

### HUNGARIAN LINE-UP WITH RUSS SOUGHT

### Pact Hostile to Entente Is Undertaken.

### DELEGATES SENT TO BERLIN

### New Government at Budapest Anxious for Treaty.

### ARMY TO BE REORGANIZED

### German Officers, Formerly Belonging to Mackensen Contingent, Ready for Service.

BUDAPEST, via Geneva, March 31.—(By the Associated Press.)—The Hungarian government has sent a delegation to Berlin to conclude a treaty of alliance against the entente allies. German officers formerly belonging to Field Marshal Mackensen's army have arrived in Budapest to reorganize the Hungarian army along German lines. The army now numbers 100,000 men.

BUDAPEST, March 31.—(Via Vienna, by the Associated Press.)—The plunge of Budapest into anti-capitalism continues with feverish efforts to show that the reign of law and order is undisturbed. The city is outwardly quiet since the first few days, in which there was much looting, especially of jewelry shops. As a result of the looting, it is reported, 150 persons were executed by the new regime, their communicative ideas apparently being too violent.

The new freedom exists for those who are willing to live as the government dictates. Two important newspapers, the Pester Lloyd and the Az Est, print only what the censor permits. Foreign correspondents may transmit by telegraph if they write what is desired by the government.

Czech troops who have been fighting the communists in southern Slovakia have captured the city of Kaschau, 160 miles northeast of Budapest, and other points. The German colonies in western Hungary and Transylvania are hostile to the communists and are attempting to establish their independence.

**Southern Hungary Fermenting.**

The French troops at Segedin, southern Hungary, and elsewhere, it is said, are permitting the communists to establish themselves in control as they wish, despite the fact that there were riots in small industrial centers where the communists held organized parades after the fashion set in Budapest.

Those enterprises, the country may leave only by the personal permission of Bela Kun, foreign minister. The minister has acknowledged in an interview that Hungary's commune does not desire to make war on the entente at present, but asserts that Hungary wishes to live peacefully with all.

"Our only object is to protect the common people, till the soil and promote industries, which are the property of the proletariat."

Bela Kun makes no secret of the fact that he has merely used the last argument possible against the entente, saying:

**Action Resolutely Taken.**

"While other countries of the former empire have been threatening the entente with bolshevism if their wishes were not granted, the country had the courage to take this final step."

The Hungarians declare that their action is guaranteed by President Wilson's 14 points and that their ideas of personal national liberty are embodied in the American declaration of independence. Women are joining the red army. Bela Kun has installed his offices in the royal castle. House rents have been reduced 30 per cent. The homes of the wealthy are being searched and paintings and works of art are being requisitioned for the purpose of establishing national galleries, after the style at Moscow.

BERLIN, March 31.—(By the Associated Press.)—The diplomatic agent of the German government at Budapest has advised Germans to leave Hungary.

PARIS, March 31.—The French, British and Serbian missions which were in Budapest when the Hungarian revolution broke out have arrived at Belgrade. They were imprisoned in their quarters, but not sent to jail.

BASEL, Switzerland, March 31.—(Havas.)—The Hungarian government is sending an ultimatum to the Czech-Slovak government. This action, it is said, was taken because of the concentration of Czech-Slovak troops and a rumor that there would be a general mobilization in Bohemia in the near future.

PARIS, March 31.—(By the Associated Press.)—A small force of French troops stationed in the neutral zone between Hungary and Roumania has been attacked by Hungarian troops, 250 of the French being taken prisoner, according to an official report received here.

On demand of the French general, the release of the prisoners has been promised by the Hungarians. Greatly disturbed conditions are reported to exist in Hungary.

### FRANCE TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM RUSSIA

### CONCILIATORY POLICY ADOPTED TOWARD BOLSHEVIK.

### Semi-Official Article in Le Temps Says Food and Financial Aid Should Be Given Reds.

BY JAMES M. TROY.

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PARIS, March 31.—(Special Cable.)—Following Foreign Minister Pichon's notable declaration in the chamber of deputies that France not only is not sending more troops to Russia, but that she does not propose to replace those withdrawn from there, Le Temps today publishes an editorial on the Russian policy indicating a significant change in the French attitude toward the bolshevik government.

It foreshadows an attempt to lay the foundations of better relations between the entente and Russia by sending her food and clothing and giving her financial assistance. This help Le Temps suggests might be offered through neutral states where control would be "competent and independent."

The question of payment is one to be decided by the financiers. In return for this help, Russia might be expected to conform to the principles for which the allies have fought.

"We wish that the Russians should be put in a position to dispose of themselves, and govern themselves like all other nations. Our aim should be that Russia should recover her liberties—liberty of the individual, liberty of ownership which would comprise, for the peasants, the right to own the soil; liberty of association; liberty of the press and most sacred of all, liberty to elect a constituent assembly which would freely decide the regime applicable to territories inhabited by Russians."

Le Temps never puts forward a policy in such a way without inspiration, and this editorial clearly indicates that the French government has been convinced that a new method of approach to the bolshevik government is essential, although it expressly disclaims the idea that, in succoring Russia, the entente would be dealing with the bolshevik authorities.

### FOE EAGER TO TEAR ARMISTICE TO BITS

### No More Concessions, Says Hun Prop.

### SITUATION IS HIGHLY CRITICAL

### Germans, W. Air of Unconquered People, Cry Defiance.

### SCHISM IN ALLIES NOTED

### U. S. and England Believed Sliding Against France—Bogey of Bolshevism Flaunted by Teutons.

BY CYRIL BROWN.

(Copyright by the New York World. Published by Arrangement.)

BERLIN, March 31.—(Special cable via Copenhagen March 31.)—The situation is critical. "No further concessions by Germany."

Such are the headlines of an official propaganda communique published in the Berlin National Gazette tonight. It states that "the situation is extremely grave. Negotiations may be broken off by which steps the armistice question would enter a critical stage."

Germany's unequivocal non-possessum and the editorial tone of the whole German press on the Danzig question is, paradoxically, out of keeping with her character as a conquered country.

**Huns Are Arrogant.**

The World correspondent, fresh from the army of occupation, gained the strange first-day impression that unconquered Germany, far from considering herself crushed and at the victors' mercy, is filled with amazing self-confidence and is pressing for an immediate showdown.

Germany's attitude is due partly to the widespread popular belief, which has been skillfully fostered by home propaganda, that her enemies are divided on Danzig, as well as on other armistice and other peace questions, and more particularly that America and England are sliding against France.

But the principal cause of this new self-assurance and assertiveness is the blind belief that Germany holds the winning trump in the bogey of bolshevism and considers this the most favorable moment for playing it, after recent events in Hungary have, supposedly, alarmed the allies and created nervousness among them, rather than to wait and balk only when final, concrete peace terms are presented.

Germany is not bluffing. Her firm stand on Danzig is an attempt to make immediate capital out of the Bolshevik revolution and the specter of bolshevism.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2.)

### IDAHO NOW UNDER NEW GOVERNMENT SYSTEM

### SEVEN OF THE NINE CABINET MEMBERS ARE SELECTED.

### Commissioners on Law Enforcement and Immigration and Labor Still to Be Named.

BOISE, Idaho, March 31.—(Special.)—Idaho went under a new system of state government today, the cabinet of commission form. One member of the cabinet, John Kirby White, qualified by taking the oath of office and filing his bond and immediately entered upon his duties. He took over the management of the state sanitarium at Nampa.

Seven of the nine cabinet members have been selected. The commissioners of law enforcement and immigration, labor and statistics are still to be appointed. Governor Davis stated today that he had two men in view and was endeavoring to get a definite understanding with them.

Miles Cannon, commissioner of agriculture; Jay Gibson, commissioner of commerce and industry; C. A. Elmer, commissioner of investments; W. G. Swendsen, commissioner of reclamation, entered upon their duties today. Commissioner Gibson takes over the insurance and banking departments; Commissioner Elmer the supervision of investments; Commissioner Cannon the farm market, state veterinarian, state horticultural and other departments, and Commissioner Swendsen the state engineers' department and other allied offices.

Commissioner William J. Hall, of Wallace, will be in the city this week to assume his duties as head of the department of public works. The land board also held its last meeting under the old government today.

Governor Davis announced the appointment of D. S. Wallace of Lewiston, a prominent rancher of the Panhandle, as deputy state farm market director for northern Idaho, with headquarters at Lewiston.

The public utilities commission announced the appointment of Willard L. Gorton of Richfield as engineer for the commission. He is to take office May 19.

### LONG SILENCE OF SULTAN IS BROKEN

### War Against Young Turks to Be Continued.

### DATE OF EXECUTION IS NEAR

### Determination to Crush Evil Influences Voiced.

### PRESIDENT IS PRAISED

### "Help of God and Your President Awaited," Mohammed Vahid Eddit Tells Visitor.

BY WILLIAM T. ELLIS.

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CONSTANTINOPLE, March 31.—(Special Cable.)—Mohammed Vahid Eddit, who under the title of Mohammed Sixth was crowned sultan of Turkey last July, today broke his steadfast rule of silence and granted an interview. While in the sultan's palace I learned that the drastic action begun by him against the Young Turks last December was rapidly heading. A cabinet minister, who acted as interpreter for me, said that within the next ten days certain members of the one-time Young Turk cabinet will be hanged.

In his talk with me the sultan made it plain that he proposed to continue the war against the Young Turks and to keep the fight in their camp. He lamented the fact that as a rule of the democratic, dictatorial methods of the Young Turks many lovers of safety and tolerance had been imprisoned, and even he himself, as a champion of safety, tolerance and justice, had been cruelly misrepresented by them. The sultan indicated that he was determined to crush the evil influences of the men responsible for the actions of the union and previous party government, and that all such men will be arrested and severely punished.

**Mr. Wilson Highly Regarded.**

The sultan expressed high regard for President Wilson, whose help on behalf of Turkey he invoked.

The sultan received me in the Yildiz Kiosk overlooking the Bosphorus with palaces and noble gardens on either side. For an hour and a half he talked, speaking earnestly. Now looking me squarely in the eye, now gazing fixedly beyond to the blue water of the narrow strait that connects Europe with Asia—the golden west with the mystic east.

"We await the help of God and of President Wilson," he said.

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### FIGHT AGAINST TIME RESOLUTE BUT VAIN

### REBELLIOUS CITIES LIKELY TO FALL INTO LINE.

### Refusal of Illinois and Arizona Councils to Advance Clocks Interesting But Hopeless.

QUINCY, Ill., March 31.—The chamber of commerce of Mendon, Ill., near here met yesterday and voted that the war being over, clocks of the village should remain as they were before Sunday. The only clocks to be changed were those in the railroad station and the postoffice.

PHOENIX, Ariz., March 31.—The city of Phoenix and Maricopa county are losing their fight against time. The county supervisors and the city commission both decided last week to remain standard time when other clocks advanced an hour.

When the Associated Press advanced its clock the newspapers followed suit and it is expected that within a few days the city hall and county office clocks will be alone in their opposition to the sudden flight of time.

**REDS SHELL ANGLO-YANKS**

Intensive Bombardment on Dvina Declared Repulsed.

ARCHANGEL, March 30.—(By the Associated Press.)—The bolsheviks carried out an intensive bombardment of the American and British positions on both banks of the Dvina, in the Tulgas district, and at Kurgoman yesterday afternoon. At midnight a large number of the enemy infantry attempted to attack Kurgoman, but were repulsed by the allied artillery.

Numerous direct hits were reported during the allied shelling of the village of Bolshola Ozera yesterday. An enemy plane which flew over the allied positions along the railway dropped propaganda, but no bombs.

**LIGHTS TO ACT AS CURFEW**

Everett's "Knell of Parting Day" to Be Blunk Instead of Ring.

EVERETT, Wash., March 31.—Curfew will blunk instead of ring after tomorrow in Everett. Tonight curfew bells were heard here for the last time. In their place, beginning tomorrow night, street lights will be blinked when it is time to notify boys and girls under 16 that the hour has come for them to be at home.

The lights will blink at 9 P. M. during the summer and 8 P. M. in winter.

### JAPANESE MENACE REAL, SAYS PHELAN

### Grave Peril Portrayed by California Senator.

### LAND LAW IS CIRCUMVENTED

### Yellow Immigrants Become Virtual Owners.

### COOLIES ARE SMUGGLED IN

### Foreign Element Is Declared to Be Crowding White Farmers of State From Their Lands.

SACRAMENTO, Cal., March 31.—Measures to prevent orientals leasing land in California and to abolish the "picture bride" practice, by which Japanese women enter the United States, were advocated tonight by United States Senator James D. Phelan in an address before a joint session of the California senate and assembly. He urged amendment of the state anti-alien law along these lines.

"Notwithstanding the land laws the Japanese are acquiring lands; notwithstanding the immigration laws and agreements Japanese women are coming into the state and Japanese coolies are being smuggled over the border," said Senator Phelan. "Their presence prevents the legitimate use of land by people coming from other states or countries, whose presence would, politically, patriotically, socially and industrially create American communities, which are the units of national greatness."

**Land Law Circumvented.**

"It is important that a protest be made that free immigration and equal rights cannot be accorded to oriental peoples without imperiling our own national existence and destroying western civilization."

"It has been held that the anti-alien land law of 1915 is unconstitutional, but in order to accomplish its purpose it required amendment. Its object was to prevent ownership of the soil of the state by aliens ineligible to citizenship. It has been overcome by such aliens forming corporations with which there are 200 in the state, with an aggregate authorized capital stock of more than \$3,000,000, by transferring land to the names of minor children, born upon the soil and therefore citizens, and by an indefinite extension of the three-year lease authorized by law. "The legislature should find a remedy for these evasions of the true intent and purpose of the statute."

**Japanese Menace Concealed.**

"The Japanese menace seems to be concealed by all who desire to preserve the soil of California for the white race. The Japanese are non-assimilable and, therefore, they remain a permanently foreign element and do not contribute as citizens to the well-being of the state. They are capable, however, of crowding off the land the white farmer who refuses to come down to their standard of living and hours of work."

"The territory of Hawaii is under the American flag, but it is a Japanese plantation. There are probably one-tenth the number of Americans that there are Japanese there. California is exposed to the same danger."

"When men seeking farms and employment find themselves confronted by a problem of this kind, with the best lands of the state in the hands of aliens, whose competition is deadly to American standards, despair will be followed by resentment and the conditions will breed I. W. W.'ism, bolshevism and all the modern evils of a deranged economic system."

**Problem Confronts Powers.**

"The matter of oriental immigration has been brought before the conference in Paris, where the constitution of the league of nations is being drafted. The Japanese, against the protests of the United States and Australia, ask for racial equality."

"I do not believe that the conference will attempt to so far trespass upon the sovereignty of constituent nations as to dictate in matters affecting immigration, naturalization, land ownership, education, internment and the elective franchise, but it must be borne in mind that Japan is one of the five powers, sitting in the conference, and it must be made clear that the United States regards this as a question of self-preservation and cannot compromise it. Unless a protest is made, however, the doctrine of acquiescence will be invoked."

**League Purpose Lauded.**

"It is vain to discuss the constitution of the league of nations before it is finally submitted, but the principle of a league of nations and the purpose for which it shall be organized must appeal to all men as a thing to be desired. It is hard to conceive any action of a league, actuated by honorable purposes, that is not better than the frightful waste, suffering and destruction wrought by war. War is so costly an enterprise, waged with modern weapons, that only five of the nations of the world can afford to engage in it, and if they get together the danger shall have passed."

"The economic discipline which they can exercise on other nations should be sufficient to prevent serious outbreaks anywhere. Under the aegis of such a league, it is expected that the free people of the world shall be aligned."

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### GERMANY READY TO YIELD

### Collapse of Coalition Is Declared to Be Inevitable.

BY GEORGE YOUNG.

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BERLIN, March 31.—(Special Cable.)—Daily developments show that all the energies of the German government are being absorbed in maintaining the appearance of a strong front against pressure from Paris and Petrograd. The revival of nationalist sentiment resulting from the reported proposals to annex the German population in the Saar valley, West Prussia, Silesia, German Bohemia and the Tyrol and to prevent a union with German Austria carries the present colorless and characterless coalition steadily further from all progressive forces and brings closer its inevitable collapse.

Paris is preparing the way for Petrograd. Thus the Prussian identity will be a coalition with the centrists involving a complete renunciation of the principles of the revolution.

### BRITISH TO AID ROUMANIA

### Money to Be Loaned and Army of 150,000 Fully Equipped.

LONDON, March 31.—The British government has concluded arrangements for the opening of credits to Roumania for the purchase of immediate necessities, especially railway material. Complete equipment for an army of 150,000 men also will be sent.

The Canadian government is granting a loan of \$25,000,000 to Roumania for the purchase of agricultural necessities.

### ARGENTINE PLANS FLIGHT

### Permission to Attempt Air Trip Over Atlantic Asked.

BUENOS AIRES, March 31.—Captain Zuloaga, who crossed the Andes in a balloon in 1916, has asked permission of the Argentine war minister to attempt a flight across the Atlantic in an airplane. The captain is the Argentine military attaché in Paris.

### RED CROSS TO QUIT ITALY

### War Work of Organization Now Is Practically Ended.

BY BEATRICE BASKERVILLE.

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ROME, March 31.—The American Red Cross will end its activities in Italy next June, I was informed at Red Cross headquarters. A party of 24 men and women workers of various departments of the organization, escorted by Lieutenant Gray of the United States army transport service, left Rome for Genoa recently to embark on the steamer Dante Alighieri, scheduled to sail before April 2.

Other parties of workers will sail in May and June, the largest leaving in May. The Italians watch the winding up of the Red Cross regretfully, because it became an integral part of the national life during the war, doing more good than is generally known in America.

### HOOD HEN FASTS 18 DAYS

### Biddy, Made Prisoner in Stolen Nest, Finally Liberated.

HOOD RIVER, Or., March 31.—(Special.)—How long can a hen live without food or drink? Robert Rand, octogenarian of Wu Guin Guin, says that a pet fowl at his place fasted for 18 days. The hen made a nest under a building on the place. While she was laying her way of escape was obstructed. When Mr. Rand discovered the hen Saturday she was so weak she could not walk. She weighed one and three-fourths pounds. Mr. Rand estimated that she weighed six when lost. Biddy, however, has been taking nourishment regularly since her discovery and is rapidly regaining the lost weight.

### CELL BEST; HI COST CAUSE

### Paroled Prisoner Pleads for Admission to Penitentiary.

OMAHA, Neb., March 31.—F. M. Brown, a former inmate of the Nebraska penitentiary, found the high cost of living too much for him. He was recently paroled.

Yesterday he arrived at the prison from St. Louis and pleaded with the warden to take him back and allow him to serve the remainder of his sentence. He is 63 years old and was sentenced from Omaha to serve three years for writing a check in excess of his funds in the bank.



### NEWFOUNDLAND ICEBOUND

### St. John's Cut Off From Steamer Communication With Canada.

ST. JOHN'S, N. F., March 31.—The whole of Newfoundland has been cut off from communication by steamer with Canada for more than a week by the great ice blockade surrounding the island.

The steamers Kyle and Sagona have been unable to penetrate the ice fields.

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