

MEXICO WANTS NO MONROE DOCTRINE

President Carranza Aroused to Bitter Resentment.

IGNORED BY ALLIES CAUSE

Washington Dispatches State Developments Not Unexpected Since Recognition Not Given.

WASHINGTON, April 24.—The state department has received advices from Mexico City giving the text of statements by the Mexican foreign office and published in Mexico City newspapers.

Officials recalled that on at least one occasion Mexico recognized the Monroe doctrine. At the close of the civil war the United States applied the Monroe doctrine in Mexico to the case of Emperor Maximilian, at the behest of the Mexicans, and the friendship of the United States for Mexico had a large part in giving that country the moral strength to throw off the imperial yoke and execute the emperor.

The allies' failure to invite Mexico to participate in the conference of neutrals at Paris has aroused President Carranza to bitter resentment, which has been enhanced by the incorporation of recognition of the Monroe doctrine in the covenant of the league of nations without consultation with Mexico.

This was the explanation in well-informed quarters today of statements issued by the Mexican foreign office yesterday disavowing adherence to the Monroe doctrine and announcing the withdrawal of the Mexican representative in France.

The developments were not unexpected here because Carranza had been awaiting an opportunity to get his agent away from Paris for the real reason that he had been unable to secure recognition from either the French or the British government.

Carranza Regarded With Suspicion. The allied powers have made it clear to Mexico that the Carranza government is looked on with suspicion because of its treatment of foreign investors and its attitude toward foreign nationals.

MEXICO CITY, April 23. (By the Associated Press).—The non-recognition of the Monroe doctrine by the Mexican government and the recall from Paris of Alberto J. Pani, minister to France, to await orders in Spain, formed the substance of two statements printed yesterday in all Mexico City papers tonight as having been given out officially by Salvador Diego Fernandez, chief of staff in charge of the department of foreign relations.

One statement says that since December Pani has held credentials as minister to France, but notwithstanding the fact that the French government expressed its willingness to accept Senator Pani's nomination, he has been unable to present his credentials to the French government. Therefore, President Carranza has ordered Pani, together with the legation corps, to proceed from the United States to Spain, there to await cable instructions.

Monroe Doctrine Never Recognized. The other statement follows: "The conference now meeting at Paris has considered the recognition of the Monroe doctrine. Some governments, friends of Mexico, have asked Mexico for its opinion regarding the doctrine and the Mexican department of foreign relations has answered that the Mexican government has not recognized and will not recognize the Monroe doctrine or any other doctrine that attacks the sovereignty and independence of Mexico."

There have been reports that General Eduardo Hays, who has been nominated Mexican minister to Italy, also will be recalled, although there is no official information relative to the latter report.

PORTLAND LAGGARD IN LOAN (Continued From First Page.) who are sacrificing their own time and financial advantage to win the full quota for Portland. They have the right to expect these volunteers who are the agents of America, that other business and professional men meet them without delay, and make their subscriptions promptly.

At Victory hut yesterday noon A. H. Devers was enthusiastic in his commendation of the Progressive Business

Dr. Carter's K. & B. Tea Real Springtime Tonic and Blood Purifier

Old Fashioned Vegetable Remedy That Drives Out the Impurities of Winter.

Take Dr. Carter's K. & B. Tea as just about the best spring system regular you can get and don't fail to give it to the children also.

A good-sized package costs but a trifle and with it you can brew enough real good medicinal tea to last a long time.

Ask your druggist for a package today. Take a cupful every night for two weeks—one good sensible way to give the entire system a good spring cleaning. Children love it—Adv.

Omega Oil FOR Rheumatism and Lumbago Soak a towel in boiling water, wring dry and place over the aching part to open the pores, then rub in plenty of Omega Oil and you'll be surprised at the quick relief this simple treatment gives.

Men's club and of Ira L. Riggs, its president, who made the principal address when the organization held its midday rally before Liberty temple. For President Riggs capped the meeting with a demonstration that kept the Victory hut sales force busy for almost an hour.

\$7000 Subscribed in 40 Minutes. "He made a humdinger of a talk," complimented Mr. Devers, who is in charge of sales at the hut, "but he didn't stop with that. He asked those club members who would go with him and subscribe right then and there. The whole crowd stormed city headquarters. We sold \$7000 worth of bonds in 40 minutes."

The stunt was so successful, and such a departure from cut-and-dried routine, that we are going to repeat it at other noonday rallies," commented Marshal N. Dana, director of the publicity bureau. While the city sales force is working against odds, it is at Victory hut that many voluntary subscribers are lending inspiration by their patriotic interest in the victory loan. Not an hour passes without some incident that demonstrates the depths of actual sacrifice and faith.

Mothers Save and Buy. On a single day the salesmen at the hut sold victory notes to three mothers, each of whom had saved the money from allotments made them by their sons in the service. And each bought the bonds in her son's name, paying for it in the coin of self-sacrifice, as well as in circulating currency.

A father told the salesmen that his son, a shipyard employe, had drawn \$56 as his weekly wage on the previous Friday night, that he had given his mother \$10 and that the remainder he had left but \$1.50. Having enlisted the sympathetic aid of the headquarters sales crowd, he sallied out and returned with the money who made the first payment on a \$100 victory note and established a savings system that will have prior claim on his pay check.

Hallic's Keating, the 11-year-old daughter of John A. Keating, president of the Lumbermen's Trust company, saw two returned soldiers—one on crutches, the other with an empty sleeve. She wrote and offered to the publicity department of the Victory loan a statement, which shows that young America's feeling of patriotism is not less than that of the elder generation.

Girl's Appeal Strong. This is what Hallic wrote: "The Victory loan! Don't those words awaken stirring thoughts in you? Victory loan! What magic words they are. Our soldiers have fought for that cause. Will you let it be lost through your niggardliness?"

"Remember the pathetic white crosses in No Man's Land. They represent the cause of our boys have given for the cause. "Down the street come two boys. One on crutches; the other's sleeve is empty. "What are you going to do?"

At any rate, come rain or shine, the volunteer workers of Portland know what they are going to do, says Liberty loan officials. They will continue the strife for Portland's quota, trusting that public spirit will meet them halfway. If the war and the principal city of Oregon may not be lost in the nation to make adequate response to the call.

Some of Large Subscriptions Listed. A number of the larger subscriptions received on the third day of the drive are the following:

Table with columns: Name, Amount, Total. Includes Baker, Wernman & King company, International Harvester company, etc.

Outer-state counties, by reports filed with John L. Etheridge, state director, late last night had attained 85 per cent of their gross quota, with 23 counties completed. The tabulation is as follows:

Table with columns: County, Amount, Total. Includes Baker, Benton, Clatsop, Columbia, etc.

LABOR BUREAU IS PLANNED BILL IN CONGRESS WILL PUT WORK ON STABLE BASIS.

Conference on National Employment Legislation Is Held in Washington.

WASHINGTON, April 4.—Tentative draft of a bill for the creation by the next congress of a permanent public employment system for the United States was laid before the conference on national employment legislation today, by its legislative committee. The conference, which was called by Secretary Wilson and is attended by employment experts delegated by the various state governors, held its second session today.

MANY HIGHWAY BIDS TO BE OPEDED MAY 6

Additional Work Announced for Nine Counties.

SOUTH AND EAST BENEFIT

Cost of Improvements Contemplated by State Commission in New Contracts Will Reach \$1,750,000.

SALEM, Or., April 24.—(Special).—When the state highway commission meets in Portland on May 6 it will open bids for \$1,750,000 of the additional road work in nine counties of the state.

The contemplated road work, which is a part of the commission's gigantic programme for this year, follows: Benton county—From Monroe to Lane county line, grading and macadam, 24 miles. Douglas county—Comstock to Pass creek, grading and macadam, 1 mile; Lyons to Drain, grading and macadam, 3.25 miles; Jacques place to John's place, grading and macadam, 7.5 miles; Roseburg to Dillard, grading and macadam, 6.7 miles; Oakland, south, grading and macadam, 1.2 miles; Roseburg to Winchester, grading and macadam, 2 miles.

STUDENTS' STATUS GIVEN UNIVERSITY WILL NOT HAMPER EXPELLED YOUTHS.

President Campbell Says University Will Not Oppose Entrance Into Another School.

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON, Eugene, April 24.—(Special).—President P. L. Campbell today issued the following statement regarding the status, for entering other universities, of the four men recently expelled from the university for the publication of an objectionable paper called the "Scarlet Sheet," which was printed during spring vacation:

"The inquiry has been made as to whether or not the four young men recently dismissed from the university for their connection with the publication of the 'Scarlet Sheet' will be permitted to transfer their grades to another university. No formal transfer can be made. It is a rule among educational institutions to give an exact transcript of a student's record in the institution which he has been attending on the request either of the student himself or of the institution which he desires to enter. This record will, of course, show the fact of dismissal in the case of these four students.

The question of admission and of giving credit for the grades already made records with the institution which the student desires to enter. The disposition of all universities is to be lenient, unless a tendency is imposed by the institution furnishing the transcript.

"The case was one which called for drastic action but there is no vindictive feeling on the part of the faculty, nor anything but a sincere desire for the future welfare of the young men involved, and undoubtedly no such objections would be made."

DR. LOVEJOY HELPS SALE OREGON RESIDENTS TAKE BIG PART IN BOND RALLY.

Mrs. Newton Baker Sings After Portland Woman Matches New Yorker's Bond Purchase.

OREGONIAN NEWS BUREAU, Washington, April 24.—More than \$600,000 in victory bonds were sold at a women's meeting at the Belasco theater in this city this afternoon, addressed by Dr. Esther Pohl Lovejoy of Portland, Or. It was Dr. Lovejoy's first appearance on the platform since her recovery from a severe attack of influenza and sciatica, which has kept her in Washington all winter.

When a resident of New York challenged somebody to match New York for a \$100 bond, Dr. Lovejoy retorted, "Well, I'm as poor as Job's turkey, but Portland, Or., will match New York for \$100 any day."

And she promptly produced \$100 for a bond. Mrs. Newton D. Baker, wife of the secretary of war, sang and the marine band played. Miss Katherine Stinson, noted aviatrix, was introduced as "one who cannot sing and cannot speak but can fly some."

Following the meeting Dr. Joseph Shafer of the faculty of the University of Oregon took a party of Oregonians, including Dr. Lovejoy, to dinner at the Cosmos club.

361ST WILL BE WELCOMED Tacoma Plans Decorations and Other Features of Reception.

TACOMA, April 24.—"Decorate your stores and automobiles," is the slogan of the decoration committee on the welcome-home plans for the 361st infantry, due to arrive here Saturday afternoon. It has been decided by those in charge that A. B. Howe, who as president of the commercial club, presented a set of colors to the 361st at Camp Lewis before the regiment's departure overseas, will deliver an address to the returned officers Saturday night.

The troops will be escorted in detachments, two members of the reception committee in each detachment, to the Elks' club, Knights of Columbus, Knights of Pythias, Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A. and other clubs, where they will have dinner, entertainments being provided for each group during the meal.



HOLDING the Yarn. Inch by inch the life strands stretching to the most sacred recesses of the heart—hearts strong in the labor of love for an absent one; character typical of that which has brought forth the unconquerable sons that made the great American Army.

The need for patriotic effort is not ended. There are still a vast army to be demobilized and a devastated Europe to be fed.

The housewife can expend her energy in better ways than in home-baking. It is bad economy to bake at home, with the unavoidable worry and risk of failure, when a fine bread like Betsy Ross may be had at your grocer's.

Betsy Ross is made of highest quality ingredients, and you'll find it has the finest flavor you have ever known in bread.



The Royal Bakery and Confectionery

to a dispute between the dock workers and the shipping companies over the operation of the new 44-hour week. Twelve thousand men are out against the advice of their leaders, one of whom described the action of the malcontents as "mischievous and dangerous with a bolshevik tendency and founded on a policy of terrorism."

The Liverpool workers object to mustering at 7:45 o'clock in the morning to begin work at 8 o'clock. Instead they wanted to arrive at 7:55.

Attorney-General to Reply. SALEM, Or., April 24.—(Special).—Attorney-General Brown said today that he would file a brief in the supreme court in reply to amicus curiae briefs that have been filed by several attorneys of the state in the test case instituted by Ben W. Olcott against State Treasurer Hoff to determine whether Mr. Olcott is governor in facting of the campaign to be continued

until the date of the election, May 16. J. A. Churchill, state superintendent of schools, and D. A. Grout, city school superintendent, will be among the speakers. On the day following a meeting of the principals of the city schools will be held at the courthouse. Plans for the luncheon of representatives of the Federation of Women's Organizations are practically completed, and this meeting will be held tomorrow noon at the Portland hotel.

China Development Bank Chartered. PEKIN, Tuesday, April 22.—(By the Associated Press).—The China Development bank has been granted a charter by the minister of finance. This institution is a China-American corporation representing a fusion of several American interests. There is no political significance in its incorporation.

Advertisement for G. Washington's Coffee, featuring a logo and text: "The Coffeness of Coffee. G. WASHINGTON'S COFFEE is pure Coffee. It is nothing but Coffee. It is the Coffeness taken out of the berry, while the waste and woody substance is discarded. It comes as a golden brown powder in a can. To a spoonful of this powder in your cup you add water and your coffee is instantly made. Its flavor is exquisite. It is not denatured, de-cafeinated nor de-anthified. It is Coffee—Perfect for human use. It is the Real Thing."

Advertisement for Bliss Native Herb Tablets, featuring a logo and text: "BLISS NATIVE HERB TABLETS. Look in the mirror and note the condition of your skin. Is it spotted, covered with pimples, or yellow? If you desire a fresh, healthy skin, a clear complexion and a bright eye, you must keep your blood in good condition. Take Bliss Native Herb Tablets, and you will experience a general improvement in your health. They remove the cause of pimples, bad breath, heartburn, indigestion and constipation. They act gently, but effectively on the liver, kidneys and bowels, cleanse the system, purify the blood, and restore healthy, vigorous action. A box contains 200 tablets, and will last six months. Price \$1.00. Get the genuine, and look for our trade mark and money-back guarantee on every box. Hold by leading druggists and local agents everywhere. Heal Skin Diseases. It is unnecessary for you to suffer with eczema, blotches, ringworm, rashes and similar skin troubles. Zemo, obtained at any drug store for 35c, or \$1.00 for extra large bottle, and promptly applied will usually give instant relief from itching torture. It cleanses and soothes the skin and heals quickly and effectively most skin diseases. Zemo is a wonderful, penetrating, disappearing liquid and is soothing to the most delicate skin. It is not greasy, is easily applied and costs little. Get it today and save all further distress. The E. W. Ross Co., Cleveland, O."

Advertisement for Dixie Bread, featuring a logo and text: "DIXIE BREAD. ASK YOUR GROCER. HAYNES-FOSTER BAKING CO. PORTLAND, OREGON. SALEM BAKING CO. SALEM, OREGON."