 7.—Mrs. Olive Wallace, teacher in the Mabton schools, has caused the arrest of her husband, Walter Wallace, who is charged with threatening to kill her and their two children. Mr. Wallace and his wife have been separated for some time and Mrs. Wallace has made preparation to sue for a divorce and custody of their children.

Mr. Wallace, it is alleged, wrote his wife that he was coming to Mabton to "end it all" and "wipe out the entire family." He appeared on Saturday and



# NEW SHOW TODAY

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# ENID BENNETT

IN

# "THE LAW OF MEN"

SHE KNEW GREENWICH VILLAGE BACKWARDS AND FORWARDS FROM A TO ISM—  
SHE KNEW THE MAN TO BE OF THE VARIETY THAT NEITHER TOILS NOR SPINS—  
YET, WHEN HE OFFERED HER "FAME" AND "WEALTH" SHE FORGOT HER KNOWLEDGE OF THE WAY OF HIS BREED—AND ———— IT'S A CORKING STORY

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Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Drew in "Harold, The Last of The Saxons"

land states, owing to the brisk winds which sweep in through the Golden Gate.

after upbraiding his wife, seized her by the throat, Mrs. Wallace says.

## Mrs. Silbaugh Lectures.

KALAMA, Wash., May 7.—(Special.)—Mrs. Jackson Silbaugh of Seattle lectured in the M. E. church Monday evening on her experiences as a lobbyist for the W. C. T. U. in the state legislature at Olympia. Her present lecture tour is in the interest of the jubilee campaign of the W. C. T. U. celebrating

national prohibition, and to assist in raising \$1,000,000 to be used in a further campaign for world-wide prohibition in 1925.

## Supreme Court Judge Honored.

LA GRANDE, Or., May 7.—(Special.)—The bar of Union county, under the leadership of Circuit Judge Knowlton today paid homage to five members of the Oregon supreme bench at a luncheon at the Foley hotel. Some thirty

members of the bar and others were present.

A Bolshevik says the ideal state would be reached when nobody, except perhaps the leaders, could read or write.

## AS YOUNG AS YOUR KIDNEYS

The secret of youth is ELIMINATION OF POISON from your body. This done, you can live to be a hundred and enjoy the good things of life with as much pep as you did when you were a sprightly of youth. Keep your body in good condition, that's the secret. Watch the kidneys. They filter and purify the blood, all of which blood passes through them once every three minutes. Keep them clean and in proper working condition and you have nothing to fear. Drive the poisons, wastes and deadly uric acid accumulations from your system. Take GOLD MEDAL HARTLEY OIL Capsules and you will always be in good condition. You will feel strong and vigorous, with steel nerves and elastic muscles. GOLD MEDAL HARTLEY OIL Capsules are imported direct from the laboratories at Hartley, Holland. They are a reliable remedy which has been used by the sturdy Dutch for over 200 years, and has helped them to develop into one of the strongest and healthiest races of the world. Get them from your druggist. Do not take substitutes. In sealed packages—three sizes.

## "BALMWORT" PLEASES MANY

Hundreds of thousands are afflicted with irregularities of the kidneys, urinary passage and bladder. Thousands have found true comfort and benefit taking Balmwort Kidney Tablets, sold by all druggists. Mrs. Frank Monahan, 1519 Fenrose St., St. Louis, writes: "I am taking Balmwort Kidney Tablets and must say they are the finest thing on the market—and I feel I could not live if I had to be without them."—Adv.



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New COLUMBIA Now

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